

Maddox: Demos Need A Soul-Searching Unity

BSM Heckles Georgia Governor

By RICK GRAY
of The Daily Tar Heel Staff

Georgia Governor Lester Maddox called for Democratic party unity Wednesday night above sporadic hissing and placard waving by members of the Black Student Movement.

"You can't clean the house by standing out in the yard—or in another yard," the balding, bespectacled Maddox told the standing-room-only crowd of 1,000 students who filled Carroll Hall.

He told the students that they should change what they dislike about the party by working within it, instead of bolting it.

"The Democratic party has always been the party of the people, and as such it is a powerful force," he said.

"But it is a powerful force only when it is united."

The governor, who has been attacked by many for his axe-handle-in-hand stand against the integration of his Atlanta restaurant in 1964, spoke before a standing room only crowd in Carroll Hall.

The front row was filled with Negro students, members of the militant BSM who came equipped with posters and an axe handle in an effort to disrupt the speech.

The signs generally opposed his stand on civil rights. One read: "The South Shall Rise again, when the Maddoxes step aside."

When the sign was displayed to the crowd and Maddox, one member of the audience told the student holding the sign, "Sit down. We've seen it. We want to hear Mr. Maddox."

Most of the signs were hissed, although some applause was raised from the crowd.

Citing the election of Republicans to several posts previously held by Democrats, Maddox called for the Democrats in the nation to unite and "Clean up our own house."

"My fellow Democrats," he said, "this (the defeats suffered by the party) is not just a faint cry in the distance.

"The people of America are shouting for us to clean up our own house. They are telling us to shape up or ship out."

Maddox called for cuts in foreign aid to finance the shaping up.

"The 160 billion dollars in aid and interest on foreign aid is enough to wipe out every ghetto in America, or enough to pave every road ever paved in our country," he said.

"Americans think that if we are to fight communism in Vietnam, then we should not feed, clothe, house and finance it in Washington and other parts of the world—and surrender to it in Cuba.

"They want the federal government to relinquish its strangle hold upon education and return it to the local people.

"The taxpayers want fiscal responsibility restored in this country."

The Democrats must, in drawing up their platform and

choosing a candidate for November's election, listen to all of the voices that speak, Maddox continued.

However, he added, the voices of the ultra-conservatives and the ultra-liberals "must not be allowed to drown out all others."

Maddox stated that his administration had listened to all voices and had appointed the speakers of opinions different from his own to key positions in his administration.

"I urge the national Democratic Party...to do likewise," he ended his speech, "or face what I believe will be political doom in November, 1968."

Maddox also stated that when asked "How can you bear to stay in a party that includes the likes of Kennedy, Humphrey and Johnson?" he replied:

"How can I make any improvement, whatsoever, by changing from the party of Johnson, Kennedy and Humphrey, and joining the party of (Jacob) Javits, Rockefeller, and Earl Warren.

In his opening remarks he told the gathering that they did not remember the days of the depression.

"I do," he said, "I remember those Republican days."



—DTH Staff Photo by STEVE ADAMS

Black student brandishes ax handle at Maddox

Manekin Named SP Chairman

By RICK GRAY
of The Daily Tar Heel Staff

Bob Manekin, vice-chairman of the Student Party, has been named to succeed Bob Farris as Chairman.

Farris resigned his position Tuesday in a letter to the editor of The Daily Tar Heel. He said he was resigning because he felt he could not support the party's candidate, Jed Dietz.

Farris endorsed the candidacy of Ken Day, University Party opponent of Dietz in Tuesday's upcoming runoff election.

Manekin will be temporary chairman and serve until after Tuesday's vote. Permanent officers will be voted on by the party after the elections.

Manekin Wednesday said Farris' resignation was "purely political."

"The people on this campus are not blind," he said. "The majority of them recognize this move as a political trick. As for the swelling number of people supporting Day, that's absurd. The people who are switching over are those who we already knew were not on our side."

"He (Farris) has known

since February 26," Manekin continued, "that Dietz was the party's candidate. If he knew that he could not support Dietz, he should have resigned then, not one week before the runoff."

three separate sessions tonight. In the past, all trainees have been brought together for mass meetings in Memorial Hall and Carroll Hall. The difficulty of communicating successfully with such a large group led planners to devise a new system for use this year.

Instead of single sessions, trainees will meet in separate, smaller groups this year. Men whose names begin with the letters A through J will meet in Carroll Hall at 7:00 p.m.

Men whose names begin with the letters K through Z will meet in the same place but an hour and a half later, at 8:30 p.m. All women will meet in Carroll Hall at 7:00 p.m.

The sessions are designed to last approximately forty-five minutes. Planners feel this is enough time to get the important details of the orientation program across to trainees. They have also reduced the number of total sessions from four to three.

The men's sessions tonight

will be conducted by Bob Wilson, Men's Counselor Trainer. The women's session will be led by Julie Jones, women's orientation coordinator, and Judi McConnell, Women's Counselor Trainer.

The meeting tonight will cover two specific areas: the honor system and student extra-curricular activities. Howard Miller, Chairman of the Men's Honor Court, will address the men's sessions.

Other speakers will address the trainees on the approach counselors should take in informing their counselees about extra-curricular programs at N.C.

Trainees will be asked to assume an objective position in discussing non-academic student activities with their counselees. In the past, some counselors have engaged in personal evaluation of extra-curricular activities.

Trainees will be asked to

Counselor Trainees Meet For Instruction Tonight

By J.D. WILKINSON
of The Daily Tar Heel Staff

Joe Ritok, Men's Orientation Coordinator, announced Wednesday that attendance at tonight's meeting of orientation counselor trainees will be mandatory for anyone seriously interested in participating in the program.

Ritok said the orientation program has a surplus of applicants, and anyone not present at the meeting tonight will be ruled ineligible to participate.

260 men and 300 women are expected to act as orientation counselors in next fall's program for incoming students.

The trainees will meet in

management is sponsoring a "Mike Shannon night" on the night of his choice. All Granville residents will be given a steak dinner in his honor.

Shannon decided to challenge the previous record when he saw an announcement that had been on a Granville Towers bulletin board for months.

He decided to broadcast through WILD the Granville Residence College radio station. No Doz and the Gondola Restaurant sponsored him.

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He finally ended five days later at 10:00 p.m. Thursday, April 11.

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During the marathon broadcast Shannon remained awake playing 45 RPM records and telling jokes. Once every hour, according to the rules, he was allowed to play one side of an album. During this time he had chances to leave the studio for exercise or an occasional cold shower.

Two nights he gave parties to remain awake. He also kept from falling asleep by standing up or dancing all night, by talking out loud to himself, and by having his friends yell at him whenever he closed his eyes. Two other nights he played solitaire with a deck of 48 cards.

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Students Voice Dissent Class Moratorium Set

By TODD COHEN
of The Daily Tar Heel Staff

"This will be an attempt to speakers and educational activities covering the four major issues in our society: poverty, the war, the draft, and racism."

Thus spoke Sam Austell Wednesday, coordinator for the moratorium of classes set for Friday.

The day-long boycott to take place in Polk Place in conjunction with similar actions on campuses across the nation and world, will include a line-up of speeches, rallies, forums, seminars, sing-ins, poetry readings, and films.

The strike was set up because "we feel that America's involvement in the Vietnamese War and our governments use of the Selective Service System to force young men to fight in that war is an injustice," according to a policy statement issued by Austell.

The statement also explains that the war "diverts resources necessary to solve the basic domestic social problems of our nation—poverty and social justice for Blacks."

Austell feels it "necessary to protest these acts and to attempt to inform ourselves and those around us of the nature of our government's actions."

He emphasizes that the moratorium "must not be construed as a strike against the University, but a form of protest against our government's actions."

The strike will be an attempt to "suspend our normal activities as an indication of our concern over the killing in Vietnam," he said.

Austell has asked that University professors and instructors devote some class time this week to the issue of the Viet war.

In a statement Tuesday, Chancellor J. Carlyle Sitterson

said the administration has "no plans to suspend classes" in response to the proposed class boycott.

He said he thinks the protest will be a demonstration of "an intellectual community examining matters of national concern."

Austell has tentative plans to send a petition signed by participants in the demonstration to President Johnson voicing the feelings precipitating the protest.

He also hopes to solicit contributions to cover publicity expenses for the demonstration.

There will be five principle speakers at the demonstration:

CARL OGELSBY—one of the

founders of the Students for a Democratic Society, writer, and one of the leading opponents of the present foreign policy of the United States.

MRS. CLEVELAND SELLERS—field worker for the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee. Mrs. Sellers' husband was scheduled to speak, but is required to appear for sentencing in South Carolina for a draft-refusal trial. Mr. Sellers was shot and arrested in the Orangeburg incident earlier this year.

HOWARD FULLER—member of Operation Breakthrough, Durham; North Carolina Fund; Foundation for Community Development, Durham.

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Johnson Strategy Is 'Bombing Halt'

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Mounting evidence indicated Wednesday that the Johnson administration's Vietnam peace strategy is headed toward an indefinite halt of all bombing of North Vietnam if Hanoi negotiates seriously.

U.S. military commanders have told the administration they believe the United States is in a strong enough position in South Vietnam to assume the risks of an indefinite bombing pause.

In the highest level strategy conferences within the administration, it was learned, there has been no discussion of any "time-limit" bombing pause for a set number of days, weeks, or months.

Administration sources privately speak of the possibility of a complete bombing halt in these terms: If negotiations start; if the President orders a complete bombing halt; if under the "San Antonio Formula" the United States "assumes" Hanoi won't take advantage of this; and if North Vietnam does not in fact take advantage of it—then the United States could be expected to withhold bombing indefinitely as long as there appeared to be progress in negotiations.

In other words, if Hanoi appeared to be really interested in peace, the U.S. air raids would be called off for as long as there was any hope for peace.

This is by no means a formal statement of U.S. policy but it indicates present ad-

ministration thinking.

One thing to note is that current administration talk is loaded with numerous "ifs" and phrases like "as long as". The United States, obviously, is keeping its options open.

Basically this is but another way of restating the "San Antonio Formula" which President Johnson laid down in a speech in that Texas city Sept. 23.

Johnson said: "The United States is willing to stop all aerial and naval bombardment of North Vietnam when this will lead promptly to productive discussions. We of course assume that while discussions proceed North Vietnam would not take advantage of the bombing cessation or limitation."

On March 31, President Johnson limited bombing of North Vietnam south of the 20th Parallel. Since April 5, it has in fact been kept below the 19th Parallel.

One thing the government has not said is how much North Vietnamese infiltration into the South it would tolerate in a bombing halt before concluding Hanoi was "taking advantage" of it. During 1967, the average monthly infiltration rate was 6,000 men.

The effort to start negotiations is half of what administrations sources describe as a double barrel effort to end the war.

The other half is the plan to gradually shift the burden of the war to South Vietnamese forces.

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"If you try to do it yourselves, there will be violence and we can't afford violence at this time or any time."

Although the demonstrating students sent several demands to Dr. Grayson Kirk, Columbia President who was not in his office when it was seized early Wednesday, the main issues centered on racial issues.

About 80 Negro students who held Hamilton Hall protested the erection of a university gymnasium on prime Harlem recreational park land, while about 150 whites at Low Memorial protested both the gym and the school's participation in the Institute of Defense Analysis' work to aid the Vietnam War.

Counter-demonstrators, chanting "Get out! Get out!" at students inside Hamilton Hall, threw eggs at the demonstrators inside the building.

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Shannon Breaks Marathon Record

By LOUISE JENNINGS
of The Daily Tar Heel Staff

Mike Shannon, a freshman from Philadelphia is the new National Inter-Collegiate Continuous Broadcasting Champion.

Two weeks ago Shannon completed a broadcasting marathon of 130 hours breaking the 126 hour 40 minute record set last April at the University of Redlands in California.

Since then Shannon has been written up by national wire services and has appeared in newspapers all over the country. He is still receiving long distance calls and telegrams of congratulations from readers.

The Granville Towers

management is sponsoring a "Mike Shannon night" on the night of his choice. All Granville residents will be given a steak dinner in his honor.

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He decided to broadcast through WILD the Granville Residence College radio station. No Doz and the Gondola Restaurant sponsored him.

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He finally ended five days later at 10:00 p.m. Thursday, April 11.

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During the marathon broadcast Shannon remained awake playing 45 RPM records and telling jokes. Once every hour, according to the rules, he was allowed to play one side of an album. During this time he had chances to leave the studio for exercise or an occasional cold shower.

Two nights he gave parties to remain awake. He also kept from falling asleep by standing up or dancing all night, by talking out loud to himself, and by having his friends yell at him whenever he closed his eyes. Two other nights he played solitaire with a deck of 48 cards.

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Students Seize Office Of Columbia President

NEW YORK (UPI)—Demonstrating Columbia University students, accusing the school of racism, temporarily held three academic officials hostage Wednesday and took over the college president's office, Counter-demonstrators threw eggs and shouted insults at fellow students.

Campus police sealed off all but two gates to the campus to try to prevent violence.

The students released Henry S. Coleman, an acting Columbia dean, and two aides Wednesday afternoon after holding them for almost 24 hours. Coleman said they were not harmed or threatened and were given "more food than we could eat."

Several state and city officials rushed to the campus to persuade about 110 students to give up their sit-ins in Hamilton Hall, an eight-story building, and stately Low Memorial building, the nearby hub of the campus. The 16,000-student university apparently refused to deal with protest leaders until the sit-ins were

ended.

"Let us handle this," Dr. Alexander B. Platt, associate dean of student affairs, told the counter-demonstrators through a bullhorn.

"If you try to do it yourselves, there will be violence and we can't afford violence at this time or any time."

Although the demonstrating students sent several demands to Dr. Grayson Kirk, Columbia President who was not in his office when it was seized early Wednesday, the main issues centered on racial issues.

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Borrowers Must Set Repayment

Student loan borrowers ending their student status at the end of the semester are requested to arrange a repayment agreement before departure.

The repayment agreement for all student loans must be completed and signed prior to departure. Failure to meet this requirement will delay the awarding of the degree, according to Everett Hampton, University Loan Officer.

Student borrowers should complete their exit interview at the Student Aid Office, 300 Vance Hall. Office hours are 8:00 to 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday.

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Protest Schedule

- The schedule for Friday's war protest is: (all events in Polk Place, unless otherwise indicated. In case of rain, all events in Gerrard Hall)
- 9 a.m. Howard Fuller speech on the causes of black poverty.
- 9:40 a.m. Charles Pratt speech on opposition to the Viet war.
- 10 a.m. David Stith speech on education, the poverty program, and the war.
- 10:20 a.m. Carl Ogelsby speech on the future of American foreign policy.
- 11:15 a.m. Mrs. Cleveland Sellers speech on the black power movement.
- 11:45 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. Rally with short speeches, singing, poetry reading. (singing and poetry will be interspersed throughout all the regularly-scheduled events.)
- 12:30 p.m. Litany revolving around the issues of the draft and war conducted by the Rev. William Coats.
- 1-3 p.m. Three open forums on the issues of the draft, the war, and poverty and racism. A number of seminars on various relevant topics.
- 3-4 p.m. Three speeches on the draft.
- Rev. Elmer Hall, Duke University, on the moral implication of the draft. Dr. Robert Gwyn on conscientious objectors. George Vlastis on alternatives to the draft.
- 4 p.m. Film, "Hangman" on civil rights, at the Baptist Student Union—admission free. Following the film, Eugene Hampton will talk on open housing.
- 8 p.m. Film, "Marked for Failure" at the Baptist Student Union—admission free.
- 8 and 10 p.m. Film, "Titicut Follies" about poor conditions in Massachusetts mental institutions, at the Wesley Foundation—\$1 admission.

APO Nets \$4000

The Ugly Man On Campus Contest, sponsored by the APO service fraternity, has grossed \$4,000 for the Campus Chest.

The winners of the contest, both in the fraternity and residence college division, will be announced today at the Campus Chest Carnival, prior to the Chariot Race at 5:00 p.m.

In the final tabulations of the contest, the 24 participating fraternities netted \$2200 and the nine residence colleges earned \$1800 for the Campus Chest.

The two winners will be presented with gold engraved cuspidors, to be rotated yearly for the contest. Two house trophies will be awarded at the Carnival this afternoon.

Ramona Taylor, reigning Homecoming Queen, will also be presented to her two prospective dates.

Prior to the presentation, the top 13 Ugly Men will parade on campus.