

FAIR, WARMER

High in 60's, low in 40's.
Expected cool tonight.

The Daily Tar Heel

The Student's
Responsibility
See Editorials, Page Two.

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Complete (UPI) Wire Service

CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA, THURSDAY, APRIL 13, 1961

Offices in Graham Memorial

Four Pages This Issue

RUSSIA WINS SPACE RACE, SENDS MAN INTO ORBIT

Rebecca Carnes Will Perform For Musicales

Mrs. Rebecca Carnes, well-known soprano of Chapel Hill will be presented by "Les Petites Musicales" Sunday evening at 8 p.m. in the Lounge of Graham Memorial. Accompanying her will be Dr. Wilton Mason, professor of music at the University.

Mrs. Carnes will perform a program of arias, folk songs, lieder and art songs.

A school teacher and busy mother of five, Mrs. Carnes was graduated from Asbury College in Kentucky with an A.B. in Music. She received her Master in Education with a major in music here last June. She has studied repertoire with Dr. Mason, her accompanist, for four years.

Solo Work

Mrs. Carnes has done solo work with various university organizations including Faure Requiem with the University Chorus and a one-act opera sponsored by Graham Memorial at the Playmakers' Theater.

She has also performed the role of Frasquita in the concert version of "Carmen" and the understudy role of Violetta in the recent university production of "La Traviata"; in that performance she sang the role of Flora in the actual production.

Other Experience

Last Tuesday evening, April 11, Mrs. Carnes was presented by the Artist Series at Wesleyan College in Rocky Mount.

She has had directing experience through her work with choral music in two Virginia high schools; previous to coming to Chapel Hill. She has been an instructor of music at Carboro Elementary School for three years; a position she currently holds.

Mrs. Carnes' Les Petites Musicales program is open to all Chapel Hillians and members of the University community.

IN INTERNATIONAL FORUM

G. V. Allen Speaks Tonight

George V. Allen, former head of the United States Information Agency, will speak tonight in Carroll Hall at 8:00 as part of the International Forum sponsored by the International Students Board.

His speech, entitled "The Role of the American Representative Abroad," will be concerned with the duties of both diplomatic representatives and Americans as individuals in foreign countries.

Using his experiences in the Foreign Service and as director of U.S.I.A. as background, Allen will analyze United States diplomatic relations and point out the efforts being made to elevate American prestige abroad.

North Carolinian

Allen, a North Carolinian, is presently head of the Tobacco Institute in Winston-Salem. A native of Durham, he began his career as a journalist in Asheville and Durham after receiving an A.B. degree from Duke University.

He entered the Foreign Service in 1930, serving in India, China, Greece and Egypt. An assistant secretary of state for two years, he was also ambassador to Iran and India.

A reception honoring Mr. Allen will immediately follow his address.

Allen is giving the second major address of the International Forum. The opening address was delivered last night by McLeod Bryan, professor of Christian ethics at Wake Forest College.

African Authority

Mr. Bryan, an authority on African affairs, emphasized the problems of the emerging nations. The author of several articles on Africa, he has partici-

pated in the European Human Relations Seminar. In 1959, he engaged in a three-month study tour of Africa under the U.S.-African Leadership Exchange Program. The same year he was selected by the Rockefeller Fund to teach under its sponsorship at Trinity College in Nigeria.

A graduate from Yale, where he received his Ph.D., Bryan has done post-graduate work at Princeton University.

Both lectures were planned as part of the activities of "International Emphasis Week." During the week, international topics will be featured in displays in the library and elsewhere on campus. The week will be climaxed by the Cosmopolitan Club's annual international dinner on April 15 at 6:00 p.m. at the Presbyterian Student Center.



GEORGE V. ALLEN
On Campus Today

Lots Entertainment In Store At Sing

There will be much entertainment in store at the annual Valkyrie Sing next Monday evening at Memorial Hall. The Sing will be held in conjunction with the Golden Fleece Tapping which will begin promptly at 7 p.m.

Men's organizations competing in the sing division will be Lambda Chi Alpha performing a medley of folk songs, Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia singing a medley of sea songs and Phi Delta Theta which will sing a group of four songs of the old South.

"Swinging at the Club" will be the theme of the ATO's performance and Sigma Phi Epsilon will present a chorus of 20 men singing "Climb Every Mountain."

Singing Medleys

Also entered in the sing division are Phi Kappa Sigma and Delta Upsilon, both singing medleys.

In the men's skit division Theta Chi will offer a skit of slapstick comedy and Ruffin Dorn will present a quick tour across the United States by way of famous football college songs; Ruffin's skit is entitled "A Football Saturday Afternoon."

In the women's division Smith Dorn will present a skit—"Carolina 1981—A Coed's Utopia," while Pi Beta Phi will sing of the world of current events, also in the skit division.

"My Fair Coed"

The Alpha Gamma has entered the sing division with "The Sound of Music," and Alpha Delta Pi will entertain with a skit entitled "My Fair Coed."

"Little Polly Primrose," will be the Chi Omegas' take-off on an operetta in two acts. A medley of spirituals called "A Journey to the Promised Land" will be performed by the Tri-

Finance Meeting Okays Carriers

Student Legislature's newly-appointed Finance Committee met yesterday and favorably reported out of committee a bill to appropriate \$250 for a Carrier Current operation and a bill to pay \$67.50 in fees of students to attend the upcoming National Students Association Conference.

The Carrier Current, a pet Student Party platform plank in the recent campus elections, would provide AM frequency on a local basis originating with WUNC Radio.

The programs would reach students with classical, semi-classical, jazz and show music as well as campus news without commercials.

Six delegates and three alternates from UNC would have their fees provided for at the Spring Regional Assembly of the Carolinas-Virginia Region of NSA to be at Duke Friday through Sunday if their bill passes in Thursday's meeting of Legislature.

The Nurses' Dorm will sing on a theme "Give Me Nothing to Do..." while Kappa Kappa Gamma will devote its songs to praise of different academic departments of the University. Kappa Delta will present an original skit.

On The Campus

There will be a legislative caucus for all UP and Doubly Endorsed legislators tonight in Graham Memorial at 6:45.

An important meeting of the Campus Study Group will take place upstairs in Lenoir Hall at 12 noon today; the subject of discussion will be the Peace Corps.

Student Government interviews will continue through Friday of this week and all of next week, Monday through Friday from 1:00 to 6:00 p.m. at second floor Graham Memorial. Appointments for interviews should be made at Graham Memorial prior to the interview. Coeds are encouraged to apply for committee work.

The freshman Forum will hold the first of a series of three meetings on "Religion" tonight at 6:15 in the front room above Lenoir Hall. Tom Davis of the YMCA will discuss "The Christian Faith and War."

Interviews for positions on the 1962 YACKETY YACK staff will be held in the basement of Graham Memorial from 2 to 5 p.m. Friday afternoon, April 14. There will be positions available for all persons who have an interest and are willing to work.

History Wives Club will meet tonight at 8 in the Victory Village Day Care Center for the purpose of electing officers, choosing a club name, and discussing the May picnic.

Counselors working on the 1961 Freshman Camp program who were not present at Tuesday night's meeting should obtain application blanks for positions on the staff from the YCCA office in the Y building. These applications must be turned into the secretary at the YMCA by next Monday, April 17.

AGD OFFICERS

The Alpha Gamma Delta sorority has announced the election of the following officers: President, Elizabeth Reed; first vice president, Judy Chostner; second vice president, Mary Albford; recording secretary, Sally Ann Lee; corresponding secretary, Louise Hall; treasurer, Lee Payne; rush chairman, Betty-Gray Smith; and social chairman, Joy Carr.

Bohlen, Reston Lead Seminar In Washington

Charles Bohlen, top U.S. expert in the State Department on the U.S.S.R. and former ambassador to Russia, heads a prominent list of Washington and newspaper officials who will conduct a University of North Carolina Seminar on "Europe and the East-West Crisis" starting today in Washington, D. C. The annual three-day seminar is sponsored by the YMCA's Seminars Abroad program but is open to all interested Carolina students.

Expected to attend are twenty students from the campus who will participate in the Seminars Abroad program in Europe this summer. Fourth under sponsorship of the YM-YWCA, Seminars Abroad this year will be a 64-day program covering nine countries and sixteen major cities of Western Europe.

Leave Today

Those attending the Washington seminar will leave from Y Court at 3 o'clock today. In Washington they will attend seven sessions, including briefings at the Soviet and German Embassies, the State Department, and specially arranged discussion meetings with Mr. Bohlen, James Reston, Washington correspondent for the New York Times, David Burgess of the CIA (Central Intelligence Agency) and former labor attaché at the State Department, and other State and newspaper speakers.

The seminars are held in Washington each year to acquaint those participating in Seminars Abroad with the current problems of European countries and their analyses by those prominent in government, the diplomatic field and American and foreign press.

These and seminars conducted by faculty members dealing with specific areas and localities (Paris, Berlin, art, attitude towards Americans, etc.) will give pertinent background information to the students who take off by jet plane on June 8 for the 64-day Seminars Abroad tour of Europe.

21 Plays To Be Given In Dramatic Festival

Twenty-one one-act plays will be presented in the Playmakers Theatre in the next three days as the Carolina Dramatic Association's 38th annual festival gets under way.

The first session will begin at 2:00 p.m. this afternoon with three plays being presented. Flora Macdonald College will present "The Thorn Tree," a one-act play written by Mary V. Kiser, a graduate student in Dramatic Art here. The play was presented here last summer by the Carolina Playmak-

Powell Explains Library Action

Why isn't the North Carolina room open at night to help alleviate overcrowded conditions at the Louis Round Wilson Library?

Librarian William S. Powell says inadequate lighting and staff are the two main hindrances.

A memo from Dr. Jerrold Orne, library administrator, to Powell requested him to consider the possibilities of remaining open until 10 p.m. Ordinarily the North Carolina room observes a 6 p.m. closing remaining open until 1 p.m. on Saturdays.

Seats 41

The room seats approximately 41 persons and is air-conditioned.

Powell maintains that an increased staff is necessary for the increased work. He suggests a professional librarian and three student assistants.

Lighting engineers say the lighting in the room is inadequate even for daytime use. They propose a \$5000 revamped system to increase the present candlepower from 7 to 70.

Major Yrui Gagarin Makes Epic Flight

BY HENRY SHAPIRO
United Press International

MOSCOW—Russia won the man-in-space race today by shooting a young air force officer around the world in a space ship and bringing him back alive.

The Soviet Union announced that Maj. Yrui Gagarin, 27-year-old father of two children, had orbited the earth in a five-ton space ship on a flight that took an hour and 48 minutes.

In that brief span, hardly more than the time of a train trip from New York to Philadelphia, man broke the barrier to space travel and raced closer to the eventual goal of flights to other planets.

A noted British scientist called the flight the "greatest scientific achievement in the history of man."

Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev messaged Gagarin: "The entire world admires your deed, which will be remembered down the centuries as an example of courage, gallantry, and heroism in the name of service to mankind."

President Kennedy in Washington said: "The achievement by the U.S.S.R. in orbiting a man and returning him safely to the ground is an outstanding technical accomplishment. We congratulate the Soviet scientists and engineers who made this feat possible."

A leading Soviet scientist likened the space feat to the accomplishment of the Wright brothers in flying the first airplane.

The first space man himself was quoted by Moscow radio as saying "The realization of flight into space opens up grandiose prospects in the conquest of space by mankind."

The epic flight was made while the United States apparently was still weeks away from putting its first man into space and months from shooting him into orbit around the earth.

As the news spread through Moscow crowds swarmed into the streets in the wildest display of jubilation seen here since Nazi Germany collapsed on May 8, 1945. Celebrants paraded through the main streets, children were dismissed from school, radios and television sets proclaimed the news over and over. Snow that had been falling on Moscow ceased, and the sun came out.

Communist leaders in the city (Continued on Page 3)

First Man In Space: 'Good Communist'

By United Press International

His name is Yuri Alexeyevich Gagarin. He is 27 years old, the father of two small daughters, and was born on a collective farm near Smolensk.

He is a major in the Soviet Air Force and a dedicated member of the Communist party.

He is the first man since the dawn of time to have travelled in space.

What sort of man is Yuri Gagarin, and what led him to his niche in the history of mankind?

Strong Face

The Russian people got their first look at Gagarin today on television. It was just a still photograph. It showed a man with a strong but ordinary face, looking his age but not older, with eyes well set apart, bushy eyebrows and a high intelligent forehead. "A kind, Russian face," Moscow radio called it.

Gagarin, who became a member of Komsomol Young Communists League in 1949, joined the party as a full-fledged member just last June.

His father is a 59-year-old carpenter-joiner. His mother, Anna Gagarina, 58, is "a simple housewife" according to an official family record released in Moscow. They live in Smolensk.

At the time of Yuri's birth on March 9, 1934, the Gagarins were living on a collective farm. Yuri began his education in the district school in 1941 at the age of seven. But then the Nazis came and the boy's schooling was interrupted until after the war.

Yuri was a good student, according to the records, and in 1951 finished secondary high school, graduating "with distinction."

The spaceman-to-be then attended a vocational school where he qualified as a moulder and foundryman. He was ambitious and hard-working, as evidenced by the fact that he simultaneously attended an evening school, then enrolled as a student at a technical school at Saratov.

Flying Lessons

While still attending the Saratov school, Gagarin joined the Saratov aeroclub and began taking flying lessons. With his technical degree in his pocket, he headed for Orenburg in the Ural Mountains and entered a Soviet Air Force school.

In Orenburg he met a young woman medical student, Valentina, now 26, whom he later married. The second of their two daughters was born only a month ago, while he was in the midst of the final stages of his astronaut training. The baby was named Galya. Their other child, Yelena, is aged two.

Spaceman's Name

NEW YORK (UPI) — Soviet spaceman Yuri Gagarin's name is pronounced "u-ree gaa-garr-in" with an even accent on each syllable of the last name.

The New York office of Tass, official Soviet news agency, gave the pronunciation of the name—a relatively simple name for a Russian.

Flick Group Offers Chas. Chaplin Film

James Card, curator of motion pictures at the George Eastman House and internationally known film historian, will present two Charlie Chaplin films from the Eastman collection to the UNC-Chapel Hill Film Society and discuss the motion picture as an art form on Monday evening at 8 p.m. in Carroll Hall.

The Film Society had originally requested Mr. Card to bring down prints of "The Pilgrim" and "The Idle Class," both written, produced and directed by Chaplin during the Twenties.

A spokesman for the Society, however, said that some members had asked that the first Chaplin-directed feature, "The Kid," co-starring child star Jackie Coogan, be substituted for one of the shorter films. This may replace "The Idle Class."

Two Released

Only two Chaplin films are currently in release in this country.

A film director and actor until he accepted the curator's post at Eastman House at the end of World War II, Card has succeeded in collecting and restor-



CHARLES CHAPLIN
... In Films Here

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

By United Press International

No Atonement For Eichmann

JERUSALEM—Chief Israeli prosecutor Gideon Hausner told an impassive Adolf Eichmann Wednesday there can be no atonement, no forgiveness and no forgetting the man who tried to exterminate the Jewish people.

Hausner, in a nine-hour speech, rejected a plea by Eichmann's German lawyer Robert Servatius that Israel has no right to try the one-time SS colonel because the court is biased and its operations illegal.

The trial is both moral and legal, Hausner said, adding that if Israel did not try Eichmann the greatest mass murderer in history might go scot free.

"I request that this court decide its authority to sit in judgment for these crimes," he said.

Eichmann peered owlishly through his heavy horn-rimmed glasses from the bullet-proof glass prisoner's dock as Hausner unleashed his legal arguments designed to prove the Israeli court's right to hear the case against a man accused of murdering six million Jews.

The court does not sit Thursday. Thursday is the day when Israel commemorates the slaughter of those six million Jews by the Nazis. It is "Holocaust Day," inaugurated by a two-minute silence at 8 a.m.

Welch Denounced In Senate

WASHINGTON—Robert Welch, head of the controversial John Birch Society, was denounced on the Senate floor Wednesday for suggesting the Protestant clergy has been infiltrated by Communists.

Sen. Hale McGee, D-Wyo., told the Senate that Welch's latest charge was a "slurring" attack which was both "ridiculous" and an aid to Communist propaganda. McGee termed members of the conservative society "twisted, distorted, sick people" who he said are "afraid of new ideas, afraid of freedom."

'Conservatives' To Meet

CHICAGO—A member of the controversial John Birch Society said Wednesday night a three-day "convention of conservatives" starting Thursday will plan the formation of a third political party.

Kent Courtney, New Orleans, La., publisher of a right wing monthly newspaper and head of his own group called the Independent American Forum, said about 500 delegates were expected to attend sessions dedicated to the theme, "It's time to fight back."