The Dare County Times, Manteo, N. C.

--- Friday, April 2, 1937



A Region Vast and Different That Had Its Earliest Beginninge Before the Revolution; In Colonial Days a Region of Riches, In Modern Days the Smokehouse and Granary of the Southern Albemarle By LETA BERRY BROWN Swan Quarter, N. C. The-many facts which could have been put into history about Hyde County have been lost by the passing of Time. No record has been made. The facts are gathered only from the old neuple which was handed down to them through several generations. It is regretted that our fore-parents failed to write the many incidents of the old days which would be very interesting to the present and future generations Hyde County was one of the original precincts of North Carolina and existed previous to 1729, when the Lords Proprietors surrendered their rights to the crown. It was called in honor of Edward Hyde. who was governor of the colony It is situated in the extreme castern part of the State, and its present boundaries are the Long Shoat River, the Alligator River and Tvirell County on the North, the At-

HYDE COUNTY'S GLORIOUS

HISTORY LOST AMID RUSH OF

RAPIDLY MOWING FUTURE

lantic Ocean and Pamlico Sound on the South, Pamlico Sound on the East and the Pungo River on the West. The original division of the col-

ony of Carolina was into the two ness man whose wise jadgment counties of Albemarie and Chargers counties of Albemarle and Clarendon; the former contained the set-) his vection for many years. He is tlements around Albemarle Soun I the latter that of the Cape Fruit There were then no settlement between the two localities. A costile business Some of his people began to move South from neichbors say he is the richest Albemarle and settle the Pamheo, men in Hyde County, but whethcountry, Bath County was creat-effor no. he is a substantial citizen, ed. The present territory of Hyde who has a definite place in that County was included in B. 1 County

creasing, it became necessary to divide Bath County into the ... Encembard. precincts-Pamptecough, lying or

River and beginning at Mol 16 Creek, and thence wester's to the gihning at Molines Creek, 50 infor Bath Creek.

It appears that Wickham procinct, afterwards Hyde precinct

When in Engelhard Visit Our Fountain All Kinds of Cold DRINKS, CANDY and



CLOSS GIBBS is one of Hyde County's outstanding citizens. He is a levelheaded, conservative busi-

a color a who devotes much time "Place, the same time has forming and mer- fort county. He is prominent in the In 1705, the population still in- in the Binkin, and Trust Company

7 * * and Monnes, or Bath Creek habitants along the Neuse River In 1711 the name of Wickism Molines Creek was the old name precinct was changed to Hyde precurt in honor of the Colonial

Ce mor who was a cousin of Quan Anne Dr Kemp P Battle an University of North Caro-

r conct was named. . D

building of the Hard a Bar, is and Trust Company in the foreground, the Mattamuskert Theatry and Closs Gibb's store The middle picture shows the picnoid high school building with auditorium at Engelhard, one of the finest in Eastern North Carolina The bottom picture shows the Methodist church. Brick is being used extensively in this community for homes as well as public buildings.

would affile for Hud and Beau- full fermed a part of Currituck counts and wer afterwards giv-This was at Bath Split From Beautort in 1728 en to Hyde, and taken from Hyde In 1728 the Lords Proprietors to give to Dare It is evident that the early setseparated Hyde and Beaufort in their court system, as will be seen tlers of Carolina, about the Albefrom the following: "Ill, last maile and Pamileo country, were Assumbly that ever concened in English and French Hugenots, The affairs of the successful Engel- Carolina under the government of Hugenots had come hither to the Lords Proprietors met at Ed- avoid religious persecutions at and operates the largest store in cuton on the 27 of November 1728 home. We are unable to ascertain This body separated the precise too precise dat when the first of Hyde and Beautort in their settlers made their home in what court system and directed a cour is now Hyde county. It is probthe north side of Pamptecough took in that extent of country house to be built in the former able that Hyde county, then a part to refer by the southern line of county where Woodstock now of Bath precinct was settled about A 's marly County on the north, I stands Hyde county's first scat the time or dry from after Albehead of the river; Wickham, bc. Pimi'ro Sound on the east and of government was stuated at mark county, when seems to have Woodstock now in Beaufort Coun- been first, but now much sooner

South side of the Pamptecough the present Hyde County, with the wards it was for a time located at from Virginia on the northern River, and including all the in- exception of Ocracoke Island. Quarter, its present location of the settlements who obtained In 1758 Albemarie and Eath homes on the borders of Mattacounties were abolished and each muskeet Lake no doubt came precinct of the county made a from Accomack and Northampton county We find then that in 1738 (counties of Virginia, as many of Hyde precinct was made a coun- the citizens of those counties are its that it is not known ty, and in point of age, excepting of the same names as those of wha Wicknam was, for whom the Albemarie Bath and Clarendon, Hyde county.

Bath town, situated on Molines, old as any county in the State. Creek the oldest town in the state Until 1745 Mattamuskeet Lake British in many ways molested the of for five years in the Colonial and the country around each sep- people on the Eastern shore of ta s the eat of Government was arate from Hyde County and prob- Virgenia, particularly the counties ome in the old Hyde pre- ably was a part of Curritick cean- of Acconack and Northampton, I does not clearly appear to The of brant of Matta- and so much so that many of a cholding me between muskeet and the Lake, had for the m left and came through what i con to of Hyde and Beau- many years past licen obliged to was then the dense forest and setattend Curr.tuck County court tled in Hyde count , so as to be Fig. to 1723 all the precincts which was about one hundred out of reach of the depredations By h County attended court as males away. The journey was of the British I do not claim But a In that year the Legisla- through a bleak and dangerous, that we have Cavaller blood or de-darree A staals in $r \approx 0$ at the pand which was marks attend d scen lants of a Royalist baronet. n1 often- in if de county, but we have some of all good stock as ever came from the Ertis' Isles and settled on Mattamusseet Lake a Problem The few very way is even in the and of Veryma Educational 1745 That Mattany keet and training has been neglected in Lake thereunto belenging some instances, but notwithstandhall from here forth be account- ing this, there are many with culed taken prekered and deemed tivated tastes of force and energy, Three Tribes of Indians part of livde comtrand that the The first settlers found the inta bitan a half be all ret to the cale it a shel taxy as any other, Council, now Hyde county, inhabof the inhabition is of the said field by three tribes of Indians; county The Cores, Cechneys and Matta-It was enacted by the General muskeets. These were fierce and Ascarbl in 1784 that commiss warlike They took a part in the ton we be up r el for the coun- Tue atora war and were the last dem brought under subjec-A MARINE T d abo diat han meet on the first day this and with whom terms of of Deservices 17.55 and proceed perforware arranged. They lived o run i e un d'h ane betwen pritte hally in that part of Hyde about Ma tamuskeet Lake. Hide and T riel counties In 1819 the General Assembly Our ancestors brought with a work of part of finds coun-official from the mother country y were of the Pungo River to principally the worship of the estab shed church of England, the Beautest county is follows An Act to otta h part of Hyde, Episcopal reh . n This religion, ounty to Beauf at county Pass- however, was not obligatory. Indeed, we regret to note, that of ed in the year 1819 ' Be it enacted that all that part religion there was but little of any of the courty of Hyde, which lies king in the colonies prior to 1708, upon the vest side of Pungo River, except among the Quakers, over and it is hereby added to and in the Chowan and Perquimans made a part of the county of country Beaufort. Among the laws the one in re-Again in 1823 another slice of sard to religion was that the Currituck was added to Hyde by Church of England was declared the following Act of Assembly to be the only established church "An Act to add a part of Cur- in Carolina, and the province was riturk county in Hyde county to be divided into nine parishes. pasted in the year 1823 'Chowan precinct was to contain Be it enacted that all that part two, separated from each other by of Currituck county which lies Albemarle Sound and Chowan south of New Inlet. be, and the River. and to be known as the same is henceforth added to the eastern parish, and the southcast parish and southwest parish county of Hyde" The last time any part of the territory of Hyde county was tak-en away was in 1870, when all currituck and Hyde precincts that part of the barlow that part of the banks or barrier each formed a parish, having for their limits the boundaries reefs, lying between the sound and ! their precincts. the ocean, beginning at Hatteras; The carly inhabitants of North Inlet and extending to New Inlet, was by act of Assembly made a Carolina were divided into difpart of Dare This act left noth- ferent classes; the educated set, ing of the Banks to Hyde, except who were generally allied to fam-Ocracoke Island, which lies be- llies of rank in England; the set tween Hatteras and Ocracoke In- who had managed by shrewdness Continued on Page 3) lets. This island is 18 miles long

FRUITS General Merchandis Groceries R. S. COX Engelhard

"I WR of tablished to of Edential or table and while preas durines all in the several pre- lines stand or neer and ordered the circulation. 1 + patr + bandings - I

50 BRICK, LIME, CEMENT SANDWICHES, BEER, GROCERIES SOFT DRINKS, CANDIES WE STRIVE TO PLEASE CABINS CABINS New and Second Hand FURNITURE Quality at Low Prices Hunting and Fishing Permits **A Complete Stock of** 17 Miles From Swan Quarter GENERAL MERCHANDISE On MATTAMUSKEET LAKE **R. S. SPENCER** STOP WITH US ENGELHARD, N. C. D. W. Payne, Mgr. - CAFE - Lake Landing, N. C. ENGELHARD CAFE Hot Dogs, Sandwiches, Cold Drinks And the Only FINE OYSTERS and FISH POOL PARLOR **CHOICE MEATS** In Engelhard GAS — OIL Low Prices, Prompt Service ICE CREAM, SANDWICHES, SOFT DRINKS At Stumpy Point-Engelhard Junction B. G. MIDGETT, Prop. 1 bas

ANNOUNCING The Opening of MANTEO'S NEWEST TEA ROOM Delicious Home-Cooked Meals, Sandwiches at All Hours

Mrs. R. H. O'Neal - Mrs. Harry White Mrs. H. A. Creef

WIG Located in the Fearing Building Manteo, N. C.

1.5