IS TO

MACHINERY

## THE COMMONWEALTH.

E. E. HILLIARD, Editor and Proprietor.

"EXCELSIOR" IS OUR MOTTO.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE \$1.00

VOL. XXII. New Series--Vol. 9. (6-18)

SCOTLAND NECK, N. C., THURSDAY, JANUARY 11, 1906. NO. 2

Don't try cheap cough medicines. Get the best, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. What a record it has, sixty years of

Cherry

cures! Ask your doctor if he doesn't use it for coughs, colds, bronchitis, and all throat and lung troubles. "I have found that Ayer's Cherry Pectors



PROFESSIONAL.

RR. J. P. WIMBERLEY,

OFFICE BRICK HOTEL, SCOTLAND NECK, N. C.

A. & ALBION DUNN. ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, SCOTLAND NECK, N. C.

Practice wherever their services are M. HIXON,

REFRACTING OPTICIAN, WATCH-MAKER, JEWILER, ENGRAVER, Scotland Neck, N. C.

(1 %. A. C. LIVERMON,

Dentist.

OFFICE-Over New Whithead Building Office hours from 9 to 1 o'clock; 2 to 5 o'clock, p. m.

SCOTLAND NECK, N. C. POWARD L. TRAVIS.

Attorney and Counselor at Law, HALIFAX, N. C. Money Loaned on Farm Lands.

## Mother

Lost Reason After LaGrippe.

Daughter Had Frequent Spasms.

Dr. Miles' Nervine Cured Them Both.

Dr. Miles' Nervine is a specific for nervous disorders. It removes the cause and effects a speedy and permanent cure. "I feel it is my duty to let you know that your medicines have cured my little girl of nine, of spa-ms. She commenced having them at the age of three. Our family doctor said she would outgrow them but she did not. We took her to another physician who said her trouble was epileptic has in a mild form. He did her no good either. She was so nervous she could hardly walk. As I had already used 1br. Miles Norvine and found it a good remedy for myself I commenced giving it to my child. I gave her in all ten bottles of the Nervine and one of the Blood Purifier. That was over two years ago and she has not had an attack since we commenced the treatment. She is no longer troubled with nervousness and we conside her permanently cured. I enclose her picture. My mother-in-law lost her reason and was insane for three months from the effects of LaGrippe. Six bottles of Dr. Miles' Nervine cured her. My sister has also taken it for sick headache with good results. We all thank you very much for your good medi-cines and kind advice. I don't hink there is any other medicine half so good. I send my daughter's photograph so that you may see what a sweet little girl lives out in Arkansas."—Mrs. HANNAH BARKETT, Springdale, Ark.

All druggists sell and guarantee first bottle Dr. Miles' Remedies. Send for free book on Nervous and Heart Diseases. Address Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind.

## DO YOU WANT A POSITION?

3,500 Young Men and Women have been educated at this School since its establishment nine years ago, and we offer \$1,000 to any graduate who has not received a position. What we have done for others we can do for you! Write today for our catalogue and for particulars regarding first Five Scholarships issued in each county.



J. M. RESSLER, NORFOLK, VA.

Leggett's drug store, Hobgood.

FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR

OBSERVATIONS OF PASSING EVENTS.

EDITOR'S LEISURE HOURS.

VERY little is known by the average citizen of the State about North Carolina's precious metals. While we have not at hand any definite statistics concerning such outputs in the State, the Our Precious Metals. following from the Wilmington Messenger of 5th is interesting: "North Carolina shows up pretty well among the southern states in the production of the precious metals for last year. She comes second in the production of gold, South Carolina leading; and also second in the number of ounces of silver mined. But for the shutting down of some of her gold mines for installing improved machinery and for other repairs she would no doubt have headed the list in the production of this metal."

1111

THE Charlotte Observer makes the following pointed claim for education in a single paragraph, which contains much that is not expressed: "The Creator has endowed man with very little force The Claims for Eduas compared with the forces of nature. It's very cation. little that man can do by the forces of his phy-

sical powers. But man has been endowed with a mental force by means of which he can harness the giant natural forces of the streams, the coal mines, electricity, the air and eyen of a something we call ether, in which wireless messages are transmitted. Therefore if it is desired to train the youth to accomplish the best results it is important to train the mind. Education should be the watch word. A knowledge of the natural forces and the ability to turn them to useful work is all dependent upon the trained mind, viz : education."

1111

FROM time to time some of our wise and studiously inclined contemporaries, notably the Greenville Reflector, the Gastonia Gazette, the Charlotte Observer, the Norfolk Landmark, and some A Question of Im-

others, propose to solve some very hard quesportance. tions-such as why a rabbit wabbles his nose? Now, THE COMMONWEALTH has a question of some importance to propound to those who can answer it, for not infrequently it involves that which grates on sensitive nerves. The question is thus: Why does a dog howl? Dogs howl under varied and different circumstances and seemingly from different impulses. For instance, when a dog gets left or lost he frequently howls, and we conclude that he does so because of sorrow or loneliness; but what impulse is it which causes a dog to howl when you blow a whistle.

1111

cause it grates upon his nerves?

sound a flute or horn? Does he howl from sorrow or joy? Or is it be-

FREQUENT reference is made in the prints about the growing importance of the cotton plant. It has not been many years since cotton seed were not regarded as of any real value. They were More Value in the frequently dumped out in the field where they Cotten Crop.

were allowed to rot without any note of their value. Now and then people would give a few seed to milk cows, work oxen and the like, but they had no idea what values were attached to the cotton seed in oil and fertilizer. Now, cotton seed are of great value, as every one knows, and every farmer is just as particular with his seed as he is with his cotton. It is about to develop that the cotton stalks are also valuable for making fibres for coarse bagging and the like. The News and Observer of the 6th said: "W. H. Croll, a paper manufacturer located at Pin Mountain, Ga., writes the Manufacturers' Record regarding the process and states that he will endeavor to organize a company with sufficient capital to build about 100 miles in the South of 25 tons capacity, each to manufacture the new fibre and thus furnish a market for what has heretofore been a waste product."

1111

MR. THOS. J. PENCE, the able Washington correspondent to the News and Observer, recently wrote that paper as follows concerning the temperance situation in North Carolina: "The annual The Work of the Watts report of the commissioner of Internal Revenue,

which has just been made public, shows in a very striking way the growth of the temperance movement in North Carolina, and makes clear the fact also that the business of that branch of the government is steadily decreasing in Tar Heeldom, as the result of the operation of the Watts law. The report which is for the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1905, shows that there are only 724 saloons in the State as compared with a total of 1,185 two years ago, when the Watts law went into operation. Last year license was issued to 817 retail liquor dealers, a decline of nearly 100 in the fiscal year just ending. Two years ago there were 40 rectifiers doing business in the State. Today there are only 27. The wholesale liquor dealers have declined numerically from 52 to 39. Even more interesting than these figures is the showing made in the matter of grain distilleries. Two years ago North Carolina had more of these institutious in operation within her borders than any other State in the Union. The number registered then was 425 and today there are only 66 with 37 in actual operation. The fruit distillery business, which is even now larger than that of any other State in the Union, has not been hit so hard. Two years ago the number of fruit stills at work was 441, while today the number registered is 326, and those in operation number 298. The total number of distilleries in the State when the Watts law went into operation was 869 as compared with 392 at the present time, and while this is a remarkable skrinkage in the sow-paw industry, North Carolina still has more registered distilleries than any other State. This of course includes the large number of fruit distilleries."

FURIOUS FIGHTING.

"For seven years," writes Geo. W. liver trouble, but at last I won, and Hobgood. PRESIDENT cured my diseases, by the use of Electric Bitters. I unbesitatingly recom-Little Liver Pills and enjoy their tonic in the future to be without them in and Tar, the cough syrup that expels effect upon the liver. Sold by E. T. the house. They are certainly a won- all cold from the system by acting as a least under the shed. Frost always Whitehead & Co., Scotland Neck, and derful medicine, to have cured such a cathartic on the bowels. A certain pinches things. It will pinch the yield bad case as mine." Sold, under guar- remedy for Croup, Whooping Cough of milk if you give it a chance. antee to do the same for you, by E. T. and all lung and bronchial affections. Whitehead & Co., druggists, at 50c. a E. T. Whitehead & Co., Scotland Neck, bottle. Try them today.

The reason Dr. Dade's Little Liver

The children s jubilee of good health Leggett's Drug Store, Hobgood.

Pills give perfect satisfaction is due to their tonic effect on the liver. They Hoffman, of Harper, Wash., "I had a never gripe. E. T. Whitehead & Co., bitter battle, with chronic stomach and Scotland Neck, Leggett's Drug Store,

STABILITY FOR BREEDERS.

The Outlook Good for the Raiser of Pure Bred Live Stock-Boom Prices.

There is a feeling among breeders of pure bred live stock that the business is on a firm basis, and that it will continue to be so for some time to come. Those familiar with the situation agree that the breeder has good reason to look forward to the future, and expect lucrative returns for the capital his business commands, the time required for successful results and the necessary skill and patience demanded for the production of salable live stock.

Good values at fair figures and an absence of "boom" prices is a combination of conditions that inspires careful observers with hope for the future. The reaction resulting from some of the inflated high prices of three and four years ago has nearly passed. With business on the upward trend confidence fills the heart of the

Record breaking prices will appeal to the spectacular loving public, but, in the opinion of the Prairie Farmer, "boom" values strike consternation to the conservative business sense of the breeder. Men who are breeding, growing and finishing first-class, pure bred stock should get good prices, but when the values reach that point where the plunger and simon-pure speculator are encouraged, it has been the history of the business that these characters leave a trail of wreck and ruin in their wake that injures commercial prospects and casts a foreboding gloom of distrust over the whole live stock business.

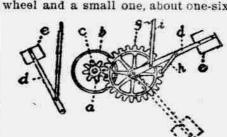
With good crops insuring money to spend, a liberal supply of good desirable pure bred individuals, an inclination to buy on the merits of the animal rather than the often misguiding fallacies of pedigree, and a disposition of many buyers to purchase a limited number of animals of character and quality for the improvement of their herds, droves and flocks is evidence that the actual breeder has little to fear in the future, so long as these conditions prevail. This is the situation as it appears to us at the present

BUTTERMAKING MADE EASY How Rigging May Be Attached to the Windmill and Made to Do

the Light Work.

If you are willing to let the wind ds all or most of your little chore work in the way of running the washing machine, churn, corn sheller, grindstone, bone cutter and other small machinery about the place, I will tell you how i may be done, says a Nebraska corre spondent of the Farm and Home. You can rig up on the pump rod of you windmill an arrangement such as i shown in the cut that will give you a re

The material required is a large co



PLAN TO OBTAIN ROTARY POWER. the size of the large one, the require ments being that they mesh together perfectly. On the same shaft to which is attached the small cog wheel, a, is adjusted a large balance wheel, b, and at suitable point at either end or center a small pulley, e, is attached, upon which to run the driving belt.

To the shaft on which the large wheel is placed an arm, d, and weight, e, are attached. The arm, d, is divided or built in two sections, so as to fit over a large wheel, g, to fasten to shaft on the wheel side. On this arm, d, a rachet, h, is so placed that it will catch in the cogs. In this way the windmill rod, i. lifts the weight, e, in its uward motions, so that the weights turn the wheel, g. by the ratchet, h, catching in place in the cogs in its downward motion. The size of the weights used should be adjusted to the requirements of power necessary to run the machinery connected.

SKIMMINGS.

Get quality of milk by breeding, and quantity by feeding.

Buckwheat in any form is the poorest butter feed.-Farm Journal. Discomfort or fright will take butter

fat right out of the milk of any cow. If they are yelled at and beaten with a milking stool, the same result will fol-Unless a hatred to dirt be born in

a man he can never be a successful milk If ensilage is fed, the ground corn

should be supplemented by wheat middlings and bran. Now is the time to put the stables in

repair for the winter, if your business

is to be run at a profit. If cows are run from the pastures by a dog or boys, they will give less milk in one night. Suffering women should and it will be of poor quality.

Of the grains, corn and oats and linseed meal, together with alfalfa or will strengthen the Kidneys and bladclover hay, will produce the most satis- der, cleanse the blood and relieve the factory results in the dairy. If they are left out in bad weather un-

cold and full of draughts, the owner will good. find that his bank account will begin to

Pewitte Early Risers The famous little pills.

If You Are a Hustler YOU WILL

.... Y O U R ....

Business

CATARRH, A NATIONAL SCOURGE PE-RU-NA, A FAMILY



"Thirty-eight million people, which is half of our entire population, suffer from some form of catarrh in the course of a year. This demonstrates the great need of Pe-ru-na in every home to protect the family against all catarrhal diseases."==S. B. HARTMAN, M. D.

THE WORLD OVER.

The attempt to acclimatize in Eng and the famous blue poppy of Thibet I'll brave the storms of Chilkoot Pass has proved a failure.

Canada has enacted a law providing for the payment of a salary to the leader of the opposition in parliament Certain banknotes that circulate in Austria-Hungary are ornamented with the portrait of a favorite prima donna An advertisement from the York shire Pest: "Would any lady of means care to marry poor, crowded-out clerk

Under the auspices of the University of Frieburg, Switzerland, a business academy for women only has been opened in that city. The Alastian city of Malhausen not

enly provides free baths for its school children, but free medical inspection and dental treatment. English poachers have adopted khaki for wear during business hours

They find it makes the evasion of watchful gamekeepers easier. The town of Lucerne has bought for \$200 Schaffhausen's old guillotine, and

announces that it will lend it to other towns at \$5.50 an execution. During the last 11 months Oxford England, has lost by death its mayor,

three aldermen and four town councilors, which is considered a municipal For the exclusive purpose of looking

after motorists and motor cars, a corps of 200 policemen is being raised in Faris, who will be required to pass the official examination for motorists' cer-With the permission of the Russian

covernment an Italian company is trying to raise a British war vessel which sank in Balaklava bay, Crimea, during the war of 1854-56. The wreck is beheved to contain a large sum of gold.

God always has a use for the man who cannot make a truce with sin.

It is a sin to suffer with backache and pains over the Kidneys when a single dose of Pine-ules will give relief heed these warnings ere it is 100 late. Female troubles may result. Pine-ules aches and pains of Neuralgia and Rheumatism. E. T. Whitehead & Co., Scottil they are chilled or the stables are land Neck, Leggett's Drug Store, Hob-

It is a pleasure to take Dr. Dade's mend them to all, and don't intend follows the use of Bee's Laxative Honey for the shelter of trees at night, it is forgotten all about yer, and was drive time to get them into the stable, or at | ing back to the stables "-Punch.

> CASTORIA The Kind You Have Always Bought

Love may be blind, but the verage mother-in-law is an eyeopenar.

Rather than be without Rocky Mountain Tea. E. T. Wattenedd & Co , Sectland Necs. Jno. N. Brown, Halifax,

'il cross the plains of frozen glass,

I'd leave my wife and cross the sea,

Wire is the courageous man who knows when it is necessary to be afreid! Any one suffering from Kidney oams, backache, bladder trouble or cheumatism who will take a dose of Pine-ules upon retiring at night will be relieved before morning. E. T. Whitehead & Co., Scotland Nrcz, Leg-

gett's Drug Store, Hobgo d. "Once in a while," said Uncle Eban, 'you'd hear a man sayin' he regrets his past, when de fact is dat he's afraid of his future."-Washington Star.

The greatest system renovator. Resores vitality, regulates the kideys, nver and stomach. If riollister's Rocky Mountain Tea laits to cure get your money back. Tent's tair 35 cents, lea or Tablets. E. T. Whitehead & Co , Scotland Necs, N. C., Jno. N. Prown, Halffix.

It takes a soft man to spread himalf successfully.

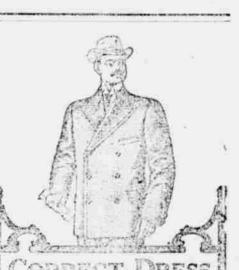
A FEARFUL FAIE.

It is a fearful fate to have to endure the terrible torque of Piles. "I can truthfully say," writes Harry Colson, of Masonvine, Ia., "that for Bitnd, Bleeding, Riching and Protructing Piles, Scotland Neck. North Carolina Bucklen's Arnica raive, is the bast cure made." Also best for cuts, burns and in juries. 25c at E. T. Whitener o

& Co.'s, druggists. Miss Pert-"Ob, you may sneer at pet dogs, but they're faithful snway. I'd rather hiss a pug dog than some miles from town. men." Mr. Cutting-"Well, well, some men are born lucky."-Philadel-

TORTUE OF A PREACHER.

The story of the tertue of Rev. O. D Harpersville, N. Y., will interest you. Cabman! Cabman! Suraly you're the grip. I had to sleep sitting up in Address, Allen C. Glusted, LeRoy, N.Y. going out of your way?" "Bless me, bed. I tried many remedies, without When the cows begin to look around mum, you give me quite a turn! I'd relief, until I took Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption Coughs and Colds, which entirely cured my cough, and saved me from consumption." A grand cure for diseased conditions of Throat and Lungs. At E. T. Whitehead & Co.'s druggists; price 50c and \$100, guaranteed. Trial



The "Wodern Method" system of dish-grade tailoring introduced by L. E. Hoya & Co., of Cincinnati, O., satisfies good diessers everywhere. All Corments Made Strictly to Your Measure

at medicate prices. 500 styles of foreign and dissent blanca from which to choose. I de your dealer to chawyou out line, or if not reproducted, write to the fir particulars. LE HATS OL CO. CINCINNATI, QUIO.

RIDDICK & HOOKER, MANUFACTURES ACRES.

SCOTLAND NECK, - N. C.

WILL H. JOSEY & CO.

Insurance and Real Estate Agents

FOR SALE!

Four Houses and Lots on Ranoke. street-will pay 10% and insurance. One Lot on Church street, 250 Aere Farm. Good House. Two

I house and lot on 8th st. MANY CHILDREN ARE SICKLY. Mother Grav's Sweet Powders for Children, used by Motler Gray, a nurse in Chlisten's Home, New York, break colds in 21 hours, core feverishness, Moore, pastor of the Eaptist church, of headsche, stumach trouble-, teething He says: "I suffered agontes, because disorders, and destroy worms. At all of a persistent cough, resulting from druggists. 25c. Sample mailed from

