Arms production in Japan growing slowly, professor says

By LIZ SAYLOR

Japan is gradually taking steps toward independent arms production, but this expansion will continue to be slow, said Miles Fletcher, a UNC history professor.

Japan now spends less than 1 percent of its gross national product on defense, and to the Japanese people, defense spending is a very emotional issue because of a strong memory of the 1945 atomic bombings at Nagasaki and Hiroshima.

"They are the only people on earth who have experienced the effects of atomic weaponry," Fletcher said. "I detect among Japan's populus very little desire to join the ranks of the superpowers and throw their weight around. Before 1945 they were a major power. They have consciously tried to shy away from that."

James White, a UNC political science professor, said, "There is no way (Japan) can be self-sufficient. It cannot be defended against someone who is really determined to destroy it...and yet, in another way, it can, because the only reason to attack Japan would be to capture its economic strength.

"I think what Japan's doing now is essentially intelligent: practicing early warning, surveillance, developing anti-sub capabilities and relying on the United States for strategic security. Some people would describe this as 'remilitarization.' I think that's hogwash!"

White said Japan's security involves keeping its ties with the U.S. friendly and

with China, profitable, while keeping its relationship with Russia proper.

Japan wants to establish an aircraft industry and would like to supply its own arms by the late 1990s, Fletcher said. And the United States would like to see Japan handle any threats occurring within 1,000 miles of its shores, thus limiting Japanese dependence on the United States for de-

In Article 9 of Japan's constitution, however, Japan has declared a renunciation of war. In states, "Aspiring sincerely to an international peace based on justice and order, the Japanese people forever renounce war as a sovereign right of the nation and the threat or use of force as means of settling international disputes. ... Land, sea, and air forces, as well as other war potential, will never be maintained."

Both Fletcher and White said a great deal of controversy revolves around Article 9. White said the Supreme Court has never decided if Article 9 pertains to defense.

"The Japanese government still sticks to the notion of self-defense. But they're not making any active moves on that...The Japanese won't even contribute troops to the United Nations peace-keeping forces. They see that (protecting the world) as too broad."

Fletcher said, "It's a mistake to think Japan, or its prime minister, Yasuhiro Nakasone, wants to become a defensive power. There is a psychological restraint on the people since the atomic bombings

and also because of Article 9."

Two other factors inhibiting the Japanese arms buildup are the nation's budget deficit and the presence of the Socialist Party, which has argued for Japan to remain neutral and unarmed.

"Japan is way ahead of the U.S. in electronics; the U.S. wants some of that," Fletcher said. "And I'd agree that in the near future, we'll see an expansion of Japanese companies into the defense area. This will have to be gradual. Not within the next five years, but maybe in the next ten years, arms exports could reach a

White said friction between the U.S. and Japan will continue. "The U.S. government would like them to build forces faster, and Japan will hold back. However, I think the atmosphere in Japan is changing. The Japanese are becoming more realistic about the world. This recent downing of the Korean jetliner...there were a lot of Japanese on that plane."

In a newspaper from Manila, a Feb. 1 article quoted Nakasone as saying: "The Japanese islands should be like an unsinkable aircraft carrier!" This was immediately criticized by opposition leaders in Japan, as well as Moscow, where Tass, the Soviets' news agency, warned of a "retaliatory strike" that could bring out a "national disaster" even more serious than the atomic bombings of 1945.

"This just shows one of the typical problems of U.S.-Japan relations," White said. "That was a mistranslation. He (Nakasone) actually said a 'big' aircraft carrier. He was referring to the fact that Japan is a major base for air forces in the Far East. He meant it enables the U.S. to maintain military power in the East.

"The Russians are absolutely paranoid about their own national security," White said. "If Japan ever decided to go on a full-tilt program of remilitarization, they (the Russians) would be terrified. That's

typical of them." In Japan, said Fletcher, there are several

different views of the Soviet Union. "Some members of the Liberal Democratic Party are very right-wing and fear the Soviet Union as a major threat. Others feel they should handle the Soviet Union by cooperation as much as possible, for example, economically. And then there is the left-wing Socialist Party, which favors friendly relations with the Soviet Union, as well as an unarmed Japan."

Fletcher said, "In general, the Soviet Union is not very popular. Most Japanese don't know or trust the Soviet Union. They're not sure that it's a deadly threat.

"Japan remains solidly in the security treaty with the U.S.," Fletcher said. "It supports the U.S. in diplomacy against the Soviet Union. But in the last decade, the U.S. position in Asia has weakened, while the Soviets' have strengthened. Japan wonders how long they should stay with the U.S. alliance, whether they should be

more friendly to the Soviet Union, if they should be more independent, or whether they should go neutral and unarm. So Japan continues to take small steps toward

Japanese major calls for hike in defense spending

By FRANK PROCTOR

Japan can't make a meaningful defense to counter the Soviet threat without raising defense spending, Major Shigeki Nishimura said Tuesday afternoon in Hamilton

Nishimura is a major in the Japan Self-Defense ground forces who has spent three years in the United States studying the Soviet defense buildup in the Far East since 1978

and its implications for Japan. Nishimura said the buildup has included the modernization of the Soviet Pacific Air Force, the modernization of the Soviet Pacific Fleet, and the implacement of 108 launchers for SS-20 medium-range nuclear missiles. These improved forces are coordinated by a new Far East High Command in Vladivostok on the Pacific coast of the Soviet Union.

This buildup is far beyond anything the Soviet Union would need to defend its tense border with China,

Nishimura said, since Chinese military equipment is obsolete. He instead believes the Soviet Union is trying to improve and protect its submarine-launched nuclear missile capability, which will be vital in the final stages of any superpower conflict.

A powerful Far Eastern force is the key to preserving Soviet interests in Indochina, Afghanistan and the Middle East, he said.

In this sense, the situation in the Far East is similar to that in northwestern Europe. Just as Scandinavia is in a position to threaten Soviet nuclear missile submarines in the Barents Sea and the Baltic Sea. Japan can threaten similar forces in the Sea of Japan and the Sea of Okhotsk,

"Soviet contingency plans are assumed to include at least Hokkaido (the northernmost of the Japanese islands) in the target area for an attack," he said. Nishimura added that the Russians have tried to gain control of this area several times since 1861.

However, the Japanese constitution renounces war and

limits defense spending to 1 percent of gross national product. Although the United States has begun pressuring Japan to raise defense spending, recent public opinion polls show that 60 percent of the Japanese people oppose

Nishimura said, "Any realistic analysis reaches the same conclusion — the 1 percent limit is a serious

No one is certain exactly what spending increases would be necessary, he said, but a civilian research group estimated defense needs at between 2 percent and 21/2 percent

Nishimura's research in the United States, first with the Rand Corporation and later with the Japan Institute at Harvard, was financed by a scholarship from the Ford Foundation. He said he was expressing views he had developed over three years of research and was not speaking as a representative of the Japanese government.

The lecture was sponsored by the UNC Curriculum in Peace, War and Defense.

From page 1

house

walls, then travel to the attic, where it will act as insulation. More heat will come from sunlight filtering through the translucent fiberglass roof.

A large fireplace will also furnish heat. A terrace overlooking the woods will be larger than the entire in-"We expect living in this house to be a lot like a

camping experience," Trinkaus says. "It's very much related to the surrounding environment." It is also energy-efficient, but Trinkaus has been unable to get funding for the house. "We tried to get financing on it for about eight years," he says. "We tried everything - federal grants, state grants, . . . Even our friends back in Connecticut, who are now fat and wealthy, didn't feel it was worth the investment.

But we're doing it." Instead, help has come from a small group of area residents who formed a spiritual association three years ago. One member contributed land to a foundation the

group is forming, and Trinkaus is building on it.

Call Days Evenings & Weekends

2634 Chapel Hill Blvd.

Suite 112

Durham, NC 27707

(919) 489-8720/489-2348

or 1-800-672-5919

Another group member, B.B. Danzinger, says Trinkaus is an inspiration to the others. "Each of us is designing his own project," she says, "but we're not all nearly as talented as he is. He's a very talented architect, as you can tell from his house . . . "He is deeply spiritual," Danzinger says. "He says that it's easier for him to be closer to God by being out

> Indeed, Trinkaus seems at ease in the woods. A flannel shirt rolled past his muscular forearms, his boots caked with clay, the 52-year-old man looks thoughtfully into the trees

in the environment, and it seems to renew him every

"I think more and more we need to be out here," he says. "Thoreau had that vision, and I think I needed

reaction From page 1

Happy Store employee. "We've only had two purchases of over \$20 worth of beer."

The Happy Store closed at 11:55 p.m. and reopened at 12:01 a.m. because it would have been illegal for 18-year-olds to have been on the premises after the new law went into effect.

For those 18-year-olds who can't do without the thrill of Chapel Hill's night life, there's still Purdy's. Owner Tom Purdy said they would still be admitted

but would not be served alcohol. Chapel Hill, Carrboro and University police officials had no reports Sunday of those arrested for purchasing alcohol illegally.

Staff writers Lisa Brantley, Kathie Collins, Lynn Davis, Deborah Simpkins and Melanie Wells contributed to this story.

TA LKI N GHE ADS

the concert will begin promptly at 8:00 pm OCT. 13, \$10.50 gen. adm

Carmichael Auditorium Tickets at Union Box Office 962-1449

All ads must be prepaid. Deadline: Classified ads must be

State

and-

Nation

From staff and wire reports

TUCSON, Ariz. - Eight-foot-deep floodwaters surged through southern Arizona on Sunday, stranding hundreds of people on rooftops and leaving nine dead or missing, including two crewmen killed in a helicopter crash during a rescue mission for a mother and baby.

More rain pelted the state Sunday, the day after helicopters plucked stranded residents from rooftops in Tucson and the hard-hit mining town of Clifton.

Gov. Bruce Babbitt, who has declared a statewide emergency, flew over southern Arizona on Sunday to survey the swirling floods that have driven hundreds from their homes.

More than half of Clifton was swept away by floodwaters from the San Francisco River, authorities said. Just under 6 inches of rain fell there during a 36-hour period, the National Weather Service said Sunday.

"There is nothing left of Clifton," an unidentified rescue helicopter pilot reported.

Staff Sgt. Jim Rothlisberger of the Arizona National Guard said some businesses in downtown Clifton were under as much as 8 feet of water. All drinking water in Clifton, Safford and Pima was reported contaminated. Red Cross units were helping hundreds of people evacuate their homes and go to local school and government facilities.

Meanwhile, 500 people were evacuated in Tucson as roads disappeared under water, and hundreds more were stranded. More than 4 inches fell on the area in a 36-hour period, and rising waters from the Santa Cruz River swept away at least four homes.

CHICAGO - The Chicago Teachers Union called for a strike Sunday after last-minute negotiations failed to break an impasse over salary increases, halting classes today for 420,000 students in the nation's thirdlargest school district.

The union extended by 45 minutes a Sunday noon deadline on the strike call while one final bargaining session the 60th meeting between the union and the Board of Education - was conducted.

But union President Robert Healey made the work stoppage official after saying the Board of Education failed to offer salary increases for the union's 28,000 members. The strike was authorized last month.

The board made no immediate comment, but earlier had sent letters in English and Spanish to parents telling them not to send their children to school if there was a strike.

Schools Superintendent Ruth Love said the board "believes" teachers need a salary increase, but denied in a prepared statement Sunday that she ever told Healey that salary hikes should be tied to increased class sizes and teacher layoffs.

RALEIGH — Proposals to increase North Carolina teacher salaries by 15 percent have alarmed other state em-

ployees, and some legislators say the raises will never be approved.

Craig Phillips, state superintendent of schools, has proposed a six-point plan that would raise education personnel salaries by a total of \$200 million to keep qualified teachers from being lured away by industry.

Asked whether the Legislature was likely to approve the plan, House Speaker Liston Ramsey, D-Madison, said, "No way." He also said that all state employees are entitled to the same raise but that a 15 percent raise for all would be far too expensive.

"We do not believe that the Legislature is going to give one group of public employees a higher raise than another group," said Emmett W. Burden, executive director of the N.C. State Employees Association, which represents 28,000 state workers.

The Chapel Hill Town Council listened to a recommendation by the manager last week to turn down a proposal limiting dwelling units per acre because it would promote larger rather than smaller living units.

Mike Jennings, who spoke for the town manager at the public hearing, did not recommend the proposal to the council because he said an increasing amount of people want to live alone or with one other person. Putting on a cap of 15 dwelling units per acre would not help small households, Jennings said, but would result in larger units. Building small units would make more units available to students, he said.

But students, who use the units, said council member R.D. Smith, usually share their apartments. "Ain't no way in God's world four people can live comfortably (in such units)," he said. Smith cited his own son's apartment as an example.

Mayor Joe Nassif said no one would build big units anyway because they are not in demand. Putting a cap on the number of units per acre, he said, would allow the situation to govern

The proposal was referred to the manager with 30 additional days allowed for preparing a presentation to the council.

The council also referred a proposal which would limit secondary height restrictions to 50 feet.

A reception celebrating the 10th anniversary of the Sickle Cell Program highlighted Sickle Cell Month, which ran through September. The three members of the N.C. General Assembly who helped to establish the program were honored at the banquet held Sept. 22 in the Rotunda of the capitol building in Raleigh.

"Sickle Cell Month went great," said George Cherry, manager of the Sickle Cell Program, which is located in the Department of Human Resources' Division of Health Services. "During the month, each sickle cell community center held a special event in commemoration of the anniversary," Cherry added. Educational sessions, testing for the disease, and several press conferences were some of the events held statewide.

\$2.00 off Expires Oct. 25, 1983 \$2.00 off 6 FATS'TUESDAY

Present this Coupon When Ordering \$2.00 OFF ANY DINNER ENTREE

valid lunch or 11:30am-10:00pm GREAT MEXICAN FOOD

TIJUANA FATS'

Classified ads may be placed at the DTH Offices or mailed

to the DTH Carolina Union 065A, Chapel Hill, NC 27514.

with other

take outs

specials or

967-1466

403 W. Rosemary St. Chapel Hill \$2.00 off

classified ads

Educational Center

TEST PREPARATION

SPECIALISTS SINCE 1938

office by noon the business day before your ad is to run. Ads must be prepaid.

\$1.00 more for boxed ad or boldface type

Please notify the DTH office immediately if there are

mistakes in your ad. We will be responsible for only

announcements

HEY DUDES, LET'S PARTYI Toronto Exchange Night at He's Not Here -- 25¢ Draft and \$1 cover -- this Wed.,

CLASSIFIED AD

DEADLINE:

12 noon

1 business day

prior to publication

DISPLAY

Rates: 25 words or less

Students - \$2.00

the first ad run.

Oct. 5, 8-12 pm.

Non-students - \$3.00

5¢ for each additional word

received by 12 (noon) one business day before publication. Display classified ads must be received by 12 (noon) two business days before publication.

USED AND UNFINISHED FURNITURE, we have more than anyone in Chapel Hill. The Trading Post, beside Wendy's in Carrboro. Free delivery with this ad. 942-2017. Classified Info Return ad and check or money order to the DTH

> be discussed at this time. THE BINGE-PURGE SYNDROME: How to help yourself or a friend. Wednesday, October 5, 4:00-5:00, Union. Informa

ATTENTION ALL PIZZA BUYERS! Please don't forget your pizza delivery person. They work hard all night trying to bring you hot pizza. Don't forget to thank them with a tip. They depend on it.

lost and found

LOST NEAR HAMILTON, MANNING, track: Engagement Ring, white gold. If found please call Lisa, 933-1163 or 962-3041 (poli sci). Keep trying. \$100 reward. FOUND-ONE LADIES WALLET. Discovered in Davie on Wed. Call 933-6021 and ask for Bill or come by Rm. #27 Old

LOST: LADIES WHITE DUCK bag with navy trim at Winn Dixie University Mall on Monday, Sept. 26. REWARD 967-2161.



FREE LUNCH **SWEEPSTAKES BENTLEY'S DELI EASTGATE** 929-5848

WHO HAS N.Y. STYLE **CORNED BEEF** AND **EASTGATE 929-5848**

APPLICATION FOR SCHOOL OF Nursing general college sophomores & UNC-CH juniors and seniors may pick up applications for 1984-85 academic year (begins second summer session 1984) in room 15, Carrington Hall on October 6 at 7 pm. The application process will

tion and resources. Sponsored by the Counseling Center. BLACK MALES & FEMALES - \$45 will be paid to healthy non-smokers, age 18-35, who com-plete an EPA breathing study on the UNC campus. For more info please call 966-1253, Mon-day-Friday 8 am-5 pm.

> toothpaste is being studied. Free dental exam. To participate or obtain information call Betty Fisher 966-2703.

asthma. For more information please call 966-1253, Monday-Friday, 8-5.

lizes in news concerning black community seeks general assignment reporter who is versatile and aggressive. Applicant should have effective command of English grammar and spelling. Send resume and writing samples to: Allen Johnson, executive editor, Winston-Salem Chronicle, P.O. Box 3154, Winston-Salem, NC 27102.

Did you apply for a job as a sales rep at

The Baily Tar Heel

Today, at 4:00 room number.

STUDENTS PLEASANT TELEPHONE WORK from our office. Day or evening shifts. No exp. necessary salary \$3.75 per hour plus bonus.

MONTHLY MAGAZINE THAT SPECIALIZES in black college sports seeks associate editor to write stories, assist in layout and coordinate network of free lance writers. S resume and writing samples to: Allen Johnson, editor, Black College Sports Review, P.O. Box 3154, Winston-Salem, NC BURGER KING 205 E. FRANKLIN St. Now hiring for late

night shift. If you can work 10 pm to 4 am, please apply after 8 pm. No phone calls. GRANVILLE TOWERS DINING SERVICES is now accepting applications for part-time employment. Have a standard schedule and work with peers. Come by Granville Cafeteria for an application or call 929-0433.

services

CHEAP TYPINGI CALL 929-TYPE ABORTION-TO 18 WEEKS. Free pregnancy test.

D.J. FOR PARTIES, REUNIONS, weddings, dances, pig-pickin's. Excellent references & experience over 25,000 records & 300 parties since 1975 Jimmy Pharr 469-2594. CASH FOR ALBUMS 45's and cassettes. Good condition only Album Annex, Chapel Hill's best used record store. 108 Henderson St. upstairs. Buy, sell, trade.

for sale

COLLEGE SWEATSHIRTS! Harvard (grey) - Yale (white) - Princeton (navy) - Dartmouth (kelly) - North Carolina (lt. blue) - USC (white) - others, \$12.50 each postpaid. S-M-L-XL. Send check to LMg, Box 317, Brookhaven, MS 39601, COD orders call 1-601-835-1085. ROOM IN GRANVILLE SOUTH for upcoming Spring Semester. Need someone to buy my contract. Please call 933-0428. Ask for Sha Wallace.

COMIC BOOKS: 1940s-1980s. Records: jazz, classical, oldies, swing, rock. Books: literature, history, science fiction, mystery. 10-7 every day. Books/Records/Comics, 215 North Gregson Street, Durham. 683-3244.

AM/FM Cassette Stereo, Tilt Wheel, \$4000. Call 833-1364.

FOR SALE-MOPED HONDA Express, Great Condition-\$160. Call 929-8113.

roommates

FEMALE HOUSEMATE WANTED. SOLAR townhouse Furnished bedroom with balcony, Hardwood floors. Fireplace, washer and dryer. Housebroken pets OK. 1/8 mile from campus. Grad. student preferred. \$250.00 negotiable + 1/2 utilities. Call Margaret at 968-0467. FEMALE ROOMMATE NEEDED TO share 2 bedroom/2

bath. Kings Arms Apt. On busline. \$115.00/mo. plus 1/3 utilities. Call 968-1570. ROOMMATE WANTED TO SHARE two bdrm apt. on busline in Carrboro. \$125 and 1/2 utilities 942-6512. RESPONSIBLE, NON-SMOKING FEMALE IN loft room should contact Terry at 942-2280 after 4 p.m.

spacious Mannsfield Condominium. \$130/mo. + wanted

WANTED: DESPERATELY NEED 2 guest tickets for the Wake Forest Game! Call Lauren after 5:00. 967-7517

NEED BADLY! TICKETS FOR Wake Forest game, Call Pam at 942-1706. Please leave message if HELP I NEED THREE guest tickets to the Nov. 5 Clemson

game. Please call Holly at 933-6177 evenings are best times

personals

IF YOU WROTE ME I respond and if you didn't I still respond. I miss you and sincerely feel your presence close to my abode. I shall acknowledge. Your Neighbor.

- WRITERS! ARTISTS! -The Cellar Door, UNC's Undergraduate Literary Magazine, will be accepting submissions of prose, poetry, and graphics through Oct. 3. For guidelines check the Union Desk.

JFH HERE'S TO THE past 17 months. I Love You, always have, always will! Sorry it had to end this way. DRC. CINDY AND THELMA THANKS for being understanding roommates. Thanks for putting up with me lately. Love you lots—Donna.

ON FRIDAY, OCT. 7 the members of Hillel will be going to the Jewish Home for the Aged in Clemmons, NC to visit and lead Friday Night Services. We will be leaving Hillel at 2 pm sharp, and after services and dinner in Clemmons will return by 9 pm. Make an elderly person very happy—Call the Hillel office 942-4057 or Sam 967-7691, if you're interested in coming along, preferably by Wed.

We now have a new SPECIAL BLEND COFFEE for our customers. Introductory special. 25¢ a cup. THE YOGURT PUMP. 106 W. Franklin between Pizza Hut and Mr. Gatti's. Free samples of our yogurt available! CARLOTTA-I'D DO JUST ANYTHING to see the big

ONE-NINE this year. OOH! OOH! OOH! Happy Birthday you sCary chick—Wiener (Whatchutalkinbout?) CONGRATULATIONS B.J.: YOU'RE ONE step closer to the Olympic Dream. Good luck in your next tryout. You deserve it! An interested baseball fan.

WOMEN OF THE SIXTY-nine weekend at the beach: Thanks for a helluva time and lots of "good sex." We still respect you. Your mates. CONGRATULATIONS KAPPA SIG LITTLE Sister pledges. We're glad to have you. I WANT BOTH! - Hope we can work it out!

JOIN US FOR ANOTHER terrific Hillel Deli! From 6-7:30 pm on Wednesday, Oct. 5, treat your tastebuds to the New York style deli sandwiches with all the trim-

mings. 10% discount for Hillel affiliates. HEY EVERYONE! TODAY IS JOANNA W.'s Birthday. Go by 414 Joyner and wish her a happy 19th b-day. Have a terrific day Joanna. Love, Rosie. HEY YOU "FLASHDANCE QUEEN" of 3rd floor Joyner!

Now that you've reached that legal age of "21" you can ex-perience the finer things in life. Have a fantastic birthday!

DTH SWEATSHIRTS, DTH BASEBALL Jerseys ... staffers, complement your dull wardrobe with our latest fashions. Order your DTH shirt now and get your money to Christine by Sunday. And remember, let's be careful out there.

Love, The Streetwalker of 4th floor.

THEY WALK! THEY TALK! TWA's! We dance! They stare! Yo Greenville!! What can we say? We're Glassm Guest lists, \$1, 1000 + miles, obnoxiousness—ya gotta love

it! Thanks fellow groupies! Dean. THANKS LISA! YOU'VE THOROUGHLY corrupted me!

What a roadie/ grouple/ techie team! Friends like you come once in a Glassmoon. But chick! Mr. Doug-nut has GOT to go! Love, Diane.

CLASSIFIED AD DEADLINE: 12 noon 2 business days prior to publication.



HOT PASTRAMI? BENTLEY'S DELI

LOST ONE GRAY, UNIVERSITY of Calgary sweatshirt on Ehringhaus Field last Sunday. Phone 929-8224 after 6 pm. LOST MEN'S SEIKO QUARTZ watch. Can I.D. Mom will kill if don't find it. Please call 968-0309. Reward

help wanted

PLAYMAKERS REPERTORY COMPANY IS looking for a drummer for its production of As You Like It opening Oct. 6. Call Kim Kearsley 962-1132 ASAP.

PERSONS WITH SENSITIVE TEETH. A new desensitizing

ASTHMA SUFFERERS - EARN \$75 in an EPA Breathing Study on the UNC campus. To qualify you must be male, 18-35, with currently active

AWARD-WINNING WEEKLY NEWSPAPER that specia-

Please come to an organizational meeting Check Union Desk for

MUST SELL NEW DROP leaf dining room table 2 coffee tables 2 glass top end tables 2 solid end tables phone 942-2439 after 6 pm weekdays anytime on weekends.

'80 SUNBIRD PONTIAC FOR sale 24,000 miles, AC PS PB