

N.C. Memorial takes to the skies; helicopter transport begins in July

By JEANIE MAMO

The cutting wind whips through a fluorescent orange wind sleeve that floats above the helipad at North Carolina Memorial Hospital. The concrete landing is emblazoned with a large white cross and a red "H."

And by July 1, a specially designed Carolina-blue helicopter will be transporting patients and landing at the Chapel Hill site. NCMH will then be part of a helicopter network with Charlotte Memorial Hospital, Memorial Mission Hospital in Asheville and N. C. Baptist Hospital in Winston Salem.

Robert Harrison, 33, is NCMH's aeromedical cooridnator. "Our plan is to provide a 24-hour critical care and emergency transport system to serve as

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an extension of the unique capabilities of this hospital," Harrison said.

His job includes ordering the aircraft's supplies and deciding where to place a fuel tank. "I do a lot of things that seem unrelated," he said. "Everything from trying to find a place to put a communications console, to trying work with other people in the hospital to develop good relations across the state."

Harrison said the helicopter could fly anywhere in North Carolina. The normal operating radius will be 120 miles with a maximum range of 150 miles.

He said the helicopter cost approximately \$1.5 million. Additional costs include leased pilots, a full-time mechanic and supplies. Patients' costs for helicopter transportation will be

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about \$500 to \$600, depending on the distance travelled.

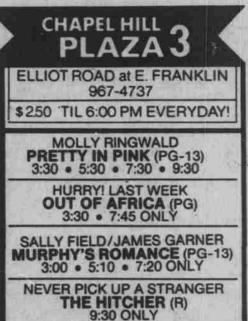
The helicopter will have three pilots who rotate shifts. "We expect that you'll be able to get it just as quickly at three in the morning as you would at three in the afternoon," Harrison said.

"This is a very, very big project," he added. "(It's) really something that's got to be seen as a major team effort."

Until Spring 1985, MAST (military assistance to safety and traffic) helicopters served NCMH. The service was stopped when federal funds were cut and Duke's "Life Flight" began operating. MAST helicopters are not allowed to serve an area already served by a private helicopter system.

The helipad has been beckoning for quite some time. The Division of Facility Services of N.C.'s Department of Human Resources denied the hospital's original application for helicopter service in late October based on questions of need.

"Then through a long and tedious process we were able to argue successfully in a formal reconsideration hearing that, in fact, our statement of need had not been exaggerated," Harrison said. Condsideration of the hospital as a teaching institution and certain needs and capabilities were not evaluated in



the initial review of the application.

He said the concept of using helicopters to transport critically ill and injured patients started with the Korean War. It devloped during the Vietnam War and then began to see civilian application.

"This is a fairly new area for hospitals," Harrison said. "The first hospital-based helicopter program was in 1977." Maryland was one of the first places where an effective program was organized. "The Maryland Institute for Emergency Medical Services Sys-tems (MIEMSS) is one part of the University of Maryland medical system and that is the home of shock trauma," Harrison said. "They have five helicopter bases across the state utilizing nine aircraft and a series of designated hospitals for taking care of those

patients based on the degree of injury they have."

Elizabeth Lay is chief flight nurse at NCMH. She is recruiting for four additional nurses to work with five Orange County paramedics to comprise the transport team for adult patients.

"Combining nurses with paramedics for the flight team makes us unique in the state," Lay said. "We wanted to involve the paramedics because of their experience and expertise in on-site and emergency care."

The new team will work with the hospital's pediatric team. They have helped transport babies and children via helicopters for more than 10 years.

"Their experience will be invaluable for our new flight-team members," Lay said "Thev'll continue to work with pediatric patients, while the new team will work primarily with adult patients."

Each nurse-paramedic team will work 12-hour shifts at the hospital to provide 24-hour staffing for the helicopter. After the final selection, team members will attend an eight-to-10week training session.

"Trainees will receive 80 hours of lecture, 30 hours of skills work, and about 200 hours of clinical training in areas outside their own expertise," Lay said.

"The most important consideration in all this is safety . . . absolutely the paramount consideration," Harrison said. "We want to be sure, very sure that we've done all our homework very carefully before we put anybody in that aircraft."

Trustee to lease artifact-rich land to UNC anthropology department

By LINDA MONTANARI

Plans are under way in the anthropology department to expand excavation of a 20-acre Indian site on the Eno River in Hillsborough.

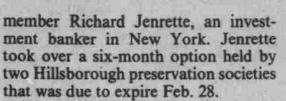
The land was recently purchased for \$120,000 by UNC Board of Trustees

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The sale alleviated fears that the land would be turned into a private residence and polo facility.

Jenrette will lease the land, believed by some to be the greatest stronghold of Indian artifacts in the Southeast, to the University for continued study. UNC officials believe the site may be a pre-colonial Occaneechi tribe town. "It is an ideal laboratory for the



University and for the National Geographic Society, which has been sponsoring excavation of the area," said John Kennedy, chairman of the Preservation Fund of Hillsborough Inc. and secretary of the University system.

Prior fund-raising efforts by the University to purchase the land had been unsuccessful

"It's been just super, super significant to the University and to the department and lab," said Roy Dickens, director of the Research Laboratories. "It will give us a permanent lab . . . right here within 20 minutes of the University."

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