Save UNC RALLY 12:30 p.m. on South Lawn

Serving the students and the University community since 1893

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### South Africa plans school integration

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa-The government Monday proposed a way for segregated public schools to become integrated private schools if parents favor such a change.

The announcement by Education Minister Piet Clase gave no indication the government intends to integrate public schools, a demand by leading anti-apartheid groups.

Public schools, which are completely funded by the government, have been segregated by race for decades under apartheid laws.

However, many private schools, which receive some government money, have been integrated in recent years.

Under the government plan, parents would have to vote on whether to integrate the schools beginning next year. To pass, the proposal would require 72 percent approval with at least 80 percent of the parents voting.

If a school chose to integrate, its government funding would be phased down over several years from 100 percent to 45 percent — the amount private schools currently receive. Clase said that parents would have to pay about \$1,000 per student per year to attend a public school that had gone private.

### Winter oil supply predicted adequate

WASHINGTON - Energy Department officials cautiously predicted Monday that fuel oil supplies will be adequate this winter - but only if the weather isn't severe, if refineries avoid operating problems and if Middle East developments don't disrupt oil shipments further.

Several congressmen complained that the assessment was based on "rosy assumptions" and suggested it provides little comfort to Americans relying on oil to heat homes and factories.

"There now is a very small margin of safety," said Rep. Philip Sharp, D-Ind., and chairman of the House Energy and Power Subcommittee. The Department of Energy "tends to underestimate what can go wrong," he complained.

Calvin Kent, head of the department's Energy Information Administration, told Sharp's subcommittee that the supply of refined petroleum products gasoline, heating oil and jet fuel - will be tight with refineries producing near their capacities.

### Hostage reported alive but ill in Beirut

LONDON - Terry Waite, the Anglican Church envoy held hostage in Beirut for more than three years, has been ill but is alive, released Irish hostage Brian Keenan said Monday.

"He was in the same apartment as I was being held in," Keenan said in an interview with Britain's Independent Television News.

Waite's cousin, John Waite, said this was the first confirmation in more than three years that Terry was alive. "It is wonderful news," he said.

Keenan, 39, was released last month after four years in captivity. He said he heard the guards calling

Waite by his first name. He said he is sure they were talking to Waite, and not Terry Anderson, because he heard Waite speak and recognized his English accent. "I know Terry Waite is alive. I know

he has been ill and the illness I do not think is serious," Keenan said.

—From Associated Press reports

## INSIDE

**Playing it SAFE** Escort program broadens and improves service ......3 No central park

Outlying lots provide alternative parking choices ......3

All Torin up

Former UNC player Dorn adjusts to life in the pros......5 State and national .....2

Local ......3 Sports ......4 Classifieds ......6 Comics ......7 Opinion ......8

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Chapel Hill, North Carolina

## Last student body meeting protested Vietnam War events

### By JENNIFER WING **University Editor**

Monday night's student body meeting may have reminded former UNC students of a similar and, as some might say, more ominous meeting 20 years ago in May 1970, when about 9,000 people gathered in Polk Place to protest the disturbing national events concerning the Vietnam War.

Tom Bello, UNC's student body president at the time, called the meeting in reaction to the U.S. invasion of sit-ins on the president's and Cambodia and the killings of four Kent chancellor's yards and held memorial

State University students by the National

After the killings, thousands of UNC students became involved in protests and boycotts of the Vietnam War during the remainder of the semester.

The 9,000 University community members that turned out for the meeting culminated UNC's war protests.

Other meetings, marches and protests followed the Polk Place meeting. Thousands of students participated in marches for the deceased students.

Prior to the May 7 meeting, Bello met with the UNC Student Legislature and approved a one-day boycott of classes after U.S. President Richard Nixon told the public in April of the Cambodian invasion.

After the student body meeting, faculty members met and decided students did not have to take exams because the protests occurred so close to the end of the semester.

Cathy Packer, a freshman during the 1970 protests and now a UNC journal-

ism professor, said those weeks were highly emotional and personal for students, but that the campus pulled together to try to explain the conflicts.

"During that time, there were tears and an incredible sense of campus unity," she said. "There was no one on campus that year that wasn't affected by it. For the young men at that time, it was a very serious time.

"It was emotional in a very exciting way," she said. "How many times do you get together with people at the University for the same cause?"

Because she was a freshman and University life was new to her, Packer said she assumed every campus had multithousand-person meetings. "At that time, it seemed like the most natural thing in the world," she said.

J. Carlyle Sitterson, UNC chancellor during the 1970s, said an enormous number of students participated in the meeting. "If you stood on the steps of South Building and looked down south at Wilson Library, the entire mall was

See PROTEST, page 3

# Students urged to vote for education

## General campus forum draws 1,500 to discuss financial crisis

By LEE WEEKS

Student leaders, administrators and one General Assembly representative told about 1,500 students, faculty and administrators to take an active stand against University budget cuts at Monday night's student body meeting.

Speakers said the cuts could be battled by students and their parents contacting state legislators through telephone calls

Voters should voice their concerns and complaints with legislators, said Chancellor Paul Hardin. But they should be careful not to criticize legislators on a personal level because they are not enemies of the University, he said.

When questioned about who the University's enemies were in the budget crisis, if not legislators, Hardin said, 'When I say I don't see enemies, I don't mean all our friends are of equal effec-

N.C. General Assembly Rep. Joe Hackney, D-Dist. 24, said other states such as Virginia, Florida, New Jersey, New York and California had enacted cuts in education spending. "You need to know that this is a national problem and not just a North Carolina problem." Lisa Weinstein, a junior transfer from

the University of Massachusetts at Amherst, said she had seen cutbacks in educational funding destroy that university, and the same would happen to UNC if voters didn't pull together and let their voices be heard.

"Funds should be appropriated toward the formation of a mass mailing and phone calling system where legislators will be forced to hear our voices," she said.

Student Body President Bill Hildebolt called for legislators to follow through on promises to improve the state's educational system.

"I'm tired of political lip service to education," Hildebolt said. "Don't read my lips, hear my words: Education is the most important thing in any person's life and there are no shortcuts to providing it."

Hackney told students to be aware of the different attitudes legislators and University administrators have about education spending.

"Get a copy of Chancellor Hardin's remarks to UNC's Board of Trustees," Hackney said. "Get a copy of (UNCsystem) President Spangler's remarks to the University's Board of Governors

See MEETING, page 2



DTH/Joe Muhl

GSU co-chairman Joel Sipress speaks during Monday night's student assembly

# Coke ordered to pay UNC, Marriott for lost revenue

By THOMAS HEALY

Staff Writer

An administrative law judge ruled Monday that the Marriott Corp. is allowed to install Pepsi vending machines on campus, and that Classic Foods must compensate Marriott and the University for financial losses totaling \$47,735.16 suffered under the restraining order.

Administrative Law Judge Michael Morgan ruled that the case made by Classic Foods, a division of the Coca-Cola Bottling Co., did not meet the qualifications for him to issue a preliminary injunction prohibiting Marriott from operating vending machines on

Chris Derby, senior director of Carolina Dining Services, said Marriott would begin operating the vending machines as soon as possible. A meet-

auxiliary services to discuss the removal of old machines and the installation of

Monday's hearing coincided with the expiration of a temporary restraining order Morgan issued Aug. 30. The restraining order, requested by Classic Foods, prohibited Marriott from installing vending machines and allowed Classic Foods to continue providing vending service under their contract with the University, which expired Aug.

Morgan ordered Classic Foods to pay Marriott \$46,235.16 for revenue lost, installation costs and employees' salaries. Classic Foods also must pay the University \$1,500 for losses incurred while the restraining order was in effect.

David Fox, attorney for Classic Foods, argued during the hearing that the University erred in awarding a

vending contract to Marriott earlier this summer. The bid Marriott submitted did not meet the University's own bid specifications, he said.

Those specifications include information about the service to be provided, the general reputation and performance capabilities of the bidder and the bidder's demonstrated management capabilities.

Fox said that Marriott's decision to subcontract Pepsico for the soft drink portion of vending services obliged it to include information about Pepsi's proposed service, their reputation and their management capabilities. Lack of such information in the bid prevented the University from making a fair assessment according to the University's own specifications, Fox said.

Bob Spearman, an attorney for

See MARRIOTT, page 7

### "Save UNC Day" will give students and faculty an opportunity today to voice concerns about University budget cuts to state legislators and University administrators. "We hope to begin educating state policy makers and the public at large of the serious effects brought on by the budget crisis," said Joel Sipress, Graduate Students United co-chair-

Budget cuts spark

campus activities

for Save UNC Day

"Secondly, we want to communicate to people within the University community the concrete actions they can take to make sure the state government addresses these serious situations," he said

By LEE WEEKS

GSU organized the program, which begins with a rally at 12:30 p.m. in

"Save UNC Day" was developed by graduate students and undergraduate student leaders because of the budget cuts imposed on the University. Originally, organizers planned to stage class boycotts, but later decided to plan activities for students to attend instead of boycotts.

The rally will feature addresses from University administrators, faculty, staff and students.

Problems arising from recent cuts in University spending will be discussed at the rally, Sipress said.

The GSU will be sponsoring a benefit luncheon in Polk Place during the rally for graduate students whose jobs have suffered salary cutbacks, Sipress said.

Ten percent of the proceeds from the luncheon will go to benefit a GSU emergency fund for graduate students, and the rest of the money will cover expenses, he said.

After the rally, GSU will hold a forum with legislators, administrators, faculty and students in Great Hall in the Student Union at 2 p.m.

Donald Boulton, vice chancellor of student affairs, said he hopes this forum will answer some serious ques-

"We want to communicate to people within the University community the concrete actions they can take."

— Joel Sipress, **GSU** co-chairman

tions concerning the budget crisis. "It's worth trying to see if a forum such as this would work, and if not, maybe another tactic such as writing

legislators could work," Boulton said. Bill Hildebolt, student body president, said Monday that "Save UNC Day" was a way for students and legislators to offer opinions about the financial problems facing the state

and the University. "It is an opportunity for legislators to express their views while increasing student awareness of issues con-

cerning the budget crisis," he said. "This is a way that students can get involved in the whole process of

what's going on with the budget,' Hildebolt said Rep. Daniel Blue Jr., D-Dist. 21, said he was interested in the concerns

of UNC students and faculty and will be ready to inform the public of his philosophy on education. "I understand the concerns that

students may have," Blue said. "You need to rely on your strengths, and education should be a major strength."

## ing was planned this morning with Newly created language program for international TAs in jeopardy

### By JENNIFER DUNLAP

UNC administrators developed the University's first training program designed to improve international teaching assistants' skills this summer, but the workshop may not continue next

year because of budget cuts. The committee that planned the Institute for International Teaching Assistants program met last November to develop the idea of a course geared toward international TAs, said Edward Bergman, committee chairman.

Edward Neal, a member of the program committee, said the program met with no objection from the TAs.

The program committee asked departments to recommend TAs for the program based on their scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language. The committee invited the students they felt would benefit the most to participate

in the program, he said. The committee invited 33 TA's to participate, and 22 attended the program, Neal said. However, all the students expressed interest in the course, he said.

"Everyone said they would do it if they could."

Although the program received positive reviews, officials said the institute's future would depend on UNC's budget.

Edith Allen, program director, said, "We hope the program will get funding." Gillian Cell, dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, said she would work to keep the program going despite budget cuts. "I want it to become a permanent

part of our program," she said. "I am committed to keeping it going." Neal said the project might experience difficulties securing funds next year because the program was experimental and only received funds for the summer and fall sessions. This could be the first and last time the program will occur, he

Cell said the program was not limited to international students, but open to any student who had difficulty with fluency and communication.

Bergman said other universities with large graduate teaching programs had influenced UNC's program.

Allen said the TAs participated voluntarily and received no credit hours. "Their taking time out of their busy schedules shows their degree of enthusiasm and desire to be good teachers."

Allen said the participants filled out two evaluations of the program that showed most of the TAs felt that their skills had improved. "Their reaction was very positive."

Cell said the idea of developing a program such as the Institute for International Teaching Assistants has been a priority at the University. She formed the Committee on

Teaching three years ago to examine the quality of teaching in Arts and Sciences departments and to address some students' complaints about difficulty understanding international TAs. "I was concerned that it was a problem with

Although the student body complained about the teaching quality of some foreign TAs, it was not a big problem, she said.

See BUDGET, page 7

## If it doesn't happen to me, it doesn't matter. — Murphy Brown