

## Federal Court Gets Sit-In Cases In Surprise Move

By JEFFREY DICK  
HILLSBORO — Attorneys for civil rights demonstrators in a surprise move yesterday petitioned the Orange County Superior Court for the removal of some 932 cases to the Middle District Federal Court.

In presenting the petition to the Clerk of Court, attorneys Floyd McKissick, Clarence C. Malone Jr. and M. C. Burt charged that the defendants "could not receive a fair trial in any court in North Carolina."

Judge Raymond B. Mallard addressed himself to the defense attorneys and charged "This is a false and scurrilous attack upon every court in the state and upon the Supreme Court."

Upon presentation of the petition to the Clerk, the cases were automatically transferred to the Federal Court. According to Malone, the cases remain in the Federal Courts until such time as the court may decide to remand the cases back to another court. This could only be done, he added, if the court found the allegations in the petitions to be untrue.

A hearing will be called to bring the petition before the Federal Court. There attorneys for the demonstrators will argue

the petition in opposition to attorneys for the State of North Carolina.

If the petition is found true, the cases will be heard in the Middle District Federal Court in Greensboro. If untrue, the cases may be remanded back to a state court.

In his initial appearance in court yesterday morning, Mallard immediately instructed those in the court room that "there will be no talking in the courtroom; there will be no eating or drinking in the courtroom; there will be no laughing in the courtroom; there will be no reading in the courtroom."

Sheriff's deputies instructed students on several occasions to cease reading in the room or be taken before the judge for contempt of court.

Mallard began instructing the Grand Jury shortly after Court convened at 10 o'clock. In his hour and one half lecture, Mallard specifically pointed out the situation on criminal conspiracy.

"I deem it necessary," Mallard said, "to point out, in particular, criminal conspiracy."

Criminal conspiracy is the unlawful concurrence of two or more persons to do an unlawful act, or to do a lawful act in an unlawful manner."

A spokesman for the civil rights movement later said he felt this action was pointed out with particular reference to civil rights leaders.

After instructing the Grand Jury, Mallard called the petit jury forward. Four prospective jurors were fined \$20 when they failed to appear in court.

Several jurors were then dismissed, among them Dr. Maurice Natanson, professor of Philosophy at UNC.

Natanson told the Court he was "morally and intellectually committed to the ideals of the civil rights movement and can not render objective judgment."

After the petition was presented, Mallard proceeded to call each defendant before him, one by one. He asked each one if the attorneys presenting the petition were in fact representing

their case.

In all instances the reply was "yes." The judge excused the defendants from court for all cases presented in the petition.

When court adjourned, approximately 20 persons still had not been called before the judge to answer the questions.

## 2 Pickets Assaulted Saturday

Two pickets were heckled and assaulted Saturday night in front of Clarence's Bar and Grill on West Franklin St.

Two students, one from Duke, were arrested when they were caught heckling and obstructing the pickets early in the evening.

They were John Allen English, of Duke, and William Henry Burwell, who did not state his school. He is not from UNC.

The two were charged and released on bond.

The two picketers, Mrs. Burt Segall and Kent Cooper, were assaulted about 11 p.m. by two men who had been standing in the side street.

The men hit Cooper twice with a rock used as a club and he fell. The side of his face was cut and he was bleeding inside his mouth. He was not taken to the hospital.

Mrs. Segall was then hit in the face and the two men fled.

A police car was stationed in front of Clarence's all night but had left to make a check down the street on both occasions.

Cooper, who came here to visit a professor Saturday afternoon, said he saw one of his assailants standing a short distance away when the police had returned. The police talked to the man but did not arrest him when Cooper could not make "positive identification."

Chief William Blake said yesterday that the suspect would be questioned. He said the man was known to the police.

The picketers were representing the recently formed Committee of Concerned Citizens (CCC).

A subcommittee of the CCC will meet today at 8 p.m. in the Community Church to discuss plans to lobby in Washington for the civil rights bill.

The full committee will meet Saturday at 2 p.m. to discuss picketing activities.

## Court Rules Out Hospital Segregation

WASHINGTON (UPI) — By a brief but far-reaching order, the Supreme Court today let stand a lower court ruling that outlaws racial segregation of doctors and patients in hospitals built with the help of federal funds.

The court did so by refusing to review a decision against two Greensboro, N. C., hospitals which had obtained assistance under the federal Hill-Burton Act. Without comment, the court turned down a request of the two hospitals for a high court hearing on the case.

The impact of the action may extend to other states and communities which have used federal grants for hospital construction.

The decision banning segregation policies in such facilities was handed down last Nov. 1 by the 4th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals which reversed a district federal judge's finding.

The lawsuit was initiated in 1962 by 11 Negro doctors, dentists and patients in the Greensboro area. The Justice Department later was allowed to participate in the case on the side of the Negroes.

In other actions today, the Supreme Court:

—Upheld by a 6-3 vote a ruling that all of Texas' 23 congressional districts must be redrawn but opened the way for delaying the action until after this year's elections. A lower federal court held that the Texas districts were unfairly drawn under the equal population yardstick set up in a Georgia case two weeks ago. The Supreme Court however gave the state until April 1 to obtain court relief "in light of the present circumstances including the imminence of the forthcoming election . . ."

—Refused to give a hearing to four New York City Negroes who claimed that the 1961 realignment of congressional districts in Queens created a "Negro ghetto." A special three judge federal court had dismissed their complaint because of lack of evidence.

—Ruled by a unanimous 9-0 vote that the Federal Power Commission has jurisdiction over wholesale sales of electric power in interstate commerce without regard to state regulation. The decision came in a dispute over a rate increase charged to Colton, Calif., by Southern California Edison Co.

## Gubernatorial Candidate Dan Moore To Speak In Gerrard Hall At 8

### '64 Moreheads Are Announced On Tube Today

Final winners of the 1964 John Motley Morehead Scholarships will be announced at 5:30 p.m. today over WUNC-TV, a spokesman for the Foundation said yesterday.

Seventy-two high school and prep students were honored Sunday night at a Buffet supper given in honor of the competition finalists.

The finalists are from North Carolina public schools as well as from 16 accredited private schools in the eastern United States. They were selected from over 850 nominees.

John Motley Morehead, 94-year-old diplomat, industrialist and founder of the Morehead Foundation spoke to the group.

"Get ready to catch the train or it will leave without you," Morehead told the boys. "Never before has such a striving for knowledge been our duty."

Morehead pointed out that the graduating class at UNC has grown enormously during his lifetime.

Present also at the supper were John L. Morehead, vice-chairman of the Foundation; Consolidated University President William Friday; Chancellor Aycock; and Foundation trustees and faculty members.

Those finalists who do not win Morehead Foundation Scholarships will receive full four-year tuition scholarships to the University.



DAN K. MOORE

The three major Democratic gubernatorial candidates will bring their campaigns to the University campus this spring, starting with the appearance here tonight of Dan K. Moore.

Moore will speak in Gerrard Hall at 8 p.m. A question and answer session will follow his brief talk, and students and visitors will get a chance to meet him personally at a reception at Graham Memorial. The same format will be followed for all three candidates.

Wednesday morning a breakfast will be held at the Colonial Inn in Hillsboro from 7:30 to 9. The public is invited to meet

Judge Moore on both occasions. Candidates L. Richardson Preyer and I. Beverly Lake will make appearances here during the spring, under the same sponsorship. Judge Preyer held a meet-the-candidate breakfast at Camp New Hope last week. Judge Moore was honored last year at a reception at the home of Fred Cates, who was Orange YDC president at the time.

Moore was the first of the three to toss his hat into the political ring for the May primary. A University alumnus, he served as a Superior Court Judge for 10 years and then stepped off the bench in 1958 to become legal counsel for Champion Paper Corporation, which has a large plant at Canton, in the western part of the State.

He is descended from a line of pioneers that settled in North Carolina before the Revolutionary War and subsequently furnished a speaker of the State House of Representatives and three Superior Court Judges.

The University granted him its B.S. degree in Business Administration in 1927. He then entered the UNC School of Law and was admitted to the Bar in

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## CPU Interviews

The Carolina Political Union will hold interviews for the seven remaining positions this week.

Interviews will be held Friday from 2-5 p.m. in Roland Parker I of Graham Memorial. Interested students should sign up at GM Information Desk before noon Friday. Graduates and undergraduates may apply.

## Charges Dropped

TACOMA, Wash. (UPI) — Illegal fishing charges against screen actor Marlon Brando and an Episcopal clergyman were dropped Monday when Pierce County prosecutor John G. McCutcheon refused to file them in court.

"Brando did this for show only," McCutcheon asserted. "We're not going to let him make a mockery of the law or of our office. He has made his point. There is no purpose in letting him sit in jail."

Brando and the Rev. John J. Yaryan, canon precentor of Grace Cathedral in San Francisco, were arrested earlier Monday by state game protectors for participating in an Indian "fish-in" on the Puyallup River here.

Brando and the Rev. Mr. Yaryan were booked into the Pierce County Jail before McCutcheon decided not to press charges.

Brando and Mr. Yaryan, neither of whom have Indian ancestry, said they went fishing to support Indian claims that treaty fishing rights had been violated.

Brando and Canon Yaryan, pastor of Grace Episcopal Church in San Francisco, were arrested by Walter Neubrecht, chief enforcement officer of the State Game Department.

## Campus Calendar

All Campus Calendar Items must be submitted in person at the DTH offices in GM by 2 p.m. the day before the desired publication date.

### TODAY

UP—Interviews for endorsement to SL, Woodhouse Room, Tues., 2-4 p.m.; Wed., 3-5 p.m.; Thurs., 3-5 p.m., and 8-9 p.m.

Seminars Abroad — 9 p.m., Y-Building, all interested in travel in Europe please come.

UNC Young Republican Club — 7:30 p.m., Howell Hall, UNC mock political convention.

Caro-Biners — 7 p.m., 302 Woollen Gym.

Campus Chest Auction Comm. — 6:45 p.m., 2nd floor Y-Court.

WRC — 6:45 p.m., Grail Room.

Academic Affairs Comm. — 3 p.m., RPI.

Slimnastic Club — 3:45 p.m., Women's dance studio.

YMCA Nominating Comm. will interview candidates for the offices of pres., vice pres., sec., and treas. from 3-5 p.m. today and Wed.; sign up at the YM president's office.

Square Dance Club — 7:30 p.m., Women's Gym.

UNC Sailing Club — 7 p.m., 101

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## SG, IG Sponsor 'Careers' Friday

Careers for Carolina, a program to make students aware of the opportunities available in public service, will be held Mar. 6.

Co-sponsored by Student Government and the Institute of Government, the symposium will bring to campus 18 speakers who are experts on various fields of state and national government.

Administration, education, social services and economic development are the major categories of government service which will be discussed.

The significance, personal and educational qualifications, opportunities for achievement and trends of each major category will be discussed.

Speakers will come from a three-state area to participate

and discuss the topics which directly concern them.

Among those speaking will be Joel Fleishman, Legal Advisor to the Governor; William Veeder, City Manager of Charlotte; Russell Ranson, Administrator of Commerce and Industry for the Department of Conservation and Development; and Chancellor Aycock.

The program will last from 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. with a two hour break for lunch at the Carolina Inn, which will cost \$2.15.

Students participating in the program will be excused from classes.

Those interested in participating should sign up as soon as possible at the information desk at Graham Memorial. Only one hundred spaces are available.

## DOCS TO LOS ANGELES

Dr. John C. Brauer, dean and Dr. James W. Bawden, assistant dean of the UNC School of Dentistry, will be official delegates to the 41st annual session of the American Association of Dental Schools in Los Angeles on March 22-25.

Dean Brauer is chairman of a special committee on manpower and auxiliaries and Dr. Bennie D. Barker, of UNC, is a member of the committee on teaching.

Dr. Roy L. Lindahl will speak on a panel.



## WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

### Mayor Wagner's Wife Dies

NEW YORK (UPI) — Mrs. Susan Wagner, 54, the first lady of New York City, died Monday of lung cancer.

Her husband, Mayor Robert F. Wagner, and her two sons, Robert F. Wagner 3rd, 20 and Duncan 17, were at her bedside at the end.

The cancer that took her life was discovered nearly one year ago and doctors had battled ever

since to overcome it. But she took a turn for the worse over the weekend and it was announced this morning that she was near death.

She died at 12:35 p.m. (EST).

Doctors said there was nothing they could do other than make her last few hours as comfortable as possible with oxygen and sedatives. She failed to respond to such treatment as cobalt radiation and chemotherapy.

### Glenn's Tumble Delays Campaign

COLUMBUS (UPI) — Former astronaut John Glenn Jr., who was supposed to have begun his campaign for the U.S. Senate nomination today, remained instead in a hospital recuperating from a mild brain concussion.

Although Glenn was described as feeling "much more energetic" today than anytime since he fell in the bathroom of his apartment Wednesday, he will stay in the hospital a few more days.

### MacArthur To Enter Hospital

NEW YORK (UPI) — Gen. Douglas MacArthur left here today for Washington to enter Walter Reed Hospital for observation and evaluation of abdominal complaints, it was announced.

The 84-year-old general was accompanied by his wife, Jean, and an aide, Maj. Gen. Courtney Whitney, according to an announcement by 1st Army Headquarters here.

## Nobel Winner Speaks Tonite

By MAT FRIEDMAN

His favorite form of recreation is "conversation, especially with pretty women." His address is the "Golden Helix" at Cambridge University. And he won the Nobel Prize in 1962 for deciphering one of the greatest mysteries of genetics.

Dr. Francis Harry Compton Crick, world-famous, world-traveled British biochemist, will present the first Elisha Mitchell Memorial Lecture tonight at 8 p.m. in Carroll Hall.

In 1953, Dr. Crick and two associates rocked the scientific world with their findings on a strange complex substance called DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid). Nine years later, Drs. Crick, James D. Watson, and Maurice H. F. Wilkins won the Nobel Prize in medicine and physiology for working out the structure of DNA and explaining how it transmits characteristics from parent to child, and generation to generation.

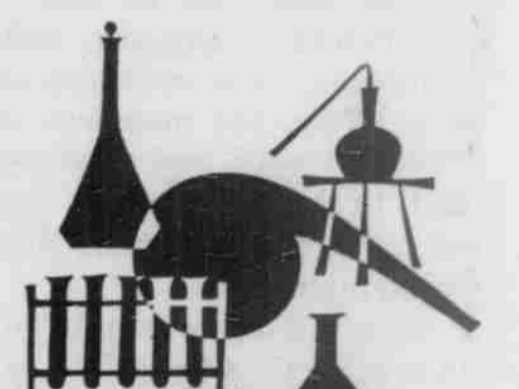
"Their suggestion of DNA," says Dr. John B. Graham, president of Elisha Mitchell, "marks one of the most important milestones in biology in the last 15 or 20 years."

"They made suggestions which led to hypotheses about what makes us what we are. They explained how the whole series of human characteristics could be carried in a single cell yet lead to a whole person, and how that it could be passed on from generation to generation."

In addition to being famous for his biological work, Dr. Crick has a reputation for being something of a personality. Besides his propensity for talking with pretty women and living in the Golden Helix—named for the helix-shaped DNA molecule—Dr. Crick once resigned his fellowship at Churchill College because he didn't like the college chapel; in fact, he put up a 100-pound prize for an essay contest on "What can be done with the college Chapels?"

"Dr. Crick," says Dr. Graham, "is one of the real celebrities of science."

"Before Dr. Crick's discovery," he explains, "it was thought that the genetic code



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was contained in a protein molecule. But Crick and his associates felt that protein was just too simple for the genetic code."

Their discoveries, says Dr. Graham, have had three major outgrowths:

- 1—They cracked the genetic code
- 2—They explained how DNA exactly replicates itself into the next generation
- 3—They showed how the genetic message is transcribed from one generation to the next.

"In addition to this," says Dr. Graham, "the scheme provides a quick and easy understanding of mutations (changes in the genes). Almost all present genetic work goes back to the Watson-Crick model."

Dr. Crick, who worked in Physics during World War II and made some important contributions to radar development, was started on the path to DNA through his X-ray work at the Cavendish Laboratories in England. Dr. Watson, a rich graduate student at the time and former child prodigy, got the idea of using X-ray diffractions for genetic studies while in India, and got in touch with Dr. Crick. With Dr. Wilkins, a New Zealand-born physicist, they became one of the most famous teams in modern science.

Dr. Crick, known for his global wanderings, will speak at both UNC Greensboro and Bowman Gray School of Medicine tomorrow, and will spend Thursday at NC State in Raleigh.

## Funeral Today For Chapel Hill Opera Singer

The funeral of retired opera star and Chapel Hill resident Norman Cordon will be held in Charlotte today at 2 p.m.

The former bass-baritone for the Metropolitan opera was engaged in a statewide music program and opera institute sponsored by UNC.

A native of Washington, N.C., Cordon graduated from the University and was encouraged to enter opera by the late Paul Weaver, director of UNC's music department.

Cordon was the lead baritone with the Metropolitan for 10 years. He sang in Lohengrin, Rigoletto, Carmen and other operas, but his favorite role was "Mephistopheles" in Faust.

Cordon was the commentator for 15 years on WUNC-FM's "Let's Listen to Opera" radio show. His last program was heard Friday night.

## Want A Smart Kid?

By KERRY SIPE  
According to a report by physicist John R. Platt of the University of Chicago, a generation of 21st century Albert Einsteins is now in the making on America's college campuses.

It is a potent combination of sex and IQ that has as its genetic consequence a rising output of baby genius quiz kids.

Darwin might have guessed it. The top 10 per cent of our nation's smartest minds are being thrown together on co-educational campuses all across the land during the most susceptible mating season common to the species.

Says Dr. Platt, "These marriages are now producing five or ten times the total number of IQ's, for example, that we would get from perfectly random marriages in the normal population," where IQs average 100.

James W. Little of the University Testing Bureau has facts to back up the Platt report. While UNC doesn't give IQ tests as such, College Board Examination scores can be considered a work-

able indication of mental capacity, says Little.

During the time between 1958 and 1964, the top 2 per cent of Board Scores have risen from a raw score of 1354 to 1443. "People are definitely getting smarter," Little said.

It's interesting to notice also that the lowest—that is, the dumbest—2 per cent of Board Scores have risen even a greater amount. This seems to indicate that people are not as dumb as they used to be.

Little, however, is not as quick to admit that heredity has anything to do with the rising trend. "I tend to believe that a great many selective factors rather than heredity is responsible for the change," he said.

If the Platt report is right, we can look forward to the time when eleven-year-old physicists will design our space craft and nine-year-old processors inhabit our classrooms.

Even more spectacular children than these might emerge from intellectual communities like

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