THE ENTERPRISE

THE ENTERPRISE IS READ BY

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Rotarians Hear Martin County's Health Officer

Outlines Functions Of The Public Health Programs In The Country

Explaining that he had not been in the county long enough to familiarize himself with local problems, Dr. Sam Graham, Jr., briefly reviewed the functions of public health programs at the regular meeting of the local Rotary Club last Tuesday noon.

. . Health department functions came about mostly because of special needs in a particular area or county, needs that couldn't be solved by people working by themselves, but that could be solved when people worked together. The health department was the agency that coordinated the efforts of a lot of people as individuals to prevent diseases. Bad health of one individual often made for bad health of an entire community, because his illness might be caught by somebody else. Because new functions were added at later times, it might be best to describe public health functions as they developed his-

"As medical specialities go, this is quite a new one, as it was only partment was established.

"Robeson County had the first disease by local campaigns, work- civic improvement group. ing from central offices. Before departments as they exist today.

emergency situation (typhoid epidemics were a common one) and then the department remained as a permanent organization to deal with the many problems of epidemic diseases present in com-

munities at that time. "The first work of health departments mostly consisted of sanitation of the enviornment in order to coutrol the tremendous amount of intestinal disease that was then present. For instance in 1918, North Carolina had 3,461 tases of typhoid fever. Last year

there were only 42 cases . . . "There was a great deal of rommunicable diseases present. and before long health departments, working with practicing doctors, began to institute measures to check these epidemics of disease-both through sanitation and through home nursing and isolation techniques. So this added another function to public health—first, environmental san- Open House In itation, and second, control of communicable disease.

"Still later it was apparent that some people could not afford or couldn't get medical care, either provide some of this medical care o'clock. by working with doctors, in home nursing programs, by maternal who could not afford the treatment they needed.

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Dry Spell Broken By Recent Rains

With the possible exception of county has been dispelled by recent rains. Reports indicate that some areas are "getting on the wet side", but as a whole, a near Undergoes Operation perfect season exists as of today. It continues dry toward Hamilton and Oak City, little rain having Green on Highway 125.

that the tobacco poundage has day morning. been greatly curtailed in some It is exepected that he will be tinues on the Martin Tractor and and other produce items.

ASSESSED P	'ROPER'	TY VALUA	ATIONS	IN MART	IN COUNT	I'Y —	1953-1954
	1954	1953		1954	1953		1954
Township	Real Estate	Real Estate	Gain		Personal Property	Gain	Total Gain
Jamesville\$			\$ *3,749		\$ 2,935,412	\$ 12,107	The second of th
Williams	347,515	348,951	*1,436	The state of the s	205,719	17.335	41.0
Griffins	600,628	588,804	11,824		470,591	12,446	
Bear Grass	661,881	623,536	38,345	446,820	474,249	*27,429	
Williamston	3,868,715	3,656,844	211,871	2,830,764	2,751,285	79,479	
Cross Roads	586,872	593,090	*6,218	311,134	340,897	*29,763	
Robersonville _	2,039,741	1,990,224	49,517	1,829,285	1,826,188	3,097	
Poplar Point	325,787	319,739	6,048	180,024	216,474	*36,450	
Hamilton	908,472	895,687	12,785	561,646	538,316	23,330	
Goose Nest	1,025,396	1,014,869	10,527	640,048	617,146	22,902	33,429
Total (white) _\$	11,555,040	\$11,225,526	\$329,514	\$10,453,331	\$10,376,277	\$ 77,054	\$406,568
Janesville\$			2,841	105,025	\$ 98,070	\$ 6,955	\$ 9,796
Williams	45,119	43,890	1,229	27,106	29,748	*2,642	*1,413
Griffins	15,791	15,436	355	37,485	27,805	9,680	10,035
Bear Grass	30,493	30,138	355	45,511	47,571	*2,060	*1,705
Williamston	373,465	349,488	23,977	232,779	228.862	3,917	27,894
Cross Roads	39,595	38,284	1,311	37,397	37,313	84	1,395
Robersonville _	244,510	232,740	11,770	285,281	260,718	24,563	36,333
Poplar Point	6,237	6,237	0		17,611	*2,792	*2,792
Hamilton	124,593	120,042	4,551		152,873	*7,764	*3,213
Goose Nest /	211,784	102232 102 500 500 500 500	5,356		169,535	*9,069	The first than the fi
Total (colored) \$	1,243,863	\$ 1,192,118	\$ 51,745	\$. 1,090,978	\$ 1,070,106	\$ 20,872	\$ 72,617

Plans Going Forward For All-Out Clean-Up Drive

Grand Total __\$12,798,903 \$12,417,644 \$381,259 \$11,544,309

Plans are going forward rapidly moval of hog pens from within for an all-out clean-up, and fix- the town limits.

established because of some local tors for business houses, the re-thorities for action.

up campaign in Williamston dur- Appeals are to be directed to torists on the highways in this ed installation of the Moller Or- afternoon on the return trip. ing the four-week period from all citizens, especially younger county piled up the wrecks dur- gan with its additional stops, contruly rural health department and July 5 through July 30. Committen ones, urging them to refrain from ing the period ending last Sunday. Sisting of an eight foot Oboe and four vehicles, all of which have Nicholson and Leo Roberson, was started in 1912. Along about tees have been named to head up throwing paper cups and other A preliminary report lists no fa- an inside set of Degan Chimes. been driven 300,000 miles or more, handled 56,100 pounds last Saturthat time the Rockefeller Sani- the various phases of the drive, littler on the streets and into pri- talities in five accidents and only The carpeting of the entire sanc- will be sold to the highest bidder. tary Commission of the Rockefel- but the sponsors, including all the vate yards and lots. Owners will two injured. The property loss tuary, the ladies parlor and the ler Foundation became interested civic clubs and other agencies, be asked to care for their vacant was conservatively estimated at assembly room of the junior dein hookworm disease that was are looking eagerly to individuals lots and to cooperate with the \$1,605 for the past week. then very common all over the to help put the project across in street and sanitary departments, South. They tried combatting the a big way, to be a part of the looking toward a cleaner and neater town.

Some of the projects already ad- Nothing has been said about long it was apparent that the best vanced for attention include: the calling in the town enforcement way of combatting hookworm was clearing of sites formerly occu- agencies to support the drive, the to establish full time local offices. pied by industry, the cleaning of committee advancing the opinion This they did, and from many of back lots and all vacant lots, the that voluntary cooperation will these offices grew our local health painting of unsightly buildings, pay off. However, it is possible covers for garbage cans, screens that stubborn cases or gross vio-Often a health department was for doors and windows, inceneral lations will be referred to the au-

SERIOUSLY SHORT

Volunteers are still seriousquick and sizable response the Red Cross bloodmobile will not get its quota next Thursday, it was frankly explained today.

At least sixty additional volunteers are needed if the quota is to be approached.

During the meantime, this chapter is drawing more blood out of the regional blood bank than it is giving. Citizens in this section are urged to respond to the call and donate blood next Thursday at the Legion Hut in Wil-

The Teen-Age and Misses Shop tually weren't enough doctors to Store and Lullaby Shop are planprovide medical care for every- ning open house in their new lobody. Health departments tried to cations tomorrow evening at 7:45

The Teen-Age and Misses Shop, Mrs. Ruth Barnhill, owner-operaand child clinics, midwife classes for moved into the building formand by working out arrangements erly occupied by the Lullaby Shop for hospital care of needy people Roanoke Chevrolet Company building on Washington Street, and the Lullaby Shop are now in "As communicable diseases be- the old George Reynolds Hotel came less and less common, pub- building which has been remodeled with special arrangements for one and one-half years. display on two floors.

The owners are extending cordial invitations to the public to visit them in their new locations.

Operating under the plural name of McLawhorns', Mr. and is getting under way here. Mrs. D. C. McLawhorn are offering special prizes during their a few areas, the dry spell in this open house Friday evening and brick vener home on Woodlawn there will be refreshments, it was Drive. Mr. and Mrs. James E. announced today.

In Duke Hospital

been reported this side of Spring man, was reported to be getting Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Carstarphen Daisy Whitley have opened a re-The rains come a bit late for this morning following a major home on East Grace Street. bumper crops, farmers declaring operation in Duke Hospital yester-

in the hospital for some time.

Local Teacher

All teacher positions in the local schools have been filled except one, and applications for that place are being considered, Principal B. G. Stewart announces

Elections Made

grade. She has had one year of experience in the profssion.

Thurston Callahan, a 1954 graduate of East Carolina College listings to the following: and who did practice teaching during the recent spring term and assisted Coach Thrift, will teach Sarah Jackson Callahan, who has from Whiteville.

duate of Duke University.

A new position has been creat-College, he has been a member of Hardison, \$76.58, of Jamesville. the Pantego faculty for the past

New Home Construction Getting Under Way Here

Held to a low point in recent months, new home construction

Mr. and Mrs. Billy Griffin have started work on an eight-room Griffin are making plans to start construction on a new home

shortly in the same community. Work is progressing on the new Open Retail Produce home for Mr. and Mrs. Jack Har-Garland Woolard local business dison on West Main Street, and along as well as could be expected are moving soon to their new

> Work is about complete on the New Deal Warehouse and con-Truck Company's new home.

THE RECORD SPEAKS . . .

Following a perfect record es-

The following tabulations offer a comparison of the accident trend: first, by corresponding weeks in this year and last and for each year to the present time

23rd Week Wrecks Inj'd Killed Damage \$ 1,605 Comparisons To Date

The 23rd week in 1953 was the most costly during last year on the highways in this county.

Issue County Tax

Tax relief orders, adding up to Miss Juanita Ipock of Ernul has \$636.17, were granted by the Marbeen elected to teach the eighth tin County Commissioners in a special session on Tuesday of this week. The relief was granted when errors were found in the

For 1953: J. H. Langley, \$3.38 and Andrew Marriner, \$12, both of Jamesville; LeRoy Reid, \$7.75;; social subjects. His wife, Mrs. John M. Leggett, \$2; Jasper Cowen, \$2, all of Bear Grass; Mrs. one year of experience in the Annie Roebuck, \$11.44, of Wil-Fayetteville city schools, is to liams; LeRoy Godard, \$2; C. F. teach the third grade. They are Harris, \$58.12; C. F. Harris and Gurkin, \$38.47; Robert S. Gur-New Locations Miss Ella Mae Starling of Rose ganus, \$3.10; James H. Edwards, Hill, will teach French and Eng- \$2; J. B. Cherry Estate, \$131.45; ganus, \$3.10; James H. Edwards, lish. A graduate of Wake Forest, J. H. Rogers, \$31.00, Jesse W. she taught in the Pine Level Summerlin, \$5.12; Haywood Cherthe people were poor or there ac- and the McLawhorn Furniture School, Johnston County, for two ry, \$17.05; J. D. Harrison Estate, \$33.42; Bert Gorham, \$2; Walter etteville has been elected to suc- William Clay Brown, \$4.65; Magceed Miss Hines as English teach- doline Speller, \$6.82; Lewis T. er. Miss Holloway is a 1954 gra- Bond, \$2, and N. S. Godard Estate, \$16.20, all of Williamston: Jesse ed in the science department, and 85 cents, and Earl Brown, 85 groups. Robert Jones of Edward, N. C., cents, all of Robersonville; Gus has been elected to fill the place. Lynch, \$1.83, of Hamilton; J. B. A graduate of Atlantic Christian Leggett, \$2, of Cross Roads; L. W.

For 1952: L. W. Hardison, \$75.58 of Jamesville; J. O. Keel, \$2, of Cross Roads; John R. Stevenson, \$3.17, and Walter Keel, \$25.56, both of Robersonville.

J. O. Keel, \$2, both of Cross has been let, but a formal agree- Special Term Of Roads; Richmond Melton, \$2, and Walter Keel, \$21.76, both of Robersonville.

Tax authorities are still checking tax listings against motor vehiele registrations, but no report has been released.

tail produce market on West Main Street near Brown's Community Hospital. They are carrying supplies of fruits, vegetables

Christian Church About Completed

\$11,446,383 \$ 97,926 \$479,185

tablished the previous week, mo- tian Church has seen the complet- clock a. m., and reach here in the partment, the latter two rooms offices—similar to the Railway terday to take care of overflows in the Mail Service in which clerks sort church services, has been com- the mail as the vehicle travelspleted. New furniture is arriving may be owned either by the govsteadily and next week should ernment or the private contractor see the delivery of the pews and awarded the bid for making the the chancel furniture.

clock with Dr. J. Warren Hast- ticular case. Sunday and through the follow- along the way, the announcement Jamesville section and one or two ing Friday night. The music will said. be under the direction of the Rev. The post office's notice asks other areas, the Howard G. James, paster of the bids on the venicles and, in addimuch improved.

Relief Orders Plan Addition To County Building

Supported by an appropriation made this week by the Martin County Board of Commissioners, plans are now being rapidly advanced for the construction of an Daily Vacation Bible School was

July 6. Plans for the project are attendance. about complete, it was pointed

for the present occupants, the iel Griffin, Juniors—Mrs. Evan route around the town. building will also house other Lilley and Mrs. Ralph Holliday, Miss Frances Holloway of Fay- Griffin, \$3.10; O'Neal Peel, \$2; agriculture agencies, including the Management of the Frances Holloway of Fay- Griffin, \$3.10; O'Neal Peel, \$2; agriculture agencies, including the Management of the Frances Holloway of Fay- Griffin, \$3.10; O'Neal Peel, \$2; agriculture agencies, including the ling to the fertilizer plant has been rate as compared with seven-

altered to restore the auditorium served each day by Mrs. Marvin ther permitting. The contract calls totally disabled will cost an esti-Kerney, \$6.42; Rufus E. Brown, to use as a meeting place for farm Coltrain, Mrs. J. S. Holliday and for a certain soil base on certain mated \$4,500 and calls for a rate

Continue Plans For New Store

construction of a new building for man. Colonial Stores on the corner of For 1951: J. B. Leggett, \$2, and Main and Elm Streets. No contract ment has been drawn, it was learned this week, by the property owners and the Colonial management.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. McKnight | Tentatively planned by the rett home on the property this gular monthly meeting, a special week, and are now at home in the term of the Martin County Su-Leggett apartments on Smith- perior Court is to be held begin-Market On West Main wick Street. Mr. and Mrs. Walter ning Tuesday, July 6, it was Speller and family vacated the learned this week. Everett apartments a short time. Judge Malcolm Paul of Wash-

Everett home next week.

home.

Propose Changes

Post Office Department Is Offering Busses For Sale to Individuals

According to unofficial informatien reaching here, the Post Office Department is proposing to make extensive changes in its operations in this section of the State during the near future.

It was said that the department will effer its large highway post office busses.for sale and let the deliveries to private contract as of July 1.

No definite schedule has been advanced, but it is proposed to discontinue the operation of the two highway post office busses between Raleigh and Norfolk and maintain a round-trip schedule bewteen Rocky Mount and Elizabeth City. At the same time the department will maintain operations between Rocky Mount and Suffolk, serving Tarboro, Speed, Hobgood, Scotland Neck, Rich Square, George, Woodland, Aulander, Winton, Eure, Gatesville, Roduco, and Gates in this State and Whaleville in Virginia. Leaving Rocky Mount in the eary morning, the highway post office bus is tentatively scheduled to reach Williamston at 6:00 o'- quantities.

A Post Office Department spokesman said the Highway Post hauls.

Final grading of the grounds is In the planned changeover from well underway and plans are go- public to private ownership, posing forward for the dedication on tal authorities feel that the latter Sunday July 11th at eleven o'- is more economical in this par-

ings, pastor of the National City Government employed clerks Christian Church, Washington, on each truck will continue to fected the crop in the county, but from taxation, plus \$3,400 from D. C., delivering the messages on sort the mail picked up at points

First Christian Church, Elizabeth tion, bids by haulers on a foureration. Scaled proposals will be farmer in the Free Union comreceived at the office of the Assistant Postmaster General, Bureau of Transportation, Washing- an acre of the cukes. ton, until 5:15 p. m., July 1.

Bible School Macedonia Church

addition to the agriculture build- conducted for the first time at cumbers before last Saturday, than general taxation. It is proing. Costing between \$30,000 and the Macedonia Church of Christ plans to remain open four or five posed to raise \$38,500 for the de-\$40,000, the addition will measure beginning June 7th through June 32 by 70 feet and have a base- 11th, under the direction of Noah Daniel Griffin. There was a daily The commissioners are calling average attendance of about 140, for bids at their next meeting and there were around 100 who which is to be held on Tuesday, received certificates for perfect The departments and teachers

Designed to make more room Mrs. Ethel Lilley and Noah Dannot attending anywhere, and that years, more or less. the week was a most profitable

Court On July 6

and family vacated the old Eve- county commissioners in their re-

ago, and they are also at home on ington is to preside over the term. Smithwick Street in the old Ewell No criminal cases will be called, visiting relatives near here last Contractor Harry Jones is sche- hear two or three cases centered -old Wilson lad, left a local hos- of which amount \$61,469 is to be duled to start dismantling the old in Martin County Drainage Dis- pital yesterday following treat-

Board Adopts \$1.45 In Mail Routes In This Section Tax Rate For County

STILL IN RECESS

After operating one day last Monday, the Martin County Superior Court continues in recess while Judge Chester Morris nurses a stubborn cold. Unable to return yesterday after taking a holiday Tuesday, Judge Morris advised the clerk that he would try to be on the bench Friday morning. No late word has been received from the jurist, and early this afternoon it could not be learned if he'll be able to resume

work tomorrow morning. Comparatively few cases remain on the docket following the work of the court last Monday

Cucumbers Move

Delayed by weather conditions, listings. rucumbers are beginning to move to local markets in fairly large

Now Government owned, the Hamilton road, Messrs. Thurman into line with others. day and Monday, and deliveries, according to a report gained yes-

Representing the Anna Myers follows, by departments: Pure Foods, Inc., the two men handle the cargoes.

The market vesterday was paying five cents a pound for No. 1 grade, two cents a pound for No. proposes to raise \$9,786.00 for the

other areas, the crop is moving Given an appropriation of \$19,-

can be had at this time, but one one-half cents for the fiscal year

yesterday afternoon, the graders rate for the particular fund was describing the quality of his of- twelve and six-tenths cents. ferings as the best of the season.

The station, opening about two get calls for \$45,967.00 from taxes weeks ago but receiving few cu- plus income from sources other more weeks, it was announced.

Work Resumed **On Truck Route**

were as follows: Intermediates— roadbed settled, contractors this quarter cents, a two-cent rate is

Farmers Home Administration, it Mrs. Pugh Roberson, Nursery— completed, and surfacing work on tenths of one cent for the cur-Mrs. Harmon Rogerson and Mrs. completed, and surfacing work on the route is scheduled to get un-The present building will be Hoyt Coltrain, Refreshments were der way early next week, wea- \$2,142. Aid to the partially and Mrs. N. L. Coltrain. Several other portions of the route, followed by of two cents as compared with mothers helped out by bringing ten inches of stone. The stone will a rate of one and two-tenths car-loads of children and working be capped by about an inch of cents for 1953-54. The department in various class-rooms. It was re- bituminus surface treatment with is calling for an increase of 1.6 ported the Sunday School gained sand asphalt covering to be laid cents in the general tax rate. several new students that were sometime within the next two A heavy blow was felt in the

early September.

pany, low bidders, are scheduled quirements and finance new to start work on the new railroad school construction, an estimated bridge over West Main Street \$270,069 will be needed during the about the middle of next month, coming fiscal year. It is propos-

Victim Of Snake Bite Leaves Hospital Here

the term having been arranged to Sunday, Allen Moore, eight-year term will approximate \$132,200, ment. He is getting along all right.

10 - Cent Increase Allowed For New School Buildings

Appropriation Made For An Addition To Agriculture Building

Meeting most of Tuesday the Martin County Board of Commissioners battled budget figures for the new fiscal year and finally established the new tax rate at \$1.45 per \$100 assessed property valuation, a figure ten cents higher than the 1953 levy. While the rate increase is traceable to proposed new school construction, the budget includes a fairly sizable appropriation for an addition to the county agriculture build-

The levy is based on a total valuation of \$26,400,000, a figure which is subject to be altered by late certification of corporation

For the most part, the budget remains about like it was last year. No major salary increases were allowed, the commissioners Operating a grading station, a making a few adjustments to few miles from here on the bring some of the lesser salaries

The officials are looking to gen-\$387,700 to finance the 1954-54 are showing a gradual increase, operations, including all departments and the schools.

A brief review of the budget

The general fund carries approhave been shipping direct to the priations amounting to \$146,695, company in Garfield, New Jersey, of which amount \$44,425 is to be using special express trucks to raised by general taxation or a rate of 19 cents as compared with

With a rate of 4 cents, the board and one cent a pound for the operation of the county home. The poor fund, its rate left unchanged Dry weather has materially af- at 5 cents, is to receive \$13,600 following recent rains in the sources other than general taxa-

supported by a rate of 8 cents as

munity of Jamesville Township The interest and sinking fund is anticipating to gross \$500 on account calls for an appropriation of \$37,055, a rate of thirteen Farmer Monroe Holliday deliv- and one-half cents to raise \$33,ered a small load of the cukes 955 of that amount. Last year the

The welfare department bud-

partment from general taxation, including \$14,333 for administration based on a rate of five and one-half cents which is unchanged. Old age assistance, based on a rate of five cents as compared with four and three-quarter cents for 1953-54, will run up to \$12,-Idle for several weeks while the 225. Upped from one and threeweek resumed work on the truck expected to raise \$5,300 for aid to dependent children. The aid to The raising of the railroad lead- the blind, based on a one-cent

budget when the commissioners Plans are going forward for the one.—Mrs. Ralph Holliday, chair- conditioning pit near the new for schools, but the blow was The contractors are digging a reached the capital outlay fund building of the Martin Tractor sof ned when more steam dixand Truck Company on the by- cents was lopped off the current pass. They plan to complete the expense for schools and debt servroute and turn traffic on it by ice was curtailed by one and eight-tenths cents. To operate the The Sanford Construction Com- schools, meet deat service reit was unofficially learned today, ed to raise \$199,338 of the amount by general taxation, the board members advancing the theory that it would be better to gear the school expansion program to a Bitten by a moccasin while than resort to a bond issue. Curslight tax rate increase rather rent school expenses for the new

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