Chad fighting a part of its longlasting civil war

By TOM CONLON

The conflict in Chad, which dates back to the early 1960s, has been caused by regional rivalry and cultural differences between the north and the south, a lecturer in UNC's political science department said last week.

"The country is divided into three regions from north to south, with the southern third of Chad being the primary agricultural and cultivated area," said Burley Page. "The central area is overfarmed land which has become desert. THe northernmost region is part of the Sahara Desert."

Analysis

Chad gained its independence from France in 1960, having been a French colony since the 1800s.

"When French colonialization came, the southern region appealed to concession companies because of the natural goods. They (the French companies) set up forced contract labor and imposed hut taxes on the different ethnic groups that lived there," Page said. "Because of this, the people stopped producing their own food and produced more for exports, and poverty and hunger increased."

Because of the sparse population and lack of resources in northern Chad, colonialists had little interest in the region. Therefore, the people in northern Chad have distinct cultural, social, historical differences from the southerns. Northern Chad consists primarily of Arabic Muslems, which make up the same group in Libya to the north, he said. Christians and animists live in Southern

Colonial concessions ended in 1930, although some companies remained and continued to use labor for the colonial army and public works projects, Page said.

Goods were sold at 10 to 20 times the price once they arrived in Europe.

The independent government in Chad took on a Western-style government. N'Djamena, the nation's capital located in southern Chad, became the major market center for Chad.

Conflicts arose when northern Chadians, who were anti-colonial, complained that they were not represented in the same fashion as the southerners, Page said.

Rebellions occurred in 1963, 1966, 1967 and 1968 against the central government, Page said. In 1966, the north formed the Chad National Liberation Front which led guerrilla attacks against the Chadian government. The front called for Chadian unity and demanded that Arabic rather than French become the national language. Its leaders, Hissene Habre and Goukouni Oueddei, lived in exile in Libya and Algeria.

In 1969, France sent 1,600 men to the northern Chad border and remained for three years. Rebel forces continued, and in 1971 the Libyan government officially recognized the National Liberation Front. As a result, Chad broke diplomatic relations with Libya, although they were reinstated the following year, Page said.

In 1975, Chad President Ngarta Tombalbaye was overthrown and replaced by Gen. Malloum, who was president of the Supreme Military Council. Habre continued to lead the northern rebel group until he was replaced by Oueddei in 1975. In 1977, the National Liberation Front again advanced on the capital. Malloum appealed to France and Libya for assistance, and France sent 1,500 to 2,500 legionnaires and squatter fighter bombers to help fighters advance, he said.

In 1978, Habre left the guerrilla struggle to accept a post in Malloum's national government structure. The government collapsed in 1979 and fighting again broke out. Habre later split from the National Liberation Front and formed a splinter group. Conferences and treaties failed to stop fighting, Page added.

Habre was pushed back into Sudan during December, 1980 while Libyan troops remained in northern Chad, he said. A Jan. 6, 1981, agreement between Libya and Chad called for a gradual merger of the two countries, but most Chadians rejected it because they wanted to remain independent.

France and the United States feared close relations between Chad and Libya because that would threaten Sudan and Egypt. In November 1981 Libyans withdrew from northern Chad, and the United States and France formed a peacekeeping force with their financial and military support.

"The U.S. used the peacekeeping force as a cover, through secret CIA backing, to bring Habre back to power," Page said. "Habre attacked from Sudan and regained power in 1982."

As a Third World country, Chad is 495,752 square miles with a 1979 population of 4.4 million and a density of 3 people per square mile. Page said.

Only five percent of the people live in urban centers, most of which are less than 5,000 people. N'Djamena, the capital and largest city, has 192,962 people. The major religions are Islam and animism, with only a 5 percent Christian population, most of which is Roman Catholic.

The main Islamic groups of the north include the Arabs, who are chiefly cattle raisers; the Wadaians, near the Sudan border, who are farmers; and the Toubous, who are desert nomads. The principal Negro group is the Sara, which is the largest single group in the country.

State and

Nation

UNITED NATIONS — The Soviet Union questioned U.S. fitness to host the United Nations, and the American delegate replied Monday that the United States will not stand in the way of the membership wants to move the

The Associated Press

headquarters. "We will put no impediment in your way," Charles M. Lichenstein told the U.N. Host Country Relations committee. "The Members of the U.S. mission to the United Nations will be down at dockside waving you a fond farewell as you sail into the sunset," he said.

Today is the opening session of the 38th annual General Assembly.

The United States has been the United Nations' host country since 1945 and contributes a quarter of the annual U.N. budget of about \$750 million.

Lichenstein was responding to remarks by Igor Yakovlev, a Soviet U.N. mission delegate, who had just accused American authorities of "actions which have made it impossible for the head of the Soviet delegation to come take part" in the General Assembly session, which lasts for about three months.

MANAGUA, Nicaragua — Government troops on Monday battled Honduras-based rebels trying to seize three provinces in eastern Nicaragua, a military commander said.

Deputy Commander Roger Lanuza, head of the country's counterinsurgency forces, told a news conference that a force of 450 rebel exiles from Honduras mounted a drive into Boaco, Chontales and Zelava Sur provinces during the first week of September.

"Up to now, we have killed 75 of them and captured many more of them and captured many more men, including 20 who surrendered," Lanuza said. But he refused to give details or say if government forces suffered casualties.

"We know that fighting continues very heavy with many casualties on both sides," one military source said, refusing to give details or to be identified for fear of his safety.

WAKKANAI, Japan — The Soviets on Monday increased their fleet searching for wreckage of the South Korean airliner they shot down Sept. 1, and a South Korean research ship with six frogmen was also preparing to join the

The Japanese reported finding more wreckage from the Boeing 747, including a piece of the cabin wall and a chunk of lightweight metal alloy.

Japanese officials said three more submersible vehicles — two minisubs and a diving bell — were added to the 19 Soviet ships and one minisub searching west of the Soviet island of Sakhalin, but there was no indication they had located the principal target of the hunt, the airliner's two flight data recorders.

The recorders, carried in the tail of the jumbo jet, might contain tapes of cockpit conversations that would help unravel the mystery of why the plane strayed into Soviet airspace before a Soviet fighter's missiles brought it down, killing all 269 people on board.

JERUSALEM — Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir appeared almost certain to succeed Menachem Begin as Israel's next prime minister after two key coalition factions announced Monday that they unanimously supported Shamir.

The action by the National Religious Party and TAMI, an ethnic faction representing Jewish immigrants from North Africa, appeared to quash speculation that some of their members might defect from Shamir's camp and join the Labor Party in forming the next government.

They were two of four parties that sent delegations to President Chaim Herzog on Monday to state their choice for the premiership. NRP leader Yosef Burg, the Interior Minister, told reporters his party "attaches the utmost importance to the speed with which a new government is to be formed."

RALEIGH - Gov. Jim Hunt said Monday he is asking President Reagan to set up emergency livestock feeding programs and to appoint someone to coordinate federal drought relief ef-

"I am convinced now that dealing effectively with this crisis is going to require that it be addressed at the very highest levels of government in Washington," Hunt told the media in his of-

At the news conference, Hunt's first since his gall bladder was removed Aug. 30, the governor made public a two-page letter to Reagan dated Friday that outlines his requests.

Hunt said the drought is "the most serious crisis to face farmers in North Carolina and our nation in many years" and he estimated agricultural losses in the state at more than \$430

But he said U.S. Agriculture Secretary John Block has not moved to help North Carolina farmers since Sept. 1, when he asked Block to declare the state a disaster area. Hunt said last week the state mailed Block statistics on all 100 counties to support the re-

Piedmont offers low fares to many spots in the Carolinas

By WAYNE THOMPSON

Many UNC students from North Carolina and South Carolina can now fly home on Piedmont Airlines for only \$58 roundtrip.

The new fare, dubbed "Carolina's State Fare," was announced by Piedmont last week, said Don McGuire, Piedmont staff vice president for public affairs. The fare began Thursday and will continue until Dec. 15.

For the \$58 ticket price, a student can fly round trip to any North Carolina or South Carolina airport served by Piedmont. In North Carolina, those airports

75¢ Wine

are Charlotte, Greensboro-High Point-Winston-Salem, Fayetteville, Kinston, Jacksonville, Wilmington, Asheville, Raleigh-Durham and Winston-Salem (Piedmont will phase out its Winston-Salem airport service Oct. 10). Myrtle Beach, Columbia, Charleston and Greenville-Spartanburg are the airports Piedmont serves in South Carolina.

With the fare, passengers can save \$100 round trip on a Raleigh-Durham to Asheville flight and \$102 on a Raleigh-Durham to Charleston flight.

McGuire said the airline's marketing department decided to introduce the fare as an experiment. "We have no idea what the reaction will be or who will use it,"

McGuire said. "But I would suspect that students would find occasions to use it. And parents might use it to visit their sons and daughters on campus," he said.

Getting a seat on one of the flights at the lower rate is easy, McGuire said. "You could go out to an airport and buy one this afternoon." But a call to your nearest travel agent or the Piedmont ticket counter can also get you a seat, he said.

But there are catches to the "Carolina's State Fare." Seats will be limited, and their availability will depend on the time of day and the day of the week, McGuire said. "To be on the safe side," he added, "make your reservations well in advance."

The low-priced tickets also will not be sold for Nov. 22-23 or Nov. 27-28 - the peak days for Thanksgiving air travel. "Any business that gives away its service during peak demand periods is nothing but foolish," McGuire said.

The promotion of Piedmont's first supersaver fare comes at a time when most

people are cutting back on their air travel. "In mid-September to mid-December personal traffic falls off," McGuire said. "Very few vacations are taken now and the kids are back in college. After Dec. 15, people want to get away from the cold or go skiing."

Another Piedmont official, who asked not to be named, said the fare may fill up empty seats Piedmont flights have had during the off-peak traveling season. "If you have an empty space, why not put somebody in it and make a little money instead of nothing," he said.

Early reaction to the new experimental fare has been good, "I've been stopped quite a few times to be asked about it," said Tom Kelly, a Piedmont supervisor at Raleigh-Durham airport. Kelly said most of the response was from people 40 to 50 years old, but he thought the fare would catch on with students.

"I think this will help a lot of students," Kelly said. "They travel all the time now."

SEPARATE QUARTERS

Dolores Gunter, Color Analyst, Will Be Available For Consultation For Three Days Only

> Thursday, September 22 Friday, September 23

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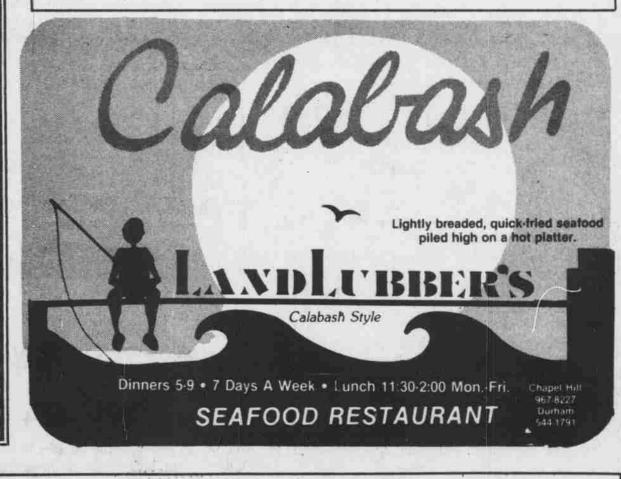
Complete Color Analysis. An Appointment and Deposit is Requested To Reserve Your Time.

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from 8-10:30 it's only \$1.00 to get it.

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1¢ draft beer (that's a pitcher for 6¢)

Quart of Coors for a quarter!

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The great Tuesday challenge. Purdy's challenges you to find a better Tuesday night special! Find an adver-

tised special better than Purdy's Terrific Tuesdays.

Bring it in and we'll give you a 1 year membership or

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All ads must be prepaid. Deadline: Ad must be received by 12 (noon) one business day before publication.

Classified ads may be placed at the DTH Offices or mailed to the DTH Carolina Union 065A, Chapel Hill, NC 27514.

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Return ad and check or money order to the DTH office by noon the business day before your ad is to run. Ads must be prepaid.

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Students - \$2.00 Non-students - \$3.00 5¢ for each additional word \$1.00 more for boxed ad or boldface type Please notify the DTH office immediately if there are mistakes in your ad. We will be responsible for only the first ad run.

announcements

IF YOU'RE INTERESTED IN toning up your muscles, carfor youl Sign up this Mon., Tues. & Wed. at the Student Union. You've got nothing to lose but an unfit body! THE WOMEN'S SOCCER CLUB starts practice Sept. 20. We practice Tuesdays and Wednesdays from 4:00-5:30 at E-haus field. Games start soon so come practice. SIGMA CHI LITTLE SISTER meeting today Sept. 20th. 6:00 at Sigma Chi. All Little Sisters Please Attend. PHI THETA KAPPA ALUMNI will be meeting tonight at 5 pm in the Union. All alumni are asked to please be there.

lost and found

FOUND: LADIES WRISTWATCH FOUND on 9-14 on North Campus. Call 933-0998 after 6 pm. FOUND - A KEY RING on wall in front of Davie Hall. Call 933-7413 and identify key ring if it is yours. Ask for Al. FOUND: DISTINCTIVE UMBRELLA, ON wall outside of Winston, across from Woollen Gym. Describe to claim, at

FOUND FRIDAY NIGHT ON Franklin Street: dorm key on a blue-green keychain. Call 942-6359 to identify. LOST SWII JEAN JACKET with diagonal front closing. It has my car and house keys in the pocket! Reward offered.

FOUND: LADIES WRISTWATCH UPTOWN Friday 9-17. Give me a description and it's yours. 942-4255 ask for Beth.

help wanted

ROMAN WINGS NEEDS RELIABLE and hard working delivery personnel. Excellent earnings, \$5-7 an hour plus tips. Must have own car and insurance. Apply at Roman Wings, 342 W. Rosemary St.

BLACK MALES & FEMALES - \$45 will be paid to healthy non-emokers, age 18-35, who com-plete an EPA breathing study on the UNC campus. For more info please call 966-1253, Mon-day-Friday 8 am-5 pm. WANTED: VOLUNTEERS FOR A 12 week acne study

Must have moderately severe acne. 6 visits to Dept. Dermatology at UNC required. \$50 reimbursement fee given upon completion of study. Call Carol Meyer at 966-3321. Mon., Wed., & Fridays from 1-5.

CAROLINA STUDENTS CALLING Like a challenge? Are you articulate, enthusiastic? You can earn \$3.35 per hour, plus cash bonuses, by calling alumni for Carolina Annual Giving. Work two weekday evenings per week, 7-9:30 p.m., starting October 24, at a special campus phone location. For interview appointment call 962-3964, 9 a.m.-5 p.m. (Students with Southwest Sales or past UNC phone campaign experience especially invited to call.) Affirmative action/equal opportunity employer.

NEED EXTRA MONEY? WANTED: patient student 1 hour daily tutoring seventh grader in exchange for small compen-sation and soul food dinner. 933-6615 James or Barbara.

WANTED DELIVERY PERSONNEL DOMINO'S Pizza, the world's largest pizza delivery com-pany, is looking for enthusiastic individuals to join our team. Hours are very flexible. Must be 18 or older, have car with insurance, and be willing to earn \$5 to \$10 per hour. Call or come by after 4 at either of our two Chapel Hill locations. 503 West Rosemany 929-0246 * 209 15-501 By-page 967-0006.

IF YOU HAVE EARLY afternoons and weekends free, and want a part-time job at a great store. Apply at Leather 'n' Wood, Northgate Mail.

PERSONS FOR TELEPHONE RECP. Work, Good pay no exp. necessary. Apply Carr Mill Shopping Village Suite 214. Mon. thru Friday 9 am-9 pm. PERSONS WITH CAR FOR light delivery neat app. earn-up

to \$40 per day. Apply Carr Mill Shopping Village. Mon. Thru Fri. 9 am-9 pm. Suite #214. HELP WANTED THE NEWS & Observer is hiring circulation and sales people for Chapel Hill. Ten hours per week. 5-7 pm M-F average \$4.30 per hour 942-1806.

DR. ENRIQUE BALOYRA. an expert on Central America, has just returned from Chile and will speak to the UNC Young Democrats tonight at 8:30 pm in the Union.

CLERK/CASHIERS: FULL AND part-time. All shifts. Apply in person, SAV-A-TON, 207 W. Main St., Carrboro. Polygraph and references.

PIZZA HUT DELIVERY Delivery Service at 516 W. Franklin is now hiring enthusiastic individuals for Pizza delivery. Drivers must be 18 yrs. old and have dependable transportation. Hours and days are flexible. Positions can be full or part-time. Apply between 11 am and 5 pm. No phone calls please.

HELP WANTED-PART-TIME and full-time positions needed. Apply in peson between 2-5 Tuesdays and Thursdays. No phone calls please. Soaps 301 W. Franklin St. TUTORING POSITIONS AVAILABLE: DEDICATED, Professional tutors for Upward Bound Program. Part-time/tem-porary. Some Saturdays. All subject areas. Minimum 2.5 grade average. Minimum education — college junior. Profi-ciency in subject area. Ability to work with high school stu-dents. Apply in person to 207 Hill Bidg., 1131/2 East Franklin Street, Chapel Hill. Equal opportunity employer.

NEED A LITTLE EXTRA cash to finance those post-same victory celebrations? LUTHER'S, an post-game victory celebrations? LUTHER'S, an easy going, country kind of restaurant featuring slow-smoked barbeque and old-fashioned hamburgers, offers above average pay within a fun and exciting working environment. Our newest restaurant will open October 1 at South Square Mall only 15 minutes from downtown Chapei Hill. We have 50 openings, both full and partitime, ideal for the responsible student who requires both flexible hours and a responsive management. Come join ust interviews will be management. Come join us! Interviews will be held today through Friday between 1:00 pm and 7:00 pm in the job trailer on the LUTHER'S site at South Square Mall. Just ask for Tom Scott or Matt Bierman and become part of the LUTHER'S

WANTED: PERSON TO CLEAN house once a wee \$3.50/hour. Own transportation necessary. Call 967-6670 evenings or 962-1375 days. SPRING HAYFEVER? WE ARE engaged in a study of a new and improved allergy vaccine at Duke. Funding is available. If you are 21 or under please call for detailed information

GIRLS WANTED ATTRACTIVE GIRLS needed for new fashionable promotionable campaign. Modeling ex-perience not necessary. Excellent publicity. For more in-formation send snap shop, name, and phone number to Rt. 7, Box 123 Chapel Hill, N.C. 27514.



FRANK PORTER GRAHAM CHILD Development Center (UNC) needs volunteers to read stories, play learning games, and conduct activities for preschool children. No experience in teaching, child development, or psychology needed. The Center will offer training and supervision to all volunteers. The first of four informal training sesions begins Saturday Sept, 24 at 9:00 am-12:00. For more information, call 966-4121 any Monday, Wednesday, or Friday from 9:00-5:00.

services

LEARN BARTENDING. CLASSES START soon. South eastern Bartending Institute. Learn a profession in 1-2 weeks. Local classes. Call 942-5385, 6pm-10 pm Mon., 10 am-2 pm, Tues.-Fri.

MOST COMPLETE WORKOUT, lowest price, on Franklin Street?? IT'S TRUE! The Sweat Shop invites you to look better and feel great! Try a class for free, Monday-Thursday: 4:00, 5:15, Sunday: 4:00. See you

ABORTION-TO 18 WEEKS. Free pregnancy test.

TYPING AT REASONABLE RATES. Free correction of typographical errors. Other services, also at reasonable rates, include: proofing and editing, pick up and delivery, overnight on short papers, and rough draft availability. Graduate school approved. Call 489-6896 or 489-7168 for more information.

for sale

VOLKSWAGONS FOR SALE: 1973 superbeetle. Excelle mechanical condition. Engine recently rebuilt, AM-FM radio, \$1950. 1968 bug. Excellent mechanical condition, newly painted AM-FM radio \$1450. Call 933-0815.

wanted

I NEED TWO NON-STUDENT tickets (together) for the William and Mary Homecoming game. Call David at 929-7342. Leave name and number.

HOMECOMING QUEEN NOMINATIONS DUE TODAY by 5 at the CAA Office. Suite A, Carolina Union

NEED GUEST PASS(ES) for William and Mary this Saturday. Also dorm-sized carpet in \$20 range. Call Kathy at 929-5320 after 4:00. Keep trying!

rides

I NEED A RIDE to and from the Knoxville-Asheville area this weekend. Will share expenses. Can leave anytime. Call GOING MY WAY? NEED ride to, through, or near Columbia, S.C. (or Florence or Spartanburg) this weekend. Please

roommates

call Penny 967-5265 after 8 p.m.

FEMALE. NON-SMOKING ROOMMATE WANTED to share 2 bedroom apartment. I mile from campus, on bus-line. Unfurnished, A/C. Bed and desk available for your room. Call 929-4265 after 5:00. Keep trying. QUIET NON-SMOKING MALE roommate wanted to share Some furnishings available for your room. \$172.00 month. Call David at 933-3235. Keep trying! MATURE, CLEAN FEMALE FOR 3 bedroom, 2 bath house. sponsibilities equally divided! You share master bedroom.

15 minute walk to campus, \$100/mo. 929-6223. personals

HEARD OF THE OLD Well? Try the New Well, a wellness resource center located in the Health Education Suite of the SHS. Hours: 10 am-4 pm, M-Th. MARGARET: MELVIL DEWEY WISHES a Happy Birthday

to the Lib. School's wildest b'day girl! Let's celebrate nowhere! Happy Day -Love, L.R. JANICE, AREN'T WE BEING ridiculous? Oh. for what it's worth, Happy Anniversary (I don't want to embarass you or

THDINOT PURDY'S "Penny Draft"

All until 10:30 75¢ Wine 1 1¢ Draft 75¢ specials for 21 & over

COLLEGE BOWL QUESTION: AMERICANS im bibe about 380 million cups daily in liquid form, which require an average of about 12 pounds of dry stuff per person annually. What is this stimulating beverage? Team registration forms are now available at the Union Desk (Answer:

TERESA, HAPPY 19th! HOPE you have a KILLER day 'cur

you! Love, Andy P.S. Get to bed! L'ORANGUTANG-THANKS FOR HELPING me sail the "Blue Waters" and move out of my "House". No Ernie's Peak in UNC, but there's always Stevie Nicks. "Hope Somebody good picks us up" - "okie dokie?" Don't you hate "Name Droppers?" You're the best friend an "Animal" could have Hang in ther Pu-you're a Queen. And remember — "I won't Hold You Back."

JOIN US FOR A VERY special Shabbat service and dinner as we celebrate the holiday of Sukkot. Services at 6:30, followed by Kiddush in the Sukkah, dinner at 7:30. Cost: \$3.50 chicken, \$2.50 veggle, 10% discount affiliates. Reservations requested by Friday noon

GOOD-LOOKING SWM, 30'lsh, many interests, WANTS TO MEET SWF. 18-26 who is looking for a good man. Am 6 feet, 170, athletic and personable, P.O. Box 6404, Raleigh, NC 27628. Photo appreciated.

DWL-HERE'S TO 8 more months of pizzas, movies you

don't like, sleeping in the library, and burning out! Thanks for being a sweetie! T-babe. KEITH B. HAVE A happy 21st sweetie! Let's

make this one "The Best You've Ever Had?" I love COME TREAT YOUR HONEY to lovin spoonfuls of FRESH FROZEN YOGURT at THE YOGURT PUMP. 106 W.

Franklin St. (Next to Pizza Hut). 942-PUMP. Free Samples.

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> WEDNESDAY 7-9 pm