

The Daily Tar Heel

Weather
Occasional rain, partly cloudy
and continued cool.

Offices in Graham Memorial

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1961

Complete UPI Wire Service

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

By United Press International

No Man In Orbit This Year

WASHINGTON—The United States will make no attempt to match Russia in putting a man into orbit in 1961. The federal space agency announced Wednesday that America's first attempt to rocket an astronaut in orbit around the earth would be made early next year, rather than late this month as some U. S. officials had hoped. The flight may be attempted January 9.

Support Develops For Two Chinas

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y.—Support developed in the General Assembly Wednesday for the "two Chinas" concept—a U. N. seat for the Communist Peiping regime and one for the Nationalist government of Formosa.

JFK Suggests Economic NATO

NEW YORK—President Kennedy told some of the nation's top businessmen Wednesday the United States needs a program of broad tariff reductions to pit an economic NATO against communism's effort to outstrip the free world.

More Effective Guerrilla Fight Ahead

WASHINGTON—American officials said today the way appeared to have been cleared for a more effective fight against Communist guerrillas in South Viet Nam.

Duke Hikes Tuition Rate \$200 Per Yr.

Duke University in Durham announced Tuesday that its tuition rates will be increased \$200 per year beginning with the 1963-64 academic year.

Dr. Deryl Hart, university president, said "impelling reasons" necessitated the increase, which was recommended by the University's long-range planning committee.

Hart said the first and basic reason for the increase "is that the matching of the generous Duke Endowment grant of \$1 million for salary improvements during the biennium, 1961-63, will exhaust available University resources for such purposes."

With the increase, Duke undergraduates will be paying an annual tuition of \$1,050 plus \$150 in fees, or \$1,200 per year. The increase does not include room rent which, in the case of a double room, is \$200 per year per occupant.

Infirmary

Students in the infirmary Wednesday were Gloria Alphin, Leila Major, Julia Humphreys, Helen Palmater, Suzanne Luter, John Fisher, Litchfield Huie, Richard Edwards, Stephen Lowder, Julian Bradley, Phillip Adams, John Jennings, Robert Hinnant, Robert Singletary, Oscar Harriss, Wayne King, Mrs. Agnes Little, Mrs. Phyllis Hofheimer, Helen Martin, Catherine Johnson, Sam Barfield, Bonn Gilbert, Roger Bisson, William Gardner, Robert Deal, Theodore Bobbitt.



Elvis J. Stroh

Bill Harriss Raps SG Participation

XMAS XPRESS

RIDES
MERIDEN, Conn.—Via NEW YORK CITY, four riders, leaving Monday, December 18, call Peter Ford, 968-2441, 6-7 p.m., will divide expenses.
NEW YORK CITY—Two riders, leaving 8 p.m., Wednesday, December 20, call Louise or Glenn Colby, 942-4717, after 5:30.
ATLANTA—Leaving December 16, call J. M. Womack, 325 Teague, 968-9157.
TALLAHASSEE, Fla. (and en route)—Leaving December 15 or 16, contact Fran Stallings, 310 Connor or 23 New East Annex.
NEW YORK CITY AND BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Four riders, leaving Friday, December 15, 12-1 p.m., share expenses call Ron Orován, 303 Ruffin, 968-9182.
PORT WASHINGTON, N. Y. or NEW YORK CITY—Leaving Dec. 15th, Call Ciaran Mercier, 207 Aycock, 968-9158.
AUGUSTA OR COLUMBUS, GA.—One rider, leaving Thursday, December 14, Beverly Bernier, 968-9168, share expenses.
NEWARK, NEW JERSEY or vicinity—Mark Greenberg, leaving noon Friday, December 15, 122 Cobb.

RIDERS
ARLINGTON, VA., WASHINGTON, D. C. or whereabouts—December 16, John Quintus, 105 Winston, 968-9125.
LITTLE ROCK, ARK. or 100-mile radius—Jimmy Burke, 304 Connor Hall, 968-9154.
NEW YORK—December 13 or 14, Michael Albright, 410 Winston, 968-9080.
PITTSBURGH—December 16, Charles Doty, Mangum, 968-9110.
WASHINGTON, D. C.—December 16, Thurman Smith, 320 Joyner, 968-9185.
COCOA, FLA.—Roger Rice, 113 Aycock, 168-9216, will share expenses.
WICHITA FALLS, TEX. or general vicinity—Charles H. Lincoln, 201 Avery, 968-9046, can leave December 16. Will share driving and expenses.
NEW ROCHELLE OR NEW YORK CITY, N. Y.—Rosalya Post, December 16, 12 noon, 968-3886.
WESTPORT, CONN. or vicinity—Call Evan Harrar, 327 Avery, 968-9116. Would like to leave Friday, Dec. 15.
CHICAGO—Or vicinity—Sandy Marks Jr., 942-2914 after 5 p.m., can leave Dec. 15 or 16, will share expenses.

RIDES BACK
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.—Wanted for two people after Christmas vacation, Harry Batchelor, 942-1725.
JACKSONVILLE, Fla.—Need three riders. Call Howard Holstenbeck, 306 Stacey, 968-9112. Leaving Saturday, Dec. 16.
ARLINGTON, Va.—Leonard Rogers wants ride to Arlington, Washington, D. C. or near vicinity, leaving Dec. 16. Call 968-9093 or go by 218 Cobb.
CHICAGO or vicinity—Contact Buddy Broome, 140 Cobb, 968-9092.

UNCOVERS SKELETON
CAPETOWN (UPI)—A British and South African scientific expedition reported Wednesday it has uncovered a dinosaur skeleton estimated to be 151,000,000 years old. The find was made in the Herschel district near Basutoland.

OTHER
There will be a special 15-minute film on the J. Spencer Love Fellowship on WTVB-TV, Durham, at 1:30 p.m. next Sunday. The fellowship is available to male students from the southeastern U.S. who wish to attend the Harvard University graduate schools of business administration. The film will also show scenes of Harvard life and describe the program of the graduate business school.

There will be an open meeting of the University Party next Monday night at 7 in Gerrard Hall to discuss spring policies.

"Five people know what is going on in student government," said Bill Harriss, president of the student body, at a Student Party meeting Tuesday night in Graham Memorial.

"Do you realize what we could do if we had 20 people?" he asked the 40 students at the meeting. Harriss also said he felt that Inman Allen, GMAB president, would be the University Party candidate for Student Body President in the spring.

"I am a little disappointed at the performance of the Student Party this year," said Harriss. "I was shocked at the apathy during the fall elections."

"Speak Out"
He called for the Student Legislature, his party and individual students to speak out on important national and international issues.

The party elected Bill Mittenfjord to an open Legislature seat (Town Men's III) and elected a slate of party officers, all without opposition.

Jimmy Weeks and Dave Williams were re-elected chairman and vice-chairman.

Other officers are: Freida Collins, secretary; Bill Phillips, treasurer; and Larry Ledford, sgt.-at-arms. One legislative seat was not filled.

Advisory Board
Party members elected to the Advisory Board were Bill Straughn, Ann Lupton, Dick Akers and Pete Harriss.

Harriss warned the party that it would face rough opposition in next spring's election.

"For those of you that don't know, the University Party candidate for President next spring will be Inman Allen," he said. Allen is UP floor leader in Legislature and president of Graham Memorial Activities Board.

PREPARING PLEA
JERUSALEM, Israel (UPI)—Dr. Robert Servatius is now preparing his plea on the assumption that his client, Adolf Eichmann, will be condemned to death, reliable sources said Wednesday.

The German lawyer returned here Wednesday after meeting with Eichmann for 10 hours Tuesday and Monday in his cell at Jelemy prison near Haifa.

The reading of Eichmann's judgment—expected to be a lengthy affair—begins next Monday. Two of his three judges Wednesday were unwilling to comment on any aspect of the case.

ISSUES VOLCANO WARNING
KUMAMOTO, Japan (UPI)—Japanese volcanologists warned Wednesday that Mt. Aso, one of Japan's largest active volcanoes, may be building up to an eruption. The volcano has been active since Nov. 22.

Greek Pianist Will Play Here Tuesday

Gina Bachauer, Greek pianist, will perform at Memorial Hall next Tuesday at 8 p.m. She is presented by Graham Memorial in conjunction with the Chapel Hill Concert Series.

UNC students will be admitted free in the balcony with ID cards. Mrs. Bachauer made her first American appearance before a Town Hall audience in 1950. Before that time, she was little known on this side of the Atlantic.

Born in Athens and educated there and in Paris, the pianist had just launched her career when World War II broke out. She began playing before the Allied armed forces in the Middle East, giving some 630 concerts before V.E. Day.

After the end of the war, she went to London and made her first professional concert. She played in North America during the summer, and comes to Carolina after a series of performances in England, Greece, and Belgium.

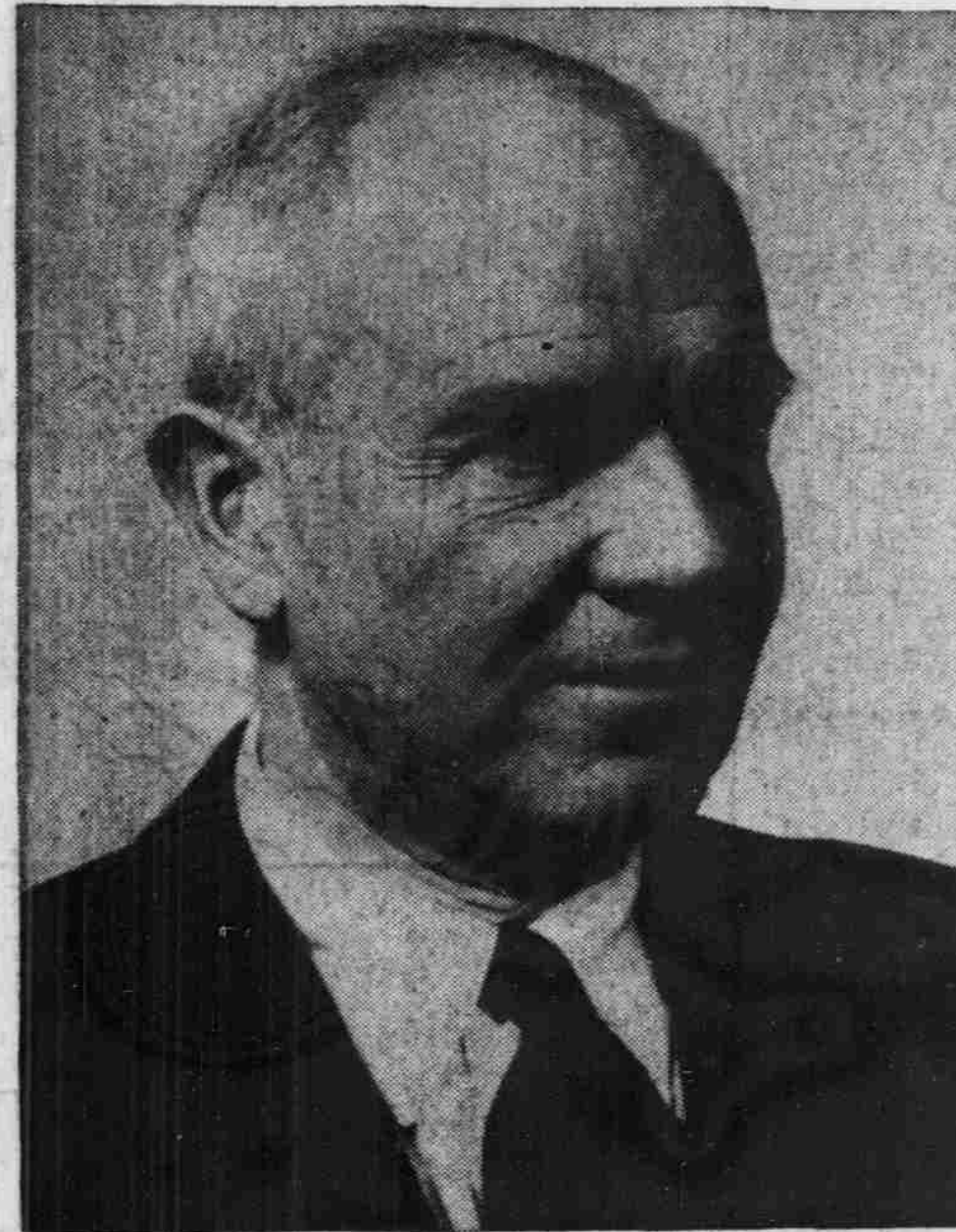
LEFLER'S BOOK CRITICIZED

'Bundling'—Bad Taste In Text Book?
By BILL WAUMETT
The Puritans of colonial America thought "bundling" was perfectly proper but a section concerning the old custom has been torn from a history book by UNC's Dr. Hugh T. Lefler and said to be "in bad taste."

"I saw nothing offensive," Lefler said. "The same things have been published before in other history books."

Apparently many Puritan ministers would have agreed with Dr. Lefler. "Why should it be thought incredible," said a minister of the period, "for a young man and

On 'Today's Revolutions' Crane Brinton To Lead Off Symposium



De Gaulle May Veto Early Meet

PARIS (UPI)—The disagreement between France and its Allies over Berlin peace talks with Russia widened sharply Wednesday. There were signs President Charles de Gaulle would veto any early meeting with the Soviets.

Responsible diplomatic sources said there is no chance that West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer can persuade De Gaulle to reconsider his position. Prime Minister Harold Macmillan also failed to win De Gaulle over during their recent meeting.

Unconfirmed reports circulated here Wednesday that President Kennedy suggested that De Gaulle join him and Macmillan in their pre-Christmas talks in Bermuda but that the French leader ignored the invitation.

Asked about this report at a French Diplomatic Press Association lunch, U.S. Ambassador James M. Gavin would say only he recently handed De Gaulle a personal letter from Kennedy.

Heavy fighting was reported in the European sector of Elisabethville, at the two airports on the outskirts of the city, and in the cities of Manono 275 miles to the northwest and Jadotville, 65 miles to the northwest.

The troubles of this tortured nation grew when informed sources disclosed that Antoine Gizenga, the leftist leader of Orientale Province and a vice premier in the Central government had launched a new secessionist move at his Stanleyville stronghold.

The sources said U. N. Acting Secretary General Thant had been informed on Gizenga's efforts to follow Katanga in breaking away from the Central government on grounds central Congo army chief Gen. Joseph Mobutu had tried to murder him.

Destroyed Four Planes
A U. N. spokesman said U. N. jet fighters destroyed four Katangese planes at the Kolwezi airfield in a 20-minute bombing attack that destroyed the third and last Fouga jet fighter used by white mercenaries along with three transports. Two other fighters were disabled last September.

The French-built Fouga jet trainers armed with rockets and machine-guns was the one used by the Katangese against the United Nations in the fighting ended by a cease-fire two and a half months ago. Since then Swedish J29 "flying barrel" fighters and Indian Canberra medium bombers have

arrived. The United States Air Force meanwhile flew Swedish and Irish U. N. reinforcements to Katanga along with armored cars and anti-aircraft equipment in giant Globemaster planes while smaller U. N. planes rushed troops and lighter equipment into battle.

UN Troops Deal Blow To Katanga Forces

LEOPOLDVILLE (UPI)—United Nations jet fighters and bombers dealt a devastating blow to the tiny Katanga Air Force and won air superiority Wednesday as the U. N. war with the secessionist province engulfed three more Katanga cities.

A U. N. spokesman said Wednesday Swedish U. N. troops supplied by a reinforced U. S. plane lifeline scored another major victory in the heart of Elisabethville when they captured a vital road tunnel which controls the main communications in and out of the city.

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Harvard historian Crane Brinton will lead off the 1961 Carolina Symposium next April on "Today's Revolutions." He will lay a philosophical and historical background for the revolutions which are "rapidly transforming the twentieth century world."

Professor Brinton graduated summa cum laude from Harvard in 1919, before holding a Rhodes Scholarship at Oxford University in England.

He has been a professor at Harvard since 1942. For the "easy manner and informal atmosphere" in which he considered philosophy at 8 a.m., his early morning classes came to be known as "Breakfast with Brinton." Brinton is a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and a Chevalier in the French Legion of Honor.

He is perhaps best known for his book, "The Anatomy of Revolution." Here he compares the French, Puritan American and Russian Revolutions and attempts to ascertain a general pattern behind them. He is also the author of "Ideas and Men," a survey of Western thought from the ancient Greeks to the present day.

Brinton describes himself as an 18th century rationalist who does not feel too comfortable in the 20th century.

He has been pictured as a "child of the Enlightenment," and most of his books center on France, England and Germany in this period. Above all else, he expresses the belief that Man can use his reason to reform his environment and orient his life.

Personally, Brinton describes himself as a quiet man who spends his summers in Vermont enjoying such non-intellectual pursuits as gardening and reading detective novels.

Reds Up Military Budget By 45 Pct.

MOSCOW (UPI)—The Soviet government Wednesday announced an increase of about 45 per cent for military spending next year. It charged NATO's "aggressive" actions made it necessary to spend \$14,740,000,000, largest peacetime military appropriation in Soviet history.

The 1961 budget allocated \$10,950,000 for military expenditures. Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev called last July for a 30 per cent increase. The figure given to the Supreme Soviet Wednesday was about \$1.1 billion above Khrushchev's request.

The nation's overall budget also was a record for peacetime. Military spending amounted to 16.7 per cent of the total budget. But the military figure did not include the

undisclosed amount spent for missile production and research.

NATO "Forces Increase"
Soviet Finance Minister Vasily Garbuzov told the Soviet parliament that the increase in military spending had been forced by "the aggressive NATO bloc." He said NATO is increasing its armaments and perfecting new weapons.

U. S. Increases
Garbuzov said the United States had increased its defense appropriations by about \$6 billion and this compelled the Russians to abandon their plans to cut armed forces strength and military spending.

Garbuzov told the 1,378 Supreme Soviet deputies that Khrushchev had called for an increase of \$3,458,400,000 in military outlays, but the figure announced today amounted to an increase of \$3,559,005,000. He did not explain the further increase.

Applaud New Figure
The deputies applauded the announcement of the new figure. In the past, the Supreme Soviet has approved government budgets with only slight changes.

Garbuzov said the overall budget for 1962 would amount to \$88,330,000,000 compared to 1961's figure of \$85,348,811,900. As is usual in Soviet budgets, it provided for a slight surplus of income over expenditures—\$1,760,000,000.

Play To Be Given
The Theatre of Woman's College is presenting Richard Brinsley Sheridan's "The Rivals" again tonight at 8 in Aycock Auditorium in Greensboro. This is a joint project of the drama department in cooperation with the student honorary society, Masqueraders.

Admission prices are: adults \$1.50, college students \$1, and high school students 50 cents.

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