



Photo by Jim Wallace

A Gloomy, Gloomy Saturday Afternoon With Nothing To Do But the Laundry

Up-To-Date Physics Will Be Taught

By MAT FRIEDMAN

"We don't feel a book about gadgets is physics. We think people ought to understand the logic in physics."
Dr. Joseph W. Straley of the UNC Department of Physics, feels this way about his subject—and he has set out to do something about it. He will direct a program at Chapel Hill this summer aimed at helping to bring high school physics teachers up to date in their conception of the field and presenting its basic concepts to them.
Under a grant from the National Science Foundation about 35 teachers from North Carolina and other areas of the country will spend the first summer session here getting instruction on the most modern concepts of physics.

"Physics has changed an awful lot in the last ten years," says Dr. Straley. It has changed more than most people realize and I feel that this program, prepared by people concerned with physics, is something current high school teachers deserve to have."
The program will attempt to present physics as it "appears to the contemporary physicist, as a unified but unfinished story and as an activity carried on by human beings as part of the general intellectual history of mankind."

"Physics is a means of learning about nature," according to Straley. "We don't feel a book about gadgets is physics. We want these teachers to understand the logic of their subject. One equation is a consequence of another. Merely having people memorize them is like taking them on a tour and showing them individual scenes without giving them an overall view."
Although the department has been holding summer programs since 1956, this will be only the third summer under the new curriculum, one which is being used by only two other schools.

"There are many similar programs being held all over the country," says Dr. Straley. "We feel it is just part of university work."

Swimmers Win

UNC's freshmen swimmers rolled over Westminster of Atlanta, Ga., 70-25 and Staunton Military 75-20 Friday and now stand 10-2 for the season. Sprinter Pete Worthen tied the existing NCAA freshman freestyle mark with a splendid 21.6. Worthen is unbeaten in the 50 and 100 freestyle sprints to date.

Jack Hayden won both backstroke and individual medley events, Jim Bernuth and Allen McDonald finished one-two in the 200 free, while Butch Aydellette won the diving. Strud Norfleet posted a fine 22.5 in the 50 free, finishing second to Worthen. In addition, UNC took both relay events to completely overwhelm the high school opposition.

To Be Reintroduced Next Year

Tax Credit For Students Is Not A Dead Issue Yet

By RITA DERSHOWITZ
Collegiate Press Service

WASHINGTON — The controversial tax credit proposal for college students, sponsored by Sen. Abraham Ribicoff (D-Conn.) was defeated in the Senate February 4, but the issue is far from dead.
The Ribicoff amendment, which would have allowed a tax credit of up to \$750 a year for payment of tuition, other fees, books and supplies, was defeated by a vote of 48-45. A second amendment, sponsored by Sen. Winston Prouty (R-Vt.) would have allowed a comparable tax credit to working students. It was defeated by a 47-47 vote.

In addition to Sen. Ribicoff's pledge to bring the same bill up again next year, a similar tax allowance will be included in the amendment to extend the National Defense Education Act (NDEA) during the current session of the House.

According to Rep. Edith Green (D-Ore.) chairman of the House Subcommittee on Education and sponsor of the NDEA extension, her new proposal would allow a deduction from the total income on which tax is based, thus lowering the income tax bracket of the individual. The Ribicoff amendment would have subtracted a deduction from the amount of the tax to be paid.

Mrs. Green conceded that her proposal has little chance of passage in the House, where it will come up for debate following the

Petition For Boycott Is Circulated

A petition supporting Student Legislature's call for a boycott of segregated business establishments in Chapel Hill is being circulated in campus living units.

The petition, according to its sponsor, Harry Muir of Graham Hall, currently has 180 signatures on it.

"We intend to at least do our own small part by boycotting those businesses which refuse to admit that all men are equal, regardless of race, creed or national origin," it reads in part.
"I just got pretty damn mad when I read Crampton's letter," Muir said when asked why he circulated the petition. Muir referred to a letter in the DTH written by Clark Crampton, co-sponsor of a petition condemning the boycott.

Muir said that those who have not seen a copy of the petition and wish to sign it will find one on the bulletin board of Graham Memorial.

The petition and signatures are being sent to the Daily Tar Heel.

current committee hearings on the entire NDEA amendment.
A tax credit for college students and their families has aroused outspoken opposition from leading education figures.

The primary objection to the Ribicoff amendment stemmed from the nature of the proposal itself, as a tax relief for middle-income families. Mrs. Green, calling it a "middle-class scholarship bill," charged that it does nothing to help those students who most need help. "Low income families do not pay enough taxes to benefit from this type of credit."

Francis Keppel, U. S. Commissioner of Education, declared that the question was one of priority and the "first priority is to even out the chances for education." The most pressing need in the area of federal aid to education, "the opportunity for low-income families to send their children to college," is ignored by the original proposed tax credit.

Mr. Keppel also pointed out that a tax credit might have the reverse effect of raising tuition, thus "making higher education even more unattainable for low-income families."
Sen. Ribicoff retorted that the bill was not designed as a substitute for any other form of aid to higher education, but was directed toward the "underprivileged

Panama Situation Is Subject Of 1st Old East Lecture

A discussion by two University experts on the Panama situation will open the Old East Hall Lecture Series Tuesday at 8 p.m. in Howell Hall.
Dr. Harold A. Bierck of the History Department and Dr. John D. Martz of the Institute of Latin American Studies will be the speakers.

Dr. Bierck will give the social and economic background of the situation. Dr. Martz will speak on the political aspects.

The two men will speak for 20 minutes each. A question and answer period will follow.
The lectures, if this one is successful, will continue through the spring, according to Old East President Daily Derr.

The purpose of the series is to establish a forum for thought on current issues.
"This is the first attempt that I know of by a residence hall to start a series of this type," Derr said.

"Paul Seaton, the chairman of the series, has done an excellent job of organizing this thing, and we expect it to be very successful."

Students, faculty and Chapel Hill residents are invited. There is no charge.

ed middle class." According to Ribicoff, middle class students are not eligible for scholarship aid to the same extent that low-income students are, and yet they bear a financial burden in paying for higher education.

Opponents of the measure feel that direct aid through scholarships, loans and work-study programs were fairer ways of meeting the spiraling tuition costs of higher education.

Judge Preyer Visits County Wednesday

Gubernatorial candidate Richardson Preyer will make his first campaign foray into Orange County on Wednesday.

Judge Preyer and his Orange campaign workers will be hosts at a breakfast at the Camp New Hope Community Lodge from 8 until 9:30. There will be coffee, doughnuts, apple juice and other viands for the guests.

The candidate will be introduced by his Orange County co-chairmen, Kemp Jones of Chapel Hill and Bob Satterfield of Hillsboro.
Chapel Hill attorney Gordon Battle is chairman of the Orange County visit.

Members of the invitation committee are Mrs. Robert L. Satterfield, Mrs. James W. Prothro, and Mrs. Virginia Nicholson.
Mrs. W. E. Strayhorn is chairman of the refreshments committee.

Members of the decoration committee are Miss Adele Spiegler and Mrs. Granville Tolley.
On the publicity committee are Mrs. Gail Ehle, Bill Ivey, Rollie Tillman, Barry Winston, and Leon King.

Election Date Causes UP Uproar

By PETE WALES

Candidates running in the spring elections, and particularly those of the University Party, are screaming about the latest election date of April 21 set by Student Legislature Thursday.

The April date, these people feel, is in conflict with other activities at that time and is too close to exams.

The University Party feels that this is a "power grab" by the Student Party who wish to keep their administration and their majority in Legislature as long as possible.

Arthur Hayes, chairman of the Elections Board and SP legislator, originally requested April 14 as the election date.

Edge Found Not Guilty In Law's Mock Trial

By KERRY SIPE

Star quarterback Junior Edge was found not guilty Friday night of the attempted rape of a Carolina Co-ed in the annual Pi Alpha Delta law fraternity's Mock Trial.
Phyllis White, 20, of Greensboro, had identified Edge as the man who assaulted her on a path of the Coker Arboretum last Wednesday, tearing her coat and blouse and throwing her to the ground.

A jury of four women and eight men returned the verdict after an hour's deliberation. Presiding Judge Robert Gambill of Wilkes County declared the football player entirely acquitted of the charge against him.

A highlight of the three hour trial was the emotional testimony of Miss White. She testified that she had dated Edge several times in 1962 while she was a student at Woman's College in Greensboro and that she had terminated the relationship after Edge had made a "passionate attack" upon her in the front seat of his parked car.

Edge had called her home three times since she had come to Chapel Hill and insisted on seeing her even though she told him that she was engaged to another man.

She broke into tears as she pointed her finger at Edge, identifying him as the man who attacked her. "That's him. That's the man who tried to rape me."
Judge Gambill was forced to call a five minute recess to allow the witness to regain her composure.

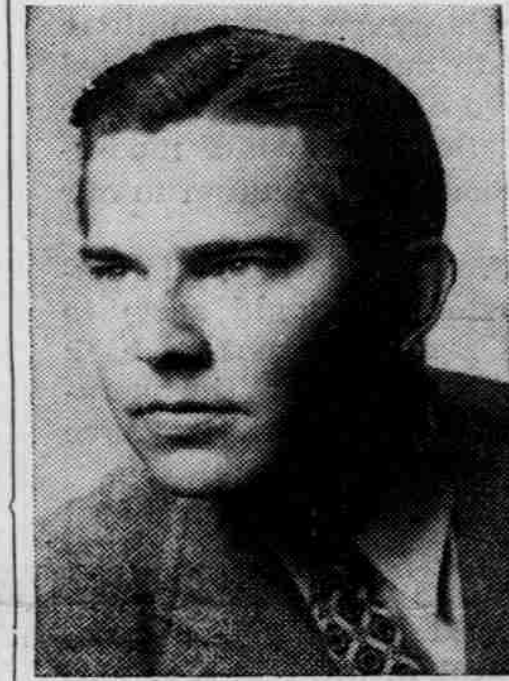
Miss White further testified that although she did not see the face of her assailant, she recognized the light coat and receding hairline of the defendant. "It couldn't have been anybody else; it had to be him," she insisted.

Edge, testifying in his own

half, said that his relationship with Miss White had never been anything but a casual one. He denied ever having made an advance on her, and insisted that at the time of her attack he was walking more than 40 feet behind her.

A light moment in the tense testimony came when Edge was asked by County Attorney Joe Roberts if he were in "top physical condition." The six-foot, 205 pound football whiz replied "No, Sir. I should be, I guess."

If convicted Edge could have been sentenced to from one to fifteen years in the State prison.



CHARLES EATON

Eaton Reads Poetry Here Thursday

North Carolina poet Charles Eaton will read selections from his poetry here Thursday. The reading, sponsored by the North Carolina Poetry Circuit, will be at 8 p.m. in the Faculty Lounge of Dey Hall. Coffee will be served at 7:30. Admission is free and the public is cordially invited.

A Phi Beta Kappa graduate of UNC, Eaton studied philosophy at Princeton and taught English in Puerto Rico. He took his M.A. degree at Harvard.
Eaton taught creative writing at the University of Missouri and UNC, and was Vice Consul at the American Embassy in Rio de Janeiro.

His poetry and prose have appeared in over forty publications both here and abroad. "The Shadow of the Swimmers," his second volume of poetry, won the Ridgely Torrence Award and his third volume, "The Greenhouse in the Garden," was runner-up for the National Book Award in 1957. His most recent volume of poetry is "Counter-movings."

During recent months Eaton has read his poetry at several colleges and universities in North Carolina as a part of the third annual North Carolina Poetry Circuit.

Election Date Causes UP Uproar

News Analysis

UP legislators tried to leave the room to prevent a quorum, but the SP locked the doors. The motion passed 23-13.

Hayes and members of the Elections Board had presented a statement to the speaker objecting to the March 24 date because:

- 1) The Board needs more time to set up the election.
- 2) The Board is understaffed and needs time to get more members.

By JEFFREY DICK
Local integration leaders yesterday called a six-day moratorium on their civil disobedience tactics, but said "visitations" to segregated businesses would continue.
The announcement came at the

Committee For Code Changes Is Organized

Honor And Campus Codes Investigated

Attorney General Whitney Durand announced yesterday that Student Body President Mike Lawler has commissioned him to head a special committee to investigate possible changes in the Honor and Campus Codes and their enforcement.

"This broad role will be defined by the committee in its first sessions," Durand said. "It is expected to cover such matters as the limits of the Campus Code and alterations in the penalty structure," he said.

Members of the committee are Durand, Bev Haynes, Pete Wales, Brian Simpson, Tim Oliver, Phil Baddour and Cissy Trott. "This is the first such committee in several years, but this subject has been a concern of student government in years past," Durand said.

The committee, an outgrowth of the discussion groups which the Men's and Women's Councils held this fall, will hold open meetings and will allow interested students to submit reports and statements. Students may also be called upon to appear before the body.
Durand expressed hope that the student body would show an interest in the committee.

Claramae Turner To Sing Tuesday

Claramae Turner, contralto, will appear at Memorial Hall, Tuesday evening. Her program will include works by Handel, Schubert, Saint-Saens, Respighi, Cimarosa, Ravel, Holmes, Menotti, Cory and Cross. Her accompanist will be Wilton Mason.

Good seats are still available, and tickets may be purchased from Danziger's or at the box office. All seats are reserved. Tickets are \$2 and \$3.

Fire! Fire! Fire!

Three fire engines raced to Old West Hall at 12:45 p.m. yesterday to investigate a reported fire in the building.

The alarm, turned in at 12:40 by an unidentified student, proved to be false after fire department officials and Campus Police made a thorough search of the structure.

"The only thing I smelled was something like burning sulphur—like someone had just burned a book of matches," Campus Police Chief Beaumont told a crowd of students.

end of a two week period of stepped up racial demonstrations which resulted in a massive number of arrests and the focusing of national attention on Chapel Hill.

Spokesmen said the action was being taken so that "immediate action might be initiated by the town administration to eliminate the problem of racial discrimination in Chapel Hill."

John Dunne, chairman of the Chapel Hill Freedom Committee, declined to specify what action the town should take.

"It is the responsibility of the town to initiate actions leading

BULLETIN

Fourteen members of the Chapel Hill Freedom Committee were arrested late yesterday afternoon during a hit-and-run sit-in at The Pines Restaurant.

A spokesman said that the group did not intend to get arrested, and were to leave when the police arrived, but The Pines' manager swore out a warrant for their arrest charges anyway.

All but six of those arrested were out on bond by 6 p.m. last night.

to concrete steps toward a solution, and we don't intend to give the town a blueprint on how to do it.

Speaking at a press conference at the Committee office in Chapel Hill, Dunne said that all demonstrations where arrests were anticipated would be halted until at least next Friday.

In a short statement, Dunne said: "In January, the Chapel Hill Freedom Committee announced it would consider the cessation of all civil disobedience pending evidence of good faith on the part of the town of Chapel Hill. Since that time, we have seen no evidence of good faith in the part of the city."

"However," he added, "we are willing to take one further step hoping this will encourage the city to act."

It was at this point that Dunne said the Freedom Committee would end all demonstrations

(Continued on Page 3)

'Goldilocks' Called Lewd

Orchestra Flats, Mon. (UDT)—A 7-member publications and library board declared the children's classic "Goldilocks" "unfit for child reading and lewdly obscene in its sordid insinuations."

The board, composed of elderly ladies, passed down the verdict after extensive study and 7 months of psychological testing.

Miss Rebecca Sturmudrang, the head of the committee by seniority, said that the book offered "unsuitable reading to children of all ages."

"Not only does it offer lewd suggestion to the young mind of today by implication and suggestion, but it is blatantly sensual by the suggestion that a small white girl would sleep in the same bed as a brown bear."

five objections to the April date: 1) This is the first time in 10 years that the election date has been later than April 7.

2) There will be no time for the new administration and DTH staff to get organized. The inauguration comes within 12 days of the election and exams start May 20.

3) In the event of a run-off, the election would be in May.

4) The Mock Political Convention will be April 16 to 18, the weekend before the election.

5) There will be just as many quizzes at the end of April as reasons are not legitimate ones, at the end of March.
UP leaders feel that Hayes' but are convinced to keep the SP in power.