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Editor's Corner

McGee And Our World

Senator Gale McGee of Wyoming is a man who makes a good deal of sense in a day and age when most politicians are conteur to deal with platitudes : -d generalities-His ideas are based on sound personal observations and his outlook is one which might best be termed one of refreshing pes-ALTHISTI.

The good Senator from the hontier spoke here last week as the featured guest at the Fently Annual North Carolina Council on World, All, 'rs. Several of his statements are worthy of comment and further exploration.

Mettee is a former history professor at several universities, including the Universsity of Wyoming, his last post before being elected to out most exclusive men's club, inthe fall of 1958. With this academic background. McGee advocates, as might be expected, a mass exchange of Americ /n studea swith colleges and universities in other lands-

The Senator feels that study abroad should he an integral, and indeed, a required part of each student's education. He proposes that the U.S. Government finance something like a million students a year to study in othey countries. This is composed to the figure of 8,000-10,000 heitig the cash around now in the Senate. This would obviously be an expensive proposition, but as McGee points out. surviving the challenge we face will be ex- hat little hand for the express purpensive and will require ingenuity and sac- pose of subjugating young manrifice on the part of the American people.

Speaking on the world situation in general. McGee pointed to the dangers presented by our attitudes and complacency. He stated that there is a tendency for us to feel. that we have "arrived" and reached the pinnacle of man's possibilities. In realty, as Me-Gee pointed out, we possess the greatest assortment of useless and unnecessary gadgets materially, we lack inwardly.

The Campus Is At War

P. W. Carlton

The relation hip at UNC between c.e.ls and men is truly startling, there being a surprising amount of incivility and coldness present. This seems odd in light of Carolina's reputation as the "marriage bureau."

It is a well-substantiated fact that women transfer to UNC as juniors for the prime purpose of meeting a mate and, incide tally, completing their degrees. The result of this statement upon the coed will be the eliciting of a characte istic rebuttal in the form of a vehement denial. It is difficult to understand the attitude of individuals involved. There's noth ing wrong in seeking a husband No one oin dispute the logic involved in placing oneself in a position where there are more possibilitics, more, shall we say, lish to be hooked.

The coed confronted with the above statement of purpose resemioles for all the world a small girl caught with fingers in proverbial cookie jar. She brisdes, reddens and begins to spout tomes upon the virtues of pure researca and study. So what-that smoke screen due n't alter the fact that the majority, inde escape hatch-Majority) of the coeds are here with sex bailed rod and reel in hood.

On the other hand, the noble Carolina gentleman is here with the prime purpose in mind of eating, drinking and seducing as many women as possible - and incidentally getting a degree. The man's position is a tittle less deTHE DAILY TAR HEEL

"What I'm Really Afraid Of Is That He Might Forget The Spirit Of The George M. Humphrey Plantation"





The French-Algerian Dispute

BY ELLIOT CHERNIN

(From the Antioch Record's "University Series") (UPS)-Five years ago this week the present tensible, since he is, in the eyes Algerian revolution, led by an inspired nationalis- strike, pointing out that the original objective, of our culture, seeking to live in the faction demanding independence, erupted with drawing the attention of public opinion to the in the history of mankind. What we possess opposition to our set of moral bloody violence. Long before the smoke of social "desire of UGEMA to engage itself fully in the values. Nevertheless, the attitude and political unrest cleared away, the General Un - struggle of the Algerian nation, had been acis prevalent. These "individuals ion of Algerian Muslim Students (UGEMA) had complished."

regarded as a few agitators who lacked broad popular support.

At Paris in October, 1957, UGEMA lifted the With the nationalistic sentimen's of Algerian students clearly stated, they because liable to a The formation of UGEMA in the dust of via- series of police measures. At regular intervals poprovocation and deplorable living conditions of halted all pedestrians who, by their complexious, French jurisprudence was conveniently ignored, But the dramatic story of a student community's and students were held indefinitely or tortured oc ICS cited the example of Miss Djamila Bouhired. who testified: "I have been from 9th to 25th of April without interruption interrogated and tortured -. During three days, 17th to 19th April, were placed in my sex organs, my ears, mouth, under my arms, on the end of my breasts. (They lasted until) I became delirious and fainted." This is but one instance of the reign of terror which lasted from September 1957 to January of 1959. Some Muslim students were guillotined in Algiers on circumstantial evidence. UGEMA was dissolved early last year as the result of an unlawful raid by police acting under orders of President Rene Coty. Its treasury was confisicated. Leaders and members were persecuted in increasing numbers. The dissolution of UGEMA had profound consequences for Muslim students. There was no longer a union in France to defend their interests. More serious, their physical insecurity was vastly in- trying to measure beauty with a creased by the possibility that any association among Muslim students could be interpreted as "reconstituting a dissolved league" which originally was branded unlawful, Muslim students, as a whole, refuse to knuckle under to the imposition of French culture and language on the Algerian nation. Many Muslim students, rather than return to allowed to carry weapons of all sorts. To a lesser grated to Tunesia and Morocco where, for the sake extent there was a hostile attitude in some uni- of freedom, they live under the most deplorable conditions imaginable. At the present, Muslim students have these conditions unbearable. UGEMA called for its mem- choices: emigrate to other North African countries bers to boycott all French universities, both in which cannot afford to house or educate them; Algieria and in France. The strike had the ex- completely submit to the French controlled universities-when they are able to enter; or act in

Sanford Letter Editor:

Your editorial "Sanford and His Issue," which appeared in Friday's paper, forces one to conclude that you have not carefully examined Mr. Sanford's proposed program, and leaves the impression that you are grasping about desperately in search of an excuse to support some other candidate. I am sure that Mr. Sanford would heartily agree with your idea that the economy of the state must be boosted before education can be improved. He has stated repeatedly in speeches throughout the state that we must work to better the condition of our agricultural workers and to bring more industry to the state and then, having improved these bases of our economy, devote the resulting increases in revenue to the betterment of public education.

Your editorial at empts to portray Sanford as an idealist obsessed with one particular project, the improvement of public education, and to give the impression that he is unrealistic about the necessity of first bringing more revenue to North Carolina. Nothing could be further from the truch. Sanford has said that the 'task of attracting and developing new industry is never completed." He has stated that to suggest today that additional effort be placed behind North Carolina's industrial expansion is like suggesting that Hank Aaron increase his batting average or that Mike Souchak improve his golf game. '. . . North Carolina must expend additional effort and conceive new ideas and devise new approaches if we ae to continue to gain for North Carolina the advantages of the mid-century industrial revolulion.

As long ago as November, 1953, Sanford was saying that a coninuing campaign for diversifica tion of industry in the Tar Heel state is vital if the state is to build its educational program. He has long been urging citizens of North Carolina to "lend a hand in leading a new crusade for public education, through the medium of a more determined effort to broaden the state's economic base with more and diversified industry.' Allow me to repeat that last part for your benefit, "... through the medium of a more determined effort to broaden the state's economic base with more and diversified industry."

Omnipotent Editor ...

Editor

Now that the omnipotent editor of the DTH has made public his feelings concerning the present existence of "peaceful perseverence" in Greensboro and stated that those students of A&T are part of the process of closing the gap between the races, please permit me to also say something about this THESS.

First of all, what right has anyone, black, blue, white, pink or purple, to obstruct the functioning of a private business. The A&T students might as well say that they intend to drive the F. W. Woolworth Store out of business if they are not served at the lunch counter.

I contend that since the store is privately owned, it has the sole power to make policy regarding whom to serve and whom not to serve-at the lunch counter.

-You have chosen to call the students' action courageous, and have compared said courageous action to that "which was displayed by the good Negro citizens of Montgomery, Ala, in their boycott of the city owned bus line." May I call your attention to the two words "city owned"?

I too think that the Negro citizens of Montgomery had a legitimate gripe, but soley because (1 the before-mentioned two words.

Secondly, I think that this "peaceful perseverence" is doing anything but helping to close the gap between the races. We Southerners, especially in North Carolina, are trying to make the best of a most unfortunate situation which has arisen since the Supreme Court stuck its nose into the question of racial discrimination. This display by the A&T students is. I think, a direct outgrowth of the action of the Supreme Court.

Please excuse my wandering to the Supreme court, but I wandered as you wandered to Montgomery.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 1960

He touched, as all realists must, on the revolution of rising expectations, Adlai Stevenson's brilliant phrase for describing the world of today. The people of the world have been shown our standard of living and wishte equal it. But instead of attempting to force the uncommitted peoples to bow to our will and accept our way of life. McGee says we must inv to understand them. He was quick to point out our tendency to condemn those countries which do not have a democratic form of government, and then added that our country, when it was young, was anything but purely democratic. You don't legislate democracy or freedom; it is something which comes from within, a concept which takes a long period to condition those who live un- are obviously so irresistably handder it.

And then be concluded with the world of tomorrow, what he feels will surely be an Asian world, due largely to the population explosion in that part of the world. Ce tainly the potential of these people to develop is largely dependent on the aid supplied to them. The Senator maintains we must step up our aid commitments to them. He is right.

Concluding, he used the story of Rip Van Winkle. Gld Rip went to sleep in 1796 under a British King and awoke in 1789 under an American President. He had slept through the revolution. In McGee's own words: "God help us if we sleep through this revolution."

Slusser's Problems

The Editor and Managing Editor of The Daily Tay Heel wish to make it public that if Frank W. (Rip) Slusser isn't allowed to goto Germans, it's a shame.

Be My Valentine

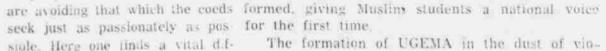
- 1. The nation is at war.
- The nation is losing the war, badiy.
- The nation must exert a vastly greater effort

The Daily Tar Heel

The official student publication of the Publication Board of the University of North Carolina where it

is published daily except Monday and examination periods and summer terms. Entered as second class matter in the post office in Chapel Hill, N. C., under the act of March 8.

Assistant Editor



fercace in the philosophies of the lence was designed, in effect, to end suppression, lice dragnets took place. In Paris, pilice officers two tactions.

So what happens? Some male Muslim students at federally controlled French appeared to be North African, UGEMA leaders insults a coed by speaking sar- universities in Algeria. Although there were about were regularly followed by police and subjected to castically of her "goad". This is 11 times more Muslims than Frenchmen in Algeria. sudden searches of their rooms at any time. UGa pitiful attempt to defend him- federal universities admitted only about one Mus- EMA members were arrested, generally on the self, poor irightened towl, from lim for every nine Europeans. Hostility toward and vague charge of "threatening the external security the perfidious temale"s wiles. The persecution of Muslim students was open and un- of the state." In these cases of student arrests, coed then saubs the next ten boys checked.

she meets by pointing her nose at struggle for freedom began long before November both. the prime meridian and stalking of 1954. It started at that instant when widespread pompously through campus. The dissatisfaction became no longer a whispered rusaubaed boys icel they've been mor in back alleys, but a growing reality among personally spat upon, since they strongly nationalistic students who, along with UGEMA, could explicitly charge the French gov- I was given electric treatments. The electrodes some, and in turn begin to snarl ernment with: at unoifending coeds. It's a vicious

cycle, Soon everybody hates ev-(1) Suppressing the Arab language and Arabcrybody of the opposite sex. Boys Islamic culture; (2) deliberately isolating and starying an existing Algerian educational structure; hegin to date of, campus and the coeds (at least some) sit in on (3) recognizing only French as the official lanthe weekends, fuming at the in- guage although there were about 11 times more attentiveness of the hal gentle- Muslims; and (4) providing primary education for virtually all European children but only about 17

If may be that many of the percent of Muslim children.

From the outset, UGEMA expressed moral supgirls don't intend to cut anyone port for the fundamental objectives of the revolucold on campus. The large male tion, which eventually led to a growing number of population breeds a kind of easy unwarranted arrests, kidnappings, tortures and evconfidence on the female's part, en killings of UGEMA leaders and members.

and she ceases to conform to the The Research and Information Commission of standards males have set up for the International Student Conference (ICS) cites. girls. Tie, throwing themselves for example, the case of Kacem Zeddou, who died trustingly at all campus swains, after severe tortures. The body was taken to sea no matter how gross.) Naturally, by French police and cast out in a lead-weighted male pride is hurt, and one finds sack the men plotting dark and evil

things for coeds, as, stealing their At the University of Algiers, itself, the Muspanties and cutting off their li- lim student body, which numbered about 500 as opposed to 4,500 European students, was the obquor ration.

This representation, though ex. ject of greater antagonism, European students were the French controlled Algerian universities, emiaggerated, is a very real part of campus life just now. The attitude has been prevalent for several versity centers in France itself,

In May of 1956, when Muslim students found years, a growing lack of rapport between the sexes. This is not a good thing. Marriage is necessary for the propagation of more atpressed purpose of allying the young intellectual omic scientists, desperately needed in the destruction of humanity

Take a good long look about you, Mr. Editor, You will search long and hard before you find a candidate for governor with more sound, logical, progressive proposals for the State of North Carolina than those of Mr. Terry Sanford

Bill Wichard

Gems of Thought

The essence of snobbery is to assess value according to a wrong type of scale; the snob is always thermometer or weight with a clock

-Arthur Koestler Snobbery is pride in status without pride in function.

-Lionel Trilling Every great man is always being helped by everybody; for his gift is to get good out of all things and all persons.

-John Ruskin No true and permanent fame can be founded except in labors which promote the happiness of mankind.

-Charles Summer Merit is worthier than fame.

SCHULZ

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KELLY

I on certain that all students here are everjoyed to learn that you "were privileged to see on several occasions during 1955 and 56" the dispute in Montgomery-

Your exhortations to the A&T students to 'stick to their guns" and continue their "good fight" seems a little out of place, in this case. It seems to me that any dispute must eventually go to the conference table. if there is to be any solution. This one above all must go to that table.

Separation of the Negro and white man is a custom with its roots in the beginning of time, and this custom of such long standing cannot be discarded in a few short years. This, however, is exactly what the NAACP, the Supreme Court, and now the A&T students are trying to do. -

I am quite sure that we are all in agreement that the human society is a complex thing. If there be dissenters I would advise them to enroll immediately in Sociology 51. The complexity of our society increases with every demonstration such as the one under discussion, and too great a complexity may eventually lead to the downfall of any society.

I urge the A&T students to put their guns back in their holsters of back on the wall and leave them there. I also urge any white person to do the same, whether he is sympathizing with the A&T students or trying to preyent them from demonstrating. No one should strive to increase racial tensions, either consciously or unconsciously. I say consciously or unconsciously because I am quite use that some are quite conscious that they are building racial tensions to a higher pitch and that some are truthfully unconscious that they are doing so-

The present situation in Greensboro. which has spread to several other cities, is most definitely increasing racial tensions, not only in the respective cities, but in all areas of the state and possibly of the South at large.

I personally can see but one solution to the problem and that solution has already been discounted by the Supreme Court in 1951. I am speaking of the Court's relection of the Plessy v. Ferguson case in its decision of 1951. The court in 1896 let the doctrine of "separate but equal" stand. That is the solution of which I speak.

Probably the A&T students would reject such a plan at the conference table. If they are opposed to such a plan, they should all go back to class-they would have cut them-



Face the facts, girls, you're dealing with a group of green young men, who are frightened by that gleam in your eyes and that professional attitude. You must be o nice to them, for they are a neceasary evil. Certainly it hurts to Z

DAVIS B. YOUNG

RON SHUMATE

men.

be ignored or leered at, but conditions are bad all over. Try to be understanding and keep that pepsodent smile shining, no matter what.

Men, gather your courage and don't be deterred by the story faces of the uniformed coeds. They're trying to cover up their insecurity and are too proud to admit that they need and want you. You must push on and risk 0 the consequences of dalliance if you hope to achieve that coveted goal of the Carolina gentleman, immorality. These girls can be taken advantage of, if handled carefully. There's' a good chance you'll wind up married, but that's the breaks.

1870. Subscription rates: \$4.00 per semester, \$7.00 per year. The Daily Tar Heel is printed by the News Inc., Carrboro, N. C. maitor

selves out of school at UNC by now-and eat in the school cafeteria.

. In all probability the day will come when Negro and white will sit at the same lunch counter, but I don't think they will drive away from the curb in a 1960 or even 1990 model automobile.

Edsel M. Odom