

Kennedy Burial Set For Monday, Nation Mourns

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LEE HARVEY OSWALD, 24, a pro-Castro Marxist and former U. S. Marine, has been formally charged with the murder of President John F. Kennedy. Oswald allegedly shot Kennedy as he

Dallas Police Say Oswald Case Is Already Conclusive

DALLAS (UPI)—Dallas police said flatly Saturday that Lee Harvey Oswald, a pro-Castro Marxist and former U. S. Marine, assassinated President Kennedy and they have the evidence to prove it. They said he had no accomplices.

"This case is cinch," said homicide Chief Capt. Will Fritz, one of the most respected police officers in Texas.

"The man killed President Kennedy. We are convinced without any doubt he did the killing," Fritz said.

Fritz said he could not disclose the evidence on which he based his statement. Oswald, 24, so far has stubbornly denied any connection with the assassination.

Oswald refused Saturday to take a lie detector test after paraffin tests showed gunpowder traces on both his hands, indicating he recently had fired a rifle—the type of weapon used to kill the President Friday.

The case was expected to go to a grand jury Wednesday, Nov. 27th or Monday, Dec. 2nd.

"There were no accomplices," Fritz said, however.

Dallas County Dist. Atty. Hen-



Lyndon B. Johnson: A Complicated Man

By PETER HARKNESS

In the hot and stuffy forward compartment of an Air Force plane, Lyndon Baines Johnson took the oath of office as the 36th President of the United States.

It was 3:38 p.m. EST, Friday, November 22, 1963.

He was born 55 years ago on August 27, 1908, near Johnson City, Texas. Sam Ealy Johnson, a Texas legislator, and Rebekah Baines Johnson, were his parents.

He went to public school in Johnson City and was graduated in the spring of 1924, when he went to work on a road-building gang at \$1 per day. He was a restless young man and worked his way to California where he worked in the Imperial Valley.

He later returned to Texas and decided to enter college. In 1927 he enrolled in Southwest Texas State Teachers College in San Marcos, Texas where he worked as a janitor, a door-to-door salesman and other odd jobs to pay for his education.

However, in 1928, he had to

leave college when his money ran out. He taught for a year at a school in Tulia, Texas, and used his first pay check to buy athletic equipment for underprivileged Latin American children.

He returned to college in 1929, graduated in 1930 and took another teaching job in Houston, Texas.

He married Claudia Lady Bird Taylor in 1934 after returning home and attended night school at Georgetown, Texas law school.

In 1937 he entered politics and ran unopposed for Congress in the tenth district. In 1941 he sought the seat in the United States Senate vacated by Sen. Morris Sheppard and lost to Gov. W. Lee "Pappy" O'Daniel by 1,311 votes.

Within hours after casting his vote to declare war on Japan in 1941, the young Congressman was in uniform. He was the first member of Congress to enter active duty and received the Silver Star for gallantry in action on a flight over New Guinea.

In 1948 he made a second at-

tempt for the Senate and defeated Gov. Coke Stevenson in an unusually close election. Out of one million votes cast, Johnson won by 87.

As early as 1951 he began his rise to Senate leadership. He was unanimously elected party whip and was praised for his ability as a man who could get the job done.

In 1953 he was named the minority leader after the Democrats lost control of the Senate by one seat. One year later, he was re-elected to the Senate.

In 1955, after the Democrats had regained the leadership in the Senate, Lyndon Johnson, 46, was named majority leader, the youngest to ever serve in that job.

On July 2, 1955, he suffered a heart attack and was hospitalized in Washington and later recuperated on his Texas ranch. He returned to the Senate on December 12.

At the 1956 Democratic Convention, Southern Democrats attempted an unsuccessful drive for the Presidential nomination. In 1957, he was influential in

Gov. Sanford To Pay Homage At President's Rites Monday

RALEIGH (UPI)—North Carolina Gov. Terry Sanford left his grieving state Saturday to pay homage from himself and over four million residents of the state before the bier of the late President Kennedy.

Before he left, Sanford urged all businesses to close during the hour of the funeral Monday to allow all North Carolinians to participate in the national mourning. His request was expected to be complied with, nearly unanimously.

"The valiant soldier of freedom is dead," Sanford said. "All mankind is less."

Sanford was joined in his plea for an hour of quiet and meditation by the N. C. Merchants Association, whose president John H. Church, asked the state's 90,000 retail firms to close for one hour beginning at noon Monday.

The cancellation of work from some of the state's industrial concerns began flowing in even before the request by Sanford, and North Carolinians cancelled or postponed everything from plays to racial demonstrations, dances to court sessions, concerts to Christmas parades.

Sports events scheduled for Saturday in the state were postponed, and the Davidson-Wolford and Appalachian-East Tennessee football games were cancelled, never to be played. Postponed were games between Duke and North Carolina and Ft. Bragg and Ft. Eustus, Va.

Gov. Donald Russell will carry the deep sympathy of all South Carolina to the late President's funeral Monday.

The Governor and state Sen. Edgar A. Brown of Barnwell were scheduled to leave for the services Sunday to represent the state in mourning the dead President.

Game Rescheduled

UNC and Duke officials reconsidered late yesterday and now have decided to hold the football game between the two universities on Thanksgiving, Nov. 28, at 2:00 p.m.

The game, originally scheduled for yesterday at Duke Stadium, was first postponed until next Saturday due to the tragic death of President John Kennedy. But yesterday, at the request of student leaders of the two schools, officials met and agreed to hold the game on Thursday.

It was announced that the change was made in order to make it more convenient for students to attend. The feeling was students would rather stay over an extra day, see the game, then go home, rather than go home, come back for the game on the 30th, and then perhaps go home again.

The 50th renewal of the ancient battle is a key one for the teams, in that the winner will tie North Carolina State for the ACC Championship. The Wolfpack clinched a tie for the title Friday night with a 42-0 victory over Wake Forest. If UNC and Duke, both 5-1, tie, State will get the crown outright with a 6-1 mark.

The UNC ticket office has announced that any desired refunds will be honored, and for students to inquire about extra tickets made available by refunds at the office from Monday morning to Wednesday noon.

A freshman game between Duke and Maryland has also been scheduled for Thanksgiving Day at Duke Stadium. The frosh teams are expected to play at 9:45 a.m. for the benefit of the Cerebral Palsy fund. It is an annual contest, which, in the past, has been played by the frosh teams of UNC and Duke.

OTHER CHANGES

Campus-wide activities, which came to an immediate halt Friday afternoon, were almost non-existent yesterday as students slowly went about their business.

As a tribute to the late President Kennedy, commander-in-chief of the armed forces, both the campus Naval and Air Force units will be in uniform through Wednesday afternoon.

The Di-Phi Society Friday night unanimously adopted a resolution expressing the Society's deepest sympathy to the John F. Kennedy family and declaring its united support and encouragement to President Lyndon B. Johnson.

More than 200 students in the Ehringhaus area Saturday night signed a letter extending their sympathy to Mrs. Jacqueline Kennedy. The letter said in part, "being students we were aware of Mr. Kennedy's struggle for universal and domestic peace and integrity; he will remain a challenging example to those who seek to better their world."

Campus Service In Memorial Hall

11, 12 A.M. Classes Cancelled Monday

Chapel Hill will join communities throughout the nation and the world Monday in observing a "national day of mourning" for President John F. Kennedy.

A special inter-faith memorial service honoring the late president will be conducted Monday morning at 11:15 a.m. in Memorial Hall by the Campus Chaplain's Assn.

The brief service is expected to include prayers, hymns and scripture readings by chaplains of campus religious groups.

Classes will be dismissed from 11 a.m. until 1 p.m., Chancellor William B. Aycock announced yesterday.

A requiem mass will be held at noon Monday at the Catholic Student Center on Pittsboro St., according to Rev. Father Robert L. Wilken.

In one of his first official acts as President, Lyndon B. Johnson proclaimed Monday as a national day of mourning for his "great and good" predecessor and urged the American people to assemble in churches for prayer.

Elsewhere yesterday, the humble and the mighty joined a grieving widow and family Saturday in mourning the death of John Fitzgerald Kennedy, who presumably will be given a hero's burial Monday in Arlington National Cemetery.

It was understood that arrangements were under way for an Arlington burial following a pontifical requiem mass at noon. Only one other president, William Howard Taft, is buried in Arlington, shrine of the nation's heroes.

As leaders of the world converged on the capital to pay homage, hundreds of people ranging from the family to the late President's most bitter political foes filed slowly past his bier in the black draped East Room of the White House.

First came Mrs. Jacqueline Kennedy, widowed by a sniper's bullet at 34, and members of the immediate family. Then President Johnson and his wife, accompanied by former President Dwight D. Eisenhower and afterwards high government officials.

Among them were two of the late president's most intense civil rights opponents, Govs. Ross Barnett of Mississippi and George C. Wallace of Alabama.

Wallace said the death of the man whose policies he denounced "transcends all politics."

Limousine after limousine moved slowly up the White House driveway bringing such other dignitaries as Gov. and Mrs. Nelson Rockefeller of New York, Gov. Edmund G. Brown of California and former President Harry Truman.

Truman, who upon his arrival in the capital denounced the "good for nothing" Kennedy assassination, talked with Mrs. Kennedy for 15 minutes in the White House living quarters.

Despite a White House request that Americans express their condolences with gifts to charity baskets of flowers kept arriving at the executive mansion until a

spare room had to be set aside for them.

In issuing his proclamation of mourning, President Johnson invited "the people of the world who share our grief to join us in this day of mourning and re-dedication."

He earnestly urged the American people to assemble in the nation's churches, "there to bow down in submission to the will of Almighty God, and to pay their homage of love and reverence to the memory of a great and good man."

All federal offices will be closed. Even before issuance of the proclamation business establishments across the nation signalled their intent to be darkened during the day.

The casket with the late president's body, was closed as it lay in the somber east room of the White House.

And, according to White House officials, was to remain so throughout all services.

At 10:30 a.m., with only the family and close friends present a Mass was said in the East Room by the Rev. John J.avanaugh, former president of the University of Notre Dame and a long-time friend of the Kennedys.

The Mass was attended by Mrs. Kennedy and her children, Caroline and John, who were told Friday night that an assassin's bullet had snuffed out the life of their father.

Today the body will be taken to the rotunda of the Capitol where it will lie in state for some 21 hours for public viewing. Thousands were expected to file past. But some chose not to wait to pay respects.

In Palm Beach, Fla., a small blond boy, followed by two little girls plucked two hibiscus blossoms from bushes surrounding the resort home of the slain President's father, Joseph P. Kennedy, and placed them on the front steps of the house.

In Berlin, 80,000 West Germans, many weeping, marched in a torchlight parade during the early morning hours.

Mayor Willy Brandt, meeting them at city hall, asked Berliners to place lighted candles in their windows during the night.

In Moscow, Nikita Khrushchev expressed the "indignation of the Soviet people against the culprits of this base crime" and dispatched his deputy, Anastas Mikoyan, for Monday's Pontifical High Requiem Mass that will be the official state funeral.

At those solemn ceremonies, France will be represented by President Charles de Gaulle, Britain by Prince Philip and Prime Minister Sir Alec Douglas Home, and West Germany by Chancellor Ludwig Erhard.

At 1 p.m. Sunday, to the muffled cadence of a corps of drummers, the body in its heavy mahogany casket ready to be borne from the White House to the Capitol on a caisson drawn by seven horses.