BRIEF SPIRIORS.

"When all our paper money is THE DOINGS OF OUR PEOPLE made payable in specie on demand it BRIEFLY AND PLATILY TOLD. will prove the most certain means that can be used to fertilize the rich HAPPENINGS OF THE WEEK CONman's field by the sweat of the poor man's brow .- Daniel Webster.

IF the people will remain united this year we believe they will be able sure of obtaining relief. There neighborhood .- Ex.

source comes words of braise for those who participated in the convention. Who will say that the "hay seeders" don't know how to run a convention?

satisfied with nothing less. The evils work untirivaly there will be a Chronicle.

dnes, as a medium of cirulation States, are money."-Henry Clay in the Senate, 1837.

THE State convention was far more harmonious than was anticipated.

chiefly of Alliancersen, or those who hospitable town.-Weldon News. were nominated by Alliance votes. Possibly one or two mistakes were bility in this life. One of the none the city yesterday. They were would get any relief from them, nor shall not tempt the Lord thy God, buying India wheat, and this disinces made a bitter speech, but we near size of a goose egg and do I believe it now without a change. Now, brethren, let us run this race; crimination against American wheat man will denounce the above as rank boldly against corruption in legis times since. He, must have over- pearance of rapidly approaching the and have received appointment from but to him that runs; and When the great St. Louis con- but to put the money in the hands the masses. Without the great mid-

claiming a victory over. Al- Goose creek Island. Newberne and children shall be delivered from right, so let us start at once and confidencing it, I am led to exclaim, convention. They can rear and

corporated sub-Treasury demands in homes. - Goldsboro Headlight. the platform adopted and then de-

and the measure will not down.

PRETTY game that, Wall street packing all the Democratic conven-

per in larboro ertisers . You

brough at you

tives a minice

SUB

N. C.

STATE NEWS.

The Granville Iron Mine Company with a capital stock of \$100,000. fixed articles of incorporation here to obtain relief. But division means Wednesday, The company is com-

THE State papers seem to be well. General resorted to l'aris Green. It desolate homes, These or tanger pleased with the constantions made killed the bugs. The chickens got of revolution spring up of every bush at Raleigh on the 18th. I comevery the bugs and now there are dead. On the other side we

John D. Davis, the young man ing out the manhood formerly of Raleigh, charged with hood of human kind, embezzlement at Richmond, gets beauty of youthfand des REPORMATION must come. The two years in the Virginia peniten- faith in a living God to a Ja people are restiess, and to quelt it tiary. There were many charges they must have relief. They will be against him. He pleaded guilty to two of these; one for embezzling \$300 from Harvey, Blair & Co., and one that afflice they must be considerable sum for embezzling a considerable sum If those who are sugard in parties from Rand & Barbee. He gets a form movement will consider their veer on each of these. Baleigh

The closing exercises of the Misses "Whatever a government regrees to Bulluck's school took place at Berreceive in payment of the public ger's warehouse last Friday night. There was a large and delighted audience. The children acquitted money is poney no matter themselves well, showing that they what its form may be, treasury notes, had received careful and consciendrafts, etc. Such bills or paper is- tious instruction. The Misses Bulsued under authority of the United luck are highly accomplished and large patronage they are receiving .-Rocky Mount Argonaut.

The "straightouts" took in the situation immediately. They knew that
no "monkey" business would to for
the sturdy farmers in that body.

The "straightouts" took in the situation immediately. They knew that
the wardrobe, when the chair tilted,
no "monkey" business would to for
the sturdy farmers in that body.

The "straightouts" took in the situation immediately. They knew that
the wardrobe, when the chair tilted,
senator Sherman is the especial
the laboring masses and wealth prolabor to understand land come out squarely upon the
ed to a
with a membership consisting of
the laboring masses and wealth prolabor terms in this country.

The monument will
be placed in Layfavette square.

Senator Sherman is the especial
the laboring masses and wealth prolabor terms in this country.

After the close of the war we lalabor terms in this remarks that the
ment.

Dili the sturdy farmers in that body. That's why they wrote such a strong financial reform platform as they so. Dr. Register was hastily sum-It was a critical time and they moned and applied restoratives. She families and for old age. The bright their friends to Congress and be sure the value of our gold dollar and has provided that pateralism is shown as a from the church,"

trict has been called to meet at Scot- of our hearts.

Garden Farm were being shown in two old parties; I never believed we me, satan," for it is brethren, though by purchasing silver, coining it and ratious. wager that he has regretted it many gave evidence from their ap- I have voted for friends on both sides there is no praise to himi-who does would be relieved. farmers' vote, thereby securing the learn from the Washington Progress right, and I believe it to be right she is going to take a long journey, the great labor organizations, declares right, and I believe it to be right unanimously in favor of free and now. I have as much interest in it perishes herself to make there light. THE non-Alliance Democrats are Norfolk & Southern railroad from the time when the suffering women been starved long enough to be all subordinate ledges pass resolutions,

A regular eyerone visited a porcharge, but if there had not been tion of the county about two miles. such a large number of Alliancemen east from the city Saturday evening. in the convention there would not So tar heard from twenty-eight fruit have been a single member on the trees on the plantation of Mr. Sam State ticket. As it is they nominated down, besides leveling outhouses and Colon, the city butcher, were blown ed most of the men on the ticket. fences to the ground Several of The "machine" was smashed into our colored citizens are in receipt of letters from some of their friends who left this section for Kansas THE convention of South Caroli- about three years ago, during the na people which met at Columbia exodus craze, stating that they were last week, calling themselves "the in an almost starving condition and Democratic State convention," in- longing for a return to their old

clared by resolution that "Grover Something of a cyclone passed Cleveland does not represent the over the eastern edge of town Sat- ing around the corner, but con principles of Democracy. And this orday morning about 9 o'clock. One straight out. Then I will be a Demfrom the State of John C. Calhoun! snile from town six or seven large ocrat, but if they refuse to do so Doesn't it beat the devil?-Charlotte baks in Mrs. Theresa Barnes home then I am for the party that wil were blown down prostrate, and the adopt our platform, call it what you The people all over the country stables wrecked. This is all the please, first, twenty third or lifteenth damage we have heard of. While party. I don't care what you hame the storm was raging lightning believe that a measure similar to the struck the building in which the and I think he will live a long time. sub-Treasury plan will afford it, and Advance is printed. Mr. Lerby Althey will "beat the devil" if there is ford, foreman, was knocked sensenot a change in the management of less for a few minutes, and is not the affairs. Whether the Observer fully recovered. The flash was blinding and the other employees badly nav know it or not there are thou shocked also. They had a narrow sands and thousands of advocates of escape. It is thought the current trusts and syndicates which has rethe sub-Tacasury plan in this country passed through the room immediate | duced the people to a wage slavery ly over the office as no trace of it can has ever been in America. The peo-

tions in Republican States for Cleve- Keeley and Mrs. Keeley started for fettered and themselves in the kands land. Thus they go into the Chica- New York on the Pennsylvania Lim- of monopolies, who have crushed out go Convention and put up a man sted. They were escorted by Mr. J. not only their liberty, but the life to whom these States will not give a J. Vickers, of London, England, and itself; and when we remember that single electorial vote. And yet these Col. N. A. Reed, editor of the Ban- the representatives we remember that were men who blow about their Southwere democracy—that are horradning
for Cleveland and the gelorious merfor Cleveland and the gelorious merfor Cleveland and the gelorious merfor the sound democracy—that are horradning
for the sound d are men who blow about their South- ner of Gold." The party; will be the representatives of these monopo all they are going to so art as to Several dinners and receptions have cry for military force is not to de- by sticking to the old parties and No one familiar with the standard pentry classes.

Village band these would be leaders a few been planned, which only await the fend ourselves from a foreign foe; electing more lawyers and bankers, anthors upon this subject would

Patriot.

Essay Read Before Batacl Alliance be protected. It is not labor they No. 793.

It has been sail by one laws of a country and I will you the condition of its people. we are led to the conclusion t laws of our country and at it is a .. cordance with justice and dadit, for there is nothing in the condition of history has been marked with such delongs to them. general depression and disatisfies in. lotte, and to get rid of them the and starvation staring to the correspondent chickens scattered all about the of wealth heap up the production there is possibly yard.—Charlotte half requited labor. land the wail of distress core from povertvistrickes have ing out the manhood a plenty, where the william barill industry has created paralyzed for the want of

was resting comfortably last evening future before us inspired industry, they are our friends before they and toward the millionaires who have than toward the millionaires who have the negative lowever, and one may offerbut is quite sore from the bruises economy and sobriety; but to-day them. This year is one time we equivalent for our gold dollar to been in Washington the past week of women to a large extent. The The organization of the Farmers' and jar of the fall.—Charlotte what is the outlook for us? We see must do our own voting, and be sure purchase India wheat, and for that lobbying for this bill. Austin Core men are drifting away from it. We what is the outlook for us? We see must do our own voting, and be sure purchase India wheat, and for that lobbying for this bill. Austin Core men are drifting away from it. We what is the outlook for us? We see must do our own voting, and be sure purchase India wheat, and for that lobbying for this bill. Austin Core men are drifting away from it. We hat is the outlook for us? We see must do our own voting, and be sure purchase India wheat, and for that lobbying for this bill. We must be like a equivalent she has paid us only 70 bin, Warner Miller and others inter- must take a stand on this great question of the purchase India wheat, and for that lobbying for this bill. We must be like a equivalent she has paid us only 70 bin, Warner Miller and others inter- must take a stand on this great question of the purchase India wheat, and for that lobbying for this bill. We must be like a equivalent she has paid us only 70 bin, Warner Miller and others inter-

> the de'sgates on their good fortune until the last river is crossed. As and will say "well done thou good nearly 331 per cent. best shapping condition. They were both parties. I have belonged to the bolds out faithful to the end I have ference, in which were assembled of John D. Rockefeller and others die classes the various denominations the curse of drunkenness and from a bext November we will land at a surely somebody is mistaken. For drunkard's home and a drunkard's heaven of rest. hell. But that don't meet the case just now; while there are a great many dear women and children witfering from the curse of whiskey, we are all suffering from the carse of among then who did their utmost to robbers endorsed by this state a of government that has been forcer

> > upon us by our law-makers! I want to be understood that I beong to the party that endorses our with the people instead of the money devil, and endorse our platfor square out, I don't want any daily the baby, he is a good healthy fellow.

To my mind the record of the American Congress from 1862 until blackest and most heartless crime. (ration is composed of the followings that "it costs the people's govern- Take for example, two neighbor-By contracting the finances of the country they have been able to form ple having slept until this machinery was perfected, have awakened from On Friday afternoon Dr. Leslie E. | their dreams to find their liberties things. Mark what we say .- Fro- doctor's acceptance .- Greensboro the enemy is here among us; they tell but we do not believe it. - Kokomo seriously ask a question like this. - valuable. In one place a large group to have the tour without the fare- destruction or final disposal of solid us the wealth of the country must Industrial Union.

want to protect, it is not the oppress

trailing millions they want to protect. one but the wealth of Wall street demand greatest statesmen. "Show mo the pre-tection. But what is the scalth that cannot be profected by a meliary force? It is the wealth that has been robbed from the people, it i the wealth that has been taken from the masses for the benefit of of opinion among the furniers in rethe few, it is not the fear that the gard to free and unlimited coinage lution declared it "the most practical lage volunteer companies of loys can the masses that denotes prosperity, masses will violate the law, but that of silver,

should not a any division. The pocato bugs have been bothers where we turn there is described upon the amount brought yet in its favor, it is denounced by mounds, rocks, trees and plant, and harmony should be the watching for a virial standard or working for a vir with nearly everybody else in Char- price, tramps tilling our high vars the There is a proposition before con- beautiful variety of animal and inel and hundreds of others to stay still the law in regard to gold coin- a goat farm. The Turkish gover- Through such channels homes will his less people. For sometime this products rise and fall as the price of of Angora goats, hence it is neged content neat, and content neat comes band has been working in the inter-prices and fall as these animals might very prop-from nealth, occupation and inter-property and foot has blessed. Our rate of coinage are 16 to 1, or criv become government wards to be est. Country contentment will be art or measured either by

be wealth producers of the land We coin: 3711 grains, 15 to 1, on Harrison, Cleveland, Sherman, squals in value \$1 in gold. fill and a majority of the members 3711 grains bullion equals to callongress who have worked, so hard no 70 cents in gold. but much enduring people, the rise that rests upon us as American cit. There is a bill before congress asking and the important cit. There is a bill before congress asking an appropriation of \$950,000 for the fact and the important cit. There is a bill before congress asking an appropriation of \$950,000 for the purchase of a location for a new zens, I carnestly ask shall we lay alike, and their children. It has a side our prejudices and consider a beat truly said that men and women is one gold follar, and she has 22.95 the president, if built according to

The convention of the Second disbosoms, despendency takes possession are going to have me say so, and if
to have been called to meet at Scotof our bearts.

The relation of a peculiar disease
of course scarlet fever, and the disof course scarlet fever and the disof course scarlet fever and the disof course scarlet fever and the dis-

"Harmony" is now the generalory bring about disharmony in the la-th we do not, short will be our race and manual training, but little of it bor movement. Indeed, harmony is essential, and it will be, brought about by the intelligent and modest men composing the ranks of our . A Question to be Answered. emy of laboring men, to the everasting detriment of all disturbers a If it costs the people's govern-Let them remember that whosoever ment nothing to make money, why sing the seed of discord is doing the should not the government pay all the wo keef the enciny. We shall deal slebts of the people, without security modeling classes and sending to the with him as we would with convict of any kind? The Advocate will conad traitors. Any man who says that fer a favor by replying to this ques- borhoods boys who expect to become he will not fight side by side with tier at its earliest convenience. - Cap clerks and in consequence to leave novement because he does not share his political or economic opinions; as no room in our battalions. Let him be relegated to the rear. We can get along without him! - K. of L

What Congress is Made of.

Bankers. Doctors, . Editors, Manufacturess. Farmers, Basiness Men. Miechanics. Politicians. Clergymen, Soldiers,

the Farmer as Well as the Miner-Prices Rise and de eline in Sympathy With Silver.

There seems to be quite a diversity

to the mint free of charge; nelibnit- gress," Other Alliances have en- Interest in surroundings should Where these robbers would step, ed means that mo restrictions shall

their efforts and added to their numin other words, 15 grains of silver bred and maintained on a govern—
the result when young people bethe num fan i other words, 15 grains of silver bred and maintained on a govern—
the result when young people bethe num fan i other words are the num fan i other words are of new
the num fan i other the num fan i other core of new
discovers smale, or the gradual
over this land and hope is springing gold. One silver dollar contains pair with the bill to provide for hand basy, and are interested is
advances in the application of knowlup in the hearts of the people. To 3711 grains, standard silver, worth breeding reindeer in Alaska. . others.

The woes of the elephant and other if, therefore, those who live in

before the tribunal of a long suffering bands and study these banking and about six cents in gold. We coin beasts than men.

painstaking teachers and deserve the of us can remember when there was under the lash, and will do "It with to the value of our gold dollar, costs early in the session. but very few millionaires; that that less mouble to their masters; so the her 60 cents (78 6.)

Mrs. C. Creasy was painfully hurt of any nation on the globe. There Now a new state of things has come cotton and wheat. Our greatest Paul Jones for \$50,000 of the peo-introduced a resolution declaring yesterday morning. She stepped is no doubt but that the anequal dis about and a new plan has been en buyer is England. India is our ple's money. The monument wiff that the Methodist Episcopal Church

you are not say so, for the gals likes dollar per bushel, England instead banker vice-president. efforts in behalf of the Order. It land Neck, on Wednesday, July 27, Now I will proceed to give my me mighty well over the creek." So of buying our wheat, buys silver, 'I have just received a letter from capitalists." Dr. Hanlon was vigoris a time when all should get leathu- for the purpose of nominating a opinion about how to get out of this if we are in favor of reform, say so, coins it into rupees and buys the Marion Cannon, president of the rought triction of scarlet-fever will doubt the first triction of scarlet-fever will doubt the f siastic and go earnestly to work. The state and go earnestly to work. The Alliance is a power in the land and has driven many corrupt men from less than the land and has driven many corrupt men from Less than the land and less th office. Let the good work continue. convention and we also congratulate Louis platforms and stand on the proper people they will take us by the hand discrimination against us farmers necessary steps for the speedy con- religious body. While it may be

the finest we have yet seen. We prohibition party believed it to be also not that a wild goose when the bighest intellects to be found in of that ilk will be pure Republican are sure to begin to decay. Fine potatoes have been shipped over the to-day as I ever did, and I long to see Now I thing we have unfinited coinage of silver, and The Need of Education in the Coun what is to the interest of one labor-M. G. BRYAN: ing man is to the interest of another, the country as well as in the city, pression in all their various forms. and surely if we understood those writes Grace Dodge. There has diestions we would be of the same been too much brain culture in the

E. Freeman, in Denver (Col.) Road. boys and girls there need this train-

grant the favor asked by the Capital terest as well as the value of tools. question we answer: First .- No rational man ever said the learning.

Topeka (Kan.) Advocate.

MRS. A. L DIGGS AT WASHINGTON, weekly band practice. A right feet

cal they want to protect, it is not the How Its Free Colonge Would Help A Goat Form and an Elephantine called upon to kad local procession. Corral to be Owned by the Peo- to play at entertainme.

State debracais

Mr. Oti, currency reform bill has Swedish movements. Country child been the subject of much commenda- ren need to be physically developed by Barbara county, valifornia, by reson ments as well as city children. V.1 and at the same time the most equita- be organized and made a power by dorsed the bill, and what is more be roused. The country, with it.

few or the circumstance that have will do more work for less money grains left, worth about six cents. Mrs. Harrison's 900,000. The bill brought about this trubble. Most under boudage of debt than they will Thus we see English silver coined asking for the latter was introduced.

Senator Manderson's bill providing during the Conference, the New York time has passed and now we have lash has been abolished and a better. Well, how does this effect the for the crection of a monument to Herald reports that Rev. Thomas more millionaires and more trainings and cheaper plan has been abolished farmers? Our greatest exports are the memory of Commodore John Hanlon, of Pennington Seminary,

struction of the Nicaragua canal. in being called to that beautiful and you all know, I have not been a and faithful servant, thou hast been Under free coinage no one would and to own and operate it in the lan is right in saying that the minmember of this Order very long, but faithful at last;" but if we are not sell silver for less than its coin value, interest of the Commerce of the Upi- isters and laymen should come out I have endorsed its writeiples for in favor of and don't vote for reforms England then, would have to pay ted States and of the world, and for on the side of the people and help Eight sample prime Irsh Potatoes many years. I thank God I have and don't stand solid as the rock of 100 cents for the silver in the dollar. the relief of the people of the Pacific to solve these reform problems. As from Mr. B. Withersbee's Spring never belonged to either one of the ages, they will say: "get ye behind No profit would then accrue to her coast from the bandit railroad corpo- he says, ministers too often array

socialism, and dangerous paternalism lation and help elevate and educate

try Intelligently Discussed.

Practical education is needed

past, with too little sense develop-How forcibly comes the advice: ment and mind training. With all "We must educate, wemmest educate; opportunities for objective teaching from the cradle to the grave." -J. has come to the country and yet the ing as much as children in crowded city tenements. Successful experiments in these directions are being made in many country neighborhoods. Groups of ladies are inaugurating cooking, carpentry and clay cities for teachers. In these neightheir homes for city boarding houses. It abouts the Advocate pleasure to are becoming impressed with the in-Inlike the Capital, we consider a The girls are enjoying lessons of hyfair question entitled to a fair an- genie and the chemistry of food, as swer, and we shall not treat the well as practical demonstrations of above question as the Capital treats cooking. Sewing is also growing were all sincerely in favor of the typhoid infection existing in the those of the Advocate. To the above more and more interesting, and the young girls appreciate doing with

ment nothing to make money!" The hoods on the Hudson, near New sest of making paper money is, of York. In one a library association course, less than the cost of making was started a few years ago by some metalic money, but there is a cost in- ladies. There seemed but few peo- effect in securing the remedies and fection can be carried out on a large ple around who could or would util-Second!-The purchasing power ize a library or reading room, but money is regulated by law. It is soon many men and boys gathered based upon the wealth and credit of nightly. A sewing school was start- our National Government. That it Leipzig, and other cities in Europe. the whole country, and is the prop- ed for Saturdays upon strict busierty of the people. There is, there- ness principles, and within a month way- We believe that this is the exceedingly beneficial- Steam under fore, no reason why that which is was over crowded. It was hard to conviction of all intelligent men. pressure is regarded as the best dis-based upon the credit of all the people and is the property of all, should came from but where they were, said—that our relief must come be gratuitously bestowed upon a eager to learn. A boy's class for through Congress. We therefore more than five centuries has been

Village bands and choruses are tour. What a novelty it would be method yet devised for the inoffensive of boys is kept interested by their well attachment!

ing of parde is aroused when they as also, the tea her of the change tho. has started a graduation and is

training boys and girls alike in the tory notice. The Alliance of Santa training, and taught graceful move- Recent Advances in Preventive

sure defeat. The only difficulty is posed of hustling capitalists, and but rather a tendency to posent and they will repeal the law and give unwhat is best to be lone in order to be own and lease land in the Seth demoralization. No period of our lottle people the wealth that justly, ernment shall coin all silver brought yet presented to the American congies physical as well as mental.

should be studied, intimacy with saset her. Watson, Butler, Murdeck, law from 1798 to 1873, and at is gress for the government to establish seet life should be encouraged. dark waters, that are overwhelm age. It is a notative fact that farm ment will not perhat the exportation be made brighter, happiness means

er at ituals in itsek Greek vark are farm houses or villages could learn for State medicine during the past recited before congress in order to from experience like these to adopt, year is a creditable one. induce a large appropriation for the as a basis of action the principal of maintenance of that menagarie. The agitation, editeation and co-operamort old elephant is quartered in a tion, thus rousing inactivity of mind sion of the fifth great pandemic of for the destruction of silver. With In England, 3711 grains, coined poor, old elephant is quartered in a tion, thus rousing inactivity of mind wealth it has produced? We should gold as a basis and the banks to issue equals in value (15 to 1) \$1.066 in rade board structure quite inadecomfortable homes and the paper currency, the people would gold. 248.3 grains, coined, equals in quate to his needs and not at all in thinding out what can be done, and tinguished in the portions of Italy, raiment be denied to the second relation to the paper currency, the people would gold. 248.3 grains, coined, equals in quate to his needs and not at all in the portions of Italy, raiment be denied to the second relation to the paper currency at the hands of phylocks, value (15 to 1) \$1 is gold; 3711 becomes to do it, they will find France, and Spain rayaged in 1885 produced these things: These are Now the people live the remedy, grains equals 22.95 might almost seem as if it were even that co-operative methods are sdaptquestions that soon me the sweet they must take the case in their grains, 22.92 grains equals in value better in the eyes of congress to be al to country and village, and through such methods will realize a practical

Progressive Farmer, On the 15th inst., at Omaha, Neb.,

somewhat out of place, yet Mr. Hanthemselves on the side of capital, churches, high-salaried preachers and aristocratic church officials will not lead the masses to be better, mentally or morally. Preachers should avoid politics. But they ought to preach against, work against and denounce corruption and op-

We have been surprised to find the number of ministers right here in North Carolina who oppose the Alliance movement by fighting it bold ly or by their indifference. No minister does his duty if he quietly witnesses oppression because he is afraid of some wealthy man or men who are members of his church. Rember that the Bible plainly says that it is hard for a rich man to enter the Kingdom of Heaven.

How Much Does it Mean?

The evils and oppressions under

which our people are suffering are national in their character and can- ing-water, should make prompt not be remedied by State action or measures of disinfection imperative sectional organization. If the men in every case. The physicians fails who adopted the State platform last in his duty who negletts measures week in the Democratic Convention for the thorough destruction of the measures therein proposed, the many intestinal discharges.... The importance of disinfection of their recent conversion. But we apprehend that not a man omong them nal and household, articles in conthought for one moment that whatever may be said in a State platform can have or will have any. practical control establishments where disinrelief which the people demand. The scale and at public expense. Such Progressive Farmer has ever held institutions are now in use in Berlin, that our relief lies in Congress and Dusseldorf, Strasburg, - Breslau, cannot possibly come in any other The results are pronounced to be

HEALTH DEPARTMENT

CONDUCTED BY DR. J. W. JONES, LATS

PRESIDENT STATE BOARD OF HEALTH

, calcine

MORE, MD., PROFESSOR OF HYGI IN THE COLLEGE OF PHYSICIA AND SURGEONS; CHAIRMAN OF THE SECTION ON STATE MEDICINE, AMERICAN SEDICAL ASSOCIA-110N, 1887.

edge previously acquired. Judge by either of these criteria the coord In the field of epidemiolog: and

and 1886, it has slowly invaded south-eastern Italy, Hungary, and other Austrian possessions, and has been imported into South America, whence it Mirestens the United States by several routes. The danger of invasion of this country is at present greater than at any time within the the past three years.

Yellow-fever inoculation, as prac-tised by Freirg in Brazil and Carmona in Mexico, has claimed a large share of the attention of sanitarians during the year. The claims made in favor of this method of preventing this scourage are now being subject ed to an official-investigation authoized by the United States Govern-

Diliffent resarch hasbeen made for

blood in the latter disease, have attracted much attention. The reswhat has already been accomplished

in this field. Sternberg, Frankel and Weichselbaum have studied the specific microbe of cranpons pnemponia, which the former regards as indentical with his micrococcus. Pasteuri; in which opinion both the other authors mentioned coincide. Dr. Baker, of Michigan, has also shown that croupous pneumonia seems to be de-

pendent upon a cold dry atmosphere, Measures for the restriction of pulmonary tuberculosis are adverted to. Tuberculous patients should not be treated in the same hospital wards with non-tuberculous individuals, and prompt disinfection of the sputa and, other discharges should be practised in order to diminish opportuuities for infection. General sanitary measures should, however, not be neglected in the warfare upon the bacillus. There is danger that a too, exclusive atten-

tion to the microbian factors of di-

seases will narrow our views of epi-

demiology and preventive medicine. It seems to be established that the micro-organism discovered in the intestinal lesions and discharges in typhoid-fever is the cause of this disease. The fact that this microbe may preserve its vitality for a considerable time in water and ice has been shown by Bolton, Wolffniigle, Prudden, and others. I his together with the well known History of outbreaks of this dis use undoubtedly depending upon pollution of drink-

intestinal dischurges " bedding, clothing, and other persotagious diseases demands that health suthorities should have, under their

Quarantine, a word which for

city wastes.