

Offices in Graham Memorial



## WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

### Rights Commission Expresses Hope

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Civil Rights Commission reported Monday that for the first time there is growing hope the nation's racial problems can be solved if there is "full-mobilization of America's moral resources."

The commission, in a report to President Kennedy and Congress, cautioned however against complacency. It said the increasingly bitter battle to end discrimination could drive Negroes and whites apart, leaving a legacy of "hate, fear and distrust." The 274-page report summarized the situation with these words: "Negroes throughout the nation have made it abundantly clear that their century-old patience

with second class citizenship is finally at an end.

"The nation in turn, gives evidence of recognizing that the current civil rights crisis constitutes a grave challenge. For the first time, then, the commission is able to report an atmosphere of genuine hopefulness. But if there is reason for hope, there is no cause for complacency."

The report cited civil rights problems that exist in a number of fields such as voting, education, housing and employment.

"Yet government alone, at whatever level, cannot hope to solve the nation's civil rights problems," the commission said. "A full mobilization of America's moral resources is required at this time."

### Gun Fire Greeted Taylor in Ben Cat

BEN CAT, South Viet Nam (UPI)—Gen. Maxwell I. Taylor flew into this Communist-impaled area 30 miles north of Saigon Monday to the sound of 105 millimeter howitzer shells exploding in the nearby jungle to keep Communist guerrillas at bay.

A sniper's bullet cracked past the open door of a helicopter flying in newsmen when it dropped out of low clouds to land on the edge of town ahead of the plane flying the chairman of the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff.

Taylor and Defense Secretary Robert S. McNamara postponed their return to Washington for 24 hours for one more inspection by Taylor before they pre-

sented their top secret report to President Kennedy on the anti-Communist war here.

McNamara visited Ben Cat when he was here on an inspection tour in May, 1962. Then there was no firing. Monday the sound of mortars was heard, and military authorities said some of the mortar crews had run into sniper fire.

Observers also heard the rattle of automatic weapons fire and the sound of exploding grenades a couple of miles distance.

An American-flown B26 bomber circled overhead during the Taylor visit and his talks with his Vietnamese counterpart, who predicted victory over the Communist Viet Cong in 1964 with American aid.

### Writer Says Air Strike Proposed in 1954

PARIS (UPI)—French Author and war correspondent Jules Roy said Monday John Foster Dulles proposed a U. S. Air Force strike with atomic bombs to relieve the besieged French fortress of Dien Bien Phu in Indo-China in the spring of 1954.

But he said president Eisenhower, after first giving the late secretary of state the green light, ruled that only a joint allied operation would be possible and that later Sir Winston Churchill vetoed the entire project.

The French author gave this version of events leading up to the fall of the fortress in a 500-page book "The Battle of Dien Bien Phu" published Monday. In Washington, the State Department said it had no comment. He said that with Eisenhower's full approval, Radford proposed that 60 B29 heavy bombers es-

corted by 150 fighters from the U.S. 7th Fleet should attack and crush the Communist Viet Minh positions around besieged Dien Bien Phu.

But, Roy said, Dulles soon afterwards proposed that instead of dropping 500 tons of bombs on the Viet Minh a number of atomic bombs should be dropped. Roy said however that when the French cabinet on the night of April 4-5 sent an urgent appeal for the Air Strike to be launched at once, Dulles backed down.

"The situation no longer seemed as simple to him as when, to prepare public opinion, he made his Overseas Press Club speech," Roy said. He said that congressional leaders with whom Dulles conferred refused to approve anything stronger than "joint action by the free nations."

### Historic Feat Announced By AEC

LOS ANGELES (UPI) — The Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) announced an historic space feat Monday — the first fully operational use of nuclear power in space.

The AEC said it had launched a satellite, fully powered in space by a nuclear generator, from Vandenberg Air Force Base, Calif., in what was described as "a complete success."

The nuclear device, Snap-9a

is a lightweight radio-isotope-fueled generator. It is designed to provide 25 watts of direct electrical current for some five years of orbiting the earth. The satellite containing the generator will circle the earth for at least 900 years before plunging out of orbit.

The AEC stressed that the power plant, although operated by nuclear energy, posed no danger to earth inhabitants.

## Spearman Keynotes UP Meeting Tonight At 8

The University Party will hold its first meeting of the year tonight at 8 p.m. in Gerrard Hall.

The meeting will feature a keynote address, "Student Government and the UP: Problems and Opportunities," by Student Government Vice-President Bob Spearman.

Following Spearman's address, John Ulfelder, UP Legislative Floor Leader, will present "Legislature: Past and Future." Mike Chanin, UP party chairman, will talk on the state of the Party. The meeting will close with a question and answer period and the formation of two special UP ad-hoc committees.

The two ad-hoc committees that are planned will be a grievance-type committee and an academic affairs group.

The first of these, the grievance group, will be based on last year's Grievance Committee which met in various areas of the campus to hear student

grievances concerning living conditions, campus conditions, and any other problems that students wish to make known.

The second committee will deal with certain academic problems. Tentative plans for this group include an investigation of the drop-add procedure, a study of the reading period before exams and the possibility of re-installing such a period at Carolina, possibilities of a tutorial program whereby members of campus scholastic honoraries would tutor students, and a study of the future library plans and how they fit student needs.

"These committees will be open to all interested persons regardless of class or experience," said Chanin.

Chanin also urged all students to attend the meeting. "All interested persons are sincerely invited to attend this meeting to learn about the UP and to hear its leaders at first hand."

## 'Bomb The Ban' Say Top Students

By HUGH STEVENS

Student leaders from 11 North Carolina colleges expressed opposition to the speaker ban bill in a meeting here Friday.

After a basic orientation and discussion of the bill, the student body presidents and other officers agreed to return to their respective campuses and take suitable action against the bill.

Suggested actions included letters to legislators, educational campaigns, and meetings with college officials.

UNC Student Body President Mike Lawler, who served as host for the meeting, said "it is our duty to make other students and the public aware of the bill and our stand on it."

"We must elevate discussion of the issue above the area of communist against non-communist," he said, "for the issue is more complicated than that."

The bill, which bars known Communists from speaking on the campuses of the Consolidated University, is being opposed by students on the grounds that it infringes on the freedom of the university.

### Bill Reviewed

Roger Foushee, UNC graduate student in Political Science, discussed the background of the bill and the ways in which it may affect state institutions.

"The bill," he said, "grew out of a number of attitudes prevalent in the state during the summer, including the general unrest created by the 'social revolution' of 1963."

"Furthermore," he said, "there has long been a tendency to attack the so-called liberalism of state-supported institutions. Many persons throughout the state have the idea that students who come here are corrupted by liberal influences."

He discussed the passage of the bill, saying it was characterized by "hastiness, secrecy, and slyness." He compared its history to that of a controversial bill on the teaching of evolution introduced in 1925.

"In that instance," he said, "the bill was sent to committee, and the opponents of the issue were able to gather their forces and defeat what would have been an unfortunate law. This time we were not so fortunate."

In listing the possible effects of the bill, Foushee said it could "impair the quality of the faculty, especially as the university continues to grow." He also said the issue could be important in the 1964 gubernatorial race, depending upon the candidates who enter.

Following Foushee's remarks, Lawler called for general discussion on the bill. He expressed the hope that the meeting would give the visitors a basic orientation sufficient for them to initiate action on their campuses.

### Action Urged

Lawler urged the students to meet with their college officials and take any suitable action against the bill. "You can move in where the university's students cannot," he said.

Delegates from Appalachian State Teacher's College, headed by Howard Foster, said they had circulated a petition in opposition to the bill, obtaining the signatures of 40 per cent of the student body.

"We feel that this bill is, (Continued on Page Three)

## Four Gain Fulbrights

Four University students are recipients of Fulbright grants awarded during 1963 for travel or study and research.

The recipients are Richard Harvey, King of Chattanooga, Tenn.; Paul H. Lewis of St. Petersburg, Fla.; Jimmy Franklin Burke of North Little Rock, Ark.; and William George Friedrich of Chapel Hill is the recipient of a Fulbright travel grant which accompanies a Danish Government Award.

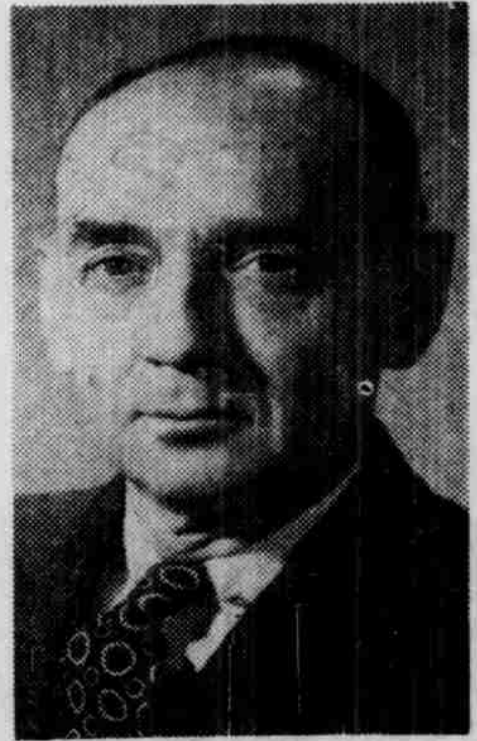
King graduated from UNC in June with a B.A. degree with highest honors in history.

Lewis received a B.A. degree in political science from the University of Florida in 1960 and has been studying at UNC since under a National Defense Educational Act Fellowship.

Burke received a B.A. degree from the University of Arkansas in 1961 and received an M.A. in Spanish from UNC.

Friedrich, a native of Brooklyn, N. Y., received a M.A. degree in 1961 from UNC.

# SORRY!



The Tar Heel regrets its error in yesterday's edition in switching the photographs of Dr. Jacques Hardre and Prof. Arthur E. Sutherland. The photo of Prof. Sutherland, who is scheduled to give the Holmes lectures beginning tonight, appeared above the story on Dr. Hardre, who is to receive the famed Palmes Academique from the French government for distinction in French letters.

## Holmes Lectures

A Harvard Law Professor will deliver the 3-day Holmes lecture series here starting tonight.

Arthur E. Sutherland, Bussey Professor of Law at Harvard will speak on the change of the American economic system by constitutional and political means.

Sutherland's three-lecture series will be given at Carroll Hall at 8 p.m. tonight, Wednesday and Thursday.

His central theme will be "Apology for Uncomfortable Change," while his separate lectures will be on "Social Sta-

tistics and a Restless People," tonight, "Education in the Obvious," tomorrow night and "To Grow More Civilized," Thursday night.

Chancellor William Aycock will preside at the first lecture.

The Oliver Wendell Holmes Lectures were made possible by a provision in the will of the late Supreme Court Justice O. W. Holmes.

A different University is selected every year to hear a nationally prominent speaker. The lectures are controlled by the Holmes Devises Committee, appointed by the U. S. Congress.

# Favorable Fraternity Report Issued By Long



## Richard Dyer-Bennet Dyer - Bennet Performs Tonight

A modern minstrel whose ballads and folk songs have been sure-fire entertainment for audiences throughout Europe and the United States for many years, Richard Dyer-Bennet, his Spanish guitar and his repertoire of more than 600 melodies from around the world will meet students and faculty this afternoon at an informal reception in Graham Memorial at 4 p.m.

Tonight at 8, Dyer-Bennet will present a lecture-demonstration, "The Art of the Self-Accompanied Singer," in the Hill Hall Rehearsal Room.

Students may attend free; the general public will be admitted at 7:45 if there is space. Admission for the public is a dollar.

Wednesday night at 8 in Memorial Hall, Dyer-Bennet will make his final appearance at the University with a concert of folk and art songs of many ages. The general public will be admitted for a dollar if space is available at 7:45.

## 2 Ku Kluxers Suspected In Birmingham Bombings

BIRMINGHAM (UPI) — State police Monday interrogated two white men, both with Ku Klux Klan backgrounds, in a series of racial bombings here including a church explosion Sept. 15 that killed four girls.

Col. Al Lingo, head of the Alabama state police, after earlier refusing to identify the two suspects, Monday afternoon identified them as R. E. Chambliss, 59, and Charles Cagle, 22, both of the Birmingham area.

Lingo would say only that, "those are the men being held in connection with the bombings."

Concerning the state investigation, he said, "We are not through yet."

The pair was taken into custody early Monday on an open charge and spent the night under intensive questioning at the district state patrol headquarters on the city's outskirts. They were later transferred to the city jail after the interrogation.

Questioning of the two men and their movements, were surrounded in secrecy. The two suspects concealed their faces with laundry packages when they were rushed to the city jail from the patrol station before dawn.

Both Chambliss and Cagle have Ku Klux Klan backgrounds. Cagle was arrested near Tuscaloosa in June a few days before the University of Alabama was integrated. He was charged with carrying a concealed weapon but a date was never set for his trial.

Fraternities have received an unaccustomed lauding in a report issued by the office of the Dean of Men.

The report, entitled "The Positive Side of the Greek Coin," was written by Dean of Men William G. Long. It was the result of a questionnaire distributed among the University's 24 social fraternities last spring.

"Fraternities provide a small group living experience," the report stated, "so often a vital service for certain students; they provide an experience in self-government quite in keeping with this institution; they provide an important and often necessary social outlet for their members . . . they provide . . . the equivalent of a third multistoried residence hall."

The report, to be published soon by the Dean's office, also cited encouragement of members to enter student government, to improve academic performance, participation in intramurals, public service and financial support to the town of Chapel Hill.

The questionnaires had been distributed last spring and were returned by 21 of the 24 fraternities. Long declined to identify the three who did not participate, commenting "There was such a good response that it is my belief that it was accidental that the questionnaires were not returned."

The report started with a discussion of some of the criticisms often leveled at fraternities. It mentioned anti-intellectualism, an excess of social life, perpetration of adolescence, breeding of social differentiation and discrimination through the so-called "blackball" system.

It then discussed each at length, drawing heavily on the figures gained through the poll. The questionnaires revealed that 1,574 fraternity men participated in either student government or other extra-curricular activities.

The anti-intellectual charge was considered at length.

The report said that fraternities . . . make a significant effort to encourage responsible academic performance. . . . For example, 60 per cent of the fraternities reporting have compulsory study halls for their pledges, 25 per cent have chapter contests with a monetary reward for the active or pledge demonstrating the greatest academic excellence for any given semester or year. . . . 75 per cent have tutoring services provided by members of the fraternity, 85 per cent keep old quiz files, 35 per cent maintain a fraternity library and 35 per cent have faculty discussion groups at times within the house."

The report also revealed that the fraternities contributed a total of \$928,880.59 to the "general economy," including private expenditures of \$809,482.02.

## APPOINTMENTS

Miss Daryl Farrington of Short Hills, N. J. and Miss Sue F. Ross of Fayetteville have been appointed assistants to the Dean of Women.

Miss Farrington is a graduate of the University of North Carolina and has worked as a journalist and a teacher of drama at the Barnard School in New York.

Miss Ross graduated from Queens College in Charlotte, and is presently taking her Master's degree in English at UNC.

Mrs. Allen G. Thurman and Mrs. Marie Kah will serve as hostesses in the Nursing School Dormitory and in Alderman Dormitory.

Mrs. Thurman attended the University of Wisconsin and is a member of the Kappa Alpha Theta sorority. She has formerly worked as a real estate agent in Washington, D. C.

## WAKE TICKETS

Student and date tickets to the Wake Forest football game are now on sale at the Woolen Gym ticket office. Individual student tickets are \$2, and date and guest tickets are \$4. If you want to sit in a group, you must buy your tickets together. An individual is allowed to buy only his ticket and a date or guest ticket.

UNC plays Wake Forest in a night game at Winston-Salem on Saturday. Kick-off time is 8 o'clock.

## Rushing Meeting Tonight

All students interested in going through fall fraternity rush, which begins next week, will meet tonight at 7 in Memorial Hall.

"The meeting is strictly voluntary," Interfraternity Council Rush Chairman Bobby Gray said, "but it will be extremely worthwhile for all who are going through rush."

Dean of Men William G. Long will lead off the meeting with a briefing on fraternities in general. The talk will cover some of the problems and benefits of joining a fraternity and the things to look for in individual houses.

IFC President Charlie Battle will follow with an explanation of rushing rules and procedures. There will be a question period after Battle's talk.

Gray will add some of the more specific procedures followed by another question period.

"This is an excellent chance for the men to come and learn what rushing is all about," Battle said.

"They will need to know the rules and procedures in order to keep up with the pace of rush week."

## Glee Club To Split Up

UNC Men's Glee Club will be split into two clubs this year, according to director Joel Carter.

There will be a touring group of between 40 and 45 members who will be the "first string" of the club.

A second group called the Glee Men will be made up of younger men with less singing experience and will be unlimited in size, he said.

The two will combine in all campus engagements while the first group will do all the traveling.

The first date for the combined Glee Club will be University Day, Oct. 12. The time and place of the concert has not yet been decided.

"Down in the Valley," a folk opera, will be presented in Greensboro late in October by the Woman's College Glee Club and veterans from last year's UNC club.

The touring group will make their annual fall tour late in November, making nine appearances in Virginia, Maryland and Washington, D. C. where they will sing at the Pentagon.

The spring semester will be highlighted by an Intercollegiate Festival including glee clubs and chorus groups from all over the state. It is tentatively scheduled to be held in Greensboro.

Officers for the 1963-1964 season are: Don Farthing, president; Bill Masten, vice-president; Bob Reddick, secretary; Aisey Hunter, treasurer; Scott Silliman, tour manager; and Whitney Joyner, publicity manager.

## YOUNG REPUBLICANS

Rep. Phil Lacy, Republican of Greensboro, will speak tonight at the year's first meeting of the Young Republicans Club in Howell Hall at 7:30.

Rep. William Osteen, another state legislator from Guilford County, was originally scheduled to speak but could not come.

YRC President Charles Gold urged all club members and guests to attend.

Rep. Lacy will speak on party organization in North Carolina.