## Town unable to regulate cable pornography

By MARJORIE MORRIS

Town Attorney Grainger R. Barrett told the Chapel Hill Town Council Monday night that the town could not regulate the content of pornography on cable television but recommended holding a public hearing on the issue in January, which the council approved.

The council had asked Barrett in October to give his report after receiving a petition signed by 3,500 residents who wanted pornography banned from cable television.

Barrett said regulation of sexually-oriented cable programming was not allowed if only subscribers received that material and if effective measures were provided to stop children from viewing it.

The Playboy Channel is available only to its subscribers, and Chapel Hill's Village Cable provides a free "lock-out" key upon request to parents who want to ensure their children do not watch pornography, Barnett said.

In a memorandum to the council, Barrett said a citizen or group believing a specific movie or programming was obscene should request the District Attorney or the U.S. Attorney to investigate under state or federal law. He also said there was doubt that cable transmission of an obscene program to a private residence was illegal.

Barrett said the council could adopt an advisory resolution to the cable company or provide that the violation of obscenity statutes could be grounds for revocation of the franchise.

In other action, the council voted to spend \$1.4 million on land for a ground-level parking lot for 160 cars at West Franklin and Church streets.

The extra parking spaces will be used to replace the 114 downtown parking spaces that will be lost when one of the municipal parking lots will be closed during construction of the Rosemary Square Project.

The municipal parking lot where Rosemary Square will be built is located on East Rosemary Street east of the NCNB plaza. The Rosemary Square Project is a plan designed

by the Fraser Development Company of North Carolina to build 325 public parking spaces, 175 private parking spaces and a hotel-condominium on that lot.

The council also voted to pass a set of guidelines for considering the proposed contract with the Fraser Company. The council is to vote on the contract Jan.

Other recommendations approved by the council dealt with growth management, but the recommenof a six-month moratorium on growth was not

approved. Chapel Hill Town Manager David Taylor said he thought the recommendations of the alliance and the town's growth management task force should be given both short-term and long-term considerations.

Taylor said he did not recommend a moratorium because it would not change the economic conditions that create market demand and would not assure solutions.

He also said the moratorium could encourage growth outside of the Chapel Hill planning district, affecting the town's roads and water and sewer systems.

The council will hold a series of public hearings, work sessions and meetings in December, January and February to consider growth issues.

The issues that Taylor said should be given shortterm consideration were floodplains, buffers, 50-foot building limits and density.

Taylor recommended long-term consideration for a review of the growth management's goals and objectives, preparation of an adequate Public Facilities Ordinance, tree protection regulations and revision of the 1977 Land Use Plan.

He said the council should decide on the short-

## Garner gunman escapes

From Associated Press reports

GARNER - Police commandos searched a fast-food restaurant near Raleigh today for a man suspected of holding two restaurant employees hostage for 21/2 hours but abandoned the search when no suspect was

Garner Police Lt. R.J. Ford said four employees of McDonald's in K-Mart Plaza were surprised by a gunman when they came to work about 5 a.m. this morning. Two of the employees escaped immediately, Ford said, and the other two either were released or escaped from a storage area about 7:30 a.m.

Police abandoned the search about 10:15 a.m., concluding that the gunman had slipped away shortly after the hostages were taken.

"We've completed everything at this point," Ford said. "The search is over."

#### Polish groups prosecuted

WARSAW, Poland - Government spokesman Jerzy Urban said yesterday that human rights committees formed after the slaying of a pro-Solidarity priest are illegal, and their members face possible prosecution.

Former Solidarity activists and intellectuals in Warsaw and two other cities have announced the creation of committees to monitor reports of police excesses following the Oct. 19 abduction and killing of the Rev. Jerzy Popieluszko.

Three secret police officers have been charged with murdering the Warsaw priest, and a colonel in the Interior Ministry has been accused of "aiding and abetting" them. The Interior Ministry controls Poland's uniformed and plainclothes police forces.

#### India's elections

NEW DELHI, India - Elections will be held throughout most of India next month to choose a new parliament and decide whether Rajiv Gandhi who replaced his clain

UNC students are being asked to fast

for one day and donate the money that

R.K. Trivedi, the chief election commissioner, said no results were expected before Dec. 28. He said the dates of the voting were fixed by his commission and not by Gandhi. But it is widely believed that the elections were

scheduled with the approval of the

new prime minister, who was sworn

in hours after Gandhi's Oct. 31

assassination by two Sikh members

**News in Brief** 

mother Indira Gandhi as prime

minister, remains in power, the

The Election Commission said the

balloting will be held Dec. 24 and

Dec. 27 because India does not have

enough police and paramilitary

troops to guard all the polling places

if they are open at once across the

nation of 750 million.

of her security guards.

Indian government said yesterday.

### Latin American debt

BRASILIA, Brazil - Creditor and debtor nations must meet to resolve the huge economic problems that are curbing Latin America's development and threatening it's social stability, foreign ministers of the Organization of American States insisted yesterday in speech after

speech. "We will formally invite the United States and other industrialized countries for a meeting," said Foreign Minister Jose Augusto Vega Imbert of the Dominican Republic in announcing a meeting of the Cartagena Group in February.

The group, comprising Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Peru, the Dominican Republic, Uruguay and Venezuela seeks better repayment terms and conditions for an overall Latin American debt of more than \$350

immediate relief. The organization

usually uses the money that they receive for secondary relief, such as buying the

people machinery and educating them

to eventually make them self-sufficient."

There will be a meal of simple food, donated by local restaurants, to break

the fast at 5 p.m. tomorrow. It will be

held in the Student Union, along with

either a speaker or a discussion,

## Speaker says U.S. can't escape Central America

By JOAN CLIFFORD

Murders, tortures and wars plague Latin America — especially Nicaragua and El Salvador - and the United States government cannot escape responsibility, said second-year UNC graduate student Brian Richmond at a lecture in the Campus Y Lounge

yesterday. Since October 1979, there have been more than 35,000 murders of civilian non-combatants by government security forces in El Salvador, and many of the bodies were severely tortured and mutilated before being killed, said Richmond, a Public Health and Latin American Studies student who visited Central America last summer.

"The practice (of torture in El Salvador) is so widespread as to be routine," he said.

Since October 1979, some 2,000 Salvadorans have "disappeared" following abduction by government security forces, he said. Richmond quoted the late Archbishop Romero, who was murdered in FI Salvador in 1980.

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"They are torturing the poor and the religious — that side of the church that defends the poor, unable people," Romero wrote.

In Nicaragua there have been a few documented instances of torture, said Richmond, but it is not a routine

practice as in El Salvador. "The most serious abuses in Nicaragua involve the Miskito Indians," he

Richmond said the Miskitos often have to relocate their homes. "It's a matter of war. Whenever you have war and destruction you have to relocate. They had to relocate because they were being killed," Richmond said.

\*The United States supports the Salvadoran government with military aid and training, Richmond said. "I think the American government knows what it's involved in - what it supports. We're talking about a group of people in Nicaragua and El Salvador who kill mothers, fathers, children, teachers, churchmen - that's what the United States is supporting," he said.

be divested completely by 1984. Nor-

man Herbert, University of Michigan

investment officer, said his university

was following its own investment policy,

which calls for divestment in all South

Africa-related companies except those

that are based in Michigan or that

employ substantial numbers of people

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HORSE?

Divestment

in the state.

#### dation by the Chapel Hill Alliance of Neighborhoods term issues within three to four months. Nuclear war films shown tonight

Charity Planas, ex-political prisoner and opposition candidate, presents the BBC documentary To Sing Our Own Song on the current political and economic situation in the Philippines.

2 p.m. Fred Battle, president of the local Rainbow Coalition, speaks on his experiences as a minority in the community. Union 206.

The Black Student Movement and the Campus Y committee People Against Racism sponsor the film Amandla and a discussion on South African Apartheid. Union 205

The film In the Nuclear Shadow features Admiral Noel Gaylor, former commander of the Pacific fleet and the National Security Agency and concerns the importance of a verifiable nuclear arms treaty. The film Edge of History deals with reactions of children to the specter of nuclear war. Y Lounge

The Campus Y committee for Hunger Responsibility sponsors a 24 hour campuswide fast for the benefit of the world's impoverished people. Sign up in the Pit.

The Campus Gay Association sponsors a poetry reading with excerpts from the works of Jeffrey Beam and others. Y Lounge.

7:30 p.m. A panel of distinguished black scholars. including Manning Marable (political scientist and columnist from Colgate University) and Ron

According to Newman, the institu-

tions that have totally divested from

companies doing business in South

Africa include Howard University, the

University of Massachusetts and the

sity, Ohio State University and the

University of Oregon are among insti-

tutions that advocate and monitor

corporate compliance with the Sullivan

Principles. Others, such as Columbia

University and Yale University, have

divested from banks that have loans

outstanding to the government of South

Newman said that in 1983, Williams

College sold \$274,000 in stock held in

Dresser Industries, and that during the

next year, Dresser signed the Sullivan

The University of Minnesota, New-

man said, has a policy that prohibits

Brown University, Harvard Univer-

University of Wisconsin.

Africa.

Principles.

and deputy campaign manager of the Jackson campaign), will discuss the implications of the elections for blacks and minorities. To attend the following reception, contact the Carolina Union Special Projects Committee. Carroll Hall 106.

Walters (political scientist from Howard University

Formerly Exalted Cyclops of the Ku Klux Klan in Durham, C.P. Ellis will speak on what led to his involvement in the Klan, his experience in the Klan, why he repudiated the Klan, and how he is acting to combat racism today. Presented by the Carolina Union Human Relations Committee Hamilton Hall 100.

Thursday

12:30 p.m. A documentary, A Day Without Sunshine, on the plight of America's farm workers. Union 205.

2 p.m. The Campus Y committee Students Taking Action for Nuclear Disarmament will sponsor "The Human Cost of World Militarism." Y Lounge.

3:30 p.m. The possibilities for peace and power of optimism will be explored in an experiential discussion conducted by the Center for Peace

Education. Y Lounge. The Campus Y committee for Hunger Responsibility ends the 24 hour Fast for World Hunge

with a small meal for those ending their fast. Union 8 p.m. The Discarded People: A Taste of South Africa: The film The Resettlement of the Homeland will be followed by a panel discussion with South African graduate students at UNC. Toy Lounge,

investment in companies with South

African activity, unless equivalent

returns cannot be gained by that

Five states — Connecticut, Mary-

land, Massachusetts, Michigan and

Nebraska - have divestment laws.

According to Newman, Connecticut's

law forbids investment in any company

that does not receive a high rating

according to the Sullivan Principles.

Maryland's law prohibits banks from

making loans to the South African

government, while Nebraska's calls for

divestment by 1987 from companies

that do not receive the highest rating

The state legislature of Pennsylvania is

ington, D.C., have divested completely

in South Africa-related companies,

The cities of Philadelphia and Wash-

according to the Sullivan Principles.

now considering a divestment law.

method.

from page 1

they would normally use for food to help fight world hunger. The Fast for a World Harvest, which is a part of Human Rights Week, will

begin at 5 p.m. today and last until 5 p.m. tomorrow. Matthew Tiedemann, one of the organizers of the event, said the money

collected from the fast would be donated to Oxfam. "Oxfam is an interantional organization primarily concerned with helping with hunger relief," Tiedemann

Tiedemann said. Those who are interested in taking part in the fast can sign up at the table in the Pit from 10 a.m. until 2 p.m. Tiedemann said students who have not

signed up are still encouraged to participate and help in the cause. - SALLIE KRAWCHECK

#### explained. "A lot of the money that is collected will be sent to Africa for

Animal Protection holds auction The Orange County Animal Protection Society will sponsor an auction beginning 10 a.m. Saturday and 1 p.m. Sunday at the ArtSchool in Carr Mill

Meals from various local restaurants, four vacations, a computer, Cuisinart pottery, local pottery and furniture will be some of the items auctioned. There

Proceeds will go to the Orange County Animal Shelter and the Emergency Animal Rescue Service.

will also be a bake sale and a book sale.

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Human Rights Week fast begins

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Sociology 51 class conducting study

The Sociology 51 seminar class will be conducting phone interviews with 500 randomly drawn undergraduates on various topics during the next two

John Reed, who instructs the Research Methods course, said the students would begin calling people

Reed said the interviews would only take about 15 minutes and he hoped students would cooperate if called.

The interview topics range from WXYC, religion, voting, nuclear weapons, drinking age, race relations in the dormitories, Chapel Hill bus system and the role of women.

The survey has a margin of error of 4 percent.

Reed said the class would analyze the results of the interviews.

Sociology 51 is the first of two classes required for Research Methods. The interview is a class project.

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