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# The Daily Tar Heel

67 years of dedicated service to a better University, a better state and a better nation by one of America's great college papers whose motto states, "freedom of expression is the backbone of an academic community."

**WEATHER**  
Partly cloudy and somewhat warmer. Temperatures in the low sixties.

VOLUME LXVIII, NO. 91 Complete Wire Service CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1960 Offices in Graham Memorial FOUR PAGES THIS ISSUE

## Local Residents Unite To Appeal Carrboro Segregation Decision

Wheels were set in motion yesterday to raise funds for a young Carrboro Negro to appeal his integration case to the Federal Court in Greensboro.

The youth, Stanley Vickers, has been denied admittance to Carrboro Elementary School. He now attends Northside (Negro) Elementary School.

Some 40 persons—predominantly white—attended a luncheon at noon Tuesday in the Rathskeller. Copies of the formal appeal were distributed to those attending, and the legal aspects of the appeal were explained.

Daniel A. Okun, a professor in the UNC Department of Sanitary Engineering, explained the appeal, and emphasized that the meeting was held "not to raise funds, but to get ideas for raising such funds."

Okun explained that the appeal does not ask that Vickers be assigned to the Carrboro School, but that the School Board make future assignments regardless of race.

According to Okun, money will be raised in the name of the "Vickers Appeal Fund." Money received will be deposited in a local bank, and may be drawn out only by the Vickers.

The primary use of the money will be to pay attorneys for the Vickers youth. No goal was set, as attorneys have made no estimate to the Vickers. Okun explained that no deadline has been set for the money to be in, but "we would like to finish it in February."

## Disc Jockey, Lester Lanin Disclose Payola Practices

WASHINGTON, (AP) — A former disc jockey who figures he used to earn around \$40,000 a year told today how he picked up more on the side.

He kept an eye out for "good records" produced by certain companies and in return for his consideration collected \$15,500, for example, in one two-year period.

The testimony came from Joseph Finan, who was fired by Cleveland Radio Station KYW on Dec. 3 during last year's exposure of payola scandals—the slipping of undercover money as an inducement for plugging certain records over others.

Finan told a House Subcommittee investigating payola that the \$15,500 figure of outside income was for 1958-59.

The Subcommittee is looking in-

## Did Martians Destroy Sodom And Gomorrah

MOSCOW (AP)—A Soviet scientist has turned the Bible story of Sodom and Gomorrah into a science thriller by suggesting the two wicked cities were blown to bits by a nuclear blast set off by invaders from outer space.

Possibly, suggested physicist-mathematician M. Agrest, Lot's wife was petrified—the Bible says turned into a pillar of salt—when she disobeyed a warning not to linger in the area or look back. Those who looked at the fire and brimstone lost their eyesight and perished, he added.

Agrest's theory, presented in a Literary Gazette article, was transmitted seriously and in detail by the Soviet news agency Tass. This is how it goes:

Before the dawn of history, the earth may have been visited by space travelers from other planets. Possibly a gigantic space ship approached the earth at a speed close to that of light and then braked for a landing.

The landing may have been in the area of the Baalbek Terrace, a platform of huge stone slabs in the anti-Lebanon mountains of Syria, or the slabs may have been constructed as a launching platform by the space invaders. Nobody, said the author, has satisfactorily explained the existence of the Baalbek Terrace.

This area, relatively speaking, is not far from the Libyan Desert, where glassy bodies called tektites, containing radioactive isotopes of aluminum and beryllium have been found.

The author then pointed to the Dead Sea Scrolls found recently in the area adjoining the Lebanese mountains, and wrote:

"The description they give of the destruction of Sodom and Gomorrah cannot help attracting the attention of modern men who are familiar with nuclear physics. In modern language, this legend says that people were advised to leave the area of the future explosion, not to linger in the open, not to watch the blast. Those of the fugitives who looked back lost their eyesight and perished."

## State Student

Students wishing to become members of the State Student Legislature must take a test and be interviewed by members of the state inter-council in the Student Government office, it was announced yesterday.

A test on parliamentary procedure and current affairs will be given tomorrow and Friday, 2:30-4:30 p.m. in the Grail Room of Graham Memorial.

Interviews will follow on Monday and Tuesday during the same hours.

## Bowles Will Speak Thursday

"The World We Have, The World We Want: U. S. Foreign Policy 1960-1970" will be subject of the tenth annual Conference on World Affairs opening here Thursday morning in Carroll Hall.

The conference is open to the public for a registration fee of \$1.50.

Rep. Chester Bowles (D-Conn.) will open the conference at 10 a.m. with a talk analyzing "The World We Have." In the afternoon, E. E. Schnellbacher, director of the office of trade promotion in the U. S. Department of Commerce, will speak on "World Trade: A Two-Way Street."

Following Schnellbacher's address, North Carolina industrialists and businessmen will lead a discussion on "North Carolina's Role in World Trade."

"The World We Want" will be outlined in the evening session by Sen. Gale W. McGee (D-Wyo.), who will speak at 8 p.m.

At 10 a.m. on Friday, Dr. Robert Rupen of the political science department will speak on "The Moscow-Peiping Axis," followed by a talk on "Asia and the Free World" by Dr. Ralph Braibanti of the department of political science at Duke University.

## Khrushchev, Gronchi Battle Before Russian Heads For Asian Visit

MOSCOW (AP) Nikita Khrushchev departs tomorrow on a new barnstorming tour in Asia, leaving behind him a diplomatic colony puzzled by his blunt pre-summit demands on the key international issues of Germany and West Berlin.

The foreign diplomatic corps in Moscow, which witnessed his animated exchange of views with visiting Italian President Giovanni Gronchi, has been invited to be present when the Premier takes off from Vnukovo airport for India.

President Gronchi is not scheduled to leave Moscow until Thursday. He spends Wednesday in Leningrad, freshly and personally briefed by a candid Khrushchev on the Soviet position with regard to the German and Berlin questions. The Soviet Premier still demands that the big powers sign separate treaties with Communist East and Federal West Germany and that the occupation status of Berlin be ended by making West Berlin a "free city."

(In Bonn, a West German Foreign Office spokesman said Khrushchev's blasts "show a noticeable toughening of Soviet policy.") Spokesmen for Chancellor Konrad Adenauer's Christian Democratic Party said Khrushchev's latest statements were "not calculated to strengthen faith in the sincerity and good will of the Soviet Union." An opposition Socialist leader, Karl Mommer, took issue with Khrushchev's insistence that Germany's present borders could be changed only by war. This statement, the Socialist said, was superfluous, since West Germany has renounced revision of

## INIRMARY

Students confined to the infirmary Tuesday included:

Susan Lewis, Carol Griffen, Susan Henderson, Karen Leshner, Francis Pierson, Carleton Thompson, Michael Albright, Donald Goodwin, William James, Ralph Mason, Thomas Bobbitt, Thomas Cannon, Gene Astry, Horace Williams, Doris Pool, Ingeborg Kaden, Richard Burnett, John Jennrich, Robert Barnett, Robert Johnson, Palmer Quackenbush, and Alan McKnight, Paladin.

Edward Earls, Paul Planer, William Horton, Rebekah Royster, Marian Parrott, Edwin Hall, Clarence Dixon, Larry Jordan, Lee Kirtredge, David Wyson, John Lipe, Meredith Thomas, John Partin, Carl Phipps, Alexander Adams, Thomas Grasty, Clyde Ingle and Alvin Daughtridge.

## Henderson Blast Culprit Remains Puzzle To SBI

HENDERSON, (AP) — Police reported no success Tuesday in their investigation of a dynamite blast which shattered windows in two homes Monday night.

"We don't have a thing to go on—not an idea," said Police Chief C. C. Harris.

He said the dynamite—about a one-stick bomb—apparently was thrown from a passing car, shattering seven window panes in the home of Johnny Petit, a worker for the past several months in the strike-beset Harriet-Henderson Cotton Mills, and six panes in the home of Julian Overby, his next door neighbor. The explosion dug a hole in the ground about 18 inches in diameter and 8 inches deep. Petit asserted Tuesday he plans to continue working in the mill.

It was the first incidence of violence connected with the long, bitter strike since early last month when an unexploded dynamite bomb was found in the yard of a mill foreman. The fuse had burned down to within an inch of a dynamite cap before it went out. The bomb was made of seven sticks of dynamite.

Last month's incident brought an all-out investigation by the state bureau of investigation. However, extra SBI agents left Henderson several days ago with no arrests having been made.

## Ministerial Student Guides Charlotte Strike

CHARLOTTE (AP)—A passive resistance movement by North Carolina Negro students against segregated lunch counter service spread to Charlotte today, guided by a young ministerial student.

"I have no malice, no jealousy, no hatred, no envy," said Joseph Charles Jones, a Negro graduate student at Johnson C. Smith University here.

"All I want is to come in and place my order and be served and leave a tip if I feel like it."

As other Negro students had done earlier in Greensboro, Durham and Winston-Salem, the 150 demonstrators in Charlotte filed quietly into six downtown stores and filled the lunch counter seats.

There was no boisterousness among the well-groomed students and no protest when white waitresses ignored their presence. They sat impassively while the stores closed the lunch counters, and departed orderly when one of the stores closed its doors.

In Greensboro, where North Carolina A & T College students have agreed to a two-week cooling off period in their demonstrations of last week, variety store lunch counters remained closed.

In Durham and Winston-Salem, where North Carolina College and Winston-Salem Teachers College students are in the second day of their protest, the lunch counters closed yesterday when the demonstrators arrived. Another one in Winston-Salem closed today when the strike spread to a Walgreen Drug Store.

Classes were delayed for 30 minutes this morning while police scoured Durham High School—which has three Negro students—after a telephoned bomb threat. Police said no bomb was found and that there appeared to be no connection among this threat and earlier ones at variety stores in Durham and Greensboro.

## G. M. SLATE

Activities scheduled in Graham Memorial today include:

Cuban Students meeting, 2-4 p.m.; Roland Parker I and II; Publications Board, 3-5 p.m.; Grail; International Student Board, 4-6 p.m.; Woodhouse; House Committee, 5-6 p.m.; T.V. Room; Panhellenic Council, 5-6 p.m.; Grail; Carolina Women's Council, 7-8:30 p.m.; Grail; Chess Club, 7-11 p.m.; Roland Parker III; I.D.C., 7:30-11 p.m.; Roland Parker II; Campus Committee, 9-10 p.m.; Woodhouse.

# Hank Patterson Quits As U. P. Chairman; Shuford Succeeds Him

## Mock Convention Campaign Units Being Sought

Norman B. Smith, chairman of the UNC Mock Democratic Convention, sent out an SOS yesterday for people who are interested in opening campus campaign headquarters for the several Democratic candidates for the presidential nomination.

"My committee, of course, would have nothing to do with the organization of these headquarters, but we are anxious for interested people to open them, since they will play an important role in the Mock Convention," said Smith.

He said that the "National Committee" will go so far as to provide office space for the headquarters and try to give some aid in the way of information on candidates and places where some financial help might be received. However, he stressed that the headquarters would be entirely independent of the Committee.

According to Smith, a Humphrey for President movement has already been started by Bob Pace, but he said that he knew of no others. Other prominent Democratic presidential hopefuls are Kennedy, Johnson, Symington and Stevenson.

"Much of the color and fun of the Mock Democratic Convention will be provided by these headquarters," said Smith. "I hope several people will show interest."

Anyone interested in starting a campaign headquarters and who would like to have the office space and assistance the Committee can provide should leave his name in the YMCA office.

The UNC Mock Democratic Convention will be held April 29-30 in Woolen Gym.

## Poet Eberhart To Speak For English Club

Poet Richard Eberhart, winner of the Harriet Monroe Memorial Prize, the Shelley Memorial Prize, and recipient of a grant from the National Institute of Arts and Letters, will be here Monday evening, Feb. 15, for an informal poetry reading program in Carroll Hall at 8 p.m.

Eberhart, an alumnus of Dartmouth and Cambridge where he received BA and MA degrees, has taught at numerous colleges and universities throughout the East.

Among Mr. Eberhart's laurels are various literary works, such as "Bravery of Earth," "Reading of the Spirit," and his "Collected Poems," which is scheduled for publication this year.

## Vance Addresses Cubans On Dream Of Equality

The American dream of equality, while an economic failure and a political success, has not failed and will not fail so long as each generation is able to feel itself advanced further than its predecessor, a Kenan professor of sociology told visiting Cuban students here Tuesday morning.

Thomas Jefferson, said Dr. Rupert B. Vance, dreamed of political and economic equality based on an agrarian economic order. While his political dream succeeded, economic equality failed in the transition from farms to industry. Professor Vance told the Cuban Student Leader Seminar participants.

"Americans have supported the dream of equal rights," he told the Cuban sociology students, "not because they were content to be equal or average with everybody else, but because many wanted a chance to see if they weren't better than most."

This doctrine of equality, for political purposes, showed itself in the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution, which created a single status society based on the inalienability, respect and accountability of individuals, Dr. Vance said.

Despite this, however, the rural sociology specialist continued, "we have created and accentuated inevitable differences in wealth and property. If this is true, why have we continued to talk of the American dream of equality?"

Dr. Vance's answer to this question was that American have al-



HANK PATTERSON  
states this spring, I am resigning."  
Stay in-UP  
Patterson will continue as a UP representative from Town Men's II. He also pledged "as much assistance as possible to Shuford."  
Patterson's successor announced upon taking office that party nominations for Student Government and senior class officers will be on the nights of Feb. 16 and 23 at the party convention.  
"All members of the party who have paid their yearly dues 48 hours prior to the convention are eligible to attend," the chairman said.  
Shuford went on to say that nominations will be made using individual district primaries. Anyone wishing to run for Legislature with UP endorsement should contact a UP Executive Board member.  
Sixth To Resign  
The University Party leader is the sixth student government leader to resign this school year. Last fall, Jey Deifell resigned as Elections Board Chairman.  
Since Christmas, there have been five more drop-outs from office: Honor Council Chairman Hugh Patterson, Student Party Chairman Dewey Sheffield, Attorney General Jack Spain and Treasurer Bob Bingham.

## Disc Jockey, Lester Lanin Disclose Payola Practices

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The testimony came from Joseph Finan, who was fired by Cleveland Radio Station KYW on Dec. 3 during last year's exposure of payola scandals—the slipping of undercover money as an inducement for plugging certain records over others.

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DR. RUPERT VANCE  
says remained able to visualize a better tomorrow. "Fathers have seen better chances for their sons than they ever had. There have been more people going up social elevators than coming down."  
According to Dr. Vance, this "open class structure" has been possible because of technical progress, foreign immigration, the low versus high birth rates of the well-to-do, as compared to the working classes; and the organization of workers.  
The American doctrine of equality, he concluded, has asserted itself in equal education for everyone, as contrasted with the systems of Europe, where education is only for those able to continue past the primary level.

## Jazz Ambassador Louis Armstrong Bringing His Band To Greensboro



LOUIS ARMSTRONG  
... "Satchelmouth" Comes To Greensboro

Louis Armstrong, jazz virtuoso with the golden trumpet and the gravelly voice, will make one of his infrequent pilgrimages South when he visits Greensboro's War Memorial Auditorium Friday night at 8 p.m.

The concert, which will be given one night only, is to feature a relatively new band, featuring the trombone of Trummy Young, the piano of Billy Kyle and the newly added clarinet of Peanuts Hucko. Armstrong will be accompanied in his husky vocals by the ebullient Velma Middleton.

Armstrong, who became a jazz legend practically from the moment he worked his way to Chicago to play with the band of the great Joe "King" Oliver, has been considered the greatest of traditional jazz trumpeters for many years, and has won countless polls and awards.

From a poor beginning in New Orleans - he was born on Independence Day, 1900 - Armstrong catapulted to international fame, playing, laughing and singing his way into the hearts of kings, queens and uncivilized African natives alike. He has blown his trumpet in practically every area of the world.

Good seats are still available for the concert.