The Daily Tar Heel

72 Years of Editorial Freedom

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John Motley Morehead - 1870 - 1965

The passing of John Motley Morehead brings grief to the hearts of everyone who loves and reveres Chapel Hill.

His contribution to UNC cannot really be measured in values or, indeed, words. It is a contribution which is an integral part of our daily lives, and it will be with us as long as this beautiful University town exists.

John Motley Morehead was more than a philanthropist. He was a man of vision, and he has left among us a legacy which will endure for years and years, a legacy which will smeday leave a great mark on the state and give tremendous prestige to the University he loved so much.

The Morehead Scholars are undoubtedly the pride of Chapel Hill, and Mr. Morehead's foresight in instituting them has given UNC a vital key to outstanding secondary school students.

The prestige incumbent in these scholarships has brought to Chapel Hill many,

many students who were qualified for scholarships and grants elsewhere. Mr. Morehead's idea that the awards should stress not only academics, but service as well, has lured the best to Chapel Hill in the past and doubtless will in the future.

This is his greatest legacy to us, and in future years his idea will have brought great honor to Chapel Hill. The Morehead Scholars of today are certainly among the leaders of tomorrow.

John Motley Morehead lived a full life, a happy life, a satisfying life. His passing is a shock, as indeed it seemd as if the courageous little man could live forever.

But the memory of him will never pass away. It will live on as long as we have among us his sons-the Morehead Scholars. They are part of the future of the state and the nation, and the pride they bring to Chapel Hill will live as a monument to the good works and great foresight of John Motley Morehead.

The New Steps In Place Of The Old

The reins of North Carolina's state government changes hands today, but the signs are that the process will come so swiftly and naturally that the taut lines will not slacken even for a moment.

Dan Moore brings with him to the Governor's Mansion new ideas and new people, of course, but his appointments and actions in the two months since his election indicate that he will have little difficulty in keeping things running smoothly.

The new Governor's proposals and actions have shown unusual responsibility for an in-coming chief executive. He has met with officials of private power companies and rural co-ops in an attempt to prevent a showdown between the two; he has expressed his firm support for the state's crucial tobacco program; he · has accepted membership on the governing boards of some of Governor Sanford's important projects, such as the Learning Institute of North Carolina (LINC): he has promised a strong effort in both education and industrial development; and he has appointed men of tested ability and stature to important posts. In short, he has prepared himself to move into the

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Mansion with a minimum of difficulties.

As with all such change-overs, of course, a little time will pass before the new wheels are turning as smoothly as the old. Dan Moore will have to familiarize himself with the power of the governorship and learn to use it most efficiently. He has some political fences to mend, especially in Washington; and he will have to wait for the General Assembly to begin functioning at its peak before embarking on his personal pro-

North Carolinians will also find themselves with a Lieutenant Governor for the first time in almost four years when the new administration takes over. Governor Sanford's close friend and second in command, Cloyd Philpott, died early in his term, apparently with a great political future ahead of him. The void left by his passing will now be filled by young, able Robert Scott, son of the late Gov. W. Kerr Scott. His youthful and likeable personality will be important in the Moore administration, where his major role will be wielding the gavel in the Senate, a role which he can be expected to fill with authority and imagination.

Whatever is said by way of a prelude, of course, can be only that-a prelude. Only the events which the next four years bring will ultimately shape the tone and the achievements of Dan Moore's term as Governor of North Carolina. Certainly, he will find that his lofty post is sometimes lonely; but he is also sure to find that is a unique opportunity for service and accomplishment. Often, he will grow weary, but like all who have gone before him he will find himself sustained by the people of North Carolina with their dreams and visions. More often, certainly, if he performs well, he will find contentment in progress and satisfaction in the knwledge that he has given of himself for the betterment of Tar Heels everywhere.

Thus, as Terry Sanford's "New Day" passes and the newer day of Dan Moore dawns, we extend to him and those who will be vital cogs in his administration every good wish for success during the next four years.

The slogan "Good Government is a Habit in North Carolina" is never more applicable than at times such as these, when the scene changes and the burdens and joys of responsibility are passed from one man to another.

We are certain that Dan Moore can be counted upon to continue that habit.



Letters To The Editors

Chancellor Is Challenged

University Lacks Social Conscience

Editors, The Tar Heel:

address to the UNC Faculty Club (published in the Tar Heel Tuesday) leaves a number of perplexing questions.

The Chancellor states that "all this attention focused on a few unchaven, dirty young men whose hero instinct drives them into intellectual ghettoes really misses the point," in reference to the beatniks; yet he spends five paragraphs severly criticizing the dress, lack of cleanliness and attitudes of this unshaven group.

Chancellor Sharp then goes on whom he defines as those with "intellectual pointlessness, social irresponsiblity and self-grabetween antagonism and conformity." This broad statement covers about 70 per cent of the student body (this is a modest

estimate). a large portion of the student ing little importance to the be corrupted. knowledge and understanding Why hasn't there been a masthey are gaining.

this University perpetuate and North Carolina? insist upon this intellectulaly They are buried in their gradpointless sytem?

planted in the University. The psychologists, anthropologists Chancellor Sharp chose to atand sociologists at the Univer- tack those few whom he lain our Constitution.

a reality in Chapel Hill appeal- cial growth.

ing to the other students and townspeople to help them in their cause. Few responded.

Most students continued to tautly support segregation by patronizing the segregated stor-es and restaurants. The Board The text of Chancellor Sharp's of Aldermen twice rejected a local public accommodations law. Although there is now a national civil rights bill, segre-gaion is still plainly visible in Chapel Hill, e. g., employment,

Recently I read a statement in the CHAPEL HILL WEEKLY in which Dean Cathey, while serving jury duty at the Orange County Superior Court, announced himself to Judge Raymond Mallard and praised the latter for all the good he has done

for the University. Everyone knows what unduly to attack the beardless beatniks harsh sentences the demonstrators received in Judge Mallard's court, especially after the Civil Rights Bill was passed. Does tification. . . occillating violently Dean Cathey's remark reflect the administration's point of view on this "Mississippi" justice? Is this being socially responsible?

Let me extend this social re-It is difficult to think of sponsibility to the legislators of anything more intellectual the state. Last year they felt ly pointless than the present it their social and moral duty grading system at the Univer- to protect the minds of the stusity. I'm sure most professors dents in North Carolina and would agree with me. However, passed the Gag Law. President Johnson has extended an invibody (even the graduate stu-dents who unfortunately have sia to visit the United States. recently been ensnarled in the We at UNC are forbidden to grading system) strive for grad. see these men because we may

sive protest against this odious The general greeting between law? Doesn't social responsibilstudents on campus is indicative ity mean postive action against of this attitude i.e., "How are injustices rather than submisyour grades coming along?" sion to them? Where are the Why does the administration of students at the University of

es, fraternities, sororities and The civil rights demonstra- football games not wishing to tions last year revealed the so-cial irresponsibility firmly im-not being aware of their apathy

sity tell us that Negroes are bels "bearded and beardless not innately inferior to the Caubeatniks" overlooking the indifcasions. Our country has long ference, social irresponsibility been proud of the freedom and and intellectual pointlessness equality guaranteed to ail men found in the vast majority of the student body, our pragmatic A small but determined group overlords in the legislature, and of socially responsible students the present education system wanted to make human rights which stifle intellectual and so-

I hope Chancellor Sharp can clairfy some of my questions.

> Herbert Bilick **421 Ridgecrest Drive**

The LBJ Show Was A Giveaway

Editors, The Tar Heel:

A man named Mr. L. B. Johnson made a speech Monday night, taking up about \$500,000 worth of the air time. Considering the amount of money the networks gave up to broadcast this speech, it must have been important. So I thought some people who missed the speech or didn't get the gist of it might want to know what was siad.

This fellow Mr. Johnson was really out to win friends. He kept telling how he and those other men in that big chamber were going to help just about everybody. There's no way to get a flock of friends like giv-ing things away. The words he kept using were: "We are go-ing to help (he said "give" sometimes)... "

I guess he meant that he and those other men there are going to pool their own money and give it away to all those different groups he named. It certainly did sound like there would be quite a bill to foot for their "Great Give-Away" when they got through. Young people, old le, farmers, cities, parks, men without jobs and just about everybody is on the

I wonder why he left out men who work hard to provide for themselves, if anyone deserves to be rewarded, these men do.

Like I say, Mr. Johnson is really trying to make friends, he sounded right hospitable when he invited the Russian leaders to come over here and visit and to go on TV like he did. Maybe this is what he and his friends mean by their "wait and see" foreign policy.

I guess the people who saw and heard Mr. Johnson's TV show were kind of reminded of those give-away quiz shows that use to be on TV. It's too bad they had to go, but they turn-ed out to be a big swindle, didn't

> Kenneth Counts Chapel Hill

Distinguished Profs Extinguish Students

By PETE WALES Associate Editor

Beware of non-Greeks bear-

There was an army of pleas inside the wooden "M" present- with their primary interest in ed to Assistant Professor Wil- teaching itself rather than deliam Geer by Craige Hall the votion to their particular field. other day.

members to win the Tanner promotions is on excellence in Award twice, received a plaque the field, in scholarliness. Defrom Maverick House for h is partments don't hire a man bework as an "outstanding profes- dents."

Geer is highly respected by his and reputations are built on colleagues in the History De- what your faculty publishes. partment and is one of the few UNC is a lot better than most universally popular teachers on of its competitors in that the

Why? Because Geer likes students to the point that he goes out of his way to spend time with

Most profesnot have the

personality or the time to do

culty-administration conference on residence colleges in Reidsville, shortly before vacation. "Not only do we not have the

time to spend outside the classroom, but we shouldn't take the time," one professor said.

"University professors are not nurse maids, they are scholars. as well as the students. They have their hands full with in their fields."

The concept seems to be that partments. a history or a chemistry pro- Clearly this is the meaning of fessor is a professional histor- the plaque given by Maverick ian or chemist rather than a House. These students know latteacher. The attitude given at tle or nothing about Geer's pubthis conference was that the lishings. What they do know is principle concern of the facul- that he teaches well in the classty member should be with his room and is willing to come

talk with the student about the

he has no time outside of that. of no relevancy to history. same professors had taken a campus. weekend off and travelled 55 Distinghuished professors are

Not all faculty members share this view, in theory or in

practice, however, and Geer is Such men go into teaching

nority in college teaching today Geer, one of the two faculty The emphasis in hiring and in

The University is hot on the Although not even a Ph.D., heels of a national reputation. top publishing professors are not siphoned off into graduate schools far from the elutekes of the immersed undergraduate Nor is the pressure territiy great to publish.

> Students hold a different view of the feaulty member. They often do not understand what his problems and his priorities

hie view is unrealistic, but it is not without foundation. For a faculty member, just

like any other citizen, must have This was one of the major more than his own self-interest points made by faculty mem- at heart. Certainly he should be bers attending the student-fac- concerned about the welfare of others, particularly those who are in pursuit of similar goals This means more than teach ing the student well in the classroom and allowing him to come into the office every now and then. It means participating in University affairs and rubbing elbows with one's peers

One of the shocking facts of their courses and with research our university life is the lack of communication between faculty members of different de-

> back and speak to them in the residence hall

The argument continues that He participates in campus acby doing research and by keep- fivities through the YM-YWCA ing up to date in his field, the and Graham Memorial. He is professor will be that much bet- one of the most popular outter in his lecture. He will of-class lecturers and discussion leaders on campus, and he dues course during office hours, but coffee to talk about something

Students at the conference Heaven knows where he finds were disturbed by this view, but the time, but Mr. Geer is one of were happy to see that these the best TEACHERS on this

miles to talk with students out- admirable and we often have side the classroom about prob- reason to be very proud they lems involving the campus as a are here. We just wish the whole and students in particu- weren't quite so distinguished all the time.

A VIEW FROM THE HILL

By ARMISTEAD MAUPIN, JR.

In a recent Playboy interview, the Reverend Martin Luther King proposed a \$50 billion federal program "to rehabilitate the traditionally disadvantaged Negro" in America today. The program, as the pastor sees it, would be one of "preferential selection." That is, it would apply only to Negroes, regardless of race, creed or national ori-

The projected consequences of such a program would be interesting, to say the least. Imagine, if you will, that you are watching television on a quiet evening several years

COMMENTATOR: This is Charles Collingfield in Wiley Junction, Alabama. This tiny hamlet is a different place today. One almost forgets that barely two years ago Wiley Junction was a hotbed of bigotry and fear. Today, there is a decided air of equality about one place that lets you know that, even in the South, the Great Society can become the Great Re-

Our special guest this evening is Dr. Geoffrey Phipps-Fonville, a gentleman who has a most unique story to tell us. Dr. Phipps-Fonville, I believe you hold the distinction of being the first Negro ever appointed to DR. PHIPPS - FONVILLE: Yes, Charles, that is correct.

ANNOUNCER: Would you please tell us, sir, what is the nature of your position.

DR. P-F: Certainly. I am state director of the Fund for Racial Economic Equality. We call it FREE, for short. We feel that name symbolizes the true essence of our objectives.

ANNOUNCER: Yes, I see, Tell me, Dr. Phipps-Fonville, what are your specific admin-istrative duties? What is typical just a little too much. day like for you?

DR. P-F: Well, Charles, my office is on the first floor of the my door at noon, and I'm busy they stay in their place.

most of the day.

ANNOUNCER: As I understand it, Dr. Phipps-Fonville, these government checks are available only to Negroes, Is that correct?

DR. P-F: Yes, Charles, that is correct. We feel that this is the only equitable way to elevate the Negro to his rightful place in society.. Incidentally Chares, we occasionally run into difficulties along those lines.

ANNOUNCER: Difficulties? DR. P-F;: Yes, impersonators, you know. Whites. We try to keep them out, but occasionally one or two will slip in.

ANNOUNCER: Oh, I see. DR. P-F: It's amazing what those people will do to sponge off the government. Most of them claim they're octoroons. They'll tell you their grandmother or grandfather was a slave or a mammy or something They claim they've passed over. I've gotten fairly good at spot-

ANNOUNCER: Do you gan up against these impersonators of-

DR. P-F: Oh, once or twice a day. Some of the hoaxes are quite elaborate. Not to mention

ANNOUNCER: Disguises? DR. P-F: You know. Burne cork and shoe polish and all that. Pretty rudimentary stuff high public office in Alabama? but they really go all out. That's really their problem, Charles. They overdo it every time and it really gives them away. We had one like that last week.

ANNOUNCER: Would you mind relating that incident. Dr. Phipps-Fonville?

DR. P-F: It wasn't much. Charles. The watermelon was a dead giveaway.

ANNOUNCER: Watermelon? DR. P-F: Right there in the hallway. He was eating it. I knew something was up. It was ANNOUNCER: I see your

Wiley Junction City Hall. The checks from Washington usual- Charles. I don't want to exagly come in about the first of gerate. The whites are basicalthe week, and it is my job to ly a happy lot. We don't have distribute them equitably. A much trouble with them in Wiline will generally form outside ley Junction. Just as long as