**VOLUME 23—NUMBER 45** 

Williamston, Martin County, North Carolina, Tuesday, June 13, 1922

#### **BOY DROWNED WHILE BATHING AT BELHAVEN**

wasmington Dany News.

a sau drowning accident, the firs reported this season, took place a bemayen vesteruay when Charles Av cock the 19 year old son of Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Aycock of beinaven, was drowned in the rungo miver, at that place. The accident occurred in the arathoon whe ha number of young men and boys went in swimming. Charles Aycock could not swim but was enjoying himself wading in the river. Some of the boys who could swim started across the channel and Charie thinking perhaps he could cross over by waung attempted to follow. All went well until he reached the place where the dredge had deepened the river for the boats, when he at once went down below his depth. When he came up he called for help. but before he could be reached he went down for the last time and the body was not recovered until an hour later. Iwo brothers of Charles were nearly drowned trying to rescue him and but for the help of people on the plus for a cash income. shore who saw the accident might have lost their lives. As it was they were nearly exhausted when pulled to shore and nad a very narrow escape. The funeral will be held this after-

noon at 4 o'clock at the family residence Pantego and interment will be made in the family burying ground. The services will be conducted by the Rev. T. E. Davis, pastor of the Methodist churches at Pantego and Bel-

The young man had only lately returned home from the Uuniversity of North Carolina at Chapel Hill where he was in his second year. He was very bright and had promise of a great future. Mr. C. P. Aycock his father, is chairman of the County Board of Commissioners and a very prominent man in the county.

The deceased leaves several sisters and brothers also un aunt in Washing ton, Mrs. George Olds. The bereaved faily have the sympathy of the entire community in their sad affliction.

#### FIGHTING "T. B." IN 15 N. C. COUNTIES

In the fight against cattle tuberculosis, according to Dr. Wm. Moore State Veterinarian, North Carolina leads in area with 15 counties being worked. During the month of April there was a total of 9,161 cattle tested of which number 87 reacted to the test. Buncombe county heads the list 1,709 cattle and Forsyth is second with 1,104 tested.

Many other states exceed in total v number of cattle tested, but consider ing the difference in size of herds, North Carolina is making as good in not better showing than anp other

In one month, Nebraska, working on the area plan, tested 1,000 cattle while North Carolina tested only 9.161, but herds in Nebraska 30 head against five in North caro

Figures for the past six month. show 274 herds, with a total of 33, 780 cattle, tested for this disease While the total number appears small work is being pushed to completion in several counties an dindications are that North Carolina will soon be up with the leading states in the work of eradicating bovine tuberculosis.

REPORT OF OPERATIONS OF THE CHILDREN'S HOME SOCIETY OF NORTH CAROLINA, INC. FOR THE MONTH OF MAY, 1922. New cases reported 43.

Adjustments made by the Superintend ents of Public Welfare 8. Applications withdrawn 8.

New homes offered for children 291. Homes accepted 25. Homes rejected 13. Homes withdrawn by applicants 42. Children received 25.

Children placed 24. Homes supervised by Superintendents of Public Welfare 21. Reports received from

Homes supervised by personal representative of the Society 67. Legal adoptions executed 14.

Children boarded out 4. Children withdrawn from up to our standard 1.

Children in the Receiving Home May 31, 1922 25.

Children in College 1.

NORFOLK FAIR

The Norfolk Agricultural and Industrial Fair which will be held Sept. 4 to 9 is already making great prepar ations, and are advertising exten ly in Enstern Carolina. They are urg ing exhibitors to get ready for the

If our people want a great fair this fall, they too, must prepare for it. Remember the date of the Martin County Fair is the first week in Octo-

#### SUGGESTED BUSINESS **CREED FOR BANKERS**

1. I believe that the future welfare of my state is, in a large measure, dependent upon agricultural prosperity: Therefore, it will be my purpose to encourage those farmers with whom I have influence to do those things agriculturally which they ought to do, and to stop doing those things that may be haimful in connection with safe and same larming operations.

2. I believe that soi' fertuity is fur as mental; an a knowing that the Coastal Plain sons generally speaking a deficient in organic matter, 1 will strongly advocate the improve ment thereof by drainage, liming and by the planting of leguminous and nonleguminous cover crops; and by intelligent crop rotations.

3. Ibelieve that every farm should be self-sustaining: therefore, I will urge and encourage the growing of food and feed for the family, for the work-stock and for all domestic animals on this farm, with a small sur-

4. Ibelieve that no farming system is complete without livestock: therefore, I will encourage and help those farmers worthy of credit to get more and beter livestock, such as milk cows hogs, sheep and poultry, in order that each farm shall have a well rounded system of agriculture and may have an income independent of the money crop or crops.

5 Ibelieve that the scrub animal and the scrub field-seed should be discarded: therefore, I will encourage the use of better sires and better

seed, for bigger profits. Selbelieve that no time should be wasted in making a safe, sane and well balanced farming program: there fore, I will use the intelligence and power with which God has endowed me to bring about, in due season, the realization of "The Fullness of Our Day," as expressed by the eloquent and gifted Georgian of a former generation, the Honorable Henry W

"When every farmer in the South shall eat bread from his own fields and meat from his own pastures and disturbed by no creditors, and enslaved by no debt, shall sit amid his teeming gardens and orchards, and vineyards, and dairies, and barnyards, pitching his crops to his own wisdom and growing them in independence, making cotton his clean surplus, and selling it in his own time and in his chose market, and not at a masetr's bidding-getting his pay cash and not in a receipted mortage then shall be breaking the fullness of our day.

C. A CARDWELL. Agricultural and Industrial Agent Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Co.

#### HARDISON MILL ITEMS

Mr. John A Hardison spent Sunday Ethel Griffin in Williamston.

Mr. Joe Gray Corey spent last Sun day evening with Miss Mildred Waters near Bear Grass. Mr. John Dave Mizelle went to

Washington on business Saturday. We are all glad that our friend, Elder W. B. Harrington has been nominated for County Commissioner Probably we will get that bridge a cross Keeper's Branch sooner or

Miss E. B. Daniels of Oak City i visiting friends n the neghborhood. Elder W. B. Harrington was called to Bethel this week to attend the

funeral of Mrs. O. G. Carson. The Plasterers have begun work or the dormitory at the new brick school

Mrs. J. R. Corey is in Washington buying goods for their new store which will be completed in a few -Reported

ELDER SYLVESTER HASSELL AT-TENDING CLASS REUNION AT CHAPEL HILL

Elder Sylvester Hassell left Monday morning to attend the reunion of his class at Chapel Hill which is to be

held on Alumnae Day, June 13. This was the class of 1862 and most remarkable circumstance is the fact that nearly fifty per cent of it's members are still living at an average age of eighty. Elder Hassell is honored with an invitation to make a short address on the "Evolution of the

Spirit" at the Alumnae banquet. Elder Hassell was especially look ing forward to meeting his roommate. Mr. Webb, an attorney of Knoxville, Tennessee, who is one year older than

WILLIAMSTON'S DOG POPULA-TION INCREASING

It would be interesting to how many dags there are in ton. From the noise they keep, and the fleas they scatter they must num-ber well up in the thousands.

#### **NEWS LETTER FROM** THE STATE CAPITAL

Raleigh, June 13 .- Despite the ur gent and persistent efforts of the state Commissioner of Revenue and special counsel engaged by the Gov ernor, to compel the big rail road sys tems to settle their taxes with the State of North Carolina and the various counties of the state, there now develops another legal snag that will make it necessary for the counties and local taxing units to wait some months yet to get the \$775,000 in advalorem taxes that have been due them by the railroads since last Oc-

The State Revenue Commissioner had won all his legal battles covering the last six months or so, in the U. S. courts, and before the trio of federal judges, when this latest "legal technicality" (which so often disgusts the ordinary layman not so highly "versed in the law") arose. Counties and local taxing units of

North Carolina wil have to wait a while longer for \$775,578 in advalorem taxes that have been due they by the railroads of the state since October 1, 1921, while the question of whether the state can now collect \$208,081 in franchise taxes will be determined by Judge James E. Boyd, of Greensboro, as the re sult of a hearing held here before Judge Edmund Waddill, Jr., of the Fourth Circut of Appeals and Judge Henry G. Conn r of the Eastern Dis trict of North Carolina.

The two judges agreed to issue estraining order forbidding collecion of the ad valorem taxes pending lecision of the United States Supreme Court on the railroad's appeal from the refusal of three judges to grant an interloculotory injunction against the collection of the taxes, but di vided on the question affecting the franchise taxes, Judge Connor holding with the state and his associate with the railroads. Income taxes of \$145,000 due the state are involved to separate suits which will be heard by Judge Connor this week.

The difference between the two udges necessitatd referring the question to Judge Boyd, the third nember of the court. Judge Connor and Judge Waddil announced they would write out and transmit their views to Judge Boyd and leave to him the question of whether he would hear argument by attorneys for each side. The two opinions will be with held, but the one in which Judge Boyd concurs will probably become the opinion of the court and the othe the dissenting opinion.

Difference as to Boyd Judge Boyd was variously quoted At the beginning of the hearing J. R. Prince, of counsel for the Southern Railway, stated that when the question was first raised some weeks ago that Judge Boyd had stated that the railroads were entitled to the stay and that was merely a question of who should grant it.

However, Judge W. P. Bynum, of counsel for the State, later stated that Judge Boyd had told him that there was nothing for the three judges tf do except affirm their pre

vious refusal to stay the state. This victory was the first for the ailroads since the Southern Railway instituted suits before Judge Boyd last October to enjoin the state from the collection of ad valorem, franchise and income taxes. The federal statute provides that an interlocutory injunction be issued only by three judges, and the action was consolidated with later suits brought by the Seaboard Air Line, the Atlantic Coast

Line, and the Norfolk Southern. The cases were argued before Judges Waddill, Connor and Boyd in Greensboro in January, and March 18 the three judges signed an order denying the interlocutory injunction as to the franchise and advalorem taxes and holding that the income taxes were not properly be fore the court. An appeal was then taken to the Supreme Court of the United States and a motion for a stay of proceedings successively passed from Judge Connor to three-judge court and so to the Supreme Court. On Moy 29 the Supreme Court advanced the appeal for hearing on the first Monday in November, but held that the question of a stay of proceedings was one to be determined by the judges who originally heard the case.

Peanut Growers Meeting at opera house, Williamston, N. C. Saturday, June 17, at 10 A. M.

Representatives of The Exchange will be present to give first hand information about the workings of The Exchange. All Growers and Business

Martin County is vitally interested in the success of Cooperative market-ing and should keep in close touch with this great forward movement.

#### Local News and Personal Mention

Mrs. A. D. Mizelle and son, A. D. eturned to their home in Tarboro esterday afternooon.

Mrs. J. G. Staton has returned from

Mrs. W. S. Moye of Rocky Mount vas in town yesterday afternoon on business in regard to the Martin Co. Fair which wil be held Oct. 2,3,4, and

Miss Mary King Ellison of Belhaven here visiting Mrs. Latham Thrower t her home in New Town.

Miss Evelyn Harrison left Saturday orning for Durham where she will oin Rev. and Mrs. L. C. Larkin, and from there she will go to Sanford nd Carthage for a few weeks.

Miss Estelle Crawford is in Greens poro where she is attending the comnencement exercises at th North Carolina College for Woman.

Mrs. J. A. Mizelle is in Roberson me spending a few days:

Mrs. T. R. Hodges, Mrs. B. C iomes, Mrs. Jay Hodges and Messrs. arland and Brown Hodges of Wash gton were here Sunday visiting Mi nd Mrs. Arthur White.

rirends of Mrs. H. T. Roberson will giet to learn that she is very ill ith Typhoid fever at 'er home in

Larimee is here visiting his mother Mrrs. W. H. Harrell.

Dr. W. H. Harrell of the U. S. S.

Chief A. K. Haxstun has been i Raleigh this week on business. Mr. Herbert Lilley of Jamesville

vas in town Monday morning for a Mr. and Mrs. John L. Rogerson and daughters, Miss Margaret and Mary

wood, S. C. to visit Mrs. Rogerson's relatives. Mr. A. W. Brown returned Saturday from Petersburg and Norfolk.

eft via automoile last week for Green

Messrs. Collin Peel and W. Henry jurkin motored to Washington Sun-

Miss Emma Robertson left Monday afternoon for Asheville where she will attend a summer school for teachers

Mrs. A. V. Joyner and Miss Bessie Page wil leave tomorrow for Henderonville. They are delegates from the Philethea Class of the Memorial B. Church to the Baracca-Philethea Union which will convene in that city ring this week.

Mrs. J. W. Watts, jr. returned from Williamsburg, Va. yesterday after-

Mr. F. W. Graves and children will leave Wednesday by automobile for Danville, where they will visit Mr. Graves' mother for some tilce.

Mrs. Erah Cobb and son, Marion eave for Louisburg tomorrow morning to visit Mr. and Mrs. S A. New

Mrs. A. T. Crawford left yesterday for Norfolk to spend a few days.

Asa Crawford, jr. was operated of at the Washington Hospital yester day, and it is reported that he is get ting along very nicely today. The operation was very serious and he was in a weakened condition, but h eame through it all right, and the doctors feel very hopeful at present Mr. and Mrs. Crawford and Miss Anna Crawford were with him vester

Mr. W. J. Whitaker's condition i much better than it was the last of the past week, and it is thought by his physicians that he will convalesc from now.

Miss Mary King Ellison and Mr William Carstarphen left this afternoon for Belhaven.

Miss Mammie Clyde Ross and Miss Ina Massengill left this morning for their home in Dunn after visiting Mr and Mrs. J. W. Anderson.

R. Holder left this morning for New

Bern to attend the quarterly Con-

vention of the B. Y. P. U.

Mrs. Clyde Anderson, Miss Martha Slade Hassell and Mr. Marriott Britt motored to Tarboro Sunday. Misses Sallie and Ethel Harris Ellen Cowing and Peterson and Mr. C.

### HENRY FORD PROVES HIMSELF A GENIUS

Henry Ford has proven himself genius. The recent report of the Congenius. The recent report of the Con-gressional Committee recommending NEW ORDINANCE PASSthe acceptance of the Ford proposi also stated in it's recommendation that of the several proposals to lease Muscle Shoals none but Ford's had any elements of worth

It came somewhat as a surprise that the committee stood as a unit on this great question. Many trusts and great combinations fought Ford very hard and coming out the victor over them all shows his mastery in all great business affairs.

We may now expect to see one of the world's business districts developed in Southern Tennessee, Northern Alabama, Mississippi and Georgia. The power for it all is coming from water that has been held up for thousands of years only as seeming waste, But God knew in the creation that the day would come when man would need this very stream and He unfolded the knowledge of this rich property to man at this time and he is just reaching out to enjoy it's blessings.

The Ford car wonder will not rank Henry Ford in history but his develop ment of Muscle Shoals.

MILITARY TRAINING CAMPS Location dates and courses of train

INFORMATION ON CITIZEN'S

ing offered: Camp McClellan, Alabama, July 27 to August 26; Infantry, Cavalry, Field

Artillery, Engineers. Fort Barraneas, Florida, July 27 to August 26th, Coast Artillery.

Lligibility and qualifications: Red Course (elementary)-any physically fit citizen, aged 17 to 25, of good average intelligence and of good moral character. No educational qual ifications. Qualifies candidates for admission as privates i nthe organized

Reserves or National Guard. Whte Course (2nd Year)-any physically fit citizen, aged 17 to 26, of good average intelligence, and of good moral character. Must be graduate of Grammar school, and of Red Course last year. (Or have received eqivalent military training). Qualifies candidate for warrant as non-commissioned officer in National Guard or

Organized Reserves. Blue Course (3rd Year)—Any physi cally fit citizen, aged 19 to 27, of good average inteligence and of good moral character. Must be graduate of High School, and of former courses (or have received equivalent military training). Qualifies candidate for commission in Organized Reserves or

Natonal Guard Note:- No graduate of the Red Sourse last year will be disqualified on account of age. Any member of the Army of the United States during the World War, under 35 years of age, can be admitted to any course for which he is otherwise qualified

Application for Admission Each applicant for admission shall be examined physically at his own ex pense, and receive smallpox vaccination and typhoie-parathyphoid inoculation before entering camp. All army posts perform these services froo of charge for the applicant and all departments of the government offer all aids possible to reduce the cost of these serviices to the applicant. List ogenices is furnished each applicant. A certificate shall be furnished also from a schoolmaster, clergyman, priest or rabbi, to the effect tha candidate is of good moral character and average genera lintelligence. All applications, certificates, etc., must be on officia lforms furnished the appli-

Travel Expenses will be paid by the Government Scope of Instruction The instruction includes: Red

Course: Duties of a private in school of the soldier, squad and company, small arms rifle practice, guard duty, camping and marching, individual cooking, care of equipment, personal hygiene, physical development, disci-

line and morale. White Course: Duties of a noncommissioned officer. Blue Course: Duties of a commis

oned officer. For further information and applicatio blanks address Major R. S. Lytle, Recruiting Adjutant, Fort Mc-Pherson, Georgia.

#### MRS. RENA HARDING

Mrs. Rena Harding, widow of the late Rev. Nathaniel Harding of Washington died at her home Thursday. She was in her sixty-seventh

She was the eldest child of the late Mr. and Mrs. Edmond S. Hoyt, and a sister of Mr. F. W. Hoyt of Williamston. Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Hoyt and shildren and Mrs. J. G. Staton are attending the funeral in Washington

## Six Thousand New Members Signed Up by the Cooperalives

# FN RX COMMISSIONERS

the Board of Adermen of the OWN OF WINDAMSTON GO enact: Wat me electrict current in the lown of williamston shall remain on each and every riday morning until 12 o

Provided that: This ordinance snai be in force temporarily as an experiment.

At the suggestion of the ladies of the town the above ordinance was passed by the Board of Aldermen. The ruinance was passed for the purpose of enabling those who wish to run lectric irons and washing machines and cleaners to have one half day in the week in which to do this. It is noped that the homes of the town will akeadvantage of this opportunity and use the current on Friday mornings, and thus keep the town from losing by the experiment.

#### "THE MAGGOT TRAP"

The Maggot Trap has been pronounced by leading Entomologists to be the most effective weapon against the house fly. The following quotation is taken from Bulletin No. 200, published by Burea of Entomology Department Agriculturre. "During the season of 1913 experiments were carried out independently by Levy and Tuck of Richmond, Va., by C. G. Hewitt at Ottawa, Canada and by the writer at Arlington, Va., and New Orleans, La., all of which agreed in demonstrating a most pronounced migratory habit in house fly arvae just before pupation. It was found very easy to trap them at this particular stage of their development, and experiments with small magget traps showed that as high as 98 or 99 per cent of the larvae could be

#### IMPORTANT MEETING

An important meeting of the mempers of the Peanut Growere Exchange will be held in the opera House at Williamston Saturday, June 17 at 0 A. M. Representatives of the Exchange will be here to give us first hand information about the workings of our organization. This is an open meeting for all growers and business men, and we want a full attendance. Come if you can, and bring others

WILLIAMSTON SATURDAY

W. C. MANNING, Pres. Martin County Unit.

#### BEAR GRASS ITEMS

Miss Eula Mizelle spent two weeks Bear Grass. She has returned to her nome in Raleigh where she is employed by the Bell Telephone Company. Mr. A. L. Mizelle spent Sunday with his daughter, Mrs. Gilbert Rogerson

in Bear Grass. Dr. and Mrs. Charles Roebuck have eturned from northern cities and will be at home at the place formerly oc-

cupied by Dr. and Mrs. R. M. Buie. Mr. A. L. Mizelle is expecting to return soon to his home in West Plains, Mo. to take charge of his home place there.

TWENTIETH CENTURY CLUB The Twentieth Century Club will neet with Miss Eva Wynne at her nome on Main Street on Wednesday afternoon at four o'clock.

Miss Elizabeth Burras left this norning for Greensboro to attend summer school at the North Carolina

JAIL SENTENCE IMPOSED

FOR VIOLATING BIRD LAWS That there are strong teeth in the law protecting migatory birds was de monstrated recently by the Federal judge for the eastern district of Arkansas when he sentenced to four months in jail a violator brought before him on the charge of selling wild ducks. This is the twelfth jail sentence imposed for infraction of the migratory bird treaty act, the sentence ranging from five to six months. The States where jail senten had previously been imposed are Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Illinois, New Jersey, South Carolina, and Virginia. The act is administered by the Uiited Department of Agriculture.

A dust mixture of nicotine sulphate for which the United States Department of Agriculture will supply a formula upon application, will keep the striped cucumber bettle from cu-

# Six thousand new members-thirty to the Trio-State Pool of the Tobacco

Growers Cooperative Association dur-

ing the past three months prove the

rresistible progress of the movement

which now includes over 72,000 tobac-

co farmers of the Carolinas and Vir-

**ESTABLISHED 1898** 

The directors of this largest Cooperative Marketing Association in America, who are tobacco farmers ected by their fellow growers of toceo, predict that this recent increase of members and pounds will be

doubled before the warehouses open. When 175 warehouses of the organzed growers open their doors, those who have failed to sign the contract must trust their crop to the suction warehouses for another year, accord-

ing to the directors. The minority of growers in three states who are waiting to see what the auction system will do with their tobacco this year becomes smaller by nundreds every day.

Since thousands of Eastern Caroina grewerer heard the message of Aaron Sapiro and the doors of four big warehouse towns swung open in Eastern Carolina the campaign has taken on new life.

Several Eastern North Carolina counties have now passed an 89 per cent sign up and intense campaigning continues by warehousemen of the association to bring the average sign up of the Eastern Carolina counties to more than 75 per cent of their roduction

Celebrating the successful sign up of 85 per cent of Surry county tobacco, thousands of farmers from six counties staged a mammoth meeting at Elkin, N. C., last Saturday where Oliver J. Sands Executive Manager of the association assured the growers of the successful progress of cach department of the marketing association Hundreds of contracts from Virginia and South Carolina reached headquarters last week.

#### STATES AID IN ELIMINATING

What can be done when a community sets out to rid itsif of the menace of railroad grade crossinge is shown by the plans for a Federal-aid road to be constructed in Alabam between Ariton and Clayton. In a distance of about 25 miles the old road crossed the railroad 14 times. By good engineering 18 of these crossings have been eliminated, the remaining one being in th esmall town of Clio, where there are only three trains a day, and these move at low speed as

they approach the station. Some months ago the Bureau of Public Roads of the United States Department of Agriculture announced that grade crossings would be eliminated on all Federal-aid hi wherever practicable. Officials of the bureau are receiving hearty cooperation from State highway departments and the general approval of the public. It has been found possible to revise many plans, keeping the read entirely on one side of the track or finding a suitable place where the road can cross beneath or above the

In some states the highway departnents on account of existing legislation are having difficilty to share the cost of placing the highway above or

IMPORTANT MEETING

ROBERSONVILLE FRIDAY An important meeting of the Peanut Growers Exchange will be held in Robersonville Friday, June 16 at 8 P. M. Representatives of the Exchange will be there to give first hand information about the workings of our organization. This is an open meeting for all growers and business men, and we want a full attendan Come, if you can, and bring others with you.

W. C. MANNING, Pres. Martin County Unit.

Under an agreement recently entered into between the British Govern-ment and the United States Department of Agriculture frozen pork cuts

may now be imported into England. There were 359,889 fewer meet animals slaughtered in the United under Federal inspection during April this year than last, according to the United States Department of Agriculture. To this shortage sheep and lambs contributed 301,511, hogs 57,-533, cattle 577, and calves 218.

Prices of dairy and poultry pr suffered the least in the rapid defla-tion of prices of farm products which began in 1920 and continued through began in 1920 and continued the 1921, according to the United