

Offices in Graham Memorial

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1961

Complete UPI Wire Service

Gizenga Opens Revolt

Rebels Force UN Members To Flee

LEOPOLDVILLE, The Congo — (UPI)—Vice Premier Antoine Gizenga, political heir to the slain Patrice Lumumba, was reported today to have opened a rebel movement against the government of The Congo whose troops have mutinied in two cities.

Rebellious Congolese soldiers forced members of a United Nations delegation to flee for their lives from Kinshasa in Kivu Province shortly after Gizenga arrived there from his Stanleyville stronghold, diplomatic sources said. The diplomatic reports came the day after a United Nations investigating committee announced at U. N. headquarters that Lumumba was murdered early this year with Katanga Premier Moise Tshombe as a probable witness. Gizenga was a staunch supporter and lieutenant of Lumumba.

Troops of Rampage

In another outburst of violence mutinous Congo troops went on a rampage of robbery in the North Katanga city of Albertville. The reported threat from Gizenga apparently was one of the most serious faced by the central government in recent weeks. Informed sources said the government was preparing a communique announcing how it intended to deal with it.

One government source said Gizenga is "in open rebellion against the government."

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

By United Press International



Nehru

Russia Proposes Disarmament Treaty

UNITED NATIONS—Russia proposed Wednesday that a treaty on general and complete disarmament be drafted and submitted to a special session of the General Assembly by next June.

But an exchange between Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Valerian A. Zorin and U. S. Ambassador Adlai E. Stevenson at the opening of the assembly's main political committee debate on disarmament made it clear that there was little prospect in agreement soon on the problem of control or even on the forum in which negotiations should be renewed.

Finland Prepares For Elections

HELSINKI—Finland calmly prepared Wednesday for parliamentary elections it hopes will give the country an "ideal" coalition government that will show Russia this country presents no threat to its big neighbor.

Political observers said that unless Finland is able to win this trust from the Soviet Union it might well be subjected to the kind of pressures that would turn the country into an unwilling satellite.

Red China May Have 1st Bomb

LONDON—The Chinese Communists are reported rushing an independent nuclear project that may result in explosion of Red China's first atomic bomb by mid-1962.

Diplomatic reports based on information filtering out from communist nations indicates that Chinese communists are developing their own nuclear project now without Soviet help.

U. S. Sends Convoy Through Germany

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Garcia Apparently Loses Election

MANILA—Liberal Vice President Diosdado Macapagal rolled up a commanding lead over incumbent Carlos P. Garcia in the Philippine presidential election returns last night, and his campaign manager claimed victory.

'No Sympathy For Defeatists'

DALLAS, Tex.—Attorney General Robert Kennedy said Wednesday he has no sympathy with right-wing groups, defeatists and those who would rather be "Red than dead."

Recount Changes Election Outcome

Johnnye Massenburg, UP candidate for Freshman Class Secretary, defeated Frieda Collins, SP candidate for the same post, by 12 votes, according to Elections Board Chairman Dave Buxton.

A recount of the votes was made yesterday and a mistake was discovered in the recording of the votes from Winston dormitory.

The 33 votes for Massenburg had been counted as 13. Dave Buxton said that it was regrettable that the error had not been discovered before the results were made public. Because of a lack of vote counters a recount could not be made Tuesday night.

A recount was also made of the votes for Dolly Isom, SP candidate for Freshman Social Chairman, and Jane Hanson, UP candidate for the same office. The official totals are now 580 votes for Dolly Isom and 564 votes for Jane Hanson.

Returns on the honor council elections are as follows:

Women's Council, Judicial District I (2 seats), Bryant 176, Murphy 156, Taylor 72, Lloyd 38.

Women's Council, Judicial District II (2 seats), Haynes 235, Martin 233, Webster 74, MacArthur 60, Eagles (Ind.) 41, Deane 37.

Men's Council, Judicial District I (2 seats), Critz 553, Simpson 474, Brandt (Ind.) 332.

Men's Council, Judicial District II (2 seats), Wales 425, McConnell 337, Spear (Ind.) 215, Morphis (Ind.) 175.

Men's Council, Judicial District III (2 seats), Bensch 236, Crudup 207, Bogache 169.

Men's Council, Judicial District IV (3 seats) Battle 182, Lewis 137, Rensburg 117, Turner 95, Bridges 50, Schlater 43.

Results for the amendments to the constitution are as follows:

Amendment 1: for 2,094; against 398.

Amendment 2: for 2,046; against 398.

Amendment 3: for 2,054; against 409.

Amendment 4: for 2,055; against 398.

'Die Cast Last Spring' ... UP

By Drena Edwards
"The die was cast last spring when the Student Party empha-

sized the University Party as the fraternity party," said UP Chairman Bill Criswell yesterday as he analysed his party's defeat in Tuesday's elections.

As an illustration of his point he said the closest split between the parties was among the freshman class.

"Those are the people who weren't here last spring," he said, "so they weren't under the influence of that campaign."

Criswell rejected the claim that the fraternities and sororities are organized as a UP block.

Fallacy of Tag

"The fact that only 30 to 40 per cent of them voted, I think, shows

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PEACE CORPSMEN—Ruth Hagey, left, producer and moderator of "College News Conference," talks with two student reporters and three Peace Corpsmen, now stationed in Columbia, South America. The Peace Corps "Conference" program Sunday at 5:30 on Channel 4 WUNC-TV will mark the beginning of the series' tenth year. Peace Corps entrance examinations will be given Nov. 28 and 29 at the Durham post office at 8:30 a.m.

130 Acres For New Arboretum Donated

A gift to the University of 130 acres of land along Morgan Creek in Orange County was announced yesterday by Chancellor William B. Aycock.

To be named the "William Lanier Hunt Arboretum," the property is a major portion of a large botanical garden encompassing 240 acres.

Plans for a horticulture show-place and laboratory of potential international stature for teaching and research in botany are envisioned.

It will be the first major botanical garden and arboretum connected with a state university in the southeast. Part of it will resemble the 5.5 acres Coker Arboretum—larger and more varied and extensive.

24.5 Acres

Two separate land gifts were announced: (1) William L. Hunt, specialist in southern gardening and civic beautification, gave UNC 24.5 acres along Morgan Creek just outside the town limits and adjacent to the Mason Farm owned by the University. He also contracted to give an additional 100 acres over a period of years.

(2) An additional eight acres of land in the same vicinity was given by Mr. and Mrs. Edward Gray. Gray is a local banker.

Both properties are along Morgan Creek and include the place known as Laurel Hill which was "discovered" in the last century by President Kemp Plummer Battle. The Hunt property is contiguous with approximately 80 acres of land which has been used by the University for the past nine years as an experimental botanical garden.

Campus Briefs

TODAY

10 a.m.-2 p.m.—Subscriptions for the Carolina Quarterly will be sold at Y Court through Friday.

4 p.m.—The YWCA Orphanage Committee will meet at the Y.

6 p.m.—American Field Service Students will meet upstairs in Lenoir Hall.

7 p.m.—UNC Cardboard Club will meet in Roland Parker I to have Yack picture taken and to discuss awards.

8 p.m.—The Graduate History Wives Clio Club will meet at the Victory Village Day Care Center to exchange Christmas decorating ideas.

FRIDAY

11 a.m.—Harvey S. Perloff, director, Program of Regional Studies, Resources for the Future, Inc., will address the Planners' Forum in Morehead Faculty Lounge. His topic will be "Economic Foundations for Urbanism and the Implications for Planning." The public is invited.

6 p.m.—The American Rocket Society will have a dinner meeting in Raleigh at the Holiday Inn. The keynote speaker will be G. Harry Stine, Assistant Director of Research of the Huyck Corporation of New York City. His talk will be on Microrocketry. The meeting is open to all interested persons.

7:30 p.m.—The English Club will meet in the Library Assembly Room to hear Professor Arlin Turner, of the Duke English department speak on "The Hazards of Authorship in the South Following the Civil War."

8 p.m.—BEAT DOOK pep rally at Emerson Field.

Payment for organizational space in the Yack is now due.

All juniors who have not picked up their Yack proofs should do so immediately.

JFK Creates Job Committee For U.S. Youth

WASHINGTON (UPI)—President Kennedy Wednesday created a White House committee on youth employment to help find jobs for nearly one million boys and girls under 21 who have left school.

Kennedy named Labor Secretary Arthur J. Goldberg to head the 23-man committee which includes cabinet members, business leaders, union officials and civic leaders.

"Our youth are our greatest resource," Kennedy said in a statement.

"The social and economic implications of protracted unemployment among the one million young job seekers today and the many millions who will enter the labor force in the next few years demand immediate attention and action," he added.

Embassy Man To Speak On Polish Policy

Dr. Marian Dobrosielski of the Polish Embassy in Washington, will speak on "Polish Foreign Policy Today" tonight at 8 in Carroll Hall.

The speech, sponsored by the YW-YWCA Public Affairs Committee, is open to the public. There will be a question period after the talk.

Dobrosielski is expected to cover political, economic and other aspects of Poland's foreign relations.

He was a member of the philosophy department of the University of Warsaw and the Institute of Philosophy of the Polish Academy of Sciences from 1953 to 1957.

In 1955 he was elected secretary of the Polish Philosophy Society.

NO SLEEP-TIME GAL

WOBURN, Mass. (UPI)—While celebrating her 15th birthday, Miss Bridget Riley was asked if she took a nap each day.

"Heavens, no!" she replied. "Do you think I want to sleep my whole life away?"

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Red China May Have 1st Bomb

LONDON—The Chinese Communists are reported rushing an independent nuclear project that may result in explosion of Red China's first atomic bomb by mid-1962.

Film Society Showing 'Phantom Here Mon.'

"Phantom of the Opera," starring Lon Chaney, will be a special offering of the UNC-Chapel Hill Film Society's fall-winter series Monday night at 8 in Carroll Hall.

Mary Philbin is starred as the Opera's brilliant young singer who befriends Erik, the grotesque "Phantom." Norman Kerry plays Miss Philbin's lover, Rupert Julian directed the film, and Carl Laemmle produced it.

Chaney was considered by many to be the greatest makeup man of movie history. He was played by James Cagney in the production of "The Man With A Thousand Faces."

The film, produced in 1925 by Universal, is a melo-dramatic horror film, reaching a climax when the heroes are trapped in torture chambers, their fates in the hands of the heroine.

A short, "City of the Stars," featuring a tour of Universal Studios in 1925, will also be shown.

BSU Here Against Capital Punishment

The UNC Baptist Student Union is taking "a similar position" to that of the student delegation which Tuesday asked the Baptist State Convention to go on record supporting the abolition of capital punishment in North Carolina.

The convention, now meeting in Greensboro, has referred to committee the resolution proposed by Wake Forest College delegates and action is expected to be taken today.

Bill Price, director of the local BSU, stated that although his organization has only one representative at the convention, it is planning study groups to discuss the issue, and that the question will be resolved at the BSU convention next spring.

"Segregation Sinful"

Price also said that the union is in general agreement with the plea by the Rev. Wilburg Honeycutt at the State Convention that "Segregation at any level is exceedingly sinful." He pointed out that the BSU here has taken the position



Lon Chaney

Big Four To Confer

WASHINGTON — The Western Big Four — The United States, Britain, France and West Germany—agreed Wednesday to hold a foreign ministers meeting on the Berlin situation, probably in Paris next month.

State Department announcement of the meeting came after Secretary of State Dean Rusk conferred here with French Ambassador Herve Alphand and British Embassy Minister Viscount Hood, on the Communist threat to Berlin, the Far East and other areas.

The department also announced that Gen. Lucius D. Clay, President Kennedy's special representative in Berlin, was returning here for consultations this weekend. He will be accompanied by Walter C. Dowling, U. S. Ambassador to West Berlin.

State Department press officer Lincoln White said they were called home to help prepare for the visit of West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer, who arrives Sunday night.

To Meet

Adenauer will meet with President Kennedy and other U. S. officials in a move to map Allied policy toward Communist-encircled Berlin—a problem that will be further explored at the forthcoming foreign ministers meeting.

At present, the Western Allies appear to have agreed to sit tight on the Berlin situation pending some indication that the Russians are interested in East-West negotiations. There has been some disagreement in the past on procedural questions.

An exact date for the foreign ministers conference has not yet been set, but a State Department spokesman said it probably would be held about the time of the NATO ministerial meeting in Paris Dec. 13-15.

Has Been Agreed

"It has been agreed to take advantage of meetings at which the

GM Bills Josh White On Dec. 1

Folk singer Josh White will perform on a Graham Memorial-sponsored program in Memorial Hall Dec. 1 at 8 p.m. Admission is \$1.

He is known for his unique guitar style and interpretation of ballads, blues, work songs and spirituals.

In recent years he has performed in the United States and abroad in concert halls, night clubs, on radio and TV.

Some critics say Josh White is a man who sings with the strength of one who has lived the songs he sings.

From the time he was 7 years old and began leading singers like Blind Blake and Blind Lemon Jefferson through the South, he has known the songs of the chain gangs.

"We'd walk from city to city—we rarely could take a train and we'd hear the road gangs and swambers, the ones who had to clean out the swamps. Some times when we'd stop to play in a town, we heard stories from men who had been on the gangs. Some had escaped, some had made their time."

His records include "The Ballad of John Henry," "Every Time I Feel the Spirit," "Nine Foot Shovel" and "Going Home."

Library Schedule

Following is the University Library schedule during the Thanksgiving holidays:

Wednesday, Nov. 22	7:45 a.m.-5 p.m.
Thursday, Nov. 23	CLOSED
Friday, Nov. 24	9 a.m.-5 p.m.
Saturday, Nov. 25	9 a.m.-1 p.m.
Sunday, Nov. 26	CLOSED
Monday, Nov. 27	Regular Schedule

Says U. Of Chicago Professor

"Students Should Be Paid"

From Wire Reports

Students should be paid to go to college, suggested University of Chicago economist Prof. H. W. Schultz Tuesday.

He told the American Association of Land Grant Colleges and State Universities in Kansas City that this was one possible method for reducing the waste of college students' time and for accomplishing basic reforms in higher education.

Schultz feels that colleges and universities seriously underestimate the value of the time students

spend at college. The 'opportunity cost' to the students for the years they spend going to school, the loss of the money that they would otherwise be earning—is greater than many people think, said the professor.

Earnings Lost

The economist illustrated this with figures showing that in 1956 the total school cost of higher education in the United States was \$3.5 billion. The total earnings foregone by college and university students last year was \$5.8 billion. "But colleges go merrily on," he

said, "treating the time of the students as if it were a free resource. Instead of rationing admissions and economizing on the time of students, one way would be to recruit and pay each student the earnings he will forego while attending college."

"I venture," he added, "such a procedure, impractical as it may appear, would bring about basic reforms in the use of school facilities—libraries, laboratories and classrooms—in the use of faculty time, and above all a reform in curricula."