

WEATHER
Sunny and warmer. High temperatures low 60's.

The Daily Tar Heel

LENOIR HALL
The workers should be paid.
See page 2.

VOLUME LXVII, NO. 119

Complete Wire Service

CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA, THURSDAY, MARCH 18, 1959

Offices in Graham Memorial

SIX PAGES THIS ISSUE



PROF. DENIS W. BROGAN
Weil lecturer

WEIL LECTURE

French Citizen Revives

By EDWARD NEAL RINER

Another reason that Brogan gave for the decline of Communism is the growing number of French youth who "want things they see in movies."

Not only did he emphasize the growth of industry, ("France has more cars than any other country in Europe") but he also emphasized the new scientific movement in agriculture.

The noted British political scientist said the French farmer was over represented in government. In a system similar to the American farm price support "the farmer is paid more by the state than the value of the crop he grows."

Although he recognized the threat of Communism as trying to create a state within a state, he also gave credit to the Communist Party as a means of teaching citizen responsibility in 1959. The Catholic church, and "in a small way" the Lutheran church, also has produced more individuals.

Through the decentralization of the government in 1959, the citizens have taken on more responsibility. He said that things done locally are better for the citizens than the same done by the state.

Prof. Brogan stated the case of "Citizenship in France" in his second lecture in the series on "Responsibilities of Citizenship" sponsored by the Weil Lectures.

He said that the French laborers had been denied to organize into trade unions or to strike since the time of Napoleon to the present. The state was hostile to any sort of labor movements.

This alienization caused the growth of the Communist Party in France, and it has just recently begun to decline because "France is the most rapidly growing economy in Europe," Brogan said.

France is going through an economic transformation, thus causing the new state to react to working and social conditions of the citizens.

G. M. SLATE

Activities scheduled today in Graham Memorial include:

Dr. Bernard Fleischmann speaks on the "Beat Generation," 8 p.m., Main Lounge; Drinking rules committee, 3-5 p.m., TV room; University Club, 3-4 p.m., Grail Room; Elections Board, 4-6 p.m., Grail Room; UP caucus, 6:30-7:30 p.m., Grail Room; SP organization Committee, 3:30-5 p.m., Roland Parker I; SP caucus, 6:30-7:30 p.m., Roland Parker I & II; Women's Orientation, 1:30-3 p.m., Roland Parker II & III; SP Advisory Board, 1:45-3 p.m., Woodhouse Conference Room; Bi-Partisans Selections Committee, 3-5 p.m., Woodhouse Conference Room; P.L.F.C., 5-6 p.m., Woodhouse Conference Room; Dance lessons, 7-9 p.m., Rendezvous Room.

Avery, SEA Triumph In Grail-Mural Event

By BEN TAYLOR

SAE-Avery copped the second annual Grail-Mural Jamboree last night in Woolen Gym as 22 teams representing 44 campus organizations competed for steaks and trophies in the two-day event.

Finishing second and third, respectively, in the co-sponsored event were Beta-Winston-I and Phi Gam-2-Cobb-1.

Coach Walter Rabb, director of Intramurals, expressed the opinion that the event "contributed to a greater degree of acquaintanceship and sportsmanship between dorms and fraternities, thus realizing a primary goal of the Jamboree."

"In providing an opportunity for 400 of the campus' best athletes to compete together, the event was highly successful," Grail-Mural Chairman Paul Woodard said.

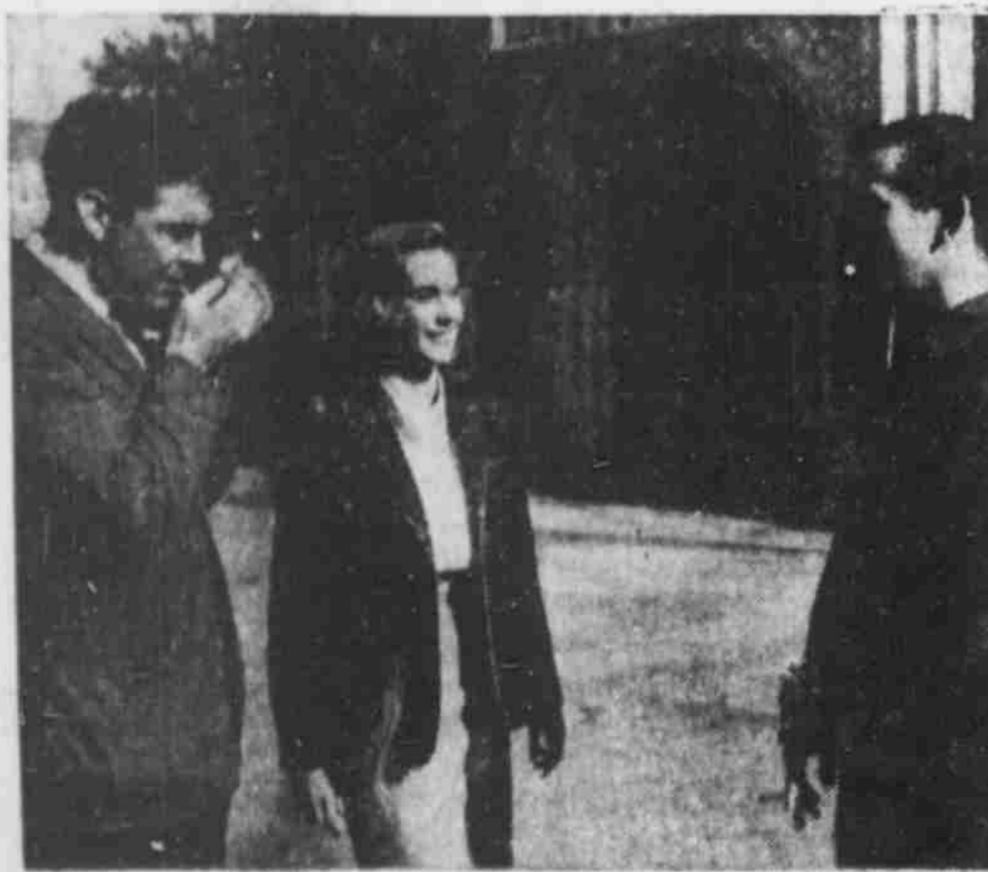
Ringed up a total of 139 points, the SAE-Avery team won convincingly; winning both swimming events and reaching the finals in handball, and badminton and placing high in other events.

The swim events, an innovation this year, were "successful and well worth including in future Jamboree plans," Woodard said. Eight events, plus relays comprised the two-day event.

Relay winners were in order of finish: Pika-Lewis, Sigma-Nu-Stacy, Phi Gam-Cobb-2; SAE-Avery; Winston-Beta; and Chi-Phi-Parker.

Individual winners were:
Handball: Beta-Winston (Hunnicut and Griffith)
Badminton: TEP-Cobb-2 (Vinnik and Henderson)
Table Tennis: Theta Chi-Law School (Fasul and Summey)
Half-Court Basketball: (Chi Phi-Parker (Sabiston and Rattay, Beck and Mauldin)
Archery: Phi Gam-1-Alexander-1 (Dunn and Ferrell)
Swimming: (200 yd. freestyle and 150 yd. medley) SAE-Avery (Wells, Henderson, Bordogna, Craig-hill, and Perry Henderson)

Foul Shooting: Chi Psi-Joyner-1 (Craver and Daughtry)



PETEITE DRAMATIQUE — (L to R) Jack Jackson and Russell Link, directors, and Sally Pullen, producer, are in charge of the Peteite Dramatique poetry reading which will be held March 22 at 8 p.m. in Gerrard Hall. (Photo by Peter Ness)

Publications Board Revision Introduced

By DEE DANIELS

A revision of by-laws of the Publications Board will be among the bills presented to Student Legislature tonight.

A bill calling for the revision, which was introduced in the last Legislature session by Harold O'Tuel (SP), was passed out favorably by the Ways and Means Committee of the Legislature Wednesday.

The bill was formulated after extensive study by a President's Committee on the Publications Board set-up.

Concerning his bill, O'Tuel said yesterday, "With the passage of this bill, present and future publication problems will be minimized. It will affect formalization policy and procedure which will be beneficial to publications in the future."

Charlie Gray (UP), who worked on the revision committee, said, "The Publications Board has shown definite need for some revision. This committee worked hard and long on the problems facing the Publications Board. I think the bill that came out of this committee clarifies and strengthens in many ways the real duties of the Publications Board."

Don Furtado, student body president, expressed the feeling that the bill "will provide an answer to many of the various problems which have arisen in the financial, organizational and administrative elements of the student publications. It clarifies and sets down many previous traditions and alters others

with the view in mind of preparing a document which will provide the needed continuity of operation from year to year."

Student Party Chairman John Brooks said Tuesday, "I think it's (the bill) an excellent job; one of the most commendable pieces of work that has been carried on in Legislature this year. Mr. O'Tuel is to be congratulated. This is the result of many hours of work. The faculty advisers to the Publications Board gave many hours and made a significant contribution. It is one of the most outstanding projects Student Government has carried out this year."

Committee Postpones Pay Bill

The Student Dining Hall Committee's bill to have the student employees of Lenoir Hall and the Pine Room paid with cash has been tabled by the Ways and Means Committee of Student Legislature until April 15.

After much discussion as to the possible systems of paying the students and the question of whether or not the poll taken among the employees actually revealed their feelings, a suggestion made by Ben Johnson, student supervisor, that the bill be tabled was passed.

Johnson gave as his reason of for its on the part of the administration of Lenoir to check into the possibilities of making changes in current procedures. These changes would have to be cleared by the Student Aid Office here and in Raleigh by the state.

Hobart T. Steele, Jr., Chairman of the Committee spoke on its behalf and Jerry Patrick spoke on behalf of the student employees who want cash payment.

No Ultimatum On Berlin: Red Leader

LONDON — (AP) — Mikhail Suslov, a top Kremlin leader, told British Labor Party leaders Wednesday Moscow has presented no ultimatum over Berlin and wants to settle the issue in East-West conferences.

Suslov addressed labor members of Parliament at a meeting in a private room of the House of Commons. His remarks were reported later by people who attended.

Suslov, secretary of the central committee of the Soviet Communist Party, was quoted as saying: "The sole object of Soviet policy is to see BERLIN, page 5

Gray Lists Qualifications For Office

Charlie Gray, UP candidate for president of the student body, listed some of his "qualifications" for that office in a statement released Wednesday.

Gray said, "Since it is almost impossible to reach the entire campus, I would like to tell why I think I will be able to meet the necessary qualifications for president of the student body."

The president should be a progressive leader who, at the same time, realizes the responsibility he has to the campus, Gray commented. To be a progressive leader, the UP candidate thinks the student body president should have a "realistic" understanding of all segments of campus life.

Experience in the executive, legislative and judicial branches of government is also essential, Gray said.

Speaking of his own experience, Gray said he had worked in the three branches of student government, as well as having gained an understanding of the entire campus through living in a dormitory and fraternity.

Gray said his executive experience has included membership on the President's Cabinet and Chancellor's Cabinet. His major work in this area, he indicated, has been his work as treasurer on the student body this year.

Commenting on his position as treasurer, Gray said, "I believe an understanding of finances is almost a prerequisite for any student body president."

In the legislative branch of student government, Gray's experience has been as assistant floor leader and floor leader in Legislature and a member of various Legislature committees.

His judicial experience has included work on the changes recently made in the Carolina judicial system.

Gray said students should cast

(See GRAY, Page 5)

Joint Appropriations Comm. Hears Friday Ask Full Budget

W. D. Carmichael, Aycock Ask Hikes

By NEIL MURPHY

President William C. Friday argued the Consolidated University's case for the reinstatement of the budget Wednesday before a packed session of the Joint Appropriations Committee in Raleigh.

He climaxed a series of appearances to various committees related to the budget with the statement that the requests contained "items and amounts considered very essential for the approaching biennium."

Friday presented a strongly worded plea for the proposed student union at Chapel Hill.

"The student union requested for the University at Chapel Hill is vitally needed. Our experience with the facilities provided by the state at Woman's College and State College clearly demonstrates the need and importance of a student union to the total educational experience for our students. We strongly urge your approval of this request as a great forward step in student welfare at the University," Friday told legislators.

A second point emphasized by the president was the request for additional teaching positions in the "A" budget. Before he introduced the three chancellors of the Consolidated University, Friday said, "The Advisory Budget Commission recommended 54 of the 135 additional teachers the University requested under this 'A' budget formula. This reduction was based on the commission's decision to increase the ratio of the number of

students per teacher at each of our three institutions."

He explained, "Since additional faculty members to teach more students represent the big item in the 'A' budget, it was necessary to reach some understanding on the enrollment projections for our institutions . . . The University administration, acting on this agreement (of increases in enrollment) reached with the Board of Higher Education and the budget officials, then determined the number of new teachers we should ask for in the 'A' budget in accordance with the formula we provided . . ."

"Almost every faculty member does some teaching and some research, and many perform duties in administrative work and service to the people of the state . . . We did not identify the extent to which the faculty member was engaged in teaching, research or service activity. The result, for which we assume our share of responsibility, has made it appear that the University has fewer students for each teacher than is actually the case."

The Joint Appropriations Committee was told that "higher education depends on strong public schools" and "there is no conflict of interests here for each of us is a part of the whole effort" of education in North Carolina.

Friday said that he felt that he spoke for all state-supported institutions of higher learning in urging greater support for the public schools.

"Excellence of teaching, research and the distinction and competence of our faculty members" were cited as reasons for UN's international reputation.

On the preparation of the budget, Friday said that "we were obliged to omit or reduce some requests for the maintenance and operation of our institutions that were submitted to us, valid and meritorious as we thought them to be. Our requests in their final form contained only those items and amounts considered very essential for the approaching biennium."

"Insofar as our 'A' budgets are concerned, it comes down to this: if the University is to continue its present programs of teaching and research at their present levels of quality, and if we are to teach the increasing positions requested under the 'A' budget must be provided.

"If this not done, the effect of such a decision will be to increase an already heavy work load for our faculty members and to decrease the vitally essential research activities of the University faculties."

Friday stated that increased research at the University was of vital importance to the Research Triangle.

"Increased appropriations for the improvement of faculty salaries is the most urgent item in our 'B' budget," Friday asserted. Vice President William Carmichael then

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Norman Smith Discusses Dorm Life

Student Party candidate Norman B. Smith seeking the office of Student Body President stated yesterday:

"Having been a dormitory resident for the past two and a half years and have represented Dorm Men's Five in Student Legislature this past year, I have become increasingly aware of a multitude of problems which face dormitory residents. I have done a lot of thinking about dorms on their problems, and I believe that there are many constructive things that can be done and I pledge that many of these things will be instituted if I am elected.

"Although there are social facilities now existing in every dormitory, there is much demand, and legitimate demand it is, to enlarge and enrich the social facilities program. One of the finest suggestions I have received is from Doug Balliff, the SP co-ordinator for Mangum Dormitory. His idea, which he has been working on for some time, is to remodel the basement of one of the dormitories in the Upper Quad and make it into a real party room where residents of the nearby dormitories could bring dates on weekends.

"He would suggest game facilities, a juke box, and other innovations which would make it much more than just a "social room". This sort of thing can be done in several locations on campus for dormitory residents. All we need is interest and willingness to work

'Freedom Not Free' Says Tally In Y Series

The treasurer of Kiwanis International told a UNC student group Wednesday night that America faces challenges from all sides because her citizens have not accepted freedom's responsibilities along with its privileges.

J. O. Tally Jr., past governor of N. C. Kiwanians and former mayor of Fayetteville, gave the third in a YMCA-YWCA series on the "Challenges of 1959."

"Freedom is not free," Tally emphasized. "The challenge to freedom is present and mortal today because we have failed to respond to the challenge of freedom."

American citizens "no longer have a wide acceptance of our individual responsibility for the conduct of public affairs," the civic leader said. "We stumble from crisis to crisis in a daze. We have doped ourselves by duping ourselves."

Tally said America's freedom is "mortally challenged" on the military, economic, educational, political, and spiritual levels.

Discussing the U. S. "stymied" military situation, Tally criticized the Eisenhower administration for reducing the defense budget and

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See FRIDAY, page 5



CANDIDATES — New officers for the YWCA will be elected today in the coed residences. Candidates for the offices are, left to right, Julie Redhead, for program chairman; Linda Rehm and Lou Johnson, for membership chairman; Harriette Dwellie, for recording secretary; Maxine Lee and Nan Robinson, for vice president; Margaret Ray,

for executive secretary; Mary Sue Hannah and Nancy Smathers, for treasurer; Sophie Martin, for president, and Leslie Sevier, for recording secretary. Not pictured is Nell Wiggins, candidate for treasurer. (Photo by Peter Ness)