

# The Daily Tar Heel

Seventy Years Of Editorial Freedom

CHAPEL HILL, N. C., WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1963

Weather

Probably!

UPI Wire Service

Offices In Graham Memorial

## Mental Health Program Is Urged By JFK

WASHINGTON (UPI)—President Kennedy asked Congress Tuesday to approve radical new plans to prevent mental retardation and to cut the nation's mental cases in half within the next 10 to 20 years. The President, whose sister Rosemary is under care for a mental handicap, asked specifically for creation of hundreds of comprehensive community mental health centers throughout the nation. The plan would require Congress to approve spending \$31.3 million this session. With the participation of states, the bill would run into hundreds of millions of dollars. First Congressional reaction to the Kennedy message was warm. Speaker John W. McCormack, D-Mass., said it "points the way for a compassionate people to extend a helping hand to those who must depend so much on their fellow men." Sen. Ralph Yarborough, D-Tex., said the message was "timely," coming when a "new national approach is badly needed." He commended Kennedy for filling a "great void of national friendship" in the field of mental health.

**Mindful of Expenses**  
The President said he was mindful of the need to hold down expenses on new programs at a time when he was asking for tax cuts and deficits in his \$96.8 billion budget.

But Kennedy said "for too long the shabby treatment of the many millions of the mentally disabled in custodial institutions and many millions more now in communities needing help has been justified on grounds of inadequate funds, further studies and future promises." "We can procrastinate no more," Kennedy said. The depth of Kennedy's feeling about mental health obviously stemmed partly from the fact that he has a sister who has long been under private care for a mental handicap suffered at birth. He said many mental hospitals and homes are so understaffed, unpleasant and overcrowded that "death too often provided the only firm hope of release" for the mentally ill.

But now, Kennedy said, new knowledge and drugs "make it possible for most of the mentally ill to be successfully and quickly treated in their own communities." He said the community health centers, based for instance in local general hospitals, would "return mental health care to the mainstream of American medicine." They will allow present community mental services to be focused on the problem and permit patients to be treated in their own environment, he said.

**Proposed Four Bills**  
Kennedy proposed four pieces of new legislation for this session of Congress.

1. Grants to the states beginning in fiscal 1965 for establishment of comprehensive community mental health centers with the federal government providing from 45 to 75 per cent of the project costs and short-term grants for initial staffing costs. The federal government would provide up to 75 per cent of costs in early months and phase (Continued on page 3)

## Rowan Is Winner Of YRC Trophy For Leadership

The Young Republican Club presented its first campus leadership trophy to Ford Rowan last night at a regular meeting in the Law School Courtroom.

Bud Broome, Y.R.C. President, noted that the award would be given annually for "outstanding campus leadership in the Republican tradition." He said, "Ford Rowan has worked hard to strengthen local government around campus; for example, in the dorms."

"In addition, Rowan has worked with G.M. to present discussions on current topics," Broome added.

In receiving the award, Rowan expressed his appreciation and commended the Y.R.C. for "stimulating political thought among students, and providing an outlet for non-extremist action."

After the presentation delegates were elected to represent Carolina at the State Young Republican Convention to be held this weekend in Winston-Salem. A resolution will be presented by UNC favoring a broad-based tax on tobacco.



Rowan (left) Gets Leadership Award

—Photos by Jim Wallace

## Pearsall Group Recommends 5-Part Plan For University

By VANCE BARRON

The UNC Board of Trustees has unanimously accepted the recommendations of the Pearsall Committee for making changes in the name and scope of the Consolidated University and providing for a program of future expansion. The Pearsall Committee, of the UNC Board of Trustees, made its report to the trustees in a special meeting of January 25, 1963. The committee was set up in order to study the findings of Governor Sanford's special Commission on Education Beyond the High School.

The recommendations of the Pearsall Committee were set forth in a five-point program, providing for a new statutory definition of the Consolidated University as the primary state-supported educational institution, the establishment of co-education on all campuses of the University, the authorization of the Board of Trustees to expand the University to include a community college system, the establishment of a degree program in liberal arts at State College, and the formal designation of all units of the Consolidated University as branches of the single University of North Carolina. Under the last provision State College is to be designated "North Carolina State, The University of North Carolina at Raleigh."

Of the five recommendations, three must be approved by the General Assembly. These are change of statutory definition, the establishment of additional campuses, and the name changes of the units of the Consolidated University. The latter proposal is the most controversial and represents a compromise from the original proposal to designate State College as the

University of North Carolina at Raleigh." Opponents of that designation, mostly alumni and students, wanted instead the name, "North Carolina State University." According to the Pearsall report, the new names express the "spirit of unity and common purpose on the three campuses."

President Friday in his statement before the Trustees said the main purpose of the program was to "multiply our educational offerings at the level of general undergraduate training while observing progressive enlargement of professional and graduate education within the University structure." He contrasted the Committee's recommendations with the Consolidation Act of 1931, stating that the Consolidation Act was an attempt to "avoid duplication" in the face of limited financial resources.

The challenge to the University of today in a growing economy and population, he said, is to "duplicate" and "expand educational opportunities for the people of the state." First, a new statutory definition of the University that would establish the University as the "primary state institution of academic research and the only one authorized to award the doctor's degree" was recommended for enactment by the General Assembly. This definition was stated to be a "conditional precedent" to all other recommended changes.

Second, the committee recommended that co-education be established on all campuses of the University. The Committee felt that this step was necessary, for such "restrictions are inconsistent with the concept of a modern university." Male day students are at present attending Woman's College in Greensboro and dormitory space for male students is planned, though not for the "immediate future." The University at Chapel Hill will admit limited numbers of freshman and sophomore women, especially in programs in fine arts and music where such limitations prevent "full utilization of the educational resources." Both institutions at Chapel Hill and Raleigh will be opened more widely to women students.

Third, the Committee recommended the expansion of the existing community colleges at Wilmington, Charlotte and Asheville into four-year institutions and "commended" the University to support fully the development of these schools to "maximum usefulness." The Committee strongly urged the authorization of a degree program in the liberal arts at the Raleigh campus, stating that "the University of North Carolina (must) take steps to see that on each of its campuses opportunities are made available to provide the breadth of educational experience consistent with the standards of the University."

Fourth, the Committee recommended that the statutes be amended to authorize the Board of Trustees to establish additional units of the University on new campuses "when careful study warrants such actions." Such a study was urged as soon as legislative authorization could be obtained. Finally, the Committee recommended that one name be adopted for the single University of North Carolina with its three campuses. Under this proposal, still to be approved by the General Assembly, the three institutions would be called the "University of North Carolina at Greensboro," the "University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill," and "North Carolina State, The University of North Carolina at Raleigh."

The recommendations were all initiated by the administration of the University, with the exception of the proposed establishment of new campuses for the University.

Death by shooting for economic crimes were reinstated in May, 1961. Since the revolution, capital punishment decrees have been amended many times but except for about three years, executions have been a part of Soviet life. Soviet authorities, often sensitive to foreign criticism for extending capital punishment to what the West considers non-capital crimes, explains it by saying such economic and anti-social acts undermine the existence of the state.

## Proxy Pickups Of BB Ducats Disallowed

By MICKEY BLACKWELL

"Students were scalping tickets all over campus, and in general were abusing the privilege, so we had to go back to our old plan."

Those were the words of Vernon Crook, Business Manager of Athletics, as he revealed yesterday that students will no longer be allowed to carry other students' ID cards to the gym to pick up basketball tickets for them.

Crook said that the Department of Athletics had started the experimental plan this year because they had had numerous requests from fraternities who wanted to sit in a group at the game. They argued that they would be able to support and cheer the team on better if they were sitting together.

Crook pointed out that if the Athletic Dept. let fraternities do this, then they would be obligated to let the dormitories do it too. "So, we tried this plan for a while," Crook said. "It was bad from the start, and it was awful for the Duke game."

The Duke tickets went on sale at 8:30 a.m. and every one of them was gone by 10:35. That is the fastest I have ever seen them move, and it was because almost everyone was getting several additional tickets. One boy even presented 40 ID cards and we had no choice but to let him have the tickets."

Crook said there was "a tremendous number of complaints from students, faculty and townfolk because of the lack of available tickets." "The main reason we went back to the old plan was really to protect the student. It was the only thing we could do," he added.

## Negotiations On Euromart Called Vital

BONN (UPI)—Chancellor Konrad Adenauer, in a statement that appeared to clash directly with his ally President Charles de Gaulle, said Tuesday British Common Market membership must be "negotiated and concluded."

It was the second West German broadside against De Gaulle of the day. In Strasbourg, France, German Walter Hallstein, president of the Common Market, said the trade bloc must not be used as an instrument of anyone's national diplomacy. In West Berlin, university students demonstrated against De Gaulle's rejection of Britain's bid to join the common market. About 1,500 students marched through the streets chanting "Europe is not seeking a new fuhrer." Students demonstrated Monday in Bonn and Munich.

The Soviet Union sharply attacked both France and West Germany for their recently concluded treaty of cooperation. Notes delivered to the French and German envoys in Moscow attacked the treaty in "very strong terms," especially the provisions for military cooperation.

## Campus Briefs

**UNIVERSITY CHORUS**  
The University Chorus will begin rehearsal this Friday at 4:30 p.m. in the Choral Rehearsal Room of Hill Hall. Director Wilton Mason announces that this group will prepare for a performance of Dvorak's Songs of Nature and a concert version of Mascagni's Cavalleria Rusticana, to be given later this spring with soloists and the University Symphony Orchestra.

**DIX HILL**  
The Pan-Hellenic Council is gathering men's, women's, and children's clothing, jewelry and other personal articles for Dix Hill. Boxes for the collection will be in each dormitory, fraternity and sorority house.

**MBA CANDIDATES**  
All MBA candidates are invited to attend the first MBA Club meeting of the Spring semester on Thursday, February 7, 1963 at 7:30 p.m. in the Faculty Seminar Room of Carroll Hall. Speaker for the evening will be Professor Barrett. Election of officers will be held.

**LOST**  
Two sports shirts and one military issue shirt were lost Feb. 4 at Lenoir Hall. A reward has been offered by Jim Wilson, 258 Ehringhaus, 968-9034.

**NAACP**  
The NAACP will meet at 8:30 p.m. Thursday in 205 Alumni.

**AMERICAN FIELD SERVICE**  
The American Field Service will

## McNamara Calls GOP Statement On Cuban Arms 'Irresponsible'

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The debate over the extent of the Soviet buildup in Cuba turned into a full political storm Tuesday with both Democrats and Republicans investigating to clear the air of charges and counter-charges.

Amid the battling, came a report that Defense Secretary Robert S. McNamara told the House Armed Services Committee Monday that some recent Republican statements on the Russian buildup were "irresponsible" and "disgraceful." Indications were that President Kennedy would make a statement on the Cuban situation at his Thursday afternoon news conference.

In the face of Republican claims that the Pentagon was underestimating the extent of current Soviet military strength in Cuba, the White House said the situation had not changed since Jan. 24, the President's last news conference. The President said then: "The best information we have is that one ship has arrived since the October crisis, which may have arms on it, possibly military cargo. But there has not been a military buildup in that sense of the equipment coming in from outside Cuba. There is no evidence that this ship carried any offensive weapons."

Press Secretary Pierre Salinger said Tuesday that "the situation has not changed since then." This was in contrast to statements made by Sen. Kenneth B. Keating, R-N.Y., and Sen. Strom Thurmond, D-S.C., that the Pentagon has underestimated the Soviet buildup in its public disclosures. Keating's statements brought a charge Tuesday from Rep. Samuel S. Stratton, D-N.Y., that the senator "has been guilty of disgraceful irresponsibility in his frantic efforts to get headlines by pretending he knows more about what is going on in Cuba today than do the properly designated intelligence agencies of our department of Defense."

**Denounced Congressman**  
McNamara, similarly, was said to have angrily denounced the Cuban comments of some congressmen when he appeared before the House Committee Monday.

The storm over the buildup led Senate Democratic Whip Hubert H. Humphrey to propose open Senate hearings. The Minnesota Democrat said administration critics really are questioning the competency of the Central Intelligence Agency. He added that "the worst thing that can be done is to create uncertainty, doubt or suspicion" about the nation's defense situation.

A partisan debate raged for a half hour on the House floor, Rep. William E. Minshall, R-Ohio, demanded a "full-scale House-Senate investigation" of the Bay of Pigs episode and of the whole United States intelligence picture. He asked: "Are we going to resign ourselves forever to the presence of a pesthole of Soviet propaganda, subversion and infiltration just 90 miles from our shore?" Rep. J. Arthur Younger, R-Calif., called for action to rescue Americans still held in Castro jails.

**Kennedy Said Close To Canadian Crisis**  
WASHINGTON (UPI)—President Kennedy is keeping in close touch with the developing political crisis in Canada through contacts with the State Department and U.S. Embassy in Ottawa, the White House said Tuesday.

At the same time, informed sources reported that the United States would not be drawn any further into Canada's dispute over nuclear weapons even if the U.S. position should be distorted during a Canadian election campaign. These sources said it was felt that a State Department statement last week laid down the U.S. position. The statement was issued because American officials thought this country's nuclear position had been misstated during a Canadian House of Commons debate.

There have been many varying opinions on the all-freshman dorm, but as it looks right now, we probably won't have them next year," Cameron said.

Ehringhaus President Ford Rowan said that Ehringhaus's program would have been "much improved" if upperclassmen had been present to "aid freshmen in adapting to a college community."

**Students Like Dixie Classic, UP Poll Shows**  
Students favored the return of the Dixie Classic in a poll conducted by the University Party at the Duke-Carolina game last Saturday. Eighty-seven per cent of those answering the questionnaire like the Classic.

Other questions asked by the UP poll concerned the scheduling of athletic events during the holidays and the method of using the ACC Tournament to select the ACC Basketball Champion. Sixty-three per cent of the students voted against holiday scheduling and 75 per cent voted against the ACC Tournament.

UP Poll Committee Chairman Gerry Grosball said that 1,500 questionnaires were distributed during the ball game and that this should represent a good cross-section of the campus. He added, "We plan to continue to poll the campus on subjects of importance to the students. The information gathered will be made available to Student Government and will be used by the University Party in making up its platform. These polls are intended to improve the flow of ideas and opinions between the student body, the University Party, and Student Government."

## All-Frosh Dorm Plans Abandoned

By MICKEY BLACKWELL

The all-freshman dorm probably won't be used next year, according to the office of the Dean of Men, Dallas Cameron, Assistant Dean of Men, said that the idea even was not a very good one. "At first, just about everyone thought that the all-freshman dorm would turn out alright. We thought maybe the upperclassmen might have an adverse effect on incoming freshmen. But we see now that the upperclassmen actually act as a stabilizing factor toward the freshman."

At the present time, the Dean of Men and his assistants are making a survey to compare the all-freshman dorms, Ehringhaus and Grimes, with the other dorms where freshmen are grouped with upperclassmen.

"Everything will be taken into account," Cameron reported. "This includes grades, damage reports, observance of quiet hours—everything."

## Hypnotist To Make Appearance Friday

Hypnotist Dr. John Kolisch will perform in Memorial Hall at 8 p.m. Friday as the first event on Graham Memorial's spring slate.

Bob Rearden, president of GMA, said "Mr. Kolisch is one of those scientists who can speak interestingly and clearly on a technical subject to a lay audience. One of the most entertaining features of his programs is the audience participation in practical demonstrations of hypnosis, self-hypnosis, mass-hypnosis, post hypnotic suggestion, feats of memory and other astounding experiments of the mind." The program will be free to students and faculty.

## Monogram Club Plans Initiation

24 p.m. Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Call the Art Department, Ackland Building, 967-7063 or inquire at Art Department Office, room 106 Ackland.

**CAMPUS CHEST**  
The Campus Chest Carnival Committee will meet Thursday night at 7 in the Y. All members should attend.

**MONOGRAM CLUB**  
The Monogram Club will meet Thursday night after the game for the initiation of football, soccer, and cross-country team members. All members should be present.

**SPRING RUSH**  
Spring Fraternity Rush will be held Feb. 11, 12, and 13 (Mon-Wed.) from 7 p.m. to 10 p.m. Persons interested should sign an "interest card" in 206 South Building before Friday.

**FILMS COMMITTEE**  
The Graham Memorial Films Committee will meet today at 5:15 p.m. in the Woodhouse Room at G.M.

**CWC**  
The Carolina Women's Council will meet at 6:30 p.m. today in the Grail Room at G.M.