



BATAAN

ALLIED CHIEFTAINS

SECOND FRONT

Chronology of the year 1942

DEBUT

The year began with these important events:

THE WAR

- January**
- 1-OPM bans retail sale of new cars, trucks.
 - 2-Manila and Cavite naval bases fall to Japs.
 - 6-In message to Congress, President Roosevelt orders 60,000 planes, 45,000 tanks in victory program.
 - 11-Japs invade Netherlands East Indies.
 - 26-AEF lands in North Ireland.
- February**
- 3-Nazis rush air and tank reinforcements to southern Russia battlefront.
 - 4-AEF speeds aid to Far East Allies.
 - 6-Key oil town in Borneo captured by Japs.
 - 13-Hitler's fleet escapes from Brest to Kiel.
 - 15-SINGAPORE FALLS TO JAPS.
 - 16-Dutch destroy 100-million-dollar oil fields in Sumatra.
 - 17-First Jap bombing of Darwin, Australia.
 - 20-New cabinet for Churchill. Japanese land on Timor island.
 - 21-U. S. Dutch air fleet sink or damage 10 Jap ships.
 - 22-British 'chulists and Commandos raid France.
- March**
- 1-Japs unload 50 transports on Java.
 - 3-Wavell dropped as Allied chieftain.
 - 7-Japs invade New Guinea at two sectors.
 - 14-YANKS LAND IN AUSTRALIA.
 - 17-MacArthur and aides escape from Philippines, land in Australia.
 - 19-Jap invasion fleet heading for Australia smashed by Allies.
 - 23-Infantry rips Makin island 1,000 miles off Jap capital.
 - 27-Chinese smash Burma trap, relieve retreating British.
- April**
- 1-Hand-to-hand fighting with Japs on Iwo Jima.
 - 4-Navy admits three U. S. warships sunk by Jap planes.
 - 6-Axis desert forces move against British in Libya.
 - 8-BATAAN FALLS. 36,000 U. S. SOLDIERS TAKEN PRISONERS.
 - 10-British-Indian self-rule parley collapses.
 - 13-Laval named vice premier of France.
 - 14-RAF blitz on German industrial centers roars into fifth day.
 - 18-TOKYO BOMBED BY U. S. AIR FORCE.
 - 22-Commandos raid France at Boulogne, rout Nazis.
 - 23-RAF again bombs Paris industries.
- May**
- 1-Hitler, Mussolini meet at Salzburg, leave Japan out.
 - 2-British backed by U. S., occupy Madagascar.
 - 6-CORREGIDOR FALLS TO THE JAPS: 7,000 U. S. TROOPS SURRENDER.
 - 8-U. S. sinks and smashes 13 Jap warships in southwest Pacific.
 - 25-Tobruk British stronghold, held since January 22, 1941, surrenders to Nazi desert fighters.
 - 27-Rommel drives 60 miles into Egypt; British abandon Sidi Omar.
- June**
- 2-Nazi city of Essen smashed by 1,000 RAF planes.
 - 4-Dutch Harbor, Alaska, bombed twice by Japs.
 - 5-Japs attack Midway island.
 - 6-U. S. navy smashes Jap fleet at Midway island.
 - 10-British announce 183,500 casualties during first two years of war ending September 2, 1941, including 49,973 killed, 46,383 wounded.
 - 12-Japanese land in Aleutians, Kiska harbor named by U. S. dispatches.
 - 21-Tobruk British stronghold, held since January 22, 1941, surrenders to Nazi desert fighters.
 - 27-Rommel drives 60 miles into Egypt; British abandon Sidi Omar.
- July**
- 1-U. S.-made General Grant tanks battle Nazis in African war.
 - 2-Nazi 3,000-ton ship Tirpitz, torpedoed twice by Soviet sub.
 - 10-Soviet place German losses for period, May 15-July 15, at 900,000 men. Actual 350,000 of their own killed in action.
 - 23-One of the largest U. S. convoys (the fifth) to cross Atlantic reaches North Ireland.
 - 26-U. S. pilots in action over France, flying British Spitfires. One American-piloted Spitfire shot down by Nazis.
 - 27-Russians admit Rostov, gateway to Caucasus, falls after evacuation of troops.
 - 31-According to U. S. naval official, 10,000 Jap soldiers stationed in the Aleutians.
- August**
- 10-Martinez land in Solomons. Navy raids Jap Kiska positions in Aleutians.
 - 14-German military begins march on Stalingrad.
 - 19-Ten thousand Allied troops, mostly Canadians, supported by British Commandos and a few score U. S. Rangers raid Dieppe, France, for nine hours. Casualties heavy on both sides. Overhead 1,000 British planes engage the enemy.
 - 21-Japs attempt to retake Solomon island positions. Repelled by U. S. marines.
 - 22-Fifteen Yugoslav guerrilla planes bomb Axis garrison and Nazi troop columns west of Belgrade.
- September**
- 3-U. S. pilots down German Focke-Wulf bomber near Iceland, report U. S. military authorities.
 - 4-Lieut. Gen. Stilwell's headquarters in Chungking announces that bomb loaded U. S. fighters hit Japs in five different China zones.

- October**
- 3-U. S. army troops, supported by U. S. Navy, occupy Andros group of the Aleutian islands, between Jap held Kiska, and Alaskan Dutch Harbor.
 - 23-U. S. troops arrive in Negro Republic of Liberia.
 - 26-Total of 530 Axis submarines announced destroyed by British and U. S. navies since war began.
 - 27-28-29-30-31-32-33-34-35-36-37-38-39-40-41-42-43-44-45-46-47-48-49-50-51-52-53-54-55-56-57-58-59-60-61-62-63-64-65-66-67-68-69-70-71-72-73-74-75-76-77-78-79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94-95-96-97-98-99-100
- November**
- 1-Army troops reinforce marines on Guadalcanal. Axis and Japs push Japs back on New Guinea; U. S. air force bombs Japs daily on Aleutian Kiska.
 - 7-TROOPS LAND IN FRENCH AFRICA (FRENCH MOROCCO, ALGERIA) UNDER COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF LIEUT. GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TO FOUL STALL SUCCESSFUL AXIS INVASION WHICH WOULD ENDANGER AMERICA.
 - 8-Vichy government breaks relations with U. S. for first time since 1778. Nazis retreat to Libyan border.
 - 11-Axis forces invade unoccupied France; Italian sea land on Corsica. Under orders from Adm. Jean Francois Darlan French North Africa surrenders to U. S. troops. Turkish continues fighting.
 - 13-Second naval battle of the Solomon islands begins.
 - 16-U. S. naval authorities announce crushing defeat of Jap navy in second naval battle of Solomon; 23 ships sunk, 7 damaged, with enemy casualties near the 40,000.
 - 18-Marshal Petain appoints Pierre Laval dictator of Nazi-occupied France.
 - 20-Asian offensive smashes across Don, German lose 30,000 men in pincer drive.
 - 27-French scuttles fleet at Toulon, 62 ships sunk, 7 damaged, with enemy casualties near the 40,000.
- December**
- 1-Russia continues to advance in two large-scale offensives; Allied chulists seize airfield near Tunis.
 - 5-AMBI HARBOUR DESTROYED: 10 ships, floating drydock sunk or damaged; 247 planes destroyed or disabled; 4,575 casualties.
 - 7-Office of War Information reveals 38,307 casualties in first year of war. Nazis retreat from stronghold at El Aghella in Libya.
 - 14-Nazis capture Buna, following fall of Gona, in New Guinea.
 - 15-Units of Rommel's retreating Nazi forces cut off by British in Libya.

DOMESTIC

- January**
- 1-Sales of new cars banned pending rationing.
 - 3-Congress reconvenes, tackles war draft of 20-44 announced.
 - 11-OPM orders halt in private home building.
 - 14-Donald Nelson, Chicago, now chief of all war production.
 - 16-Wellis asks Pan-American anti-Axis front at Rio.
 - 18-Foreign farm congress for another 2 1/2 billion dollars.
 - 21-OPM abolished by Donald Nelson.
 - 23-South American anti-Axis compact completed.
 - 26-Nation told 80 Nazi U-boats off East coast.
 - 30-Price control bill passes; President's 60th birthday.
- February**
- 4-Congress working on loans to China.
 - 5-Giant Jap spy ring disclosed on West coast.
 - 10-House kills so-called "frivolity" in OGD.
 - 16-U. S. registers nine million more ration cards.
 - 23-Two waves of planes over Los Angeles immediate blackout.
 - 25-Bill to end 40-hour week defeated.
- March**
- 2-Auto rationing begins.
 - 3-Army air force now an equal branch of army.
 - 6-Newly used typewriter sales halted.
 - 8-Supreme command of all U. S. naval operations given to Admiral King.
 - 11-U. S. fixes used tire prices.
 - 12-House farm bill sub-parity bill.
 - 14-First wartime lottery since 1918.
 - 24-U. S. takes over strike-bound Toledo, Florida and Western railroad.
 - 27-U. S. unifies command to end U-boat menace.
 - 30-Labor fights restrictive legislation in congress.
- April**
- 1-Senate defeats ban on 40 hour week, closed shop upheld.
 - 2>All bicycle sales halted.
 - 3-Plan to halt production of most durable goods.
 - 15-U. S. Vichy France break seems near.
 - 22-Order for restaurants and other food services cut 30 per cent.
 - 24-U. S. opens session quiz of suspects. Thirteen million sign 45-68 labor questionnaire.
- May**
- 1-Plans to draft women for war service temporarily abandoned.
 - 2-Director of Defense Transportation Eastman announces restriction of competing train and bus service.
 - 4-National sugar registration for ration books begins, first of four days.
 - 14-House passes (102-40) increase in pay to \$50 for army and marine privates, navy and coast guard apprentices and seamen.
 - 16-Earl Browder, former secretary of the American Communist party, has four-year federal sentence commuted to 14 months already served.
 - 18-East coast gas rationing to be put on national scale, Roosevelt hints.
 - 21-Total of 13,900 women apply as candidates for officers' training school of the Women's Army Auxiliary corps; WAACs.
 - 28-On the grounds he is Communist party member, Harry Bridges, Australian born West coast CIO leader, ordered deported by Attorney General Francis Biddle.
- June**
- 1-Virtually entire Japanese population of West coast (29,770) moved inland.

TEN BIGGEST EVENTS OF 1942

- SELECTED BY: BAUKHAGE (WNU Washington Correspondent)**
- Establishment of a second front in North Africa.
- The rationing of essential war materials and foodstuffs.
- The fall of Bataan to the Japanese.
- Republican gains in November elections.
- Germany's failure to destroy Russian army.
- Tokyo bombed by U. S. air force.
- Eight Nazi saboteurs apprehended; six executed.
- Japs establish strongholds in Aleutian Islands.
- The battle of Midway and South Pacific.
- Eisenhower-Darlan agreement.

SPORTS

- January**
- 1-Football results: Rose Bowl, Durham, N. C.—Oregon State 20, Duke 16; Sugar Bowl, New Orleans—Fordham 2, Missouri 9; New York—Chicago 35, 33; National Football League All-Stars 24.
 - 7-Heavyweight champ Joe Louis knocks out Buddy Baer, first round, Madison Square Garden.
 - 14-Joe DiMaggio, Yankee outfielder, named "player of the year" for 1941 baseball season.
 - 23-With Hoppy, wins third straight world three-cushion billiard championship at Chicago, beating Welker Cochran 50-31 in 36 innings.
- February**
- 5-Pole vaulter Cornelius Warmerdam sets new record, 15 feet 1/4 inches, Madison Square Garden.
 - 27-Gregory Rice of New York A. C. sets new world indoor three-mile record at National A. A. U. meet with time of 13:45.7.
- March**
- 15-New York Rangers win National Hockey league championship.
 - 18-Eastern Intercollegiate Basketball league championship won by Dartmouth, defeating Princeton 48-39 in final match at Philadelphia.
 - 23-West Virginia wins National intercollegiate basketball tournament, defeating Western Kentucky State, 47-40, Madison Square Garden.
- April**
- 4-Yale wins National A. A. U. swimming championship at Yale pool, New Haven with 29 points.
 - 12-Baseball season opens: Dodgers beat Giants, 7-0; Yankees defeat Senators, 7-0.
 - 24-"Lou" trainer, Jack ("Chappie") Blackburn, 58, Negro, dies after apparent recovery from pneumonia.
- May**
- 2-Shut Out, Wayne Wright up, wins Kentucky Derby, wins largest purse in history of the race: \$64,828.
 - 18-All New York city night baseball banned for duration by New York police commissioner. Day glow dangers shipping.
- June**
- 1-National and American league leaders: Brooklyn, W. 52, L. 13; Yankees, W. 31, L. 11.
 - 20-New York Athletic club wins National A. A. U. track and field championship with 127 1/2 points.
 - 21-National intercollegiate tennis singles championship won by Ted Schroeder, Stanford university, defeating alternate, Larry Dew, 6-3, 6-2, 6-2, 6-3, at New Orleans.
- July**
- 1-Navy's giant 70-ton patrol bomber, Mars, makes official tests over Chesapeake Bay, Md.
 - 8-Senatorial military commission, appointed by President, begins secret trial of eight Nazi saboteurs in Washington.
 - 10-David Davis, director of the new Office of War Information, names new assistants, says OWI shall try to give American people an accurate picture of nation's war activities.
 - 17-Super-powered, troop carrier command announced by Gen. Arnold, chief of army air force.
- August**
- 1-Local police and FBI agents round up 100 Nazis, 50 Japs, and Italian spies in New York city and Philadelphia.
 - 2-Lindbergh testifies at sedition trial of Paul Dugan, an Indianapolis.
 - 6-Six of eight Nazi saboteurs executed in the electric chair at Washington.
 - 8-C. Two others who turned up in New York, sentenced to prison terms.
 - 13-James Bennett Jr., attorney of New York, defeats White House favorite, Sen. James M. Mead, for Democratic gubernatorial nomination.
 - 25-Pending stabilization of farm prices and wages at present level hinted by the president during press conference.
- September**
- 3-John McCloy, assistant secretary of war, says 5000 American fighting men and technicians are now abroad.
 - 10-Creation of Women's Auxiliary Ferrying command, headed by Mrs. Harriette Love, announced by war department.
 - 13-Selective Service Director Maj. Gen. Hershey says married men with children face draft.
 - 21-WPB Chairman Donald Nelson forecasts great civilian economy to win war.
- October**
- 1-President Roosevelt ends two-week secret circle trip of nation.
 - 2-Office of Economic Stabilization starts work.
 - 3-Department of Justice to stabilize farm prices, rents, wages and salaries.
 - 12-United Mine Workers Cincinnati convention votes to withdraw its 500,000 members from CIO.
 - 15-U. S. Britain announces willingness to give extra territorial rights in China; Ethelberg joins United Nations; WPB orders all except small gold mines to cease operations. Rise in foreign prices.
 - 16-Department of justice's petition for injunction against James C. Petroski's ban on commercial recording dismissed by Chicago U. S. District court.
 - 14-Wendell Wilkie arrives in Washington to report to President Roosevelt on \$1,000-mile trip. AFT president Green re-elected at close of Federation's convention in Toronto, Canada.
 - 21-Army to furnish 4,000 experienced miners because of shortages in copper, lead, molybdenum, tungsten.
 - 25-FMPC Director McNair announces plan to freeze all necessary skilled dairy, livestock and poultry workers.
 - 29-Federal Reserve announces army trucks now using all of the 1,671 mile Alcan highway.
- November**
- 1-U. S. takes over all short-wave broadcastings for use by the Overseas Division of Office of War Information.
 - 2-Relatives growing coal shortage in West, UMW executive committee authorizes seven-day week.
 - 4-Republicans make new gains: 19 in senate, 43 in the house of representatives.
 - 8-President scores France's chief of government, Laval, expresses regret that Laval forced diplomatic break of U. S. and France.
 - 14-Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker, 53, and crew members rescued.
 - 18-President orders registration of 600,000 youths who reached 18th birthday after July 1.
 - 20-National 4-H club congress meets at Coast Guard term "Spars."
 - 24-Saboteurs sentenced in Chicago: Men get death, women 35 years in jail.
 - 26-All war industries continue working while nation celebrates Thanksgiving.
 - 27-Virginia conference of the Methodist Church South demands through their official organ that song "Praise the Lord" be eliminated from radio broadcastings.
 - 28-New ration book (No. 2) to be issued toward end of year, or first part of '43.
 - 29-National 4-H club congress meets at Chicago for its 21st session.
- December**
- 1-Gas rationing begins on nation-wide basis.
 - 2-Gov. Herbert H. Lehman of New York becomes director of foreign relief and rehabilitation.
 - 4-President orders Progress administration abolished.
 - 7-Harrison E. Spangler, Iowa, named chairman of Republican party.
 - 11-Approximately 600,000 war workers frozen to jobs in Detroit.
 - 15-OPA orders change in heating oil rationing for North zone.
 - 17-Lon Henderson, director of Office of Price Administration, announces resignation.

DEATHS

- January**
- 1-Dean of American stage, Otis Skinner, 63.
 - 4-Joseph Franklin Rutherford, 72, founder and head of Jehovah's Witness since 1919.
- February**
- 8-Composer of song, "Back Home in Indiana," James F. Hanley, 49.
 - 13-Famous Midwestern artist, Grant Wood, on eve of 50th birthday.
 - 17-Lucius Packard, 65, author of "Jimmy Dale" stories.
 - 23-Double suicide: Stefan Zweig, 60, world-famous Austrian-born author, and wife, Elizabeth, 30, of poison, Petropolis, Brazil.
- March**
- 16-Francis Irene Du Pont, 68, research chemist on smokeless powder.
- April**
- 15-Hugh S. Johnson, 59, NRA administrator during 1933-34.
 - 17-Dr. Alfred Hertz, 60, conductor of San Francisco symphony orchestra from 1915-1929.
- May**
- 9-Graham McNamee, 53, NBC's famous sports and commercial announcer.
 - 10-Member of the classic Dutch stage comedy twosome, Joseph M. ("Joe") Stone, 280.
 - 20-Dr. John R. Brinkley, 86, widely known "goat gland" specialist.
 - 26-Radio, stage and screen star, John Hlythe Barrymore, 68, Greater performance in role of Hamlet from '23 to '29.
- June**
- 8-Brian Bell, 53, head of Associated Washington bureau for three years.
 - 23-Actress Anne Sutherland, 73.
- July**
- 20-Moses L. Annenberg, 64, publisher of "Inquirer" and former holder of monopoly in race horse information field.
 - 23-George John Murdock, 84, inventor of World War I self-sealing gas tank.
- August**
- 4-Veteran screen director, James Cruze, 66, famous for his such as "The Covered Wagon," "Old Ironsides." Real name was James Cruise Rosen.
 - 10-Alice Duer Miller, 68, author of "The White Cliffs."
- September**
- 1-Baron Alphonse de Rothschild, 64, at Bar Harbor, Maine.
 - 14-"Father of blind flying" Col. William C. Ocker, 66, U.S.A. inventor and aviator.
 - 21-August Luer, 66, banker, met packer, kidnaped in 1933 for \$100,000 ransom.
- October**
- 11-Wilbur Glenn Voliva, 72, overseer of the religious sect known as the Christian Catholic Apostolic Church of Zion since 1907.
 - 23-May Robson, 78, American stage and screen actress, Beverly Hills, Calif. Dr. Frederick A. Block, 69, director of Chicago Symphony orchestra since 1908.
- November**
- 2-Edna May Oliver, 66, stage and screen character comedienne in Hollywood.
 - 13-William Morgan ("Billy") DeLoach, 53, cartoonist, creator of Barney Google, Spac, Flip, Snuffy Smith.
 - 20-W. S. Farish, 61, president of Standard Oil Company (N. J.).
- December**
- 1-Breda Lane, 23, former actress, New York.
 - 7-Oriand S. Loomis, governor-elect of Wisconsin.
 - 8-Albert Kahn, architect and engineer, in Detroit.
 - 16-Walter Patton Murphy, 69, Chicago philanthropist, donor of Northwestern University Technological Institute.

HARVEST ALL-TIME RECORD

FINIS

- December**
- 14-Nazis retreat from stronghold at El Aghella in Libya.
 - 15-U. S. troops capture Buna in New Guinea.
 - 16-Adm. Jean Darlan, high commissioner of French Africa, declares French fleet will join Allied naval units.
 - 17-Leon Henderson, director of the Office of Price Administration, announces his resignation because of "a recurrent physical difficulty."

Victory Tax:

Find Your Pay Roll Deduction Here FOR WEEKLY PAYROLL PERIOD

If the wages are over	But not over	Then the tax to be withheld shall be
\$ 12	\$ 16	\$0.10
16	20	.30
20	24	.50
24	28	.70
28	32	.90
32	36	1.10
36	40	1.30
40	50	1.60
50	60	2.10
60	70	2.60
70	80	3.10
80	90	3.60
90	100	4.10
100	110	4.60
110	120	5.10
120	130	5.60
130	140	6.10
140	150	6.60
150	160	7.10
160	170	7.60
170	180	8.10
180	190	8.60
190	200	9.10
200		\$9.40 plus 5% of the excess over \$200

FOR MONTHLY PAYROLL PERIOD

If the wages are over	But not over	Then the tax to be withheld shall be
\$ 52	\$ 60	\$ 0.20
60	80	.90
80	100	1.90
100	120	2.90
120	140	3.90
140	160	4.90
160	200	6.40
200	240	8.40
240	280	10.40
280	320	12.40
320	360	14.40
360	400	16.40
400	440	18.40
440	480	20.40
480	520	22.40
520	560	24.40
560	600	26.40
600	640	28.40
640	680	30.40
680	720	32.40
720	760	34.40
760	800	36.40
800	840	38.40
840	880	40.40
880	920	42.40
920	960	44.40
960	1000	46.40
1000		\$47.40 plus 5% of the excess over \$1000

DISASTERS

- January**
- 1-Carole Lombard, screen actress, her mother and 19 others killed in transport plane crash near Las Vegas, Nev.; 15 U. S. aviators among dead.
 - 20-Coronado's worst coal mine disaster in 25 years occurred at Mount Harriet, when mine underground explosion snuffs out 24 miners' lives.
- February**
- 6-Tornadoes in Arkansas, Mississippi, Alabama, Tennessee, Georgia kill 12 persons; 140 persons and 1000 animals and mud avalanches roll down in northern California.
- March**
- 4-Burlington, Iowa, ordnance plant explosion kills 16, injures 51. Explosion here Dec. 15, 1941, killed 13.
 - 16-Tornadoes again sweep southern and central states killing 130 persons and leaving \$3,000,000 damage. Two army fliers killed when bomber crashes into mountain peak near Pendleton, Ore. Four others killed near Boise, Idaho.
- April**
- 15-Near Livermore, Calif., 14 fliers killed when two navy bombers crash.
 - 16-High speed Hudson 4-man-hull railroad train wrecked in tube at Jersey City, N. J. Five killed, 232 injured.
 - 27-Tornadoes roar through Oklahoma, Minnesota, killing 20-100; \$1,000,000 damage.

There's a new deduction from your paycheck this month as the Victory Tax of 5 per cent goes into effect. Since the 5 per cent is taken just on wages over \$12 weekly or \$524 annually, the tax does not amount to 5 per cent of your pay. Majority of employers will make deductions as shown on this table prepared by the government to eliminate necessity of figuring out the 5 per cent for each individual case. Any adjustments necessary are made at end of year when employee fills out Victory Tax return.

AT FIRST SIGN OF A

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666 TABLETS, SALV. & NOSE DROPS