

Barium Springs Orphanage Rejuvenated



The New Woman's Building, Barium Springs Orphanage. Remodeled and Enlarged.

Greensboro, Oct. 28.—A year ago a special committee of Presbyterian laymen, with headquarters in this city, working under approval of the board of regents of Barium Springs Orphanage, bestirred themselves on behalf of the great number of orphaned children vainly seeking admission to the home because of lack of accommodations. This committee felt that the Presbyterian orphanage at Barium Springs had been sorely neglected by the people of the North Carolina Synod, and attempted to carry this conviction to Presbyterians of the State in a series of advertisements in the North Carolina press. The committee now feels that the State is interested in knowing the ultimate outcome of the campaign that culminated last Thanksgiving; what has been accomplished since then in making provision for additional children at Barium Springs; and further plans for the future.

It was announced last year that 300 children were knocking at the doors of Barium Springs—and could claim a right to consideration, for the reason that the Presbyterians of the State had not kept pace with others in making provision for the fatherless. The response that followed has already resulted in accommodations for approximately 100 additional girls. The problem of the boys remains as yet unsolved. During the past year the Woman's building has been erected at a cost of approximately \$62,000, providing accommodation for 64 additional girls. Rumpie Hall has been remodeled and enlarged, providing accommodation for 25 additional girls and doubling the dining hall capacity to 500. The building has been modernly equipped, with kitchen, oak-

Tobacco Market

household." Another section of the press sees in the rise of the fascist elements of danger that may lead to chaos in Italy.

Because of the fascist's professed hostility to bolshevism, the movement has for a long while made a favorable appeal to certain elements of English opinion and its progress has been watched with ever-growing interest. Now its victory is widely featured in the press.

The Times thinks the fascist proclamation published yesterday is not reassuring.

"It is menacing and vague," says the Times. "It is not by sonorous phrases that Italy's problems can be solved, the editorial declares, adding that it is only an unhealthy state and an unhealthy society which permits such organizations as the fascist to grow up in their midst."

Other papers liken the fascist movement to "direct action" so often threatened here by labor influences. The Daily Telegraph maintains the situation in Italy today has to a large extent resulted from the chaotic subdivision of the country into small political groups animated by party jealousies.

The Daily News sees in the fascist adventure "a dangerous folly likely to bring Italy to utter chaos and ruin."

In variance with a number of writers the Mail, describing it as a "convicted Italian liberal movement," throws another phase of opinion upon the situation.

London, Oct. 29.—(By The Associated Press)—Serious rioting broke out here tonight. Parties of fascist, while passing thru a workingman's quarter, were met by a hot bed of subversive elements, were attacked by communists, who threw stones and fired revolvers. The fascist replied.

One person was killed and one fascist was wounded, the latter, who were greatly outnumbered, had two of their men taken prisoners.

The fascist immediately telephoned headquarters, whence numerous groups in motor cars went to the rescue of their companions. Troops meanwhile occupied the zone with an overwhelming number of soldiers.

Passengers Turned Back.

Civitavecchia, Italy, Oct. 30.—All passengers on the Paris Express, which arrived here at noon yesterday, were requested to alight by the fascist.

Mrs. Samuel Walker Williams, of Roanoke, Va., her two daughters and her sister were the only Americans on the train. They were not molested, but were escorted to the Grand hotel by officers. They expect to return to France on the first northbound train.

This is the centre of fascist mobilization for points on the Mediterranean shores. Civitavecchia also is the terminus for all railroad traffic for trains coming from France and cities of northern Italy.

THE FASCISTI IN FULL CONTROL OF ITALY TODAY

forces of fascist were ready today to take over the government of Italy, according to dispatches. Their leader, Dr. Benito Mussolini, was scheduled to see the king and answer the call of the sovereign for him to create a new ministry to replace the former government heads. Outside the city thousand of Mussolini's black-shirted followers awaited the command that will send them marching up the steps of the Victory Pass, already gay with flags and banners to celebrate their entry.

Communication lines leading to the Italian capital are reported in control of the fascist. Little news of their activities has come from Italy since last night, when Mussolini boarded a special train at Milan to go to Rome. He has just notified the fallen premier that he had no intention of entering any cabinet formed by any politician.

He declared "the fascist must go into power without alliances with any other power, but granting some portfolios outside the fascist party."

The revolt against "the politicians" long ago begun by the fascist, many of them vigorous young veterans of the world war, was crowned with success yesterday when King Victor Emmanuel, heavily moved, advanced Deputy Di Vecchio, one of the supreme military authorities of the fascist, told him he would give Italy a government most suited to the new spirit pervading the country, and then entrusted Mussolini with the task of forming a ministry.

English Press Comment.

The newspapers sympathetic to the purpose and accomplishments of the black-shirted army in Italy, look upon the victory of Mussolini as a "slow freedom which has shown that a nation can protect itself against foes within its own

Men's Club of the Second Presbyterian church, Charlotte.

W. W. Glenn, of Gastonia, has given the boys a wireless outfit.

Everything asked for a year ago has been provided except the sum necessary for repairs of Synod, Howard and Lees cottages approximately \$7,000. Considering the fact that conditions a year ago were anything but favorable in the financial world—and the further fact that interest in Barium Springs had apparently been so long apathetic—the committee feels that the response has been remarkable.

The program proposed now, in addition to repairs to the three cottages mentioned above, includes:

A baby cottage that would provide accommodations for 20 babies. The estimated cost of this is \$20,000; and \$10,000 of that amount is available in a trust fund.

At least two boys' cottages, providing accommodations for 25 boys each. It is estimated that these past year's expansion has made no extra provision whatever for boys; and the management now faces the unfortunate situation of having to force separation of brothers and sisters, in instances where the girls can be admitted and the boys cannot.

An industrial building, where both boys and girls could be instructed in practical ways better to equip them for life. Such a building can be provided, it is estimated, for \$10,000.

A teachers' building, costing \$25,000 and \$20,000 that would house 20 teachers and the girls of the eleventh grade.

This means that the Presbyterians of the Synod are asked this year for approximately \$100,000 for the or-

THEORY OF "THE LIVING WAGE" NOT TO BE ACCEPTED

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

the majority would readily concede to proposition," the opinion said, "and as a matter of fact the board in this instance as in all others, has granted a living wage. But the abstract, elusive thing called 'the living wage,' confessedly based upon a makeshift and a guess, cannot receive the sanction of this board, because it would be utterly impractical and would not be just and reasonable as the law demands."

Mr. Wharton's dissenting opinion and the supporting opinion in reply are attached to the formal decision increasing the rate of maintenance of way employees to two cents an hour, establishing a minimum ranging from 25 to 40 cents. The United Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employees and Railway Shop Laborers held a strike over this matter last year, and a new agreement was based on the contention that the cost of living had advanced and wages in other industries had risen correspondingly.

When the same came up, maintenance of way officials asked the board to subscribe to the principle of the "living wage" based on a budget of what was needed for an average family of five persons to live in health and comfort.

The majority of the board refused to subscribe to this principle, assuming that the transportation act called for establishing a just and reasonable wage and that a just reasonable wage was in effect a living wage.

Two Cents Means \$20,000,000.

The maintenance of way organization asked the board to establish minimum rates of pay of 45 cents for other employees and then in effect ranging from 25 to 35 cents. After a deadlock of several days the board made public its decision formally handed down increasing rates of pay two cents an hour and adding \$20,000,000 to the railroad pay roll.

The decision asserted that the increase was due mostly to the fact that higher rates of wages were being paid for the same class of work in other industries and that there had been no appreciable increase in the cost of living.

LEWISVILLE ROAD TO BE MAINTAINED

Force Expects To Further Improve Detour During The Next Few Weeks

Considerable complaint is being heard about the condition of the Lewisville highway, especially since it has become the detour by which people going to and from Yadkin county and Elkin travel. There is a strong appeal on all sides for the highway commission to put this highway in a comfortable passable shape, and to adopt some means of maintaining that condition thru the winter. It is understood that within about three weeks, as soon as the one-half mile of narrow road on the intersection of the High Point-Kernersville road is rebuilt, which is now being pushed to the utmost in order to get the road into the High Point highway, the new highway will be open for traffic between Winston-Salem and High Point, and men will be even called upon to work on the new road.

It is expected that as comfortable a detour as possible, the commission shall maintain this highway in the most possible manner, especially during the winter months, which is now being started off of the Clemmons and Yadkinville highways.

The commissioners are also trying to push the extension of the Mt. Clemmons road, connecting with the Grove road, which is another road by which a great deal of the traffic from Yadkin county and the western side of the county will have to reach the city while the Yadkinville road is being built.

LARGE ATTENDANCE AT THE BAPTIST ASSOCIATION

Walnut Cove, Oct. 28.—The meeting of the Pilot Mountain Baptist Association held here Friday, Saturday and Sunday was well attended. The program was very interesting and the sessions were carried out as published. The session closed Sunday morning with a sermon by Rev. Fred N. Day, of Winston-Salem.

The county candidates spoke here Saturday evening. The week they will doubtless put in at Danbury, where the civil term of court is in session. A number from here are attending.

Tobacco continues coming in to the co-operative warehouse here about as fast as it can be handled.

Rev. J. T. Rattledge, pastor of the Methodist church, preached the first sermon for the new conference year at the church Sunday evening.

The Methodist Sunday school will give a Halloween social at the home of Dr. Jones Tuesday evening from 7:30 to 11 o'clock.

BURTON FAMILY REUNION AT ADVANCE ON SUNDAY

It seemed that nature itself was in perfect accord with the eleven children and ten grandchildren of the late Mr. W. T. Burton of Sunday, when the happy group gathered at the home of Mrs. Burton, at Advance, for a reunion. The day was beautiful, and all the children being present made the day the happier.

The reunion was arranged by Mrs. Burton, and Mrs. John R. Church, of Waynesville, they being guests of relatives and friends in this section. Their return from the Western North Carolina M. B. conference, held recently at Monroe, Mr. Church formerly resided in this city, Mrs. Church being a daughter of Mrs. Burton, of Advance.

After Mr. Church had preached at Advance, there they found a host of friends and relatives awaiting them and after greetings lunch was served on the lawn of the old homestead, Rev. and Mrs. Church are the hosts-in-law and sister of Mr. and Mrs. S. G. Burton, of this city. Late in the evening the family adjourned, all looking forward to another such event.

NEW BRUNSWICK CASE IS READY FOR GRAND JURY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

der, might lead investigators to connect her with the crime. She immediately saddled her mule, she said, and returned to see a woman in a grey coat, bending over the body of the slain rector.

The woman, who were reported to have found the rector's watch before Clifford Hayes was arrested in connection with the murder only to be released later, reported that they were seeking a negro who of late had been seen in a watch resembling that taken from the rector's body. He is now believed to be in Philadelphia.

Charles Anderson questioned.

The authorities said they had questioned Charles Anderson, negro, who had had the watch in his possession for a time. He said he had held it for several days in payment for a gambling debt, but that the negro who had given it to him later reclaimed it and disappeared. Anderson said he did not know his name.

Deputy Attorney Wilbur G. Mott, who has been conducting the investigation for one week, was non-committal on the evidence uncovered to date.

William O'Rourke, a building contractor, told newspapermen last night that on the night of the murder he was driving a team over a road shortly after 9 o'clock when he met Mr. Hall walking toward Phillips farm with a woman, whom he was unable to identify.

He said he knew Mrs. Hall by sight and felt quite certain that she was not the woman. He explained that he had given this information to the authorities several days after discovery of the crime. His story, he said, he felt was important in view of the theories which had been stated that the rector and the choir singer might have been kidnapped and carried by force in automobiles to the farm.

One of the first pieces of evidence which became public after the finding of the bodies was that Mrs. Mills had been seen on a street car which runs to the city limits near Easton avenue.

MR. NEAL SERIOUSLY SICK.

Mrs. Mattie E. Leak, of 835 West Fourth street, received a message this morning announcing the critical illness of her brother, Mr. S. T. Neal, formerly a resident of this city, now of Raleigh.

Winston-Salem Sketches

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

ting over the campaign for funds. The committee representing the stockholders, charged with the duty of getting the hotel built, selected him to head the building committee. Under his direction the details of the construction of the building were carried on, and today the magnificent Hotel Robert E. Lee, referred to as being equal to any in the coun-

ANALYSIS OF TAXES PAID IN FORSYTH

Max Gardner Defends Democracy Against the Republican Tax Agitation in State

Interesting, entertaining and instructive was the address by Hon. O. Max Gardner at the courthouse Saturday evening. Mr. Gardner attended the football game at Greensboro Saturday afternoon, arriving here in the evening, spending Sunday in the city.

Mr. Gardner was greeted by a large audience at the courthouse Saturday evening, and the keenest interest was manifested. He was accorded an enthusiastic reception as he entered the courtroom with H. G. Chatham, who introduced the speaker.

Mr. Chatham spoke most confidently of the large Democratic majority in the coming election, declaring that the bringing of Democratic speakers to Winston-Salem and Forsyth county is not for the purpose of reviewing the splendid activities of the Democratic officials in the conduct of the county and state governments, and to unite in a study of conditions in the state, but the service to the people by constant along further progressive lines.

Mr. Gardner stated in the opening of his address that while he is a Democrat inside and out he did not believe that all the good people are in the Democratic party and that all the bad men are in the Republican party. He is not speaking in the campaign to deary any man, but simply to lay before the people the contribution of his party to civilization. He declared, and loudly proclaimed, that "Democracy is the only party that is incomparable man, Woodrow Wilson—is the most expressive word in the English language. Democracy is the one word that breathes the loftiest ideals."

Republican, he said, is derived from the Latin word meaning "things." That is expressive, for while the name of Wilson impresses the highest ideal of human liberty in the world, the name of Harding, the Republican standard bearer, suggests only selfishness and protection only for the few. The speaker spoke briefly of national affairs. He paid a pretty tribute to North Carolina's brilliant.

Charles B. Aycock, Glenn, Kitchener, Craig, Bickett and Morrison have enlarged upon a machine that will never break down in its service to the people of North Carolina.

"In last presidential campaign North Carolina disappointed that she is the most American of all our states. She would not fall prey to the Republican party, who appealed to the discontented element of the country."

Mr. Gardner then launched forth into a worthy tribute to President Wilson, and his ideals in office. "We are a little too close to that conspicuous effort of just two years ago—we must stand afar to realize its beauty, even as we must stand afar to catch the beauty of the artist's masterpiece. There he stands on the picket line, watching for the first gleam of the dawn of Universal Peace, and he fell in the noblest cause ever championed by living man."

Their Deeds and Talons.

When Mr. Harding rose over the prostrate form of President Wilson "every financial king in the country commenced sharpening his talons and talons to dig down in the vitals of the common weal." Mr. Harding introduced us to a reign of "Wiggle and Wobble." In his campaign he favored some kind of soldiers' bonus. But when it came to show down he began to wobble, and then wiggled out.

He declared that the only thing that the Republican party can harp on is taxes. The urge that you believe that taxes are high and in the same breath glorify the Aldrich tariff bill which taxes the people of North Carolina \$19,000,000 every year.

This was compared with the gasoline tax in North Carolina, declaring that the tariff bill is the surest way of taxing the people indirectly for the benefit of the financial giants of the country, while North Carolina's gasoline tax goes back to the people in the building of good roads.

Mr. Gardner pointed with pride to the fact that the tax rate in Forsyth county is the lowest of any county in the State, and the government, one of the best and most progressive, is in the hands of the Democrats. In Forsyth county the tax rate is 45 cents. Mr. Gardner compared this with the rate in an adjoining county, Davidson, which is under a Republican government. The tax rate in that county is \$1.10. "The people of Davidson are paying the amount in taxes for the privilege of being governed by Republicans, and their roads, their schools, their progress, is no greater than yours," the speaker declared. (Cheers.)

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DUTY OF CITIZENS IN ENFORCING PROHIBITION

Rev. Geo. W. Lee Delivers Timely Sermon, North Presbyterian Church Sunday

"Who is Responsible for the Prohibition in Winston-Salem?" was the subject of a powerful sermon preached by Rev. Geo. W. Lee, pastor of the North Presbyterian church Sunday night. Mr. Lee opened the sermon reading several passages from scriptures relating to the showing plainly what God of a drunkard, and he said the God scorned a thing, and the world should shun it.

Mr. Lee said that the matter of bootlegging whiskey in this city today are boys of the age of 16 and 20. In placing the blame for the three classes of people who blame the makers, sellers and who does not tell the distribution it is as bad as the man who.

Mr. Lee's sermon was mostly to the young men and women, and to their mothers and fathers, who he urged to let the word of God, and let liquor

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After every meal. Gives pleasure and benefit. Wrigley's satisfies the sweet tooth and aids appetite and digestion.

To chew it after every meal is highly beneficial. To carry it always with you is but reasonable foresight. The Flavor Lasts. Sealed Tights Kept Right.

Piedmont Warehouse

WEEKLY LETTER To the Tobacco Growers of the Piedmont Section: Sales for the past week were the heaviest of the season, with the average being more than for the preceding. Some better grades of tobacco are now being offered and these are selling well. We sold lots of tobacco this week from 50c to 80c. More new customers every day and they all say they like the way we sell tobacco. We work hard for all who sell with us. This fact enables OLD PIEDMONT to sell the most tobacco for the highest average. Your interest is ours. Try us with a load and be convinced. A hearty welcome and highest market prices always yours. Your Friends, M. W. NORFLEET & CO.