

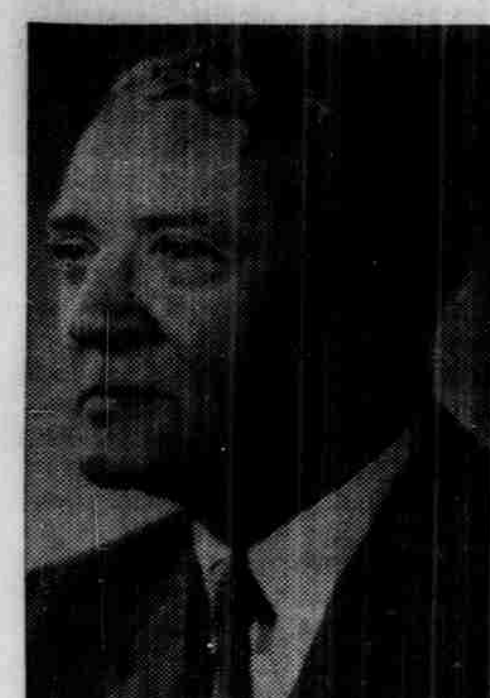
## Speaks On Civil Liberties

# Kentucky's Senator Cooper Will Address Symposium

By SUZANNE MICAUD  
John Sherman Cooper, U.S. Senator from Kentucky, will speak here Monday, April 6, for the Carolina Symposium.  
Senator Cooper's topic "Civil Liberties and National Security", emphasizes the effect of increased security on civil rights.  
Senator Cooper, a Republican, was elected to the Senate in 1950 by the largest majority Kentuckians have ever given any candidate for any office. He is a member of four Senate committees: Rules and Administration, Agriculture and Forestry, Public Works and the Select Committee on Small Business.  
He is a former ambassador to India, a consultant to the Secretary of State and a member of the judiciary.  
An article in the May, 1962 issue of Harper's terms Senator Cooper "The Thinking Man's Politician."  
William S. White, author of this article, writes: "In his quiet way he is attempting to provide a rallying point for those parts of the Republican party—call them 'liberal' or 'moderate' or what not—which he fears are being outtalked and possibly outmaneuvered by the gusty virility of what is now called Goldwater Republicanism."

The article summarizes Cooper's three fundamental beliefs which he considers to be the fundamental principles of the Republican Party. These are civil rights, fiscal soundness, and an internationalist mind.  
Shortly after having received his B.A. from Yale and his law degree from Harvard, Senator Cooper entered politics. In 1928 he was elected to a term in the Lower House of the Kentucky Legislature. He next became a judge, being appointed Circuit Judge in 1945.  
A year later Senator Cooper was elected to the U.S. Senate to fill the unexpired term of A. B. (Happy) Chandler, but he was defeated for re-election. In 1952 he again was elected to complete an unexpired term and again defeated when he ran for a full term in 1954.  
His third election to complete

an unexpired term came in 1956. In 1960 he was elected for a full term.



SEN. JOHN S. COOPER

## CR Bill In Senate; Battle Royal Starts

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Senate Democratic Leader Mike Mansfield moved formally Monday to call up the administration's civil rights bill, triggering an historic Senate battle over racial equality.  
The Montana Democrat made his motion after urging the Senate to "seek the national good in its noblest terms" by acting on the House-passed legislation.  
Mansfield said it is time for the Senate to follow the lead of the courts, private groups, the House and the President to correct the "oldest and most dangerous faults in the structure of this nation."

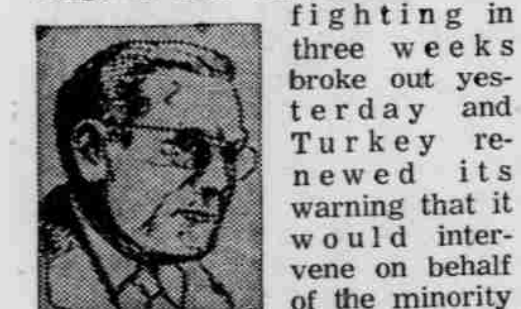
House a month ago by a 290-130 vote, with substantial Republican support.  
As soon as the Senate convened Monday, Russell unveiled a well-greased war machine combining intricate parliamentary maneuvering and longwinded oratory.  
"We will fight to the last ditch," said Russell before he went on the Senate floor. Mansfield warned of gradually longer hours, starting with Saturday sessions this week.  
Russell, head of the Southern Sen. Hill complained loudly that block, and his lead-off speaker, traditional Senate procedures had been ignored in the haste for action on the bill.

His motion came after Sen. Richard B. Russell, (D-Ga.) leader of the Southern bloc opposing the bill, spoke at length against the bill after using an opening parliamentary delaying tactic.  
Mansfield first tried to call the bill up by unanimous consent. But Sen. Lister Hill, (D-Ala.), one of the Dixie floor captains, quietly intervened saying: "I'd have to object to that."  
Mansfield then formally made a motion to call up the bill dealing with voting, employment, public accommodations, education and other rights for Negroes.  
He urged the Senate to debate the bill "as long as is necessary for all views to be presented and argued." After that, he said, "I implore the Senate to vote on it."

The outnumbered but fiercely determined Southerners opened the debate with a scathing attack on the bill and its supporters who, they say, "ride the wave of emotion and prejudice."  
Russell vowed "no compromise" as he led his forces into what may be the most critical legislative battle in a presidential election year.  
Both sides squared off for possibly months of debate on the Kennedy-Johnson measure proposing tough new safeguards against discrimination in voting, education, employment, use of federal funds and access to public places.  
The bill was approved by the

## Cyprus Leader Here Thursday For Conference

Zenon Rossides, United Nations ambassador from Cyprus, Mediterranean hot spot, will address the 14th annual Conference on World Affairs Thursday at Memorial Hall.  
Cyprus is currently on the verge of civil war. The heaviest fighting in three weeks broke out yesterday and Turkey renewed its warning that it would intervene on behalf of the minority Turkish Cypriots if the present fighting continues.  
Rossides will take time from his ambassadorship duties to address the Conference at an early morning meeting on the subject of "World Peace."



ROSSIDES

Following his address will be one by Mrs. Katie S. Louchlein, deputy secretary of state for public affairs and by Dr. Eugene Pfaff, professor of the Dept. of History.  
Officers of the North Carolina Council on World Affairs, representing 20 men's and women's organizations in the state will participate in the day-long program.  
In program will begin with two films entitled "The Only War We Seek" and "A Place in the Sun."  
Students are to be admitted free of charge as guests of the North Carolina Council on World Affairs.

## JOB SEMINAR

A Summer Job Seminar will be held Tuesday, March 10 at 4:30 p.m. in 105 Gardner Hall. Students interested in camp, resort, sales, or park jobs are especially encouraged to attend.

## UNC Debate Team Goes To Regionals

By JOHN GREENBACKER  
The UNC Debate Team has been selected as one of the ten teams in the South to attend regional competition of the West Point National Debate Tournament. This is the first time in its history that the team has been so honored.  
Debate Team Captain Haywood Clayton and freshman Bob Powell will be the participants at the regional competition, to be held in Atlanta.  
Clayton has a three year record of 69 wins and 41 losses, and Powell has a record of 20 wins and 8 losses. Powell is a former winner of North Carolina High School debate competition.  
Each school will debate with the teams of the nine other schools participating in the tour-

## DTH Panel At SP Meet

The Student Party will sponsor a panel discussion on "What's Wrong with the Daily Tar Heel" at 7:30 p.m., tomorrow in Gerard Hall.  
Participating on the panel will be DTH Co-Editor Dave Ehrlich, DTH Managing Editor Fred Seely, and one dormitory and one fraternity resident.  
A meeting of the SP scheduled for tonight was cancelled.  
SP Chairman Paul Dickson has asked that anyone interested in running for a student government office, NSA delegate or Student Legislature should contact Dickson, Lanny Shuff, Jeff Davis or Phil Baddour as soon as possible.

## 'No Speaker Ban' Says Stansbury

Ray Stansbury, the banjo-picking grocer from Hillsboro, became the first gubernatorial candidate to come out against the speaker ban Saturday.  
"These people in Raleigh think they can fool the people of North Carolina," Stansbury said. "They point at the teacher and try to blame the teacher for... something. It's a sad day."  
Stansbury said he trusted President Friday to decide which speakers should be allowed to speak.

## Supreme Court Taps Law Grad For Coveted Job

George C. Cochran, Editor in Chief of the North Carolina Law Review, has been awarded a clerkship for the U.S. Supreme Court effective August 1, 1964.

It is believed to be the first time in history that a graduating student in any North Carolina law school has been selected for the coveted appointment. Only 19 clerks serve the Supreme Court.  
Cochran received confirmation this week of his selection as full-time clerk for retired Justices Stanley Reed and Harold Burton. He will also devote part of his time as clerk for Chief Justice Earl Warren.

Dean Henry Brandis of the Law School said he was "very pleased from the standpoint of both George and the school."

Professor Daniel Pollitt of the UNC Law School called the clerkship "the most prestigious, sought-after job of a graduating law student."

Justice Reed is still active on the lower court benches, being subject to appointment to special terms in the Court of Claims and Appellate Court for the District of Columbia to clear heavy dockets.

Justice Burton no longer sits in the federal court due to ill health but, with Reed, maintains offices in the Supreme Court building.

The appointment is for a one-year period but may be continued for a second year at the discretion of the justices.

Cochran said his time will be devoted to petitions of appeal and certiorari made to the courts in which Justice Reed sits, and in the Supreme Court through his joint work with two other clerks who serve the chief justice.

Scholastic achievement is the chief criteria for the selection but historically the bulk of the appointments have gone to students from such schools as Harvard, Yale, Notre Dame and the University of California at Berkeley.

Cochran, a native of Mayesville, Ky., is from Justice Reed's home state. Cochran has served on the N.C. Law Review since his first year in the law school and, on the basis of being the top man in his class, was selected to be its editor for 1963-64.

He went to preparatory school at Cranbrook School in Bloomfield Hills, Mich., then attended N.C. State College in Raleigh where he majored in textile management.

Cochran served in the United States Army from 1958 to 1961, the latter year being the year he enrolled in the law school at the University of North Carolina.

As a first and second year student in the law school, Cochran worked with the Institute of Government redrafting the mental health laws for the State of North Carolina. He is a member of Delta Theta Legal Fraternity.

The officer returned, found the student picketing and arrested him.  
He was released on \$25 bond later that night.

## PICKET(?) ARRESTED

A UNC sophomore was arrested and charged with public drunkenness Saturday night while relieving one of the pickets in front of the Tar Heel Sandwich Shop.

The student had been warned once by a police officer to move away but failed to do so.  
He then asked one of the picketers if he was tired and if he could replace him for a while.

The officer returned, found the student picketing and arrested him.  
He was released on \$25 bond later that night.

## 'J. B.' Opens To Sellout

The Carolina Playmaker's production of Archibald MacLeish's Pulitzer Prize-winning drama, "J.B.," will open tonight to a sell-out audience, Playmakers Business Manager John W. Parker announced yesterday.  
The Playmakers' production, originally scheduled to end its Chapel Hill run on Sunday, has been held over for an additional performance on Monday due to the success of ticket sales. No more tickets are available at the special "student night" price of \$1.00.

Featured in the title role is David Hooks, a UNC alumnus, who has become active in the New York theatre on Broadway. Hooks has been brought back to Carolina for this production of the MacLeish play.

Directed by Harry E. Davis, chairman of the Department of Dramatic Art, "J.B." also features UNC students David G. Gullette, Pascal Tone, Harry Callahan, Mickey Blackwell, Hyman Field and Fred L. Trickey in major roles.

Tickets for all performances except this evening's are now on sale at the Playmakers Business Office, 214 Abernathy Hall.

## Mistrial Called For Wynn; Jury Hopelessly Deadlocked

By JEFFREY DICK  
HILLSBORO — A mistrial was declared yesterday in the case of Dr. William Wynn, UNC assistant professor of psychology.

The lone dissenter on the jury was Otha Thompson, a Negro and NAACP member who continually voted for a not guilty verdict.

Wynn was tried for trespass growing out of an anti-segregation protest at Watts Restaurant on Jan. 3. In an earlier trial, Dr. Robert Osborn, a Duke Professor was found guilty after a ten-minute deliberation on an identical charge concerning the same sit-in. Osborn was sentenced to 60 days on the roads.

Superior Court Judge Raymond B. Mallard sent for the jury shortly before 5 p.m., Monday. They had been in deliberation since noon, Friday.

When asked if they had reached a verdict, the foreman of the jury, David P. Schorr told the court, "No, Your Honor, we have not. We stand eleven and one."

Mallard then asked the jury, "Do you honestly believe you have exhausted every way of reaching a verdict?"  
Schorr replied, "I believe we have exhausted every conceivable means toward reaching a verdict."

All jurors raised their hands when asked to do so by the judge if they agreed with the statement by the foreman.

Thompson, the dissenter, later confirmed the fact that he was a member of the NAACP. "I told them that when I was on the stand."

When asked to elaborate on his reasons for holding the defendant not guilty, he replied, "I ain't gonna 'scuss it no more. We been through that over and over again in the jury room."

Thompson was then asked if he was put under any undue pressure during deliberations. He exclaimed, "Was I!"

Mallard told Solicitor Thomas "Dick" Cooper to prepare for a retrial Monday.

An hour after the jury had retired to the jury room on Friday, Mallard cited Wynn for contempt of court for reading a newspaper in the courtroom. Mallard ordered Wynn to appear before him on Monday to show reason why he should not be found in contempt.

Yesterday morning, Mallard postponed hearing the case "until

the jury has reached a verdict." After declaring the mistrial, he told Wynn he "would settle that other matter" after next Monday when the retrial is scheduled to start.

In other action yesterday, a jury was selected for the trial of Dr. Frederick Herzog, a professor at Duke University, charged with trespass arising from the same sit-in at Watts Restaurant. The state is expected to present its first witness when court reconvenes at 9:30 a.m. today.

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## ITEMS

### Clinard Is New Head Of Cosmopolitan Club

John Clinard, a Ph.D. candidate in Classics, was elected President of the Cosmopolitan Club last Sunday.  
Essa Abdulla, a Fulbright scholar from Pakistan and a Ph.D. candidate in chemistry, was elected Vice President.  
Other officers include Elizabeth Clark, Secretary, Larry Stern, Treasurer, S. P. Viswanathan, Social Chairman and Abdu Bardawil, Cultural Chairman.

### Piano Concert In Hill Hall

Barbara Blegen will give a piano concert tonight at 8 in Hill Hall.  
Miss Blegen is sponsored by the Tuesday Evening Series, and is a scholarship student at Philadelphia's Curtis Institute of Music.  
She will begin her presentation with a selection from Mozart and continue with Beethoven, Chopin and Debussy.  
Admission is free.

### Language Lecture Features Shwayder

Dr. David Shwayder will speak "On Defining Language" tonight at 8 in 213 Caldwell Hall.  
Shwayder, a Philosophy Colloquium guest lecturer, is a visiting associate professor of philosophy at UNC on leave of absence from the University of California at Berkeley.  
The lecture is open to the public.

### Planetarium Opens Easter Presentation

The Morehead Planetarium has announced their new program, "Easter the Awakening." This is the 18th season for the narrated sound-and-light depiction of the beginning of the world.  
The first half of the program is devoted to a description of the Biblical references to the science of astronomy. The celestial half concludes with a short history of the date of Easter.  
"Easter the Awakening" is presented weekdays at 8:30 p.m.; Saturdays at 11 a.m., 3, 4, and 8:30 p.m.; and Sundays at 2, 3, 4 and 8:30 p.m. including Palm and Easter Sundays. Extra performances will be given at 3 p.m. on Good Friday and Easter Monday.  
The Planetarium is open daily for visitors to see the current art and science exhibitions, without charge.

### Art, Architecture In Seminar Tonight

"Art and Architecture of Europe" will be the subject of this week's seminar sponsored by Seminars Abroad. The program is being held for all students who will travel in Europe this summer.  
It will be held in 115 Ackland tonight at 9 p.m. Dr. John Schmorrenberg will be the speaker, and will illustrate his lecture with slides.

### University Party Sets Convention For Sunday

Jeff Adams, University Party Chairman, yesterday announced that the UP will hold its annual spring convention Sunday night at 6:30 in Carroll Hall.  
At that time, nominations will be made for Student Body president, vice-president, secretary, and treasurer; student legislature; Senior Class officers; and NSA delegates.  
Nominations for all offices will follow UP procedures with the exception of legislature, where the party Executive Committee will submit a list of candidates for the convention's approval. At that time, any persons wishing to contest certain positions or nominate new candidates may do so.  
Anyone interested in seeking UP endorsement for any of positions is urged to call Adams at 968-9068.

Adams also said that a letter will be sent to each residential area advising party members of the number of delegates they are allotted to the convention.

## Senators Assail Loan Swindlers

WASHINGTON (CPS) — Two angry midwestern Senators this week launched an attack on what they termed "outrageous and incredible" interest rates charged for U.S. college and university student loans.  
Initiating a plan to clamp a limit on interest rates charged for student loans was Sen. Vance Hartke (D-Ind.). Hartke, who has introduced legislation providing massive college student aid including low-interest commercial loans, said some commercial lenders are charging as much as 60 per cent interest annually.  
Sen. Paul H. Douglas (D-Ill.), told CPS that he will introduce a bill holding interest rates charged for college student loans to a maximum of nine per cent annually.  
Hartke said some of the commercial firms were "unknowingly recommended by college authorities without realization of their ownership or usurious terms."  
Named by Hartke as charging 60 per cent annual interest was the Tuition Plan, Inc. of New York, a subsidiary of C. I. T. Financial Corp.  
In a Congressional Record statement, Hartke explained the firm's operation this way:  
"The plan will furnish a student \$500 a semester for eight semesters in return for a fixed service charge of \$240 (the total) paid, at \$106 a month for 40 months beginning a month after

## News Analysis

the first advance.  
"The student or his parents repays \$530 on a \$500 advance during each of the first two semesters and then repays (during the summer) \$212 before the start of the third semester."  
"This means the third advance is only \$288 plus the \$212 which has been prepaid."  
"By the beginning of the third year, the parent is given \$424 of his own money back and a \$76 advance to equal \$500. Still, the monthly payments of \$106 continue until the parent receives no more advances but is given

## back his own money for the final two semesters."

Hartke also named other firms charging the high interest rates with similar programs. They included Education Funds, Inc. of Providence, R. I., a Household Finance Corp. subsidiary, which Hartke said charged as much as 54 per cent annually in interest.  
His study showed that federal (including the National Defense Education Act (NDEA)), state and other non-profit student loan rates ranged from 3 to 6 per cent.  
"There can be no question of the need for more favorable loan terms," Hartke said.  
Sen. Douglas, a former Chicago University economist, said he would propose his maximum

nine per cent interest rate as an amendment to the NDEA Act.  
It would provide that "no education institution participating in the NDEA loan act may also participate in or cooperate with" any private college-loan program charging students more than 9 per cent a year.  
Douglas said he was astonished "at the high rates charged even by institutions which proudly proclaim they are low-cost lenders." He cited the 11-plus per cent interest rates charged by "typical" banks in Allentown, Pa., and Cleveland, Ohio.  
But, Douglas said the worst offenders were "small loan and finance companies which have established subsidiaries with philanthropic sounding names,

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David Hooks As "J.B."