

Congo Heads Asked To Try Peace Pipe

By WILBUR G. LANDRY
LEOPOLDVILLE (UPI) — Congolese officials worked behind the scenes yesterday to try to arrange a reconciliation between Premier Patrice Lumumba and President Joseph Kasavubu although the two arch-rivals continued to quarrel bitterly and publicly.

Army Col. Joseph Mobutu, who ousted both of them last week, appeared firmly in control of the situation despite a second reported assassination attempt against him early yesterday. One attempt was reported Sunday.

Kasavubu and Lumumba were so far apart they even differed over whether they had been asked to make up. Lumumba said they had signed a reconciliation pact. Kasavubu denied this and a spokesman said they had not seen each other in weeks.

Jean Bolikango, Kasavubu's information minister and an avowed political enemy of Lumumba, announced the Congo government is ready to offer Lumumba a job to "prevent a bloodbath," but the situation remained one of chaos.

Panic hit the city Monday when 400 recruits arrived to join the forces of the Col. Mobutu and were mistaken for reinforcements for Lumumba. Dock workers fled in terror and a Congolese soldier fired a shot in the general direction of the arrivals.

Later, cars with loudspeakers toured the streets to announce

the new arrivals were unarmed men coming down river by barge to join Mobutu's forces and the situation became quiet again.

Bolikango told a news conference Monday that Maj. Victor Pakasa, brother-in-law of Lumumba's Vice Premier Antoine Gizenga, tried to kill Mobutu Sunday. But he said nothing about an alleged second attempt Monday morning when two shots were fired at the colonel's house in Camp Leopold II.

Mobutu, who seized control of the government last Wednesday and "neutralized" the battling Lumumba and Kasavubu—who had fired each other—was working to set up a public safety committee to direct the Congo until the situation becomes less tense.

Lumumba announced he would fly to the United Nations session in New York to replace

his own delegate, Thomas Kanza, but was beset by transportation troubles. The Soviets who had presented him an Ilyushin transport plane took it back Saturday when the Soviet ambassador left the country under orders by Mobutu to get out and stay out.

The United Nations command here said it could not supply a plane since commercial airline facilities are available for Lumumba.

Friday To Talk On Fund Request

President William C. Friday will be the first speaker of the year for the Faculty Club of the University at Chapel Hill today at 1 p.m. at the Carolina Inn ballroom.

President Friday will discuss some phase of the University's biennial budget request, with special emphasis on plans as they affect the faculty at Chapel Hill.

Prof. J. P. Harland, president of the Faculty Club, will preside.

Law Student Heads Region

Bob Futrelle, a third year Carolina law student, has been appointed Regional Coordinator of Student Activities for the Young Democratic Clubs in North Carolina, Tennessee and Kentucky.

Futrelle's chief function will be to stimulate the formation of student YDC organizations in the tri-state area.

Futrelle has served as president of both the UNC and State College YDC groups, and served as YDC State Vice-President in 1958. The State College Club won the O. Max Gardner Award during his term of leadership.

-Khrushchev-

(Continued from page 1)

floor of the East River pier to speak of peace he was flanked by leaders of Soviet satellites including Janos Kadar, Communist puppet who with Soviet aid put down the freedom revolt in Hungary.

Besides Kadar, Khrushchev's anti-American team arriving on the Baltika included Todor Zhivkov of Bulgaria, Gheorghe Gheorghiu-Dej of Romania, Nikolai V. Podgorny of the Ukraine and Kiril T. Mazurov of Byelorussia.

Also aboard were the Soviet and Hungarian foreign ministers. On hand to greet them were Czech president Antonin Novotny and Polish Communist Chief Wladyslaw Gomulka, who flew into New York Sunday night.

Khrushchev arrived in a city swarming with security forces of the city, state and federal governments. New York shelters thousands of Iron Curtain refugees, some of whom took part in a screaming, shoving demonstration Sunday at the Soviet U.N. headquarters on Park Avenue where Khrushchev went yesterday after his arrival.

In his dock side statement Khrushchev said:

"I take pride in such a propaganda mission in the good of peace and I shall spare no effort in making such propaganda until even the thick-skulled convince themselves of the necessity to reach agreement on general disarmament and thereby ensure world peace.

The key to peace, he said, was held by Russia and the United States.

-Relieves Congestion-



Newspaper Vending Machines Replace Racks In Lenoir Hall

Empty newspaper racks in the Lenoir Hall lobby surprised newspaper-reading UNC students this week. Taking the place of the newspaper racks, which have been used for a number of years, are three shiny new newspaper vending machines in the center of the lobby.

In the above photo, graduate student Barbara Safreit and junior Jo Taylor attempt to get papers from the new mechanical wonders.

The change was made to alleviate the congestion made by students purchasing newspapers near the dining room doors and the candy and book counter.

In response to the rumor that the change was a reflection on the honor system, George Prillman, director of student dining halls stated, "This is not a reflection on the honor system, but a change to alleviate the crowded situation in the lobby."

"In fact," he continued, "we are planning to install a change machine there in the near future, so this shows our trust in the students."

Research Lab Rites Are Set

The Francis Owen Blood Research Laboratory of the School of Medicine will be dedicated at a special program that will be held Sunday, Sept. 25 at 2:30 p.m.

The dedication exercises for the new unit, a part of the Department of Pathology, will be held in the School of Nursing Auditorium. A tour of the laboratory, located at University Lake, will follow the program at 3:30 p.m.

The purpose of the new laboratory, as the name implies, is for research in the field of diseases of the blood. Research will be done here on such blood diseases as hemophilia, leukemia and other abnormalities of the blood.

David Grieg, president of Student Government, had this to say: "The State Department said they isolated Mr. Khrushchev for his own protection. I agree with his isolation if this is the only way. If this is not true, then I think they have made a great mistake. It appears to be a retaliation of the

Freshman, Age 57, Carries Out Plan To Get University Degree

By BILL HOBBS
Teachers of freshman geography, modern civilization, English and French can now breathe more easily.

The large, handsome, white-haired gentleman who has attended their classes this week is not a special education investigator hired by the University to report on their teaching methods.

Nor is he an agent of the Un-American Activities Committee bent on exposing their failure to have classes salute the flag and pledge allegiance every morning.

He is simply a freshman who happens to be 57 years old.

Besides being a freshman at UNC, Robert Cherry is a retired banker. He retired from his position as Vice President of the Richmond Federal Reserve Bank in August, 1959. He had been in charge of the bank's Charlotte branch for several years.

After travelling in Europe for a year he returned to North Carolina and is now carrying out a long-held plan to obtain his A.B. degree and the other pleasures of college which he never had the chance to enjoy before.

Cherry is one of the few freshmen this year who escaped the disappointment of arriving at the various women's dorms on Open House night to find what seemed at first to be a large, well-organized stag party and on further inspection proved to be exactly that.

(He has a wife and two children who live in Chapel Hill with him.)

Cherry also will probably not be asked for his draft card at

the Rat or Harry's or have to worry about methods of obtaining more potent refreshment. Unlike many freshmen, Cherry spends a great deal of his time in the library (the large building at the end of Polk

Place. He says that he is finding it somewhat difficult to get back into studying habits. This is one of the problems which he has in common with the other freshmen.

Fire-Eating Rebel Hell-Of-A-Fellow

By PETE IVEY
Is a Southerner a hell-of-a-fellow because he eats fire? That is just one of the questions considered in a book published Sunday by the University of North Carolina Press written by nine historians, all of them with Southern relationships.

"The Southerner as an American" is the title.

The book is in the "debank" tradition. It explodes some of the oldest Southern myths. The authors boldly consider the current race question, from the long view of slavery and its meaning to the South.

It is not true that Reconstruction in the South was all bad, declare the authors. The editor of the book is Charles G. Sellers, Shelby and Cleveland County native who grew up in Charlotte, got his Ph.D. degree at Chapel Hill and is now professor of history at the University of California, Berkeley.

The book is almost certain to arouse controversy, in the South and in the nation. The authors consider economic, historical, political, social, and philosophic aspects of the Southerner and his role as an American.

Most Americans are alike,

Northerner or Southerner, writes Prof. Grady McWhiney of Northwestern University. They watch the same TV programs, read the same books. "Even their sex lives are similar," according to the Kinsey Report.

The picture of the Southerner as a "fire-eater" is somewhat true—not a myth. But he thinks and talks himself into that attitude. The authors quote the late W. J. Cash who described the typical Southerner as one highly individualistic and tending to be one-hell-of-a-fellow.

That accounts, in part, for the Confederate soldier being one of the greatest fighters of all time. Yet, the authors point out, Johnny Reb was not a well-disciplined soldier. Good battler, yes. But not a well-drilled soldier by modern standards. Notions that the South is largely agricultural-minded also is false, and have been for a long time, say the writers.

Other authors having chapters in the book include Kennan Professor Hugh Holman of the UNC English Department and George B. Tindall of the History Department.

Flicklist

Carolina — "On the Waterfront," starring Marlon Brando and Eva Marie Saint. Features at 1:12, 3:35, 5:58 and 8:21 p.m.

Varsity — "I Passed for White," starring Sonya Wilde and James Franciscus. Times not available.

Center (Durham) — "I Passed for White," starring Sonya Wilde and James Franciscus. Times not available.

100% WOOL BLAZERS \$25



U.N.C. Emblem At No Extra Charge

THE HUB OF CHAPEL HILL

103 E. FRANKLIN ST. PH. 2-1252
BILL TO HOME BILLS TO STUDENT

DAILY CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
1. Billiard stroke
 6. Serene
 10. Marry secretly
 11. A fetish
 13. Story
 14. Hayfever symptom (abbr.)
 15. Icelandic epic
 16. Malt kiln (var.)
 17. Printer's measure
 18. Old Dutch (abbr.)
 19. Bowline
 21. Viper
 22. Tear
 24. Silly
 26. Pry
 28. Secluded spots
 31. Theme
 33. Louse egg
 34. Dance step
 36. Metallic rocks
 38. Father
 39. Land measure
 40. Writing fluid
 41. Aid
 43. Exchanges
 45. External seed coating
 46. Carriages (Java)
 47. Backbone
 48. Auction
 49. Wampum (poss.)
- DOWN
1. Leonids
 2. Magic lamp owner
 3. Realtor's sign
 4. Say
 5. Electrical Engineer (abbr.)
 6. Girl's name
 7. Incite
 8. The sheltered side
 9. Labyrinth (abbr.)
 12. Cordage fiber
 14. Presently
 20. Japanese
 21. An age (var.)
 23. Kettles
 25. Japanese drama
 27. Hawaiian bird
 29. "Gunga Din" author
 30. Paper fasteners
 32. Vexes
 34. Carcases
 35. Tapestry (abbr.)
 37. Form
 40. Heathen image
 42. Silk worm
 44. Girl's name
 47. Spain
 47. Spain (abbr.)



Yesterday's Answer

POGO



PEANUTS



by Walt Kelly



by Schulz



Runaway Raft!



LATER



THE RIGHT TASTE BECAUSE Viceroy's got it... at both ends



Carolina TODAY ONLY

THE ACADEMY AWARD PICTURE OF ALL TIME!

MARLON BRANDO ON THE WATERFRONT

A COLUMBIA Reprint

THEIR MARRIAGE WAS A LIVING LIE... LIKE THE COLOR LINE SHE CROSSED!

I PASSED FOR WHITE

Told with all the daring of the best-selling book!

Starring JAMES FRANCISCUS and SONYA WILDE

The exciting NEW STAR OF THE YEAR! AN ALIATED ARTISTS PICTURE

Based on the novel "I Passed for White"

NOW PLAYING Varsity