The Daily Tar Heel

70 Years of Editorial Freedom

Entered as 2nd class matter at the Post Office in Chapel Hill, N. C., pursuant to Act of March 8, 1870. Subscription rates: \$4.50 per semester; \$8 per year.

Published daily except Mondays, examinations periods and vacations, throughout the academic year by the Publications Board of the University of North Carolina, Printed by the Chapel Hill Publishing Company, Inc., 501 West Franklin Street, Chapel Hill, N. C.

This One Should Be Good-Don't Miss It

Philip Foisie, foreign news editor of the Washington Post, will speak on campus Monday night in what could be one of the most rewarding programs so far this year. Foisie, who will speak on "Unexplored Frontiers in Journalism" at eight o'clock in the basement of Peabody Hall, brings to his subject a rich background of experience as a journalist in this country and abroad.

He was employed by the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration in Shanghai for a year, and then served as city editor of the China

Press in that city. In this country he has worked on the San Francisco Chronicle, the Press Democrat of Santa Rosa, Cal., the Louisville Courier-Journal, and in 1955 joined the Washington Post.

Foisie has traveled extensively in China, Japan and all of Southeast Asia as well as Europe and North Africa, and should provide some insights into the reactions of the new President, and other vital matters.

After Mr. Foisie's talk there will be a seminar type discussion for all those interested. We heartily recommend your participation.

John Carswell Meets The Press

The famous neuroses of the owner of The Colonial Drugstore in Chapel Hill were demonstrated again yesterday when he told a Daily Tar Heel reporter to leave the store.

Was the reporter being obnoxious in any way? No.

Was the reporter there for a valid purpose?

The reporter had gone in to see if the owner, John Carswell, or anyone else in the store cared to make any comments

on the civil rights demonstration partially aimed at Carswell's segregationist

It might interest Mr. Carswell to know that the policy of this paper in covering news is to be sure that all parties to any controversy have an equal opportunity to be represented in our coverage of that controversy.

But then, such phrases as "equal opportunity" apparently don't make much sense to Mr. Carswell, anyway, so perhaps the ejection, if rude and ridiculous, is at least understandable.

The Age Of The Psuedo-Event

By ROBERT EBERT Editor, The Daily Illini

We live in the age of the pseudoevent.

It no longer matters whether anyone heard the tree fall in the forest. What matters is whether or not the fall of the tree was documented on television.

The vast majority of Americans are no longer capable of believing something thing on their own authority. Indoctrinated since childhood by boxtop offers of a "guaranteed genuine official" world, they seek desperately for Authorityand find it everywhere but in them-

A commonplace example. Find me, if you will, a can of baked beans that does not carry the instruction, "Heat and Serve." Why do the American consumers require this instruction? Because a good many of them do not have the nerve to heat and serve those baked beans without official approval. Common sense is no longer a guide.

Thus it is that things no longer happen of themselves. They happen only after a sufficient portion of the public has been told they happened. And then only if the public senses that it was "officially" all right that they hap-

I would suggest, for example, that the Goldwater "boom" of today is not a particle stronger than the same boom a year ago. What is significant is that people have now been told that it exists. Likewise, the civil rights revolution did not exist for middle class white Americans until they had been told about it. Never mind that they could see it all about them, everywhere, every day. They had to be told. And I believe that, in the minds of these same people, the same revolution could again cease to exist if the establishment were to tell them so. The facts seen by the self are nothing compared to the facts reported in Time

Gary Blanchard, David Ethridge Co-Editors

Business Manager	Art Pearce
Managing Editors	Wayne King
Birth .	Fred Seely
Advertising Manager	Fred McConnel
Associate Editor	Peter Harkness
Photo Editor	Jim Wallace
Sports Editor	Curry Kirkpatrick
Asst. Sports Editor	John Montague
Night Editor	Jim Wallace
News Editor	Bob Samsot
The Contract of the Contract o	

Mickey Blackwell, Administration Peter Wales, Campus Affairs Hugh Stevens, Student Government Kerry Sipe, John Greenbacker,

Editorial Assistants: Dale Keyser Sue Simonds Linda Riggs Linda McPherson

Science Editor __ Mat Friedman Circulation Manager . John Evans Asst. Advertising Mgr. Woody Sobol Sally Rawlings Asst. Business Mgr. __ Frank Potter Sales _ Dick Baddour Bob Vanderberry

magazine, a notable spokesman for officialdom.

Another example. The use of news photographs, long a means to document a fact, has been discontinued on the Huntley-Brinkley program. An artist has been employed, instead, to do sketches of events. By almost the same token, the news itself on this program has been replaced by the employment of Huntley and Brinkley, who appear to bring the news into being, full-blown from their brows, simply by deigning to acknowledge it.

Despite the public's willingness to believe what is "officially" stated, it still has some hesitation on the really important things. Millions of Americans are not willing to wake up in the morning and be told who is the new President. They must sit up all night in front of their television watching the electric lights flash behind Walter Cronkite. Apparently they do not realize that the electric lights, and Cronkite, are present only to make the event "official." Neither has anything to do with reporting

You don't believe me? Look around you at the next Illinois home game and see how many people who are sitting in Memorial Stadium are, nevertheless, holding transistor radios to their ears so that Larry Stewart can TELL them what is going on before their very eyes. Or remember, if you will, how many Americans watched the solar eclipse on television when the real thing was going on in the heavens right outside their doors.

Or take another example. Is it morally correct to sell wheat to Russia? Three months ago, public opinion said no. Today, public opinion says yes. And yet I would bet you that no one has changed his mind on this question-if, indeed, anyone could really say on his own authority whether the sale was right or wrong. We "go along." As a nation, we're great at that. Every four years we choose who to go along with.

Now, then. What about this business of classroom television?

A spokesman on this campus said that within 25 years EVERY freshman and sophomore level course at the Nniversity would be taught on television. That's right. Every one.

And would this be such a bad thing? There are some, you know, who argue that an instructor is more "believable" on television than in person. Raises fewer doubts in the student mind. Seems to have more authority behind

But still, a question remains.

Does a classroom lecture really happen if it is on television? Do an instructor and his students actually share an experience that has been made "real" by kinescope?

Does the tree in the forest really fall. if nobody hears it? But what if it were an imaginary tree, and yet everyone heard it? Did it, then, fall?

THE PARTY TAR HEEL "It's The Christmas Season — Time To Hang Up The Legislation"



The New Campus Team

By DON CURTIS

About this time of the year it seems to be in high fashion for all writers of any note at all to list their selections for various all-star teams. Certainly not wanting to be left out of that all-knowing group of individuals who deem themselves so capable to make all star choices, we too have selected our own all star team. It is after very careful consideration that we proudly announce our 1963 All-Campus

Left End: Pat Cusick - Despite the fact that Pat has fumbled a few passes here and there, we feel Pat throws a lot

Review

By STEVE DENNIS

New Horizons in Education; The Benefits of Study Abroad, Pan American Airways, 1961,

The approach of another winter in Chapel Hill marks a good time for students interested in studying abroad to begin making plans and checking into the many institutions which exist for this purpose.

Pan American Airways, interested in a possible marriage between themselves (specifically seats on their planes) and such students, has recently published a very helpful little book on the subject. New Horizons in Education can be valuable in many ways as a basic reference tool in a shrinking world.

Over one hundred seventy-five institutions are described. These universities are in almost every country in the free world. The only serious omissions are for Great Britian, but the text explains these schools were left out because of their unusually long waiting lists of American students. A few British schools are included, however they are the lesser known ones.

Under the description of each university, such basic matters as the size of its enrollment, whether it is co-educational, the dates of its academic term, courses of study which it offers, summer sessions, fees, entrance requirements, the language of instruction, room and board (usually private), average living expenses, student life, and the transfer of credits back to an American

school are considered. There are short introductory essays on the values of study and travel abroad by Senator Fulbright, Dr. James B. Conant, the president of Smith College, the president of the Institute of International Education, and the president of Pan American Airways. These stress individual considerations and possible drawbacks resulting from faulty preparation for study abroad as well as benefits from such an experience. The book may be ordered

of weight around over on that left side of the line. Left Tackle: John Dunne -Last year John made the All-

for \$2.

from Pan American Airways,

Box PAA, Idlewild, New York,

American Civil Rights Team for some outstanding play in the Birmingham Bowl, and al-Similar to NCAA football though this year's performance rules, many students choose to is somewhat below last year's

standard, John still deserves a first team selection. Left Guard: Gary Blanchard and David Ethridge-These two hard-hitting stars have been guarding the left all year. Occasionally they go downfield to intercept a pass or cover a punt, and very often they've been known to put the hard rush on some of the running backseven throwing a few for some long losses. Once in a while, when nobody else will carry the ball, Dave or Gary will. Dave is the team's kicking specialist

this year. Center: Kellis Parker-This is a unanimous choice since Kellis has been in the center of a lot of controversy for over three years now.

despite the fact that he's failed

to convert on several occasions

Right Guard: Arthur Hays -Don't let his size fool you, pound for pound this guy is tough. Arthur has put a stop to a number of well-planned plays in the past couple of years. He's a senior, and experience counts in

Right Tackle: Sam Himes -Sam has thrown some hard blocks on certain left - wing legislation, and, despite the fact that he has given up several scores, Sam deserves a starting position. Like any tackle, Sam has received his share of lumps and bruises from being knocked around on certain plays.

Split Right End: Hubert Hawkins-Very strong on that right flank is another unanimous choice. As captain of the Di-Phi team, hustling Hub has received good support from his entire team.

Quarterback: Mike Lawler -Yes, Mike's calling the shots this year, and although occasionally he's had a few mix-ups in the backfield resulting in a fumble or two, he's run the show fairly well. Once or twice he's had to punt out of trouble, and a couple of times he's had plays sent in to him from the

Running Back: Bob Spearman-The fans keep yelling for Bob to switch to quarterback next year, but if Bob decides to tie the knot with Barbara before the election, the game could well be over, and Bob might choose to retire and turn to other sports. For right now, however, Bob is definitely a hard running back. Way Back: Joel Fleishmann

-Yes, way back in the picture is our own ambassador from Raleigh, Joel Fleishmann, Joel earns this all-star spot for help-

Letters The Daily Tar Heel in

vites readers to use Letters-to-the-editors for expression of opinion on current topics regardless of viewpoint. Letters must signed and be free of libelous material. Brevity and legibility are suggested. Lengthy letters will be edited. None

will be returned.

ing to call the signals and run

sit out a year and take five years to get in their four years of playing time. It should be pointed out that Jim Clotfelder, last year's unanimous Assback, is sitting out a year. This year of practice just might make Jim an even stronger contender next Every team also has a few

red-shirts. We have selected two of the best in the business-Larry Phelps and John Salter. When Salter returns to action, he'll more than likely return to his former position of lonesome left end. Our Cherleader selections for this year are Hank Patterson, John Randle, and Roger Foushee. Although they'd like to get back into the action, being grad students about all they have time to do is cheer from

the sidelines. Looking back over the team, it's noticed that there are only selections on our first team. Oh well, you pick the eleventh.

A thought is often original, though you have uttered it a hundred times.-Oliver Wendell

Interested?

LETTERS

Lapses In Logic

I trust that the elementary

lapses in logic appearing in Sam

Himes' December 5 letter de-

fending fraternity discrimination escaped no alert reader.

Himes woefully tries to justify

racial discrimination in frater-

nities by claiming that College

Entrance Examinations discri-

minate also. It is incomprehen-

sible to me that the distinction

between the fair, elaborate se-

lection process of the College

Boards and the flagrant discri-

mination on the basis of race

practiced by some fraternities

can be so subtle as to have es-

Himes suggests, further, that

the very meaning of the word

"fraternity" might be destroyed

if some of the boys in some of

the houses had to practice ra-

cial tolerance. He fails to e-

plain whxy only SOME of the

brotherhoods are so fragile in

this respect, while others have

been able to eliminate discri-

minatory clauses with little ap-

As a member of the same na-

tional fraternity as Mr. Himes,

I urge him to stop lauding the

decadent aspects of the cher-

ished ritual, and begin working

for the changes necessary to

make the fraternity system a

progressive, not divisive, influ-

Ken A. Bode

305 Caldwell Hall

Graduate Student

ence on college campuses.

caped Mr. Himes.

parent effect.

Editors, The Tar Heel,

Editors, The Tar Heel,

Many students have been appalled at the noisy clamor from self-styled liberals protesting the 'Speaker Ban' law. Not only have the newspapers been filled with unbecoming and repetirantings and ravings against the law from our supposed educational leaders, but many outstanding patriotic civic leaders have been reviled and persecuted from many quarters. In order to correct, in

small way, the harm done by these childish insults to our fine leading citizens, many rightthinking students have formed the Student Committee to Help Eliminate Insidious Subversive Speakers. The Committee's head is a much-decorated veteran, ex-Private F. C. Wintergreen. Each week, the Committee will publish an official List of those who deserve to be cited and honored for having best put to use the virtues of Morality, Education, Reason, Diligence, and Energy in the uphill fight against godless, atheistic Communism, who see the many devious forms it takes in its masterfully deceitful efforts to destroy our American Way of Life. This list will be selected by a democratic vote of the Committee members. (The organizers reserve the right to establish qualifications for member

More news of our activities will follow. If you ae interested in our ideals, write to:

Student Committee to Help Eliminate Insidious Subversive Speakers, Box 321, Chapel Hill.

Quotes

By United Press International

GENEVA-Gunnar Lanse Sweden's minister of commerce and chairman of the European Free Trade Association, enduraing the tariff-reducing plan proposed by the late President Kennedy:

"How appropriate that this great plan was named after the late President, when he was still with us. And what an obligation it is to us today to make it a success worthy of his great

CARACAS, Venezuela - U.S. Army Col. James K. Chenaut after his release unharmed by pro-Castro terrorists who kidnapped him:

"I was urged to read books on communism, some of them printed in Czechoslavkia, but I rejected these. At one point my captors hammered away at me continuously on the virtues of communism.

AUSTIN, Tex. - Texas Gov. John B. Connally leaving Parkland Hospital where he was treated for wounds received when the same gunman killed President Kennedy: "I owe my life to you at

Parkland. I'm sorry to have met you under these circumstances."

WASHINGTON-Speaker of the House John W. McCormack praising Mrs. John F. Kennedy during a memorial tribute to the late President:

"She is a patrician capable of grace under pressure unequalled in our times."

Progress is the activity of today and the assurance of tomorrow.-Emerson. Progress is the real cure for

an over-estimate of ourselves .-Macdonald. Social progress makes the wellbeing of all more and more the

business of each.-Henry George. A thought is often original.

though you have uttered it a hundred times. - Oliver Wedell Holmes.

Great trials seem to be a necessary preparation for great duties.-Edward Thomson,

It is difficulties which show what men are.-Epictetus.

Impact Of President Kennedy's Death On The 1964 Gubernatorial Campaign

(From The Chapel Hill Weekly)

The full impact of President Kennedy's death on North Carolina's 1964 Gubernatorial campaign cannot yet be weighed with anything other than speculation. It might remain largely imponderable after the campaign has run its course, since reading the trial balance on what finally tips a vote one way or another is still not an exact science.

But it is not exactly wild speculation to say that the candidate whose Gubernatorial chances have suffered most from the President's death is I. Beverly Lake.

The Kennedy administration would have been a major target for the Lake attack. Now that target no longer

Another major Lake target would have been Governor Terry Sanford, and the Governor will still collect some random shots. But the thing that made Sanford such an inviting target for Lake was his close ties with the Kennedy administration. The Sanford bullseye has become considerably smaller.

If those shots in Dallas had never been fired, Dr. Lake would have ranted long and loud about Big Government and invasion of States' Rights. It is conceivable that he will still take this line of attack. If he does, his attack will certainly be softer and more cautiousin other words, blunted from the out-

With the new President still settling into office, the mood of the country next spring can be expected to be one of patience, tolerance and sympathetic

understanding. There will be continued pressure for civil rights legislation, but the chance of another racial upheaval such as last summer's will be remote. The only climate in which Dr. Lake's candidacy can thrive is one of racial turmoil.

These radical changes brought about by the President's death are bound to have shaken Dr. Lake's projected platform badly, if they didn't leave it in splinters. But the heaviest damage to his candidacy is much more profound and one that can't be repaired.

Dr. Lake's campaign in 1960 was one that fed on bitterness and hate and fear. His appeal was largely to those who had become embittered because of integration, who had come to hate the Supreme Court for ruling integration and the Federal Government for enforcing it, and who feared progress and change. They feared progress and change not only in racial matters but in all things.

There are reliable indications that we have now recognized these fears and hatreds in whatever area of the political spectrum they fester; we know them for what they are and the terrible ends to which they can lead, and we are finally done with them.

Dr. Lake can try to present himself as a different candidate in 1964, and that would seem to be the better part of wisdom. But this would require a campaign aimed primarily at convincing the voters of what he is not rather than what he is. It isn't worth the effort.