EXPRESSIONS OF GREAT MEN AS TO BENEFIT OF UNIONS

Carlyle.

gle employe was helpless in dealing with an employer. He was dependent mainly on his daily wage for maintainance of himsell and tamily. If the employer refused to pay him wages he thought fair be was nevertheless un-able to leave the employ and to resist arbitrary and unfair treatment. Unon was essential to give laborers an opportunity to deal on an equality with their employer.—William Howard Taff, while Chief Justice.

Capital is the fruit of labor, and could not exist if labor had not first

existed. Labor, therefore, deserves much the higher consideration.—Abra-

. you know how genuinely I now carnest and sincere a hope I ened with the best sort of success in promotion of the best interests of the working men of the county.—Wood-

We afterm as one of the cardinal principles of the trade union movement that the working people must unite irrespective of creed, color, sex, nationality or politics.—A. F. of L. Convention Declaration.

There is not a wrong against which we fail to protest or seek to remedy; there is not a right to which any of our fellows are entitled which it is not our duty, mission and work and struggle to attain. So long as there shall remain a wrong unrighted or a right denied, there will be work for the labor movement to do.—Sam-uel Gompers.

Trade unionism has passed the trial stage. It has come to its maturity out of long years of struggle and experience to an aerned position of trust and confidence. The unions have built up standards of life and living, carefully, step by step.—William

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The following are a few quotations Trade unions are the bulwarks of gathered as to organized labor and impders democratics.—W. E. Gladhanded to us by Brother E. L. Barte stone.

Lebourga must be recognized as be-

Organized Labor is the universe an employers and their rights must vital problem of the world.—Thousand the small referenced.—Commission ariyle.

The American Federation of Lawre, Federal Council of the Churches of

The American Federation of Later, with Samuel Gompers, was the greatest bar to the menace of Communism in America during the World War.—Josephus Daniels, former Secretary of Navy, now Ambassador to Mexico.

(The above was a personal letter to Brother Barkley.—Ed.)

If I were a worker of any kind I would belong to the union of my trade; if the policies were wrong I would fight to change them; if the officers were crooked I would kick them out.—Theodore Roosevelt.

Labor Unions were organized out of necessities of the situation. A single employe was helpiess in dealing.

Is a Church and Social Service, Federal Council and America.

It is boned that this right (of labor to organize and bargain collectively) will never again be called in question by any considerable number of employers,—Administrative Committee, National Catholic War Council.

Without the union all labor would still be the victim of the long day, the insufficient wage and kindred injustices. Under the present organization of society, labor's only safeguard against a retrogression to former inhuman standards is the union.—Commission on Social Justice, Central Council and Social Service, Incommendation of the Churches of Social Service, I

I rejoice at every effort workingmen make to organize. I hail the labor movement. It is my only hope for
democracy. Organize, and stand together! Let the nation hear a united
demand from the laboring voice.—
Wendell Phillips.

I look to the trade movement as

the principal means for benefitting the conditions of the working classes. -Prof. Thorold Rogers, University of Oxford.

Attacked and denounced as scarcely and other institution ever has been, the unions have thriven and grown in the face of opposition. This healthy vitality has been due to the fact that they were a genuine prod-...... required of Labor and a protest and a struggle against the a protest and a struggle against the abuses of industrial government. John K. Ingram, LL.D.

President Herbert Hoover on lay preceeding his visit to Kings Mountain graced the American Federation of Labor convention in Bos-

ton with his presence.

President Hoover also after the financial collapse of 1929 made a most determined effort to prevent reduction in wages so that employed wage earners' capacity to purchase would e maintained.

Franklin D. Roosevelt's attitude and belief in any respect for organzed labor is too well known to be

I believe in labor unions and all the good they bring to the members, and I believe the members of Labor Unons should reciprocate by giving the best they have to the employer.-Father Ambrose, former priest of St. Peters' Catholic Church of Char-

Birds sometimes drop fish from their beaks accidentally and thus help to stock waters with new species.

A Winter Treat - Baked Spiced Oranges

BY BETTY BARCLAY

What winter fruits lack in variety they more than make up for in aircreal appeal and availability. Everyone likes oranges and apples;

everyone can have them as Nature is generous with these truits which are packed with health as well as flavor.

There's no better way to serve apples or oranges than just as they come from the tree—or in juice form for oranges, but there are many ways of cooking them which will be different and delight the family. For instance, these large California Navel oranges which ripen just in time for the holidays and can be had all winter are grand when seasoned a bit and baked to serve hot with meat—especially with goose, duck, pork or ham.

Many variations in cooked oranges to accompany the meat course have been originated by Californians — perhaps because California Navels, seedless and firmer-meated than most varieties, usually grow

to a larger size than other oranges and are therefore easier to work with.

pixed fruit, one orange for every two persons. Cut oranges in halves.

1 teaspoon brown sugar 1/2 teaspoon butter

For the Baked Spiced Oranges pictured, choose large or medium-

Sprinkle of nutmeg and cinnamon

Bake in moderate oven (350°) for about 45 minutes or until well heated, and butter, sugar and spices have penetrated into the fruit. Serve as a meat accompaniment. Each orange half may be decorated with a cherry or a glazed cranberry. It is important that the oranges be not when served.

Bomb and Mine

By L. L. STEVENSON

Superstition, coupled with a little salt, all but caused an international incident at the Belgian Pavilion at the world's fair the other eveningor at least for a few minutes it looked as if it might. A young woman and a young man were quietly enjoying their dinner when the young woman accidentally upset the salt shaker. Having heard since childhood that spilled salt meant a fight, she picked up the shaker and shook it over her left shoulder three times. Then believing ill fortune averted, she was about to resume eating when the waiter rushed up. He made a most careful inspection of the salt shaker and apparently finding it intact inquired most courteously as to what was wrong. The young woman told him that everything was all right. But the waiter persisted and so she explained about spilled salt. The waiter shook his nead sadly and went away.

When he came back, he had a captain with him. The captain made some courteous inquiries and received an explanation. He asked that it be repeated slowly. That was done. With a puzzled look on his face, he went away and came back with a head waiter. The young woman, no end abashed because so much attention was being attracted, explained very carefully that it was an American belief if salt were spilled the only way to avoid a fight was to throw some over the left shoulder.

Then the head waiter, with deference in voice and manner, inquired, "But with whom does mademoiselle desire to fight?'

"No one!" all but shouted the young woman almost driven to desperation by the fact that the eyes of all diners were directed toward her table. "No one in the world."

"That is good," returned the head waiter and departed with the cap-

From then on, all might have been peace if it hadn't been for the young man. Everyone was looking at the young couple as if they were crazy, he averred. The only thing to do was to pay the check, skip the rest of the meal and get out fast. But getting out wasn't so easy. Everyone from the head waiter on down seemed to take their decision as an affront. So, in English and French, there was more argumentes. The cour escaped. But never more will the young woman throw salt over her shoulder. It didn't prevent a fight -she and the young man battled all the rest of the evening and haven't spoken since.

Speaking of international matters there is that "puzzle" which is selling heavily on the lower East Side. up in the Bronx, and on Broadway. The price is a nickel straight on the East Side and in the Bronx but on Broadway some of the venders ask a nickel for two. Nevertheless, the Bronx and East Side sales are the heaviest, the demand being so great it is difficult in some instances to replenish stocks. The puzzle is simple-merely four pigs printed on a piece of paper along with direcmake a fifth-and when the paper is folded correctly, there is a picture of Hitler.

Getting away from the international, what is perhaps one of the shortest police-escorted trips on record is now being given the comedians, Abbott and Costello, every Friday night. On that evening, they have a broadcast at the CBS Playhouse on Forty-fifth street at 8:45 p. m. To get there is a simple matter. But their first scene in "The Streets of Paris" also comes at 8:45 p. m. So "The Streets of Paris" producers, already having held the curtain 10 minutes, take no chances on further delay. After the broadcast, Abbott and Costello are police escorted with all possible haste to the Broadhurst theater-which is the very next block. (Bell Syndicate—WNU Service.)

Family of Postmasters POTOSI, WIS .- Potosi's post office has been a family affair for 86 of the last 102 years.

Knitting Tails for Cow Odd Occupation

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF .-Research workers of the federal writers' project have uncovered records of one of the most original occupations ever developed in the early history of California. It is the story of a blind Spanish grandmother living near Phoenix lake who devoted her entire time to knitting woolen

tails for the family cow.

The cow, it developed, was tailless and defenseless against flies
and other insects.

War Scourges Open Office - Twenty New Members Added

Destructive Twins Most Important Weapons in Modern Warfare.

WASHINGTON. — Aerial bombs and sea mines—two of the most po-tent scourges during the World war—are an even more important military factor now, in the view of military experts here.

The use of bombs by the German air force played a dominant role in the swift conquest of Poland. Great Britain and France are depending on mines as a vital part of their strategy to stretch a sea block-ade that will bring about the eco-nomic collapse of Germany.

In both weapons world powers have made major strides in devel-opment since the World war. Experts believe that prolongation of the present conflict will add still further to their perfection as agents

of death and destruction.

Two Types of Bombs Used. High-speed, multiengined bombing planes, for example, now carry loads of huge demolition bombs totaling from 8,000 to 10,000 pounds on long-range flying missions de-signed to cripple strategic centers or industries.

Broadly speaking, military pow-ers employ two types of bombs in modern warfare—demolition and fragmentation. The demolition bombs, filled with TNT, are designed to destroy property and mili-tary objectives such as factories, air bases, railroad stations and

They are usually equipped with time fuses so that after being dropped they can penetrate before exploding, thus insuring greater destruction. Some are fixed so that they explode on impact with an object. Sizes of these bombs, which are guided to their destination by so-called "fins" similar to the feather on an arrow, range from 25 pounds to 2,000.

A 2,000-pound bomb, experts be-lieve, has sufficient demolition power to accomplish terrific damage.

Principles and sizes of bombs used by the leading powers are broadly the same. The United States army air corps, for example, uses demolition missiles of 25, 50, 100, 300, 600, 1,100 and 2,000 pounds.

Explode on Impact.

The fragmentation bombs, which are similar to an artillery shell, are usually much smaller. They are designed to explode on impact with the ground, hurl splinters over wide areas, and are usually employed only in raids on personnel such as troop concentrations

The size of the bomb load depends on the lifting power of a plane. One of the United States army's huge, four-motored "flying fortresses" last August lifted an 11,000-pound load to 33,000 feet, inasmuch and not carrying gasoline for a long flight, the load would be less in case it were assigned to a distant mission. Smaller aircraft carry proportionately lesser loads.

Like aerial bombs, construction

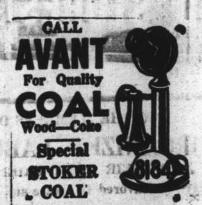
of marine mines by different nations follow somewhat similar patterns. The mines, usually loaded with

several hundred pounds of high ex-plosives, are designed to sink even heavily armored warships. Thus, their explosive effect on merchant ships usually causes destruction in event of contact.

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Teamst'rs-Chauff'rs

H. L. McCrorie, business agent of the Teamsters and Chauffeurs, local No. 71, has opened offices in the Builders Building, at West Trade and Mint Streets, on the first floor where all business as effects organization, etc., will betransacted, the office hours being from 8 A. M. to 9 P. M. Headquarters reports an agreement with the R. & W. Truck Company, which caries a \$5.00 per week raise, and 55 hours per week, a reduction of five hours from the previous hours.

All contracts between the Union and the signed up trucking concerns will become effective in February, which carries wage and hour provi-

while become effective in February, which carries wage and hour provisions with freight trucking concerns. As noted last week the Teamsters and Chauffeurs have passed the 500 membership mark, and at the last week's meeting 20 new members were obligated.

Drivers Walk the Line

For Inebriety Evidence MILWAUKEE.—Tipsy drivers arrested in Milwaukee county now must submit to "screen tests."

As soon as a tipsy driver is arrested, he is taken to the sheriff's office where he is forced to walk a painted "line" four inches wide and 25 feet long to the accompaniment of a whirring movie camera.

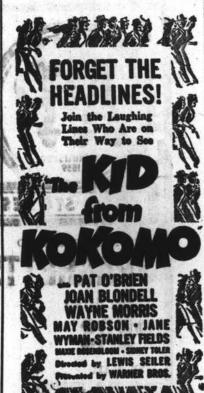
When the suspect goes into court, Sheriff Edward J. Mitten's visual "evidence" goes with him.

Power Plus at Boulder BOULDER DAM, ARIZ.—Largest power plant in the world is the one located at the foet of Boulder dam. The plant consists of seven generaters capable of producing 860,000 horse-power of energy.

It Pays to Trade With Doggett Lumber Co.

CHARLOTTE

FRIDAY - SATURDAY



go to Frederick to have it done. Most places wouldn't bother with such small work." Now all the cars have automatic couplings, springs and hand brakes, and the motor car is powered by two 50-volt motors.

Toy Railroad, 25

Years Old, Razed

Pioneer in Hobby That Has

Swept the Country.

WASHINGTON .- A pioneer Amer-

ican railroad has been discontinued, but it was done quietly, without the intervention of the interstate com-

Arthur P. Gambrill, chief elec-

trician at the government printing office, moved and took with him the

miniature railroad he built 25 years

ago as a pioneering step in a hobby that has swept the country.

Christened the Maryland Central

railroad, Gambrill's toy operated on

a 200-foot circular track in the side

yard of his home at near-by Hyattsville, Md. It had almost become a

landmark since Gambrill built it a

The first locomotive used on the "Maryland Central," a mechanical

one powered by a vacuum cleaner

motor, has been replaced by a 42inch "Iron Mogul" that pulls cars

91/2 inches high and 38 inches long.

The remainder of the rolling stock

consists of baggage car, caboose,

box car, motor car, passenger car,

two steel flat cars and a trailer

As Gambrill, a former railroad man, dismantled the road, he re-

counted the difficulties that attend-

"Model train building has become

quite a pastime now, but when I

started it was a new thing. It was

almost impossible to get the ac-

cessories. My locomotive was a

mechanical engine. I installed a

vacuum cleaner motor in it. The

tracks are made of Parker rail.

which was used extensively once for

cornice work in plastering. I had to

have the wheels cast and I had to

ed the growth of the hobby.

quarter of a century ago.

merce commission.

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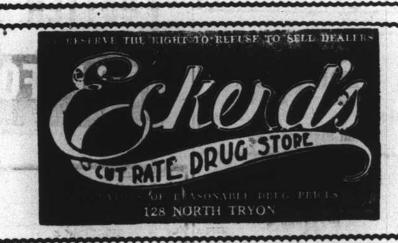
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If you don't have time to prepare these spiced oranges, why not try some broiled orange slices? Choose clean, unblemished fruit. Cut the whole, unpeeled fruit into slices ¼ inch thick. Marinate 30 minutes or more in Lemon French dressing, using ½ cup lemon juice, ½ cup salad oil and seasoning. Place about 3 inches under the flame and broil for 5 to 10 minutes until edges of orange slices are slightly browned. Serve hot. Another recipe which is delicious is for baked oranges ** ** served hot with meat or cold in a salad or dessert. 4 Navel oranges 2 cups water

% cup white corn syrup sled oranges for about 30 minutes er until tender. Boil whole, unpeeled oranges for about 30 minutes or until tender. Cool. Cut into halves, quarters or ¼ inch slices. Mix corn syrup, sugar and water together and cook 5 minutes. Pour this syrup over the cooked oranges which have been placed in baking dish. Cover closely and bake at moderate temperature (350°) for 1½ hours. If orange pleces are not completely covered by syrup, baste frequently. Remaining syrup may be served with oranges as a sauce.

For variation syrup may be colored red, may be flavored with spice or with maple syrup. The orange may be stuck with whole cloves before baking.

cups water cups sugar

before baking.

To seep for future use, seal vaile bot in sterilized jars.

For a salad, arrange pieces of the change around a mound of cottage or cream cheese on bed of the ce: accompany with any de-For a dessert, brown a marshmallow on each quarter or slice or sprinkle with coconut.