

# The Daily Tar Heel

The Weather  
Sunny and Mild

Founded Feb. 23, 1893

CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA, SUNDAY, APRIL 12, 1964

United Press International Service



SUN—After seemingly weeks of monsoon type weather, the sun was out in full force yesterday afternoon and the gang in the lower quad was out soaking up the rays complete with radios, cool drinks and good books.  
—Photo by Jim Wallace

## Candidates Give Positions Parties Reply In Rights Hassle

Statement by University Party Floor Leader Don Carson

Last Thursday night's resolution which would have submitted the issue of the student boycott to the campus in a referendum was proposed to the Student Legislature by UP Legislator George Ingram. We asked that this resolution receive immediate consideration in order to have the boycott question on Tuesday's election ballot.

The resolution calling for the referendum was the result of an overwhelming desire on the part of the supporters and opponents of the boycott to have an opportunity to express their viewpoint. During the past two weeks I have visited and talked with hundreds of students. Some support President Lawler and the boycott. Many others do not. Almost all desire the opportunity to express their viewpoints.

Many Carolina students object, as we do, to the manner in which President Lawler has handled the issue of civil rights. The most frequent objection is that Lawler urged a student boycott with no prior consultation or discussion with the student body. The obvious and democratic course of action would be to hold a student referendum on this issue. The new President of the Student Body could have then used this referendum in representing the student body.

The introduction of this resolution has been called a "political stunt" by Student Party leaders. They have asked why it was introduced Thursday night, and why its introduction was not revealed in advance.

First, the timing of the proposal is very simple. The legislature would have had to act Thursday night in order to have this issue on Tuesday's ballot. The introduction of the resolution was not revealed for two reasons: (1) Student Party leaders obviously would have gone to great lengths to prevent

this issue from being considered at the present time, including boycotting Thursday's session to prevent a quorum. (2) It was hoped that, if the members of the Student Party were compelled to consider the merits of holding this referendum, they would allow the referendum to take place. I believe this justifies the somewhat unusual, but clearly legal procedures which were used Thursday night. It should be pointed out that President Lawler gave no prior notice of his intention to call for a student boycott.

It is unfortunate that there was not sufficient support in the Student Legislature to allow this issue to come before the Student Body. I sincerely hope that the new Legislature to be elected Tuesday will support such referendums.

Statement by Student Party Floorleader Phil Baddour

What happened in Student Legislature last Thursday? That's what 100% of the SP, and all but three of the UP legislators were asking after the session ended. The Student Party legislators are not against a referendum on civil rights.

Here are the facts of the fiasco which occurred in Legislature Thursday night:

1. In a dorm meeting at Ehringhaus Wednesday night, over seventy-five persons heard Bob Spearman say that he did not favor a referendum on the boycott.

2. Immediately prior to Legislature Thursday night I discussed with Mr. Spearman a procedure whereby Legislature could dispose of one necessary piece of legislation and then recess in time for the Legislators to attend Symposium. Mr. Spearman agreed but suggested that I go over to Memorial Hall to see if Mr. George Ball, the speaker for that night had arrived—he had heard that Mr. Ball had an accident. I sent someone else instead.

3. Immediately after the roll call a motion was made by a UP legislator to suspend the rules in order to immediately consider a resolution calling for a referendum in Tuesday's election on the student boycott.

4. This move came as a complete surprise to all SP legislators and all but a few UP legislators. Because of Mr. Spearman's earlier agreement with me on the agenda and his negative response to the question on such a referendum the night before, I was especially shocked at the motion and the actions of Bob which followed.

5. Bob Spearman, Speaker of Student Legislature, immediately left the chair and yielded it to a UP legislator, by-passing Arthur Hays (SP) the Speaker Pro-Tempore, who normally assumes the chair. Objections to this unusual procedure were ignored.

6. Robert's "Rules of Order" (page 84) states that a motion to suspend the rules is not debatable. This was pointed out to the UP legislator in the chair. But with proper coaching from UP floorleader Carson, the chair allowed Mr. Spearman to assume the rostrum and debate the resolution. (A motion to overrule the chair on this matter was defeated by a UP-bloc vote.)

7. The motion to suspend the rules, which requires a 2/3 vote, was defeated and the resolution was not considered.

8. After comments by myself, Don Carson took the floor to deliver an attack against Paul Dickson, SP Presidential candidate.

If Mr. Spearman is sincere in his desire to have this question put before the Student Body, then he should have introduced it several weeks ago. Then, it would have been possible for the Legislature to consider the wording and form and instruct the Elections Board accordingly. However, this was not done. (How could it have been since Spearman spoke AGAINST such a referendum the night before.) Students in North Carolina know what can happen when legislation is hastily considered. (Witness the passage of the Speaker Ban). The Student Party wants no part of this mockery of the legislative process. The whole purpose of the UP move was to put the SP in a position where a vote either way would help the UP campaign.

I am indeed disappointed in Bob Spearman and Don Carson's action, disappointed in what price they would pay to win at the polls.

Law Students For Preyer  
Robert G. Baynes, third-year UNC law student, has been named chairman of Law Students for Preyer at UNC at Chapel Hill, the campaign headquarters of gubernatorial candidate L. Richardson Preyer has announced.

### EDITORS' NOTE

Due to the political implications of the boycott-referendum debate in Student Legislature last Thursday night, we have requested the floor leaders of both parties to describe what happened as they saw it.

Because the matter bears so pertinently on the elections Tuesday, we have also requested both Presidential candidates to submit statements of their positions on the civil rights issue generally.

All four statements have been printed exactly as they were turned in to us. The Daily Tar Heel is doing this in the interests of complete fairness to everyone involved, including the Student Body.

(S) Gary Blanchard  
Dave Ethridge

### Dickson (SP)

I would like to make my stand clear on Civil Rights because I feel the electorate has a right to know how I feel on this question before they vote.

Briefly, here is my stand:

\* I favor a campus-wide referendum on the question of Civil Rights. I stated this in the first dormitory meeting on April 1st in Grimes Residence Hall.

\* I personally will not patronize those establishments that do not serve my fellow students and will ask others to do the same. However, I would ask that they make a personal decision about whether they wish to join me in this action.

\* I would not take a stand as the Student Body Executive stating that I represented the students' feeling on Civil Rights.

\* I do NOT favor a Public Accommodations Law either locally or nationally because I feel that civil liberties should be attained through personal action and NOT through legislation by the Federal or local governments.

\* One of the main points now is not the boycott, but whether students will be willing to patronize those businesses that have been segregated in the past and change to a de-segregated policy. This should be implemented in the campus-wide referendum along with the boycott question.

\* I do not favor civil disobedience since I feel it is wrong to break laws. It may be a cliché, but I think the old phrase, "Government of laws, not men," is sound. Civil disobedience does nothing but create an atmosphere of increased tension and hatred.

(S) Paul Dickson  
SP Candidate for President

### 'Braggart Soldier' Auditions Slated

The Carolina Playmakers have announced that auditions for their next major production of the season, Plautus' "The Braggart Soldier," will be held April 13, at 4 and 7:30 p.m., at the Forest Theatre.

Professor Kai Jurgensen of the Playmakers staff will cast seven major male roles and four major roles for women. There will be a number of smaller roles available in crowd scenes.

Scripts are now available from the Reserve Reading Room at the University library and from the Dramatic Art Office, 307 Bynum.

Imposing Solution  
At his impromptu news gathering, the President also:

—Emphasized that he was not trying to impose a solution in the railroad strike threat, and called White House - sponsored negotiations collective bargaining.

—say exactly how many Soviet troops had been moved out of Cuba in recent months. Explaining that he doubted anyone really knew. But he did say, with some emphasis, that the Russian soldiers have "really moved."

—There are fewer than months ago," he said. "The number has declined substantially."

### Mock Voters To Nominate Candidates

Approximately 1000 UNC students will participate in the Mock Political Convention to be held in Woolen Gymnasium Thursday through Saturday evenings.

The delegates from most of the living units on campus will choose the presidential and vice presidential candidates from leading contenders for the nominations for both Democratic and Republican parties.

Gov. Terry Sanford will launch the convention in a speech Thursday night for the Democrats. Democratic Senator Frank Church of Idaho will give the keynote address.

Each living unit participating will be given a number of votes proportionate to the number of residents in the unit. The convention is expected to set up a platform with planks on civil rights, foreign policy, agriculture, national defense, labor and government finance.

All students interested in attending the convention are requested to contact their respective delegation chairman.

### GUEST MINISTER

Dr. M. Richard Shaull, professor of Ecumenics at Princeton University, will preach at the Presbyterian Church today at 11 a.m.

Shaull, a graduate of Elizabethown College and Princeton Seminary, spent twenty years as a missionary professor.

He is the author of three books in Portuguese and one in English, *Encounter With Revolution*.

Those for the law's repeal are for Charles Strong.

### Kansas U Removes Cigarette Machines

LAWRENCE, Kan. (CPS)—The Board of Regents of the University of Kansas has voted to remove all cigarette machines from all state-supported campuses in Kansas.

The order came after a report by Dr. C. Frederick Kittle, associate professor of surgery at the Kansas University Medical Center.

"I could certainly urge that cigarette sales be banned on the state university campuses," Kittle told the Board.

The order, which passed the Board of Regents unanimously, will become effective April 15.

"I probably need not remind you that no other non-medical university or college of which I am aware has banned cigarette sales and certainly no other state has taken such action," Kittle said.

### Ban Stands Taken

Four state political leaders of both parties have taken a stand on the Speaker Ban Law.

Democratic candidate for Governor I. Beverly Lake upheld the right of private colleges to invite Communists to speak before their students, but said public institutions should not be able to invite them.

"The people of North Carolina should not be taxed to provide a platform for known Communists or persons pleading the Fifth Amendment," he said.

Republican gubernatorial candidate Robert Gavin told women's club in New Hanover County he felt the ban should be lifted and replaced with something similar to the Smith Act. "I am against thought control," he said.

Democratic candidate Bozo Bursleson has advocated the law's repeal, saying he felt the matter should be handled by college presidents.

Those for the law's repeal are for Charles Strong.

### SPU Literature Spread Stopped; Littering Cited

An apparent misunderstanding of rules governing solicitation on campus resulted Saturday in a controversy involving the Student Peace Union.

### Diver Tells Of Searches For Treasure

Four years of research on the bottom of the Aegean Sea was the topic of a speech to the Archeological Society here Friday night by Dr. George Bass of the University of Pennsylvania.

Bass and a team of experts from Pennsylvania have spent the last four summers searching sunken wrecks off the southwestern coast of Turkey.

The wrecks were first brought to Dr. Bass' attention while he was a graduate student at Penn. when he volunteered to represent the University in exploring these interesting finds.

"I took a course in scuba diving at the YMCA, and when I arrived in Turkey I'd never been deeper than ten feet," reported Bass.

This didn't last long, however. During the first diving season, Bass and associates worked in 90 feet of water on a 3000-year-old wooden wreck located north-west of Antalya.

The divers, using aqua lungs and ordinary archeologists' tools, were able to bring up numerous artifacts, including bronze ingots, evidence of tin ingots in the form of tin oxide paste, various ancient tools, a well-preserved piece of wicker basket, fragments of wood and a quantity of crockery, plus some earthen lamps and the captain's business seal.

By employing some scientific detection techniques, Dr. Bass determined that the ship was carrying scrap metal, much of it in the form of broken tools.

Bass concluded that the shipmaster probably traded old tools for new, since the equipment for manufacturing new hardware was dredged up during the operation.

He concluded that this ship was of Venetian origin and that it was trading along the coast of Asia Minor before the time set by archeologists for the beginnings of such trade. Thus, Bass' findings will cause significant changes in future archeological texts.

At the end of two summers' work, Bass moved north to Bodrum, the modern name for ancient Halycarnassus. This time he dived on a Byzantine Roman ship, which dated from the early seventh century.

This ship was in 120 feet of water. On it were discovered several hundred amphorae jars for carrying oil or wine. These jars literally covered the ship's deck, giving some clues as to the shape of the hull.

This wooden ship, approximately 65 feet in length, contained numerous coins and several early Christian artifacts.

Peace Union, Campus Police Chief A. J. Beaumont, Chancellor William B. Aycock, the YMCA, Student Body President Mike Lawler, and Superintendent of Grounds John Bennett.

The controversy arose when Beaumont ordered Rick Doble, a member of the executive committee of the local chapter of the SPU, to stop distributing literature in Y-Court. The literature advertised a panel discussion today in Gerrard Hall.

Bennett said that the SPU, a pacifist organization, did not have the right to distribute "pure propaganda" because it would litter the area and that the group did not have permission from University Business Manager J. A. Branch.

Beaumont backed him up and ordered Doble to leave, citing the "poor taste" of two posters used to attract attention. One poster showed a popular cartoon character saying "What, Me Worry?" and the other advertised the literature being distributed, a Bibliography supplement of the one distributed by the Carolina Symposium.

Lou Calhoun, spokesman for the SPU, said yesterday that he would be "distributing literature in Lenter Hall at 11:45 a.m. Sunday, whether or not they want to arrest me." When Calhoun's statement was repeated to Beaumont yesterday, he only commented, "I'm a Christian. I don't work on Sunday."

Student Body President Mike Lawler notified Chancellor Aycock yesterday afternoon, and the Chancellor gave his approval for the SPU to distribute the literature, and said he would confer with them further Monday.

"The Student Peace Union is a recognized campus organization," said YMCA secretary Ann Queen yesterday. "They have every right to distribute this literature, and to my knowledge very few groups have bothered to ask for permission before setting up booths in the Y Building or in Y-Court."

Bennett could not be reached for comment.

### Preyer Rally Transport

Free transportation will be provided for students wishing to attend the students for Preyer Rally in Raleigh Saturday, April 18. Buses will leave the Morehead Planetarium Parking Lot at 12:30 p.m. and return about 5 p.m. All students who need a ride, please contact:

Bill King 968-9027, Marion Folin 968-9068, Cydne Wright 968-9005, Rob Glenn 968-9053.

### Morse Code Classes

The UNC Radio Club is holding classes in Morse Code and radio theory for all persons interested in obtaining an amateur radio license.

Classes will be held in the evenings, and a choice of nights Monday through Friday is available. For information, contact the club station in Caldwell "Y" any day between 6:30 and 7 p.m.



JOSH WHITE takes time out following his concert in Memorial Hall Friday night to sign autographs for his fans backstage in his dressing room. Josh's concert was sponsored by Phi Mu Alpha for their James Michael Barham Memorial Scholarship.

—Photo by Jim Wallace

### Johnson Welcomes Friendly K Words

WASHINGTON (UPI)—President Johnson today welcomed recent conciliatory remarks by Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev and announced the Kremlin chief had withdrawn substantial numbers of Soviet troops from Cuba in the past few months.

The President told a news conference he was glad to see that Khrushchev, who had words of praise this week for the U. S. President, was "playing the role of peace and is seeking to preserve peace in the world." Johnson then said, "that is certainly the desire of our country."

The President was unable to

say exactly how many Soviet troops had been moved out of Cuba in recent months. Explaining that he doubted anyone really knew. But he did say, with some emphasis, that the Russian soldiers have "really moved."

"There are fewer than months ago," he said. "The number has declined substantially."

—Emphasized that he was not trying to impose a solution in the railroad strike threat, and called White House - sponsored negotiations collective bargaining.

ing in the truest sense of the word. Asked whether he was considering anti-strike legislation, he said: "I am not here to bury collective bargaining—I am here to preserve it."

—Announced that Gen. Earle G. Wheeler, Army chief of staff, will join Secretary of State Dean Rusk in Saigon next Friday for two days of talks with U. S. Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge and Vietnamese officials on the war against Communist guerrillas. Of Lodge, the President said the GOP presidential possibility was doing a good job in his diplomatic post and he expected him

to remain there.

—Disclosed that the high altitude Air Force plane A11 has broken the announced Soviet speed record for aircraft a number of times. He said the Soviet record was 1,665 miles an hour, and the A11 has surpassed 2,000 miles per hour.

—Interpreting the showing made by Alabama Gov. George Wallace in the Wisconsin presidential primary, the President said: "Seventy-five per cent voted against him." This was in reply to a reporter who asked how he felt about Wallace getting 25 per cent of the vote.