

The Daily Tar Heel

The Weather

Scattered showers likely.
High 67-73.

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United Press International Service

Business Must Join Poverty Fight — Johnson

WASHINGTON (UPI) — President Johnson told the nation's business leaders Monday that nothing they have is safe so long as hunger and ignorance are allowed to exist.

The President, in an amazing performance interrupted repeatedly by applause, talked tough to the 52nd annual meeting of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce. Apparently his audience loved it.

He told them they had a bigger stake than any other group in fighting poverty, discrimination, disease, illiteracy and slums, and "I ask aren't you willing to take a penny out of every dollar to make taxpayers out of tax eaters?"

Recites Corporation Profits

He recited off an impressive knowledge of various corporation profits and followed up with a barb: "All of you have a martyr complex. All of you are feeling sorry for yourselves."

Johnson had prepared a 3½-page speech scheduled to run for 15 minutes. Once started, however, he drew out for one hour and 30 seconds, was applauded 30 times and interrupted 27 times by laughter.

He began with a glowing picture of the economy and what his administration is doing to combat waste and inefficiency in government.

The President said he has invited Walter F. Carey of Birmingham, Mich., president-elect of the chamber, and about 100 chamber members to the White House Tuesday evening to discuss his earlier requests for a hold-the-line policy on prices and wages. He will do the same with a representative labor group later this week and give labor the same message.

"Whatever else you have," Johnson said, "you have an independent, tax-paying light-bill-saving President in the White House—one who has faith in American enterprise."

But his major appeal was for all-out business support of his anti-poverty program. He said that if a "peaceful change is impossible," a violent change is inevitable.

Library Holds Amnesty Day

University Library officials recently announced Thursday, April 30, will be observed as an Amnesty Day or "fine-free" day by Wilson Library and the departmental libraries.

On this day all overdue books may be returned with no fine to be paid and with no questions asked. Library officials stressed that this will hold true regardless of when a book was due, 2 days ago or 2 years ago, and they urged students to return any books they are not using.



—Photo by Jock Lauterer

Jazz On A Sunday Afternoon With Charlie Byrd

Jubilee A Smashing Success, Except.....

By DENNIS SANDERS
Jubilee is over for another year, but the afterthoughts

which usually accompany such a campus event are just beginning.

Dean of Men William G. Long and GM Director Howard Henry agreed the event, on the whole, was a success. Long, however, wasn't pleased with the behavior of some non-students.

"There were some people present," he said, "who were not students here and they showed little regard for others in their behavior."

"However, on the whole, I was well pleased with the behavior of students at what I consider a truly outstanding campus function," he added.

Continuing his feeling on Jubilee, Long said, "I would compliment Graham Memorial on the planning and carrying out of a fine event."

When such a large number of students get together for fun and frolic, it's almost inevitable that the site—in this case, the GM lawn—will be covered with debris after each performance. Such was the case after Jubilee.

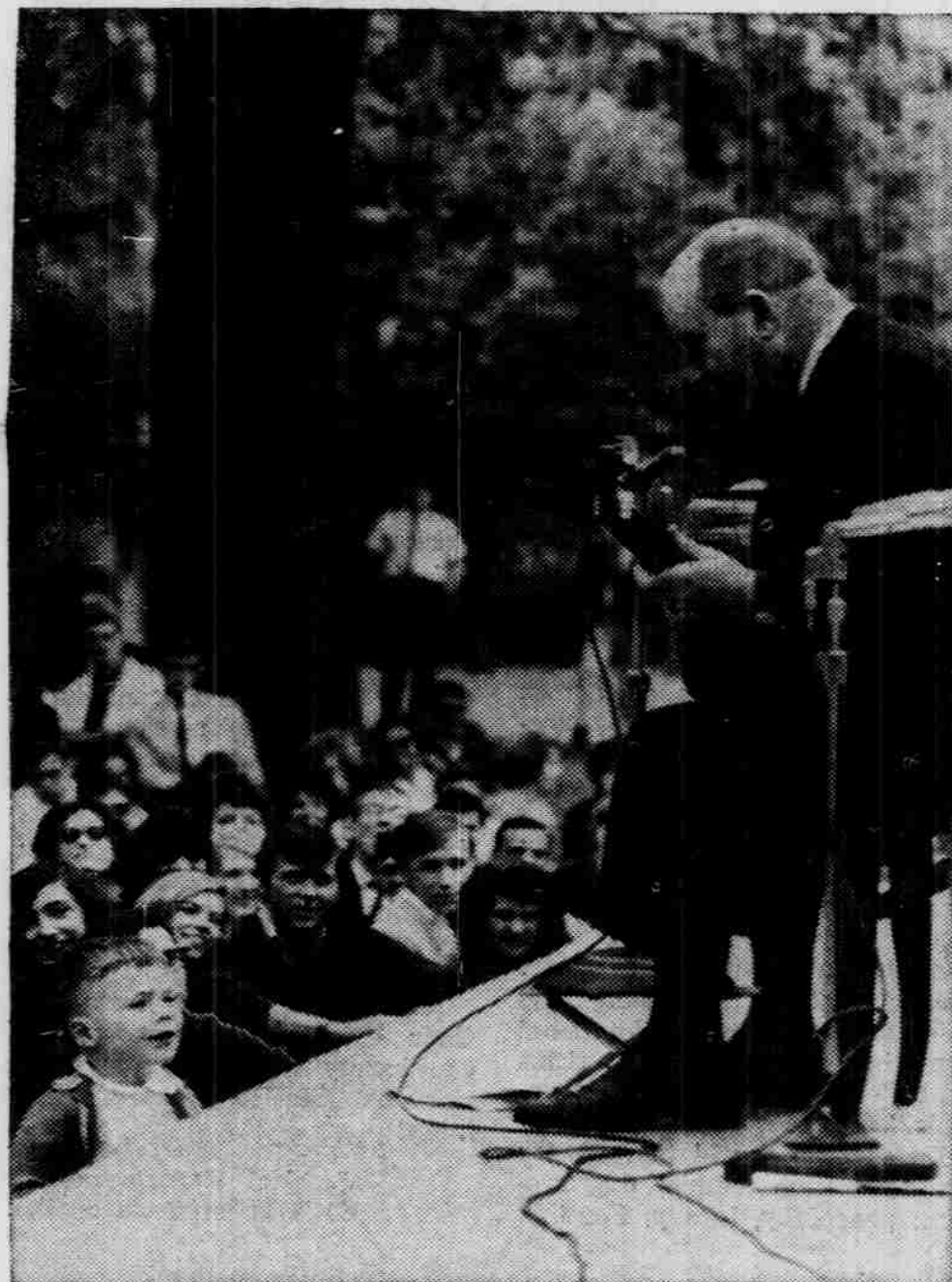
"The mess was really anticipated," said Henry. "The students didn't utilize the trash cans some wanted set up, but it's over for now."

Henry was quite pleased with the attendance at the four concerts. "We haven't computed it yet," he said, "but it was roughly 25,000, which is the best we've had in the two years we've sponsored Jubilee."

The talent presented, which ran the gamut from a jazz guitarist to a hillbilly quartet, with a pair of folk-singing groups included, was "very well received," Henry said.

"A lot of people have commented favorably on the talent we presented, and we hope to continue to get the best possible talent available for future programs," he concluded.

Henry also revealed the dates for next year's Jubilee, which are April 30, May 1 and 2.



BYRD AND YOUNG FRIEND—During the Charlie Byrd concert Sunday winding up Jubilee Weekend, this little'un became completely absorbed in Byrd's guitar work and wandered back and forth in front of the stage putting on a little performance of his own to the amusement of both Byrd and the audience.

—Photo by Jim Wallace

NEW SORORITY HERE

By FRED SEELY
Carolina's long-awaited eighth sorority became a reality this weekend.

Some eight girls have pledged Phi Mu, and national officers in town yesterday expressed hopes of landing 30 more before the end of the semester. And the only real problem—finding a place to live—should be settled soon.

The chapter will be named the Gamma Lambda Chapter of Phi Mu. Temporary headquarters will be set up in a private home at 215 Cameron Ave., and meetings will probably be held in the basement of the Congregational Church next door.

Mrs. Stephen Pugh, district president of the sorority, commented yesterday that "we have several places in mind, including Finley Golf Course, and we should know something definite soon."

"Plans have already been drawn up for a house at the golf course, if we decide to go there. No decision has been made so far as to how much money will be spent."

She has been in town for several days to aid Phi Mu's here in informal rush. There are six members of the sorority who have transferred from other schools at UNC now, although all but one will graduate in June.

Joan Prescott, a junior English major, will return next year. She has been elected president of the colony. Other Phi Mu's include Susan Dellinger, president of McIver Dormitory; Polly McAbey, a member of Phi Beta Kappa; Sandra Milstead, a graduate student; Grace McConnell; and Ellen Ann Edenfield.

Mrs. Pugh asked that names of the eight pledges be withheld until alter in the week.

Phi Mu was invited by the Pan-Hellenic Council several years ago, but housing difficulties made it unfeasible until this year. The national sorority has 86 chapters, and UNC will be the third in

North Carolina.

High Point College, Queens College and Duke also have chapters. Founded in 1852 at Wesleyan College in Macon, Ga., Phi Mu has over 40,000 alumnae and some 200 alumnae groups.

Jean Dillin, president of the Pan-Hellenic Council, said yesterday that the new colony would participate in rush next fall.

"We will make no changes, and will have the usual five rounds of rush," she said. "I believe that the addition of Phi Mu will help our sorority system here, and that all sororities on campus will be strengthened by their presence."

GIRLS!

Are you pretty? Then you qualify for one of the most coveted positions on campus. DTH SECRETARY!!!

Drop by and see John Montague or Mickey Blackwell this afternoon, and they'll get you started on this new and wonderful experience. Choose your own hours, and get to meet 10 of the most handsome men on campus. This offer is limited to girls only.

Executive Committee Spots Open

Student Body President Bob Spearman has asked all interested students to apply for executive committee positions. Interviews for committee appointments will be held in Graham Memorial from 2:30 to 5 p.m. today through Friday.

"It is these committees that will make the decisions and do the real work so that Student Government will be meaningful for the entire Student Body," Spearman said yesterday.

"I would urge all students to apply for these committee positions. The only real requirement is a willingness to work for the betterment of the Student Body and the University."

"I hope that you will take this chance to participate in Student Government," he said. "It is a significant part of the total educational experience here at Carolina."

Information of the positions available may be obtained by calling 933-1257.

LBJ TOPS IN POLL

MIDDLETOWN, Conn. (UPI)—President Johnson has scored an overwhelming victory in a nationwide student poll which accurately forecast both the 1956 and 1960 presidential election results.

Johnson topped the list of 10 candidates on the poll ballot with 510,125 votes, 53 per cent of the 961,801 votes cast. His closest competitor was U. S. Ambassador to Viet Nam Henry Cabot Lodge with 130,515 votes.

Lowenstein Follows Barnett; Speaks In Rebuttal Tonight

By JOHN GREENBACKER

Al Lowenstein will rebut former Mississippi Governor Ross Barnett's views on the Civil Rights Bill tonight at 8:30 p.m. in Gerrard Hall.

Lowenstein, who led voter registration drives for Negroes in Mississippi last summer, is Assistant Professor of Social Sciences at N. C. State.

The Carolina Forum, which sponsored Gov. Barnett's speech last night, is also sponsoring Lowenstein in order to present both sides of the controversy.

Lowenstein called Mississippi a "police state" in a speech before the Di-Phi earlier this year, and subsequent publicity prompted attacks against him by North Carolina conservatives.

Lowenstein's picture of Mississippi is a state in which public authorities and police murder Negro citizens who attempt to obtain their civil rights.

He related to the Di-Phi incidents in which students who had come to Mississippi to help register Negroes were thrown in jail by police for "resisting to resist arrest" and parking in non-existent no-parking zones.

Lowenstein is currently the national coordinator for a March on Mississippi to be held this summer.

He has solicited funds and student volunteers at Stanford, Oberlin, Harvard and Yale Universities, and will attempt to arouse support for the movement here in Chapel Hill.

Establishment of "freedom schools" for remedial education of Negro children and a more intensified voter registration drive among qualified Negroes are the main goals of the march.

The marchers will also set up community welfare centers and cultural programs for Negro citizens.

The registration drive will be aided by a team of lawyers who

will challenge state officials on civil rights policies, and a special research team will study the economic and political plight of

Mississippi Negroes.

Lowenstein will speak to coeds in Cobb Dormitory after his speech at Gerrard Hall.

Greek Cypriots Break Ceasefire

NICOSIA, Cyprus (UPI) — Greek Cypriots broke a cease-fire agreement Monday and launched a major assault with mortars and machine guns on medieval St. Hilarion Castle, last major Turkish Cypriot strong-

hold on northeastern Cyprus. United Nations officials said they arranged a cease-fire at 2:30 p.m. but it collapsed 30 minutes later when about 138 Greek Cypriots opened a barrage against the castle which dominates the pass on the Nicosia-Kyrenia road.

There was no immediate report of casualties but up to a dozen Greek and Turkish Cypriots have been killed there since the Greek Cypriot offensive began Saturday. The castle is located on a rocky crag and the Greeks are lobbing mortars over the walls and sending concentrated streams of small arms fire at the gun slits in its ancient walls.

While fighting flared in the north, President Makarios was intervening in the south to halt firing at the village of Ayios Theodoros where Greek Cypriots have seized a group of Turkish Cypriot women and children in a schoolhouse.

BULLETIN!

Charles Albert Barton, a UNC sophomore, was charged with arson last night in connection with a fire at the Phi Delta Theta fraternity house on the morning of March 22.

Barton, 19, is a Morehead Scholar from Charlotte and a former member of the fraternity. He was deactivated in the spring semester of last year for scholastic reasons. He is a resident of Ehringhaus Hall.

The Orange County Grand Jury, after hearing evidence presented by fire department officials, returned a true bill of indictment ordering Barton's arrest late yesterday afternoon. Bond was set at \$7500.

Harrington To Visit Campus

Michael Harrington, 36-year-old author whose book, "The Other America," is credited with having sparked the Kennedy-Johnson administration's "War on Poverty," will speak at the University on Thursday, May 7, at 7:30 p.m. on "Politics, Poverty and Social Change."

The address will follow a dinner in the South Room of Lenoir Dining Hall. Tickets to the dinner-address, at \$2 apiece, will be available from Mrs. Helen Hammond at the YM-YWCA on campus.

Harrington will be visiting the campus from Tuesday, May 5, through Saturday morning, May 9. He will address several classes and a joint meeting of the YM-YWCA Cabinet. He also will meet with faculty groups.

His visit is sponsored by the YF-YWCA and the Student Association of Social Workers.

GMAB INTERVIEWS

Interviews for GMAB chairmanships will be held today and Thursday. For an appointment, sign up at the GM information desk.

EDITOR'S NOTE

Because of the late hour of former Mississippi Governor Ross Barnett's address last night in Memorial Hall, the DTH was forced to postpone its coverage of this speech. A full account of Mr. Barnett's talk will appear in tomorrow's DTH.

Southern Politics: An Odd Democratic Inter-Marriage

By BOB O'STEEN

Is there a difference in the Democratic and Republican parties in the South?

"They's a difference, Lawd, yes," said a retired Southern carpenter. "The main difference is the Republicans believe in a lot of hard, harsh things and the Democrats in good living, good jobs, and good times."

This was a typical reply found by two University of North Carolina political scientists in their large-scale analysis of the South's changing political face.

Recent surprising election results, urbanization, and industrialization, have brought the once "solid" South into question about changes and trends of concern to national politicians and southerners alike.

Is there a party realignment going on in the South? A Republican upsurge? How are white and Negro voting habits changing?

To answer some of these questions Dr. James Prothro and Dr. Donald Matthews have made a study of white and Negro political attitudes and habits in the South which is one of the most extensive ever made.

The two UNC professors found, among other things: (1) an odd political inter-marriage. Though Negroes and whites are sharply opposed on the smoldering segregation issue, both races identify preponderantly with one party, the Democratic.

(2) Though less educated, the Negro has as well developed political attitudes as the white.

(3) Both races see the Democratic as the party of the little man, typified by the opening quote.

The research project began following a \$190,000 Rockefeller Foundation grant in 1960 to the University's Institute for Research in Social Science. Attitudes toward political parties is a part of the whole project: "The Changing position of the Negro." A more extensive interpretation of the study will be made in a book by Professors Matthew and Prothro, to be published next year.

By interviewing 1,312 subjects scientifically selected as a representative sample, the two UNC political scientists came up with some interesting figures.

Of the whites with any political affiliation, 60 per cent "think of themselves" as Democrats and 14 per cent as Republicans. Fifty-one per cent of the Negroes consider themselves Democrats and 10 per cent Republican—a ratio of about five to one in both races.

The surprising aspect of party identification is that, of those who are "strong" Democrats, 73 per cent of the whites are strict segregationists and 77 per cent of the Negroes are strict integrationists.

One explanation for this might be in the separation of identity that takes place in the individual's mind.

The study found that white Democrats identified closely with the South as a region and were twice as likely to "feel close to" other Southerners as were Republicans; whereas Negroes of either party felt closer to Negroes than to other people.

Strangely enough, the stronger an individual identified with the Democratic party the stronger was his attitude for segregation if he was white, or for integration if he was a Negro.

Using the University's UNIVAC 1105 high-speed computer to analyze massive statistical data on U. S. Civil Rights Commission registration figures resulted in further anomalies.

Though a majority of Negroes have political attitudes, only a third were registered to vote, whereas three-fourths of the whites were registered.

One-half of the "strong" Republican Negroes were, nevertheless, registered as Democrats and voted more in greater numbers for Kennedy in 1960 than did the white Democrats.

In addition to party identification, Drs. Prothro and Matthews studied party "image," the way a party is pictured in the mind of the individual, as "liberal," "honest," "bad," and such.

About a third of both races could not name a single thing good or bad about either party. For these people politics apparently has no meaning whatsoever.

For whites, the Democratic party had about four times as strong appeal as the Republican party; and for Negroes it was even stronger.

The Democratic party's main appeal and its basic image is found in the consensus that it is the party of the

(Continued on Page 3)



Prof. James Prothro