Seven Cases Called In County's Court By Judge H.O. Peel

Tribunal Clears Docket in a Two-Hour Session Last Monday

Calling seven cases in a two-hour session of the county recorder's court last Monday, Judge H. O. Peel exercised his authority to the final limit in the handling the case charging Isaac Willis with hiding under the home of Mr. and Mrs. Filmore Mod-lin, near Jamesville, last Friday afternoon and threatening the lives members of the family and that of Sheriff C. B. Roebuck, the arresting officer. Willis was sentenced to the roads for a term of two years. Isaac pleaded not guilty in the case, but it was pointed out in court that he had made a habit of getting drunk and crawling under homes in his neigh-borhood. One report claims that Wil-lis crawled under one home and ran the blade of his knife through crack in the floor and ripped a rug. Johnnie Cook, Goose Nest Town ship colored man, charged with violating the liquor laws, had his case

LeRoy Dunning, the white man who got mixed up in the case featur-ed by a daring run through Gold Point by Reuben Bunting in his long drawers last month, got tired staying in jail five weeks and asked to be sent to the roads. The court acodated him but no credit wa given for the time he spent in jail. He left this week for 90 days on the

A motion for non-suit was grant ed at the conclusion of the State's evidence in the case charging Rod Rogers with larceny and receiving.

Frank Peterson, charged with vio-lating the liquor laws, entered the court with an air-tight defense, the court apparently discrediting the evidence of the state witnesses in part, at least. Suspicioning Patterson of hauling rural spirits, officers started to arrest him on Williamston's Railroad Street two or three weeks ago. Patterson stopped his car, jumped out and ran away, Officer J. H. Allsbrooks stating that he thought he saw the fleeing man throw some North Carolina farmers had more thing into a clump of grass and livestock on hand January 1, 1940, arrest and Patterson's dash, told the on a perfect defense when he ex-plained that his kidneys were weak, that he was forced to jump and run, and that that was the only reason he ran. Defendant not guilty, the court

to the charge.

Carey Whitehurst, charged with

Driving south on U. S. Highway No. 17 early yesterday morning, Glen Gillikin, 27-year-old Atway (N.C.) man struck and killed a mule near the Staton farm. Gillikin, traveling alone, escaped without a scratch and continued in another car to his home in Carteret County.

him all over the highway for a dis-him all over the highway for a dis-him all over the highway for a dis-hogs at \$8,358,000 a decrease of 23 of Better Speech Week, the William-tence of more than 150 feet. The front per cent from a year ago. Although of meat and skin, looked as if it had been painted a deep red. After strik ing the mule, the car swerved to the left, tore down a ditch bank and traveled almost 200 feet before it came

Called to the wreck about 4:30 o'clock, Patrolman Whit Saunders summoned a special detail from the prison camp to clear the highway.

The mule was so badly mutilated that ownership could not be definitely determined, but it is thought that the animal belonged to the Lindsley Ice Company here. Mr. L. P. Lindsley stated yesterday that several of his mules broke out of the company's stables some time during Wednesday night and that one of them was missing yesterday morning. The animal was valued at \$150. Damage to the car will approximate \$250, it was estimated.

Early Wednesday evening, Mr. S. W. Manning crashed into an auto-mobile wrecker on Washington Street here. The right front fender and headlight were damaged and the bumper broken on his car, but no damage was done to the wrecker be-longing to the Chas, H. Jenkins Com-pany. No one was hurt.

Being Distributed in County

w for not participating in the soil conservation program last season as in most cases. The \$2,837.60, represente other half are beginning to reserve their participation checks from the government. Those nonceive their participation checks ready from the government. Those nonparticipating farmers are too late in showing their sorrow, but there are happy times ahead for about 800 far-mers. The first of the 1939 soil con-he has been notified directly by the servation checks are being distributed to Martin farmers this week, the office of the county agent yesterday notifying 84 farmers that nearly \$3,-00 awaited them in soil conservation hecks at the agricultural building.

The disappointing feature of the program, chargeable directly to the farmers themselves, is the limited payments this year. It is estimated that approximately 800 farmers will receive around \$82,000 in soil coning around \$33.75.

Half of Martin County's farmers servation payments and about \$35. ments. The cotton price adjustment lords and tenants. Checks for other farmers are expected daily, but no agent's office, Mr. T. B. Slade, assistant, explained.

If Martin farmers had participated in the soil conservation program 100 per cent they would have been eligible for around \$225,000 in soil and cotton price adjustment pay

ments.

Parents - Teachers

In Regular Meeting

Here on Wednesday

Third Grade Pupils Present

Playlet Miss Talton

Addresses Group

A record-breaking crowd attend-

grammar school auditorium last

er meetings of the year in

Washington revealed some

d one of the most interesting par-

Wednesday afternoon. A patriotic playlet related to George Washing-

ton's birthday was presented by the third grades. Zach Piephoff as

of the contrasts in eighteenth cen-

tury living conditions and today by

his inquisitiveness concerning the electric light, steam heat, the tele-

phone, the radio used by the third grade children in their dramatiza-

tion of school and home life. An in-

teresting feature of the drama was

the minuet danced by a number of

Miss Grace Talton, primary teach-er, spoke on "The Difficulties of

Teaching Reading to Beginning Chil-dren." In discussing the problem,

Miss Talton pointed out the follow-ing difficulties of the child as most

Lack of physical efficiency;

2. Lack of mental efficiency and

3 Improper emotional reactions, 4 Inability of child to work and

5. Lack of reading experience

The speaker pointed out the im-portance of the pre-school child be-

ig shown pictures, told stories, and

enjoying experiences with other chil-

dren. Miss Talton said, "All such ex-

children do not progress at the same pace, and that children should not

in the district music contest Greenville on March 29.

Better Speech Week

Posters Displayed

In connection with the observance of Better Speech Week, the William-

of one dollar to high school and

grammar school pupils preparing posters on the theme. Teachers in the fourth through the eleventh grades yesterday collected approxi-

mately twenty-five of the better posters for Mrs. Harrell Everett and Mrs. Kenneth Lindsley, the club members, who are preparing the ex-

The collection of posters repre-

enting very creditable work by the

students, is now on display in the

show windows of Harrison Bros. building. Posters are marked as to

examine the display but to cooperate with the schools and the Woman's

Club in encouraging good speech by

Local Man Named Delegate

To Rivers-Harbors Congress

Mr. G. H. Harrison, local business

man, has been appointed by Gover-nor C. R. Hoey as a delegate to the

35th annual convention of the Na-tional Rivers and Harbors Congress

grade, pupil and prize winners.

The public is urged not only

he small girls.

maturity:

with others;

POSTPONED

The regular meeting of the local Chamber of Commerce board of directors schedule for tonight has been postponed un-til next Friday, Secretary Billie Clark announced yesterday. The meeting was postponed to avoid a conflict with a special meet-ing of Skewarkey Masonic lodge

his evening, it was explained. The secretary calls attention to the big dollar day event that will be held here on March 7, 8 and 9. Extensive plans are be ing advanced in preparation for

General Review Of Livestock Business In North Carolina

Livestock Numbers Increase In This State During Past Year

weeds. Bennie Reeves who saw the than a year ago, according to the annual livestock inventory released toofficer that he saw Patterson pull day by the Crop Reporting Service a pint of liquor from his pocket and throw it away. Monk Bagley, a defense witness, stated that he saw ment of Agriculture Beef cattle in-Bennie Reeves pull the liquor from his pocket and throw it away, that the pint of liquor found by the officer came out of Reeves' pocket. Any way Patterson was not to be seen by the officers for several days until and gilts showed a decrease of 8 way Patterson was not to be seen by the officers for several days until his attorney advised the law that the man was ready for trial. But at that time no warrant had been issued against Patterson and the case was increased 1 per cent. The total numerical services of the case was increased 1 per cent. The total numerical services are services as a service was increased 1 per cent. The total numerical services are services as a services are services as a services as a services as a services are services. carried over for another week. Last ber of chickens increased 2 per cent and the number of sheep decreased 10 per cent.

Cattle Numbers And Value up
The number of cattle on farms in
North Carolina, estimated at 684.

Mr. Toxey, high school teacher, presented an interesting discussion of sented an interesting discussion of the parent-teacher assets. ruled.

The case charging Joe Thad Savage with an assault with a deadly weapon was continued for two weeks the defendant having pleaded guilty to the charge.

Carey Whitehurst, charged with Near Here Thursday

Near H cows and heifers were reckoned at direction of Miss Mewborn will sing 43,000 compared with 38,000 the pre-

Value Hogs Down 23 Per Cent The number of hogs on farms Jan-uary 1 this year, estimated at 1,167,-900, was 1 per cent more than a year ago, and the largest number report-ed since 1922. The value per head, Apparently driving at a rapid ed since 1922. The value per head, speed, the car scooped up the mule, reported at \$7.20 or \$2.20 less than tore the animal apart and scattered last year, placed the valuation of all

(Continued on page six)

Increased Herring Catches Reported In Roanoke River

Opened a week ago by Fish-Opened a week ago by Fish-erman Ira T. Coltrain, the her-ring season on the Roanoke is rapidly gaining momentum at Jamesville, late reports from the fishing center today stating that fish are being offered for sale on the street. the streets there in small bunches, Said to have been offered for five cents apiece dur-ing the first few days, the fish are now being sold six for a

The first offerings are of a nice size, and Jamesville is anticipat-ing a successful season.

No catches have been reported in the river at this point to date, but local fishermen are preparing their nets and will start dipping for the herring within the next week or ten days.

Tentative Plans Call For A Juggling of New Amendments

Apparently anxious to solve the erious problem facing the tobacco armer, representatives of the toacco-producing areas of the country met in special session for the second discuss several proposals. However, the meeting yeterday apparently re-fused to take the initiative in tackling the problem, reports stating that the group would delay taking defi-nite action until farmers and other nterested parties express themselves nd approve proposed amendments.

Farmers and farm leaders have expressed themselves as favoring a long-term program for a planned production of tobacco. They have said time and again they wanted a five-year program, that they prefer-red the five-year plan over the threeyear proposal.

About all the meeting did yester-day was to offer three proposed amendments to the Agricultural Ad-justment Act, two of which are likely to add confusion to the adminis-tration of the program. The other the farmers. Briefly stated, the combusiness, and apparently refused to defiled heritage for the common good take leadership in a movement to of future generations, the speaker solve the tobacco problem. It will be left up to the farmers to say whether they want a long-term program, the committee saying that a threeyear plan should be long enough, but the farmers will have to vote for it.

The other proposed amendments as they are understood here will heritage," Dr. Fletcher said, make the administration of the act more flexible and permit a grower to carry over his tobacco from one year to the next without being penalized when sales are effected. The first of these amendments would remove the present requirement in the act that marketing quotas for speaker said, in explaining that the any state shall not be less than 75 father could see great things for his percent of the 1937 production. It boy if he would look at him in the was pointed out that the present act does not provide sufficient lee-way by explaining the use of the teleto fix quotas in keeping with the scope. In other words. The council president plainly demand for tobacco. In other words the present act, in some cases, replan for a carry-over of tobacco by the farmer would merely allow him to sell his tobacco in 1941 and apply it against his marketing quota for 1940 without penalty as long as his production is within the allotment.

The committee mentioned no periences add to the readiness of the child. It was pointed out that all endments in connection with all tering the penalty schedule.

No bill has been introduced and one will be introduced right away

be encouraged to move beyond the pace for which they were equipped. After a piano duet, "Blue Danube," by Frances Griffin and Sylvia Green, Instructive Forum Held By Farmers

Holding their weekly forum here ist evening, a number of the county's progressive farmers heard an interesting discussion centering is quite evident, according to the facts offered by the two farmers, that power farming is cheaper and possi-bly more practicable than the old

Discussing the uses of the com-bine, Mr. Stephenson reviewed the operations of his machine during the ast two seasons, explaining that the modern method has made the production of seed crops profitable. It is reasonable to believe that the combine will soon be as common on the farms as the old-type mowing ma-

A. D. Stuart, seed certification specialist, addressed the group and interestingly reviewed the work being done in an effort to promote the production of better seed in the State. made to Camp Charles. Mr. Stuart is in the county today cer-tifying potatoes for Farmers W. M. Hardison, D. G. Matthews and D. C. as chairman, was held at the close of Gurkin. Several hundred bushels the program. A number of scouts was will be certified. The importance of advanced, and the service was quite certified seed was well established impressive. mers offered diseased potatoes for sale at local packing centers. He discussed methods for preventing black to fields where potatoes have not been grown in recent years, treating seed and observing plants for disease

Robber Enters Country

last week-end while the land, whether or not they would away, a robber stole approximately whether or not they would saway, a robber stole approximately ficiently.

\$50 in cash. The intruder shifted furficiently.

Dr. Williams said, "Proper health or not they would be comfrom the beds and scattered clothes in Washington City. The convention will be held in the Mayflower Hotel there March 15 and 16.

Action To Change | Scouts Hold Their

Address at Everetts

It was a great time for boy scout-ing in Martin County last Wednesday evening when more than 100 youths, their dads and a few special friends held their second annual ing. Foreign to the field of politics and business, the event attached great significance to the future of he numerous youths there and to the future of the county and its several communities. The fathers were not as well represented as one would wish for, but there were enough present to give the meeting a dis-tinct father-son atmosphere. Joe Winslow, Jr., who is a candi

date for the rank of Eagle Scout welcomed the group with a few well-chosen words. Attorney H. G. Horton responding. The program, support-ed by a diversified schedule of stunts. quartets and special numbers in-cluding a guitar duet by the Lilley lads, was entertaining, the dads and special friends of the Scouts enjoy ing it thoroughly. And the program proved beneficial to them, no doubt

Delivering the main address, Dr M. O. Fletcher, president of the Eas proposed amendment merely dumps Carolina Council offered some time the problem back into the laps of ly advice in an interesting manner the farmers. Briefly stated, the com-mittee washed its hands of the whole ing his remarks on a pure and un-

America a better generation.
"It has been said that the time to

start training youth is 100 years be if they get the three-year program fore the child is bern. My years of experience in the hospital have proved to me the value of a free and pure plaining that he had seen so many boys had nothing to build their live:

> What we find in youth and other the way in which we look at it,' the

council president plainly stated that we are stressing the imquires such large quotas that the portance of thoroughbred horses, program is rendered ineffective. The pigs and chickens and not paying pigs and chickens and not paying enough attention to the importance of product in thoroughbred youth. "There was the farmer who displayed his fine pigs, but never mention ed his three little children," Mr Fletcher said. He told a little story illustrating how the thoroughbred

pig had rooted the baby out of the cradle, literally speaking, of course. The tired farmer came in from work and while his wife prepared supper, he sat down with his paper, cocking the cradle with his foot. His interest centered in the paper, the farmer did not hear the baby as it cried, but the first time the pig squealed he heard it and ran to see what was the matter. The daddy of that pig was a thoroughbred," the speaker said inferring that the daddy of the baby was not a thorough-bred but a rascal.

Recognizing the value of training by Christian mothers, the man who has shown a great interest in Boy lives within a year. Scout work pointed out that the father must make his son proud of his name, that all must pull together if of power farming advanced on their the boy is to get the best. He challenged the fathers, teachers and others to see that youths get jobs, for in them he sees the future hope of Am-

Dr. Fletcher was introduced by Clarence W. Griffin, Williamston attorney.

Boy Scouts and their fathers were present from Robersonville, Powells ville, Jamesville, Williamston and Everetts. Served by members of the Robersonville High School Eco nomics class, the delicious meal, offered at an unusually low price, was njoyed.

Scout Executive J. J. Sigwald was introduced by Toastmaster J. Q. Patrick and he told of the coming camporee at Kinston in April and

An impressive court of honor with Rev. F. H. Craighill, of Rocky Mount,

Local Seniors Hear rot in potatoes such as moving crop County Health Head

Dr. John W. Williams, Martin County Health Physician, addressed members of the sociology class of the local high school yesterday afternoon on the subject of "Personal Hygiene." In pointing out health problems, the health head emphasiz-Entering the home of Mrs. Bettie ed the fact that good health was Bullock in Cross Roads Township largely a personal matter and that last week-end while the family was youths must decide for themselves

habits cannot be acquired by com-parison with one's neighbors or and other articles in all parts of the home. The robber left an empty pocket book behind a trunk.

Officers suspicion a certain party but no arrest has been made.

parison with one's neighbors or keeping up with the Jones." Every youth must decide for himself his needs as concerns sleep, food, recreation and exercise.

Soil Conservation Checks Are Committee Delays | Martin County Boy Believes Cotton Will Tobacco Program Second Annual Meet Be As Profitable As More Than 100 Hear President Fletcher in Splendid Tobacco This Season

Farmers, finding it difficult to finance their 1940 operations through regular credit agencies, are turning to the seed-feed loan for money in this county. Ac-cording to an unofficial report released yesterday, 45 loans have been floated already this season, the loans averaging around \$120 each. Last year the agency advanced 111 loans av-eraging slightly more than \$149

A curtailed production pro gram this year is lessening the credit demands among those far mers who ordinarily turn to the seed-feed loan agency for cred-

State Health Head Reviews Activities For The Past Year

Gains Reported in the Battle Against Disease in the State Last Year

By CARL V. REYNOLDS, M. D., State Health Officer

Raleigh-Last year witnessed gains on several important fronts in the battle against disease in North Car-

Information that is both interest ing and encouraging is found in the 1939 provisional report of the State Board of Health's division of vital

We must bear in mind that a year's empilation is merely factual; that it can, at best, reflect only a "trend" encouraging or discouraging as the case may be. To get the true picture, we must follow the "trend" through series of years

Vital statistics figures in North Carolina for last year, which have just been compiled, do, in some instances, reflect a very decided and encouraging "trend". The 80,421 births reported during the year outnumbered the 31,928 deaths that oc curred during the same period by 48,493, and there were 1,636 fewer deaths than were reported the previous year, bringing the rate down from 9.5 to 9.0 from 1938 to 1939. If the 1938 rate had remained unchanged in 1939, the total number of deaths would have been 33,839, instead of 31,928, which means that, on this basis, the number of lives saved was, in reality, 1,911 instead of 1,636. Please bear in mind and recall in your future reading that an increase or reduction of one point represents the saving or loss of 3,500

Pneumonia-Brighter Picture Pneumonia has continued through scourges that has harrassed human ity. Men and women, physicians and the laity, have bowed helplessly be fore its inexorable law of death. But a new day appears to be at hand in the battle against this arch enemy.

While a single years' figures can not be taken as final as they apply to pneumonia any more than in their application to any other disease, yet we have here a very striking example of an encouraging "trend"

In North Carolina last year we saved the lives of 537 more pneumonia patients from untimely graves cause in 1939 having been 2,172 as

(Continued on page six)

Tobacco Seed Are Coming Up In The Cross Roads Area

Despite unfavorable weather during recent weeks, during recent weeks, tobacco seed are coming up in this coun-ty, reliable reports stating that Jesse Woolard, Cross Roads far-mer, has a good stand of tiny plants breaking through the earth in a well-protected plot on the Roberson farm.

The seed were sown the 18th

of January, but the farmer placed a heavy canvas over the bed immediately after the seed were sown, and that with a warm lo-

sown, and that with a warm lo-cation pushed the seed through the ground in a hurry.

However, the plant beds were prepared late, as a whole, and it is possible that transplanting will be delayed next May. As far as it can be learned nearly every farmer in the county has planted his seed beds,

Specialist Urges Farmers To Keep Acreages At Home

Production Methods Are Only 85 Percent Efficient In This State

Declaring the outlook for cotton s as encouraging as it is for tobac-to this year, R. Shep Oliver, farm specialist, urged a large group of farmers in a meeting in the agricul-tural building Tuesday night to plant their cotton allotments and hold the acreage at home. "Farmers to the south of us are begging for increased allotments and if our farmers in Martin County and other sections of North Carolina continue to plant only half of their allotments, the acreage will move south." Mr. Oliver declared Oliver declared.

While the trend is toward an increased acreage over the actual cot ton plantings of the past two or three years. Mr. Oliver was the first man to express the belief that one acre of cotton will prove just as profitable as one acre of tobacco in 1940. Centering his talk around the profitable itable production of cotton, Mr. Ol-iver briefly outlined certain require-ments that must be met before cotton can be produced profitably.

Martin County farmers and many thers in North Carolina have gone 85 per cent of the way in making the crop profitable, but lost out because they did not go the other 15 per cent of the way, the farm specialist said. "You have sown good seed in most cases, cultivated well and liberally statistics, of which Dr. R. T. Stimp-fertilized your cotton, but you lost son is the director. On the other out when you failed to go the rest hand, certain weaknesses also are of the way," he declared. To make revealed. Any report that simply cotton growing profitable, he urged gives figures, uninterpreted, carries the farmers to use pure seed, prefer-little weight and is soon forgotten. the farmers to use pure seed, prefer-ably certified seed, treat the seed. plant early, use liberal amount of fertilizer, cultivate well, use a top dresser, and control boll weevil. He stressed boll weevil control and displayed a mop that has proved ef fective in applying the arsenate of ead-molasses-water poisoning.

In connection with the weevil control method, he stated that the mo lasses does not attract the weevil as many believe, hat it is necessary to nop as much of the cotton stalk and foliage as possible, starting when the crop is only six to eight inches nigh. "The molasses merely causes the poison to stick to the foliage," he

three or four acres of cotton a day, and the materials will not cost more than \$1 an acre for the several ap plications on an average," he con

A striking statement was made when the specialist declared that the weevil could be exterminated in about three years if every farmer resorted to proper control methods

The control method that has been so often mentioned in other states during the past year or two is just gaining recognition in North Caro-lina. As far as it can be learned, no Martin farmers have tested the nopping method, but Oliver offer-

(Continued on page six)

Eli Rogerson Died Yesterday Morning

Eli Rogerson, well-known farmer died suddenly at his home in Bear Grass Township early yesterday morning. Arising about his usual hour, Mr. Rogerson built a fire in than we did the previous year the total number of deaths from this and suffered an heart attack, death following within a short time or about 6 o'clock.

Mr. Rogerson had suffered a stroke of paralysis eight or ten years ago, and had been troubled with an heart ailment within recent months. His condition was not considered critical until he suffered the attack yes-terday morning for he had been able to be up and attend to duties on his

The son of the late Reuben S. and Sallie Ann Rogerson, he was born in Bear Grass Township on Novem-ber 3, 1880. He lived all his life in Bear Grass and farmed all the time with the exception of a short per-iod he was employed in the tele-

iod he was employed in the telephone business here.

His wife who was Miss Sallie Lilley before her marriage, survives with five children, Miss Mamie Clyde Rogerson, Mrs. Clarence Bailey, Mrs. Johnnie Wobleton, all of Williamston, and Foy Rogerson, of Robersonville. He also leaves a sister, Mrs. A. F. Taylor, of Williamston, and two brothers, Jim and Gray Rogerson, of El Dorado, Arkansas.

The funeral services are being conducted this afternoon at 2:30 from the late home by Rev. Z. T. Piephoff, Presbyterian minister. Interment will follow in the family plot on the home farm.