E. E. HILLIARD, - - - - Editor Published Every Thursday.

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THURSDAY, JUNE 12, 1902.

THE GREAT CANAL.

For nearly four hundred years men have been scheming and planning and projecting for a great canal which will practically shorten the distance between the Atlantic and Pacific oceans. The plans and schemes have all been to construct a canal across the narrow strip of land that joins North and South America. This of course would greatly shorter the time of passing from one to the other. The accomplishment of this scheme has been the hoje of naviga tors and capitalists and governments all these hundreds of years.

But nature's barriers have been multiplied as men have sought more close ly and carefully what the means and what the labor for the accomplishment of this object, until Mont Pelee's late eruptions have about put the last touch upon the mountain of obstruc tion to the construction of the longdreamed and much desired inter-oceanic water-way. After being discussed and appropriated for by various governments and embarked in by various investing companies it has come down to the United States Government to build the canal by order and appropriations of Congress. The most serious question seems to be a decision between what are now well known as the Nicaragua and Panama routes.

The United States government is committed to the project, but the question for immediate decision seems to be whether to construct the canal by the Nicaragua route, which would be one hundred and eighty seven milelong and would require thirty three hours to make the run, or by the Par ma raute, a distance of lorty sever miles and which would require twelvbours to make the run.

Various arguments are used pro and con for each route. Senator Hanna in a speech in the Senate a few days ago intimated that to construct the canal by the Nicaragua route would be to invade the home of voicances; for be said in Lake Nicaragua, through which that route would pass, are two volcanoes, one of which has been known to be active recently.

Sanator Hanna is therefore opposed to the Nicaragua route; for he called forth the example of Mont Pelee's recent eruption and asked if it is wise in view of the recent Martinique horror, to put aside such considerations. In this strain he asked, "If there were no other objections except the danger from volcanoes and seismic conditions, would not any party or corporation pause and consider befere it began an expenditure ot \$700,000,000?" And to an ordinary layman, it must be confessed Senator Hanna's question ought to carry weight The playing with seven hundred millions of public money to make a canal which any day may be filled up with such stuff as destroyed St. Pierre is no slight thing in the minds of those who pay the taxes.

But how about the Panama route? Well it is only torty seven miles, but it turns out that this is also a place of great danger from earthquakes. Dr Eugene Murray-Aaron wrote from Washington, D. C., to the Scientific American under date of May 24th that "Panama has sudden shocks and quivers that would crack the pyramids of Cheops in twain." He says that newspaper writers who stay about the Panama route only a few days and then go away and say there are no seismic disturbances down there, just simply don't know what they are talking about. But against this position by Dr. Murray-Aaron, the Scientific American ed itorially declases it strange that for close upon half a century there has been a railroad in that region from sea

All arguments considered and all newly arising fears reckoned with, THE COMMONWEALTH is of the opinion that there is yet some reasonable doubt about either route being hurriedly finished. There will be much more time consumed in considering these quer. tions before it is done with. Mont Pelee's recent activity seems to have put a new phase of the matter before on lew makers at Washington.

McDuffie's Turpentine and Mutton

Mr. Thos. S. Norfiset has been one of the county commissioners of Bertie county for many years, but a few days ago refused to soce it the office again Of his retirement the Windsor Ladger

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well eays: "In his retirement from the Burd of county commissioners, Mr. Thos. S. Norfleet carries with him the esteem of all his countymen. He has made an ideal county commissioner and is a gentleman of the highest repute. We believe we know the sentiment of Bertie county pretty tairly, and when we the county pretty lairly, and when we bed-weiting, depend upon it, the cause of Road taxes and cost say that it was unanimously in favor of the difficulty is kidney trouble, and the first J. W. Powell 50 acres Fishing keeping Mr. Norfleet on the Boarl as ong as he would serve the county. we fear no contradiction. He is one of the best citizens of our county, and the county contains some of the best there are in North Carolina. He has served his county and people well."

OR COUNTY COMMISSIONER?

EDITOR THE COMMONWEALTH :wish to suggest to the voters of Haliax county the names of three men to be voted for at the next election for sounty cammissi haers - namely, Do R. M. Johnson, of Scotland Neck; Mr. George B. Curtis, of Enfield; and Mr.

R. W. Brown, of Weldon. It is generally concluded, I believe, that the finances of the county are not in good shape and that there is need of change. I have no objection personally to the present board, they are cleyer gentlemen. Turn about fair play so let us have a change and see if the finances of the county can not be improved.

RINGWOOD NOTES.

RINGWOOD, June 8, '02.

We need rain, although if it come n a few days crops will not have suffered much. Crops are about average Most apples, peaches and plums have fallen off.

Miss Marie Williams has returned from St. Mary's.

eturned from Louisburg Female Colege. Both received medals for proficiency in some of the branches.

uteresting exercises.

We all have preferences for men for positions of trust. I would like Judge end is honest, just and true.

For Superior Court Judge, who is more leserying than Peebles? Endowed or profound legal erudition he would make a model judge.

For Solicitor W. E. Daniel has no chance of a life-time for making eer, and no truer officer eyer defended the dignity of the State.

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The property of the new re-mody for continents and avoid un-told misery. They give livery livers, settre bowels, good digestion, fine ap-petite. Only 25s stive bowels, good digestion, fine ap-

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"THE VOLCANO'S DEADLY Work from the Fall of Pompeii to the Destruction of St. Pierre," by Prof. Misses Ruth and Mary Bulluck have Charles Morris L. L. D. Most intense ly interesting book ever published. Complete thrilling and accurate account of greatest disaster that ever be fell the human race-greater eyen It was Children's Day at Bethesda than Pompeir. Tells how Martinique, ready. esterday and a large crowd enjoyed the one of the most beautiful Islands in the world, was suldenly transformed into a veritable helt. About 500 pages profusely illustrated with photographs taken before and after disaster. Prac-Clark for Chief Justice, believing he | tically the only "Martinique Book" in has splendid talents and great learning the field, for every one insists on having Prof. Morris' book and no other. Best author, largest book, best illustrated, scientifically accurate. Price \$1.50 AGENTS WANTED. Enormous prowith fine business powers and possessed | fit for those who act quickly. Most liberal terms. Outfit 10 cents. ose a minute. Send for outfit IMME-DIATELY, and be at work. The

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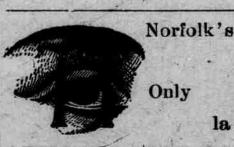
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court house door in Halifax, on Mus-lay, July 7ts, the following rest upote to satisfy taxes in Halifax county for

BRINKLEYVILLE TOWNSHIP. H. Arrington estate Burn-83 74 Mrs. S. J. Hardy 15 scres New \$1.04 Malvine Harvey 10 acres White-

\$1.85 \$1 03 Dr. Ragott Browning 57 G. H. Lee place taxes and cost Nelson Davis 48 acres Bob Tucker place taxes and cost This 4th day June 1902.

W. J. MOHORN. Tax collector for Brinkleyville town-

Notice.

Having qualified as executors of Mazy P. Edmondson, all pereons having claims against her estate are notified to present them to us on or THE COMMONWEALTH once a week and before the 10th day of May, 1903, or the Charlotte Observer twice a week this notice will be plead in bar o recovery. Persons indebted to her es The Charlotte Observer is an eight tate are requested to make immmed

R. C. JOSEY W. A. DUNN, Executors Mary P. Edmondson.

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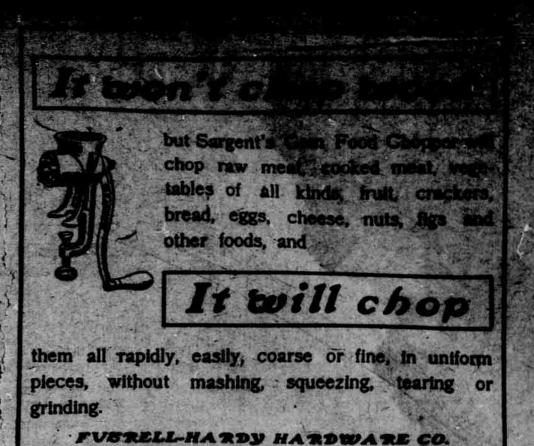
Wilson

Allsbrook.

Notice.

Amanda House, all persons holding claims against her cetate are hereby notified to present them to us on o before the 10th day of May, 1903, or this notice will be pleaded in bar recovery. Persons indebted to be retate are requested to make immediate tilement. This May 5th, 1902.

Alakat Hou



United States Depository.'

Interest Paid on Time Deposits.

The First National Bank, of Weldon

Hardware Hustlers' Seesland Nock.

Has been selected by the Secretary of the Treasury as one of two banks in North Carolina to receive One Hundred Thousand Dollars public moneys on deposit.

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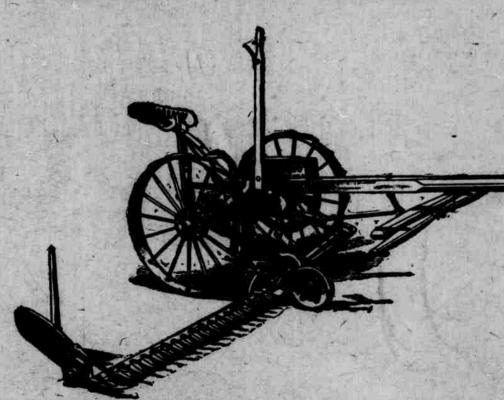
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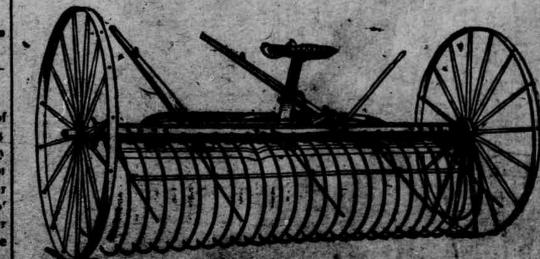
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