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# THE COMMONWEALTH

A Family Newspaper: For the Promotion of the Political, Social, Agricultural and Commercial Interests of the People

VOLUME XXXIII.

SCOTLAND NECK. N. C., TUESDAY, MAY 30, 1916.

**VOLUME 31** 

# The Democracy of the Nation is Watching the Second!

Your Party and State Pride are on Trial--North Carolina expects every Democrat in this District to do his Duty--Keep the State at the Head of the Table by Returning Majority Leader Claude Kitchin as your Congressman June 3rd.

# **POLITICAL "DOPE" AND OTHER DEVELOPMENTS AT RALEIGH**

"L'ewxam" Writes Interestingly of the Situation Regarding the Primary.-Much Comment Heard on Mr. Hartness' Suggestion to Let First Primary Decide Where Three or More Candidates are in the Race.

Raleigh, N. C., May 30 .- It seems reasonably certain that the State primary to be held Saturday, June 3, will fail to settle the can didacies of some of the aspirants for the State offices and that a second primary will be necessary, under the provisions of the new law, to decide who shall be declared the nominees of the Democratic party. This condition of course is caused by the multiplicity of candidates | and will probably necessitate another vote in three of the congres-1 sional districts also.

The positions for which a second primary may become necessary to nominate candidates are those of Attorney General, Secretary of State, and Commissioner of Agriculture, and Congressman in the sixth, seventh and tenth districts, in which three districts there ar fifteen aspirants to be voted for June 3de



## **COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES ARE OVER TUESDAY EVENING**

'The "Cantata" Produced Friday Night; the Baccalaureate Sermon Preached Sunday Morning; the High School Play, "Ken-- tucky Eelle" Monday Night; and Graduating Exercises and Address on Tuesday.

The commencement exercises of the Scotland Neck High School are now going on in full swing.

Commencing Friday evening, when the grammar grades gave a cantata, "The Rose Dream," and ending Tuesday evening when Hon, T. W. Bickett, our next governor, will address the class of 1916, the whole week will be one of unending exercises of the annual school closing season.

Friday evening when the cantata was presented the audience which turned out to witness it was composed of the representative people of Scotland Neck, and since then at every occasion, a large number of the town's people have been present.

The largest audience of all, however, is expected to be present Tuesday night when the diplomas will be presented and Hon, T. W Bickett of Louisburg, will make the graduating address.

### Insist on Second Primary.

Col. "Coot" Jones followed the lead of Col. Hartness in sugges tting to the other five gentlemen competing for the offices of Attorne y General and Secretary of State that all agree to let the nomination. go to the men receiving the highest vote in the first primary.

The friends of Asst. Atty. Gen. Calvert and Secretary of State Grimes taink that offer was a clever little political play, but too thin to hide its transparent purpose. It is evident, they say, that as Messrs. Jones and Hartness are, respectively, the only candidates from the west for those positions, they will poll about as many votes is the first as they could in the second primary, while the vote in the central and eastern counties will be divided between the other candidates in the first primary. If Mr. Calvert and Mr. Grimes are candidates in the second primary (provided they are not winners in the first, which is not improbable, their friends claim) they will get the bulk of the vote polled in the first one for the candidates forced to drop out. This argument sounds reasonable and therefore it was no surprise when the Jones and Hartness proposition was declined.

### Major Graham Willing.

The friends of Major W. A. Graham, the present Cammissioner of Agriculture, say that they are not anticipating a second primary for that nomination: that they feel confident that Major Graham will have a clear majority over both of his competitors, and that they are certain of such a result, if a large vote is polled, and his friends do not take too much for granted and, in their feeling of security, duct of State officers, know this to be true, and they know al so that war traffic vers, and the pack of wolves who try to exploit the people for monetary gain than any man bers of the Senior class. the half-century mark of birthday anniversies.

Nevertheless, Major Graham has mailed the following reply to Mr. McKimmon:

"Dear Sir :-- Yours of 24th May to hand. While 1 see no top of the ladder. probability of the State being put to any expense by a second primary in the nomination of a Democratic candidate for Comprissioner of Agriculture, I will agree to your proposition,"

The gubernatorial and State treasurership nominations will, of course, be settled within the next four days, as there are only two candidates for each place contending. Gov. Daughtridge's friends say they are now more hopeful of success than at any time during the campaign.

has been the manifest growth of the feeling for Mann for treasurer. of the Northwest, died at his Finally at 0.15 a. m., M. State to that effect and his friends today declare that he will poll a very heavy vote and they are looking for him to win. Capt. Manu has now about recovered from the illness which kept him in a hospital here for several weeks. But he is not able to travel and he says trouble. that he is depending on his friends to do the handsome thing by him next Saturday.

Printing Shipman, and Corporation Commissioner Lee, neither of members of the immediate Hill Judge Sanborn and was sent by and was one of the great Saturday afternoon a negr whom is confronted by serious or significant opposition, are expected family were at the bedside when a special messenger. to be nominated by overwhelming majorities. Nevertheless, they the er.d came. are awake to the danger of apathy on the part of voters and that of Mr. Hill's personal secretary, over-confidence, and they have not failed to ask their friends to not M. R. Brown, made the announceallow either to stand in their way of going to the polls next Saturday. ment of his employer's demise to

## CLAUDE KITCHIN, LEADER OF THE DEMOCRATIC FORCES OF CONGRESS.

The most brilliant and fearless legislator in the Halls of Congress. He has never cast a vote that a most active and efficient officer is not to be disputed. Nev spaper was not squared with the platform upon which he was elected. His sixteen years of public service is Mr. Bickett, to the graduating class Tuesday night, which will be men and others here brought into close contact with the offic ial con-

the "Old Confederate" is a younger man today in physical and mental **He is a fighter armed with the trust of his constituents—he is forever upon his feet** The public generally is cordially invited to hear the address of **at Washingto**." activity than many men of their acquaintance who have not reached championing the cause of the people. He has convictions which he does not throttle. His duty toward the next governor of North Carolina. It will be worth coming miles his constituency h. \* never been compromised—and never will be. He is at Washington attending the to hear. Ample seating facilities have been provided.

duties he was sent th. To by the people to attend. He has left his re-nomination to the suffrage of the Second. He expects ye vote on Saturday-your State expects you to keep this illustrious son at the BRITISH PRESS REGARDS DECLARATION THAT U. S. WILL

# James Jerome . Hill, Veteran Railroad Builder and Capitalis, Dead at his Home at St. Paul speech before the League to Enforce Peace will revive the discussion in certain quarters," says the Liverpool Post. "Its definiteness in St. Paul, Minn., May 29.-Jas. at the t edside. She is expected the stock market. The Hill trymen the air of definiteness which the President gives to some

J. Hill, railroad builder, capital- to arrive t. might.

One of the most interesting developments of the past few weeks ist and most widely known figure "My fathe " slept most of the thern Pacific, were virtually in-Finally at 9:45 a. m., M. R. Was A Fniancial Genius.

Summit avenue residence at 9:30 Brown, Mr. Hill's coufidential James Jerome Hill, known sult of an affection due to bowel the newspaper reporters';

New York, May 29.—The news Just how active he was during gun in his face and called on him to surrender. The negro, instead for the efficient discharge of the duties of these responsible and im-portant positions are not acide to be the duties of these responsible and important positions, are not going to vote to dispense with the services for obsequies Mr. Brown said no two generations has been a domi-of such capable officiele on Venue Level in questions. of such capable officials as Young, Lee and Shipman. For there is a arrangements had been discussed, nant personality in the financial of his mester hand in questions in the financial growing disposition among the people to apply business methods in Failed Rapidly After Relapse. community was received in Wall affecting the Dist National Bank finally dropped several hundred vards from the place which he was the selection of their servants charged with the work of the State. After the relapse late yesterday street today with many expres-and choose these next street today with many expres-and the street today street to and choose those most competent and best fitted to perform it property; the aged financier failed rapidly. sions of sorrow and a feeling of of St. Paul, and by three outstand- A coroner's inquest was ing accomplishments in which has A coroner's inquest was held and it was decided by the jury the exception of Mrs. M. Beard, The financier's death did not will and genius asserted them- that the negro met his death by several pistol balls in the abdomen, and to the best advantage and interests of the public and the Cova- All the membrs of the family, with almost personal loss. monwealth. of New York, a daughter, were cause the slightest disturbance in selves. . 1 (Continued on Page Four)'

In passing, it is well to recognize the talent which the younger children displayed in the cantata, and numbers have expressed their wonder at the thoroughness with which the children played their rspective parts.

On Sunday morning, when Dr. W. McC. White, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Raleigh, delivered the baccalaureate sermon, all the churches in the city suspended their morning services and each minister took some part in the exercises at the school auditorium. Besides the excellent sermon, the audience heard some wellrendered quartets and vocal solos. Dr. White based his talk on the 30th verse of the 20th chapter of Luke : "Neither shall they die any more," The subject was explained in fine style, thoroughly explained and easy to compachend, and seemed to make a profound im pression on the class as well as the entire audience.

Monday evening the high school students gave the play, "A Kentucky Belle," to a large and appreciative audience, the whole programme going through without a hitch, each person playing his part effectively. Many laughs were gotten irom the appreciative audience by the antics of Miss Ione Kitchin as "Cindy," the negro maid and Albion Madry as Henry, Cindy's suitor.

Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock, class day will be celebrated and it is expected that the graduating students will have exceptionally well written papers as all those who participate are among the leaders of the class.

Last, but by no means least important, will be the address by

## JOIN LEAGUE OF NATIONS ENFORCE PEACE SIGNIFICANT

London, May 29 .--- "Irresponsible peace talk received its quietus from Sir Edward Grey last week, but no doubt, President Wilson's

## EDGECOMBE COUNTY CONVICT SHOT AND KILLED BY POLICE AUTHORITIES AT ENFIELD SATURDAY EPENING.

Enfield, May 28 .- Yesterday afternoon a posse of citizens heado'clock this morning as the re- secretary, came out a'nd said to throughout the world as one of ed by Chief of Police Whitehead, shot and killed a negro convict from The last letter sent to Mr. Hill), ember 8, 1838. From a minor ago and Chief Whitehead was notified that he was headed in the didied. Dr. Herman M. Biggs and was received 5 minutes after he start in the railroad world, Mr. rection of Enfield but not to try to arrest him by himself as he was Commissioner of Insurance Young, Commissioner of Labor and Dr. Stapley Seager, together with died. It was from United States and the pioneers in one that attempted to take him

the development of the great Saturday afternoon a negro hobo, who was on Coast Line pas-Just as Mr. Hill was dying two frunk lines of the country. senger train number 80 notified Chief Whitehead that the negro Little Sisters of the Poor ap- For several years James J. Hill wanted in Edgecombe county was in Enfield and for half the reward proached the house. They extend- has insisted, both to his friends he would point him out. To this proposition the chief agreed and ed their sympathy and departed, and to the public, that he was not deputizing four citizens to help arrest the negro, they went in search actively engaged in business. of him. Finding him on the railroad track one of the posse held a