

Weather

Cooler, increasing cloudiness.

The Daily Tar Heel

68 years of dedicated service to a better University, a better state and a better nation by one of America's great college papers, whose motto states, "freedom of expression is the backbone of an academic community."

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Offices in Graham Memorial

Eight Pages This Issue

Finally Nabbed On Florida Land Deal

Federal Grand Jury Indicts Teamster Boss Jimmy Hoffa

ORLANDO, Fla. (UPI) — Teamster boss James R. Hoffa and two associates were indicted by a federal grand jury today on charges of misusing more than a half million dollars in union funds in a Florida land promotion venture.

The indictments returned here also named Henry Lower, president of Sun Valley, Inc., the land development firm that the union funds allegedly were used to promote, and Robert E. McCarthy, Jr., former branch manager of the Bank of the Commonwealth, Detroit.

Lower is the former head of Automobile Drivers and Demonstrators Local 376, Detroit. Atty. Gen. William P. Rogers announced the indictments in Washington.

Lower Arrested

The Justice Department said Lower was arrested in Detroit this morning and is being arraigned immediately.

The indictment was based on communications sent through the mails and by telephone and telegraph. It alleged violation of mail and wire fraud statutes.

Rogers said the indictment was a result of 13 months of investigation by postal inspectors, internal revenue agents, the FBI and Justice Department attorneys.

Indictment Charges

The indictment charged that, beginning about March 1, 1954, Hoffa, Lower and McCarthy devised a scheme to defraud four Detroit labor organizations and others by inducing them to purchase land from Sun Valley through means of false pretenses and promises.

The indictment said union funds used in the Sun Valley operation came from Truck Drivers Local 299, Food and Beverage Local 337, Automobile Drivers Local 376, and Teamsters Joint Council 43, all of Detroit.

Incorporated In 1954

Sun Valley was incorporated under Florida law in October, 1954, and maintained its principal offices in Detroit. The land company is located in Brevard County, Fla., on the west coast.

The indictment alleged that the defendants falsely represented that Sun Valley was sponsored by the Teamsters Union, but not otherwise connected with Hoffa, whereas it was owned, operated and controlled by Hoffa and Lower and financed in part by them through use of union funds.

The indictment charged that the defendants withdrew sums of money from Sun Valley for their personal use and benefit. It also charged that building lots offered to prospective purchasers were represented as being "all on high, dry and rolling land, whereas in fact many of the lots offered and sold were so low and permeated with water as to make them unsuitable for construction of homes and dwellings."

The defendants, if convicted, would face maximum penalties of five years imprisonment and a \$1,000 fine on each of the 12 counts.



JAMES R. HOFFA

Delegation To Present Budget Bill

UNC's delegation to the State Legislature will present a resolution supporting budget requests of all North Carolina institutions of higher learning at the Legislature's evening session in Raleigh.

UNC's secondary bill will call for the repeal of the allegiance oath in the National Defense Education Act.

The twenty-fourth annual session of the Student Legislature will officially begin with an address by Gov. Hodges this afternoon.

13 Schools Attend

During the three days of mock lawmaking, 13 schools, including UNC, Duke, Davidson, Meredith, N.C. State and East Carolina College will present bills to the student legislature. The bills will probably include:

controlled by Hoffa and Lower and financed in part by them through use of union funds.

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U. S. College Students Hit New Record

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The number of college students hit a new high this fall for the ninth consecutive year, the U.S. Office of Education reported Wednesday.

Fall enrollments at colleges and universities reached a peak of 3,610,007 students, a 6.1 per cent increase over 1959.

The figures included full and part-time students working for a bachelor's or higher degree. The students included 2,270,640 men and 1,339,367 women, a 6.5 per cent increase for the men and nine per cent gain for the women over 1959.

On The Campus

Dr. Robert Lindsay of the UNC Infirmary Staff will give the third in a series of In-Service Training Program Lectures today at 4 p.m. in Hanes Hall.

Campus Chest Auction Committee will meet today at 5 p.m. on the second floor of the Y. Please all come.

All students who have not seen their Yack proofs please come by GM this week from 3 to 6. This is the last opportunity.

Morehead Planetarium presents "Star of Bethlehem" tonight at 8:30. In the Planetarium Building there will be a special exhibit including a hand carved crèche, at 4. The UNC-Duke faculty wives tea will also be held at 4.

"Some Aspects of the Decision Question in the Criticism of the Arts" will be the topic of a talk by Dr. Mortimer Kadish of the Western Reserve University in 213 Caldwell at 8 p.m.

Turner Catledge, managing editor of the New York Times, will deliver a lecture "Adventure in Journalism" tonight at 8 in Howell Hall.

Free bridge lessons will be held tonight at 8 in the Graham Memorial lounge.

The Amateur Radio Club will meet tonight at 8 o'clock in Caldwell Y.

EXCITED CONVICT

NOTTINGHAM, England (UPI) — Prison officials speculated today a trusty who slipped away from his guard and fellow prisoners Sunday night "may have been over-excited" by a crime film at a public theater.

World News in Brief

Khrushchev Bed-Ridden With Influenza Attack

MOSCOW—Soviet Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev is bedridden with influenza, First Deputy Premier Anastas I. Mikoyan announced Wednesday.

Mikoyan reported the premier's illness to guests at a glittering Kremlin reception for visiting Communist Chinese leaders. Such an announcement concerning a premier's health at a social event was unprecedented in Soviet history.

Kennedy Meets With Stevenson

NEW YORK—President-elect John F. Kennedy will meet in Washington today with Adlai E. Stevenson, who has been reported a strong contender for ambassador to the United Nations or secretary of state in the new administration.

Kennedy also will see Dean Rush, former assistant secretary of state for the Far East and now president of the Rockefeller Foundation, who also has been mentioned as a possibility for secretary of state.

He will meet Gov. Edmund G. Pat Brown of California and Sen. Claire Engel, D-Calif., during a busy schedule of appointments.

Louisiana Appeals To Supreme Court

WASHINGTON—Louisiana appealed to the Supreme Court Wednesday to intervene in the angry school integration battle that has erupted in stonings, eggings and other violence in the city of New Orleans.

State Attorney General Jack P. F. Gremillion asked the court to suspend temporarily a Nov. 30 three-judge court ruling which wrecked Louisiana's legal fight against integration. He requested a stay of the order pending a full appeal.

U. S. Demands Red U. N. Resignation

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y.—The United States demanded today that Soviet Ambassador Valerian A. Zorin step down as president of the Security Council while it considers Russia's demand for restoration of the Congo's leftist Premier Patrice Lumumba.

U. S. Ambassador James J. Wadsworth told Zorin, council president under the monthly rotation system, that he was "too prejudiced" to preside in the Congo dispute.

French To Decide On Algeria Soon

PARIS—Prime Minister Michel Debre said today the French people will be called upon shortly to "approve solemnly" the principle of letting Algerians decide their own future. Debre made the statement at the opening of a two-day appraisal by the uneasy National Assembly of President Charles de Gaulle's plans to loosen Algeria's ties to France.

The government previously announced that a referendum would be held in Algeria and France on de Gaulle's plans to start off by making Algeria a semi-independent republic.

HUNDREDS STAGE RALLY FOR NEW STUDENT UNION AT PRESIDENT'S HOME



Bobbing about in last night's huge crowd of boosters for UNC's proposed budget were signs and placards testifying the need for increased faculty salaries. The proposed increases in salary were among the items hardest hit by the Board of Higher Education's recommendation advocating a radical slash in the overall requests. The enthusiastic crowd of budget rosters placed the proposed increases right alongside the proposed undergraduate library-student union in importance, if this and similar signs were an indication of preferences. The spirited demonstrators composed what was described as "one of the better organized rallies in recent years" by an observer.

Carolina Shows Enthusiasm For Union, Higher Salaries

One thousand students turned out last night for a "spontaneous rally" in support of a new UNC student union and higher faculty salaries.

From the back of a truck the president of the student body, head of the State Affairs Committee, and other student leaders led the rally in front of the Lower Dorm Quad.

Short speeches, cheers, and chants expressed support of Consolidated University President William Friday and antagonism toward the State Legislature.

The rally began at about 6:30 with groups of sorority pledges chanting, "We just want a student union . . ." From the crowd, small at this time, came cries of "Let's burn Graham Memorial," and "Friday is fine."

A few minutes later carloads of students began to arrive, followed by a truck sporting the sign, "Thousands of Y-Court Students Want a Library-Student Union." The band in the truck played a number of Carolina fight songs.

Speaking from a loudspeaker on the truck, Davis Young, chairman of the State Affairs Committee, spoke of the "enthusiasm" of the crowd and then introduced the president of the student body, David Grigg.

Grigg, with his face spotlighted, said, "We want to show the people of this state and particularly the members of the legislature . . . that we have a sincere interest in faculty salaries and a new student union."

Another speaker proclaimed that the purpose of the rally was "to get the General Assembly behind us."

Led by the cheerleaders, the crowd ran through renditions of "GMAB, it's not big enough for UNC," and "We back Bill . . ."

Grigg led the crowd to President Friday's house, where the rally ended at about 7:00. Head of the campus police Arthur Beaumont called this "one of the better organized rallies" he had seen. He estimated the crowd at 1,000. Other estimates ranged up to 1,500.

The next step is up to the Advisory Budget Commission. The (Continued on page 6)

Congolese Lashes Mobutu's 'Interests'

Student Leader Claims Colonel 'Sold Himself To The Belgians'

A Congolese student leader said Tuesday night in Gerrard Hall that strongman Col. Joseph Mobutu "sold himself to the Belgians" in his coup d'etat of the Congo government.

Henri Takizala, president of the National Union of Students of the Congo and Ruandi-Urundi, was visiting the University as part of a three-week tour of United States colleges and universities.

The trip is sponsored by the International Commission of the U. S. National Student Association.

Takizala replied that Mobutu had acted in his own "selfish interests" from the beginning of the post-independence troubles.

On the recent presidential campaign issue of America's world prestige, Takizala said that U.S. prestige has declined steadily for the last five years. The main reasons for this were the bad publicity given to the South's racial problems and the Eisenhower administration's "inadequate" policy toward the underdeveloped nations.

He was made a colonel by Lumumba, who trusted him. When Lumumba began to lose public support, Mobutu asked the Belgians for aid, he reported. They sent arms, money, and soldiers. This is "the source of the present Mobutu power."

The issue of foreign intervention in the Congo was discussed in some detail. Takizala (Continued on page 6)



Quarterly Decked With Red Cover

Carolina Literary Magazine Appears On Campus Today With Winter Issue

The Carolina Quarterly winter issue will appear on campus and around town this afternoon, decked out in a bright red cover.

The Quarterly will go on sale late this afternoon at the Intimate and the Bull's Head book shops, as well as the Book Exchange. The price per copy will be 50 cents.

The feature article is the first phase in making people aware of the quality of architecture in the University itself.

In "The Architecture of Deceit: A Modest Refusal," John Reuer presents a critical appraisal of the University's appearance and future development program.

He concludes that the development trend debases the functional and aesthetic needs of the University, besides wasting land and money that could be used in the critical growth period of the next few decades.

Student At State

Reuer, a student at the State College School of Design, speaks with authority on campus development. He worked for many months on planning for the UNC campus.

He maintains that recent architecture is wasteful, non-functional and displeasing to the eye. With carefully stated

criteria for good functional architecture, Reuer makes a tour of the campus and lashes out at its recent so-called "colonial" architecture. His descriptions of "failures" are biting and humorous.

Hopes For Improvement

Reuer hopes the architecture can be improved, as plans for a possible student union and coliseum are still in the offing. He believes there is time to revise them before they add to the "non-functional archaic waste in Peabody, Phillips and the new married students' housing."

The responsibility for the "failures" in campus architecture, Reuer places directly on the present University administration. He also indicts the Chapel Hill town administration for similar "abatement" of town planning, especially the new Eastgate development.

Quarterly Editor Richard Rickett said, "Readers who feel they know something of the value of the University architecture will find it difficult to avoid Reuer's conclusions. He (Continued on page 6)

Weavers Sing 'Folk Songs Of World'

Students Admitted Free At 8 To 'GM's Christmas Gift To UNC'

"The Weavers," America's foremost folk singers, will present "Folk Songs Around the World" at 8 p.m. tonight in Memorial Hall.

Billed as "Graham Memorial's Christmas gift to the campus," students will be admitted free to the concert.

If any seats are available after 7:45 p.m., townspeople may purchase them for \$2.

GM Concert Series Joe Bell reminded students that seats will be on the usual first come, first served basis with doors opening at 7:15 p.m. A capacity crowd is expected.

Standing Ovation

Standing ovations and ecstatic reviews have followed The Weavers across the length and breadth of the nation, and the group has made several record-breaking appearances at New York's Carnegie Hall.

"The Weavers enchanted a capacity and wildly partisan audience," the New York Times remarked, "and small wonder

Library Hours

Wilson Library hours for the Christmas holiday period have been announced as follows:

- Saturday, Dec. 17—7:45 a.m.—1 p.m.
- Monday-Friday, Dec. 19-24—9 a.m.-5 p.m.
- Tuesday-Friday, Dec. 27-30—9 a.m.-5 p.m.
- Monday, Jan. 2—9 a.m.-5 p.m.
- The Library will be closed on Sunday, Dec. 19, Saturday through Monday, Dec. 24-26, and Saturday-Sunday, Dec. 31-Jan. 1.
- Regular hours will be resumed on Tuesday, Jan. 3.

since they do their kind of repertoire with plenty of spirit and enthusiasm."

The quartet, Lee Hayes, Ronnie Gilbert, Fred Hellerman and Erik Darling, who made his debut with the group last summer, began its meteoric rise to fame in 1950.

Score Success

Booked into New York's "Village Vanguard" for a short two-week stint, the folksinging foursome scored a phenomenal success and were signed for a six-month engagement.

During this period, their first record, "Goodnight Irene," hit the million mark in sales. Other big hits followed, including "Kisses Sweeter Than Wine" and "On Top of Old Smokey."

Carl Sandburg recognized The Weavers' extraordinary ability to ferret out the music of the nation and give it widespread performance when he said "The Weavers are out of the grass roots of America. When I hear America singing The Weavers are there."

Time Magazine, in describing the phenomenal rise of the group stated that "The Weavers have succeeded in shouting, twanging, and crooning folk singing out of its cloistered corner and into the big time."

The Weavers are currently on a national tour, which includes several North Carolina college appearances.