

In the columns of this paper you will find the advertisements of alert, progressive merchants and manufacturers who are telling you something they believe you ought to know.

# The Daily Advance

**WEATHER**  
Partly cloudy tonight and Friday, warmer in central and east portions tonight, gentle to moderate variable winds.

VOL. 4

ELIZABETH CITY, NORTH CAROLINA, THURSDAY EVENING, AUGUST 14, 1919.

NO. 192

## TREATY ACTION IS HASTENED

### Indications That Determined Fight Will Be Made On The Floor To Eliminate League

(By Associated Press)  
Washington, Aug. 14.—Action on the peace treaty is being hastened by the Senate Foreign Committee with indications that a determined fight will be made on the floor to eliminate the League of Nations.  
Senators Borah and Johnson will advocate its repudiation by the Senate. Fall wants to strike out all references to American participation on the various commissions of the League which would superintend reconstruction in Europe.

### ASKS FOR 15 MILLIONS

The Navy will ask for \$15,000,000 more to repair ships.

### HAS NOT RECEDED

While President Wilson is gratified at the Senate Foreign Committee's efforts to speed up the Treaty, he has not receded from his position against reservations.

### THE PRESIDENT WILL START ON HIS TOUR AS SOON AS THE TREATY IS RATIFIED.

### CALL ON WILSON

The Senate Foreign Committee notified the President that it wished to call upon him to discuss the Peace Treaty.

### CALL THREE MEMBERS

The committee will call three members of the American Peace Delegation who resigned because of disagreement with the Conference decision.

## FORD LIBEL CASE GOES TO JURY

### Judge Instructs That Charges of Pro-Germanism And Selfish Intervention Have Not Been Proven

(By Associated Press)  
St. Clements, Aug. 14.—The Henry Ford libel case went to the jury today, the judge instructing that the plaintiff's charge of pro-Germanism and selfish interest advocating intervention in Mexico had not been proven.

## RUMANIAN TROOPS ABOUT TO LEAVE

(By Associated Press)  
Amsterdam, Aug. 14.—Rumanian troops are about to leave Budapest following the receipt of a note from the Peace Conference, a Vienna dispatch states.

## DISCUSS CANADIAN LABOR PROBLEMS

(By Associated Press)  
Ottawa, Ont., Aug. 12.—The industrial future of Canada may be influenced to a marked degree by the meeting of the National Industrial Conference to be held here September 11 to discuss labor problems in the Dominion.

Building contracts said to amount to millions of dollars have been held up pending some action by the federal government or an agreement between capital and labor which would tend to restore industrial tranquility.

The conference will be attended by representatives of the Dominion and provincial governments, employers and labor leaders from all branches of industry.  
Subjects to be considered will include the right of employees to organize, recognition of labor unions, collective bargaining, and the suggestion by the Royal Commission on Industrial Relations that a bureau be established to promote the organization of joint industrial councils. Labor features of the peace treaty also will be brought up for discussion.

## EPIDEMIC AVERTED

Mexico City, July 22. (Correspondence of The Associated Press.)—Advices from the state of Yucatan are that a threatened epidemic of yellow fever has been averted by hygienic measures and a quarantine.

## MRS. OTELIA GODFREY DEAD

Mrs. Otelia Godfrey died suddenly at nine o'clock Thursday morning at her home on East Cypress street from heart failure. She was a native of Camden county but had lived here for many years. In October she would have been sixty nine years of age. Her husband was the late W. G. Godfrey. She is survived by one son, H. G. Godfrey and five grandchildren.

The funeral will be conducted at Blackwell Memorial church Friday afternoon at four o'clock, by her pastor, Dr. G. W. Clarke. Interment will be made in Hollywood cemetery.

## THREATEN EXPEL ALL STRIKERS

(By Associated Press)  
Chicago, Aug. 14.—The expulsion of all striking shipmen from the International Union is threatened in a telegram received here from B. M. Jewell, president.

## WARN GERMAN GIRLS AGAINST AMERICANS

With the American Forces in Germany, July 21. (Correspondence of The Associated Press.)—Posters written in German and warning German girls against associating with Americans appeared recently in several public places in Coblenz and other towns on the Rhine, the girls being urged to refrain from making the acquaintance of soldiers regardless of the fact that the treaty of peace had been signed. At various times posters have been put up threatening indiscreet girls with punishment of one kind or another.

American officers who have investigated say the Germans are determined that girls who associate with the soldiers shall have their names known to the population and that several secret societies have been formed for that purpose. Intelligence officers say that on several occasions the names of girls who are on the records of the German police for associating with Americans have been read to the congregations at Sunday morning church services. In other villages the practice of posting the girls' names in public places was inaugurated some time ago.

The officers assert that blacklists of the girls' names have been prepared and are being kept for future use, after the Americans are gone.

## DETAILS LYCHING OF JUAN GALVAN

Mexico City, July 26. (Correspondence of The Associated Press.)—Details of the lynching of Juan Galvan, a prominent resident of the village of Zaragoza in the state of San Luis Potosi, have just been received in the capital and El Democrata, in publishing the story, declares this is the first instance of lynching recorded in Mexico.

Galvan was publicly accused by the pastor of a church in Zaragoza of being the person who robbed the image of a virgin in one of the churches of gold and jewels valued at 10,000 pesos. The words of the curate inflamed his hearers, who dragged Galvan from his home, built a funeral pyre and upon it tortured the unfortunate man until he died. The curate has been detained by the authorities as the author of the crime.

## CAN'T LET GO ANY SEA POWER

Sydney, Australia, July 9. (Correspondence of The Associated Press.)—"It would be crass stupidity on the part of the British people to relinquish any sea power they possess," recently declared Acting Naval Minister Poynton. "Situating as Britain is with all the trade routes converging on one point—London—it is absolutely necessary that she should have sufficient ships in her fleet to keep those trade routes open."

## FOURTEEN MUNITION WORKERS KILLED

(By Associated Press)  
Cologne, Aug. 14.—A munitions dump exploded here killing fourteen workers and injuring many.

## THE WORM ON SOY BEANS

### More Information Derived from The State Tests Being Made Near Elizabeth City

By FRANKLIN SHERMAN (State Entomologist)  
Temporary Headquarters: Flora Farm, R. F. D. 1, Box 30, Elizabeth City, N. C.  
In the fields under my observation the injury is now lessening and the plants are rapidly putting on new growth.

I have stated in these articles that we should now have a two or three week interval with less worms,—but I also stated that there would be "stragglers" meaning worms and parent moths which would not go with the ebb and flow of the tide, so to speak. This is now evident. Today (August 12) when I believe the majority of them to be in the pupa (chrysalis) stage, I am nevertheless finding hundreds of the parent moths in the fields,—these having completed the change and issued, ready now to lay eggs. Walk through your worm-riddled soy beans and notice the numerous smoky-brown moths ("millers" or "candle-flies") which spread about an inch from tip to tip, which fly up or dart to one side to escape. Now some of these may be of other species, but according to my "catch" today, the great majority of those that you see, such as just described, are the parent moths of the soy-bean worms. Assertions that the worms come from grasshoppers, beetles, etc. are wholly erroneous—they come from eggs laid by moths, such as described. The moths are already beginning to come out in my eggs.

And yet the thousands of millers are only the stragglers, and unless all signs tell they will become increasingly numerous until about the 15th or 16th of August. It is a very serious matter, and if a larger number of them hatch, and if a larger number of the worms live,—if all these things come true we will have another very destructive generation. The abundance in which the moths are now appearing is a bad sign. Insect epidemics usually collapse as suddenly and as completely as they arise, so I will not positively predict another generation as destructive as the last, but the present indications point that way. Certainly I strongly advise every farmer to make sure that he can promptly get the needed poisoning materials when he needs them. And merchants should be ready for the orders.

We may escape,—I certainly hope so. Nobody knows—but it may be that the mid-summer generation of this insect is normally much larger than the later ones and that the next generation will come under unfavorable climatic conditions and may encounter such death-rate as to be insignificant—but they haven't encountered it yet, except where poisons were used.  
I see one hopeful sign. As this present generation of worms were maturing many died from diseases,—I have found hundreds such today. Let us hope that these diseases will play havoc with the next generation of worms, reducing them to harmlessness. But it is folly not to be ready to use poisons in case they appear in numbers.

## SPANISH-MEXICAN BANK PLANNED

Mexico City, July 28. (Correspondence of The Associated Press.)—A Spanish-Mexican bank with a subscribed capital of ten million pesos and headquarters in Mexico City is planned by members of the Spanish colony here. The purpose of the institution is to aid in the development of Mexican resources and to increase commercial activity between this country and Spain. Representatives of the bank will have offices in Havana, New York and several European cities.

## BRITISH PRESS APPROVES

(By Associated Press)  
London, Aug. 14.—The British press approves Viscount Grey's acceptance of the temporary ambassadorship to the United States.

## SIMPLE BURIAL FOR CARNEGIE

### Without Eulogies, With Simple Ritual, Laid to Rest in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery

(By Associated Press)  
Lenox, Aug. 14.—Andrew Carnegie's funeral was held today at Shadow Brook, his country home. There were no eulogies and no pall bearers. The service was the simple ritual of the Presbyterian church, by Dr. William Pierson Merrill, pastor of the Brick Presbyterian church of New York where the Carnegies attended.

Sixty persons attended the funeral, half being members of the household.  
The body was taken to Tarrytown for burial in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery. The floral tributes were many.

## PREACHES POLICY OF PREPARATION

Sydney, Australia, July 9. (Correspondence of The Associated Press.)—Admiral Viscount Jellicoe preached a policy of preparation for war in some of the speeches he has delivered here while visiting Australia to inform the Australian government concerning matters of naval policy.

"When discussions take place on such subjects as the League of Nations or the question of limitation of armaments, I trust it will never be forgotten that the existence of the British Empire depends absolutely upon the safety of its sea communications," said Viscount Jellicoe at Sydney, where he addressed the Navy League. Before the war, he said, Great Britain suffered from a lack of merchant ships to carry the huge loads of communication between London and Australia and, he added, it is up to the British Empire to see that we are never in want of sufficient policemen aloft in the future.

Speaking of the "doddy risks run in the last five years," the Admiral said, "one can only hope that in the future sufficient provisions will be made both by the mother country and by the overseas dominions to insure the impossibility of defeat of the British navy."

After giving some information to show how long it took Great Britain to prepare for Germany's submarine campaign, Viscount Jellicoe said "The lesson I am trying to preach is preparation for war. I would like to say very seriously that it seems to me the conclusion is forced upon us that the British Empire depends now more than ever upon naval supremacy."

Leaving Sydney early in July, the Admiral started on a month's tour to northern Australian ports and of the coast of New Guinea and adjacent islands.

## WHO ARE YOU?

A gentleman in the engraving business on Broadway, New York, was greatly annoyed by the tardiness of one of his skilled engravers.

Calling him into the office one morning he said, "Mr. Brown, I get here at 8:30 every morning and look over my mail; at 9 o'clock I look out the window and see Mr. Rockefeller on his way to the office; at 9:30 Mr. J. P. Morgan passes on his way to the bank; at 10 I see Mr. Vanderbilt going by; at 10:30 Mr. Taft passes on the way to his office; at 11 you come in. Who the ... are you?"—Type Metal Magazine.

## KOLCHAK'S FORCES CONTINUE RETREAT

(By Associated Press)  
London, Aug. 14.—Admiral Kolchak's forces continue their retreat in the Ural Mountains.  
The Bolsheviks drove the Cossacks back sixty miles south of the Urals and are endeavoring to separate them from the main body.  
It is admitted here that these reverses are a serious blow to the policy of the Entente in Russia.

Mrs. May Land has returned to her home at Oceana, Va., after spending some time visiting Misses Carrie Burgess and Carrie Britte.

## FUNERAL L. C. RELFE

The funeral of Mr. L. C. Relfe was conducted at the grave in Hollywood Cemetery Thursday afternoon by Rev. Lloyd, pastor of the Methodist church at Durants Neck of which the deceased was a member.

Mr. Relfe died at eleven o'clock Wednesday night after a lingering illness at his home at Durants Neck. He is survived by his wife and two children, Mrs. Walter Newbern of Powells Point and Mr. Nathan Relfe of Durants Neck, also by one sister, Mrs. B. L. Banks of this city.

## TWO NEW CASES TYPHOID FEVER

### Dr. Peters Urges That Every Precaution Be Taken in First Ward To Prevent Serious Epidemic

"Typhoid in the First Ward is alarming," says Dr. Peters, City Health Officer.

"Since my recent statement to the public thru this newspaper, there have been two new cases, making a total of eleven cases in the First Ward since July 1st.

"The State Board of Health has sent the local Health Department a number of Bulletins containing instructions for preventing the spread of typhoid. I hope that the people will obtain these and consider seriously the instructions.

"And one additional suggestion—If you live in the First Ward and have not been vaccinated for typhoid, see your physician and be vaccinated at once.

"The dairymen and those distributing milk should be very careful about bottles, never leaving them in houses where there is a case of typhoid, and if any bottles have been left at such houses, they are not at liberty to remove them until after the typhoid condition is over.

"This is comparatively early in the typhoid season and with eleven cases in so small a territory since July 1st, it seems reasonable to suppose that if every measure is not taken to prevent the spread of the disease we may later on expect many more cases and possibly many deaths."

## SURVEY ROUTE AERIAL SERVICE

Sydney, Australia, July 9. (Correspondence of The Associated Press.)—Survey of the route of the first section of the projected aerial service between Sydney and London was recently completed. The section extends from Sydney to Darwin, which is on the north coast of Australia and relatively near the Malayan Archipelago. The service will be carried on by a Sydney company.

From Darwin the route will cross the sea to the island of Timor proceed along the Malayan Archipelago to India and thence run to Bagdad or Port Said—probably the latter. From Port Said it will cross Europe to London. The survey of the second section of the route, from Darwin thru Malaya to Delhi, is now going on.

It is expected that the first flight will be made within the next few months, and it is planned to have the proposed passenger and commercial services in full operation in about two years. If the company succeeds London will be reached regularly from here in 5-12 days.

The Sydney-Darwin section is 2,000 miles. But the survey party travelled about 4,000 miles in order to select the most satisfactory landing places or relay stations.

When the flights are in full swing business between Sydney and London will be greatly facilitated from the fact that letters may be answered within two weeks of their despatch from here.

Mr. and Mrs. B. B. Miller, of Buxton, N. C. have been the guests of their son, Edson Miller, for the past three days. Mr. Miller is keeper of Coast Guard Station 183 at Buxton.

Miss Katharine Hinton who, for the past six weeks, has had charge of the Primary Department of the Tyrrell county Summer School, has been appointed to a similar position in Pamlico county Summer School which opened on the 11th.

## HARD AFTER THE FOOD SHARKS

### Following Conviction of New York Profiteer, Government Redoubles Efforts

(By Associated Press)  
Washington, Aug. 14.—Following the conviction and fine of the first profiteer in New York, government agencies are redoubling their efforts to bring food sharks to justice and more convictions are expected in the near future.

## 11 CENTS FOR SUGAR

The Attorney General transmitted to the Senate the opinion of Food Administration officials that eleven cents a pound was a fair price for sugar. Members of the committee on reducing living costs are doubtful that the government can fix the price except during actual war.

The Department of Justice hopes to reach sugar profiteers through licenses, regulations and the power of the Food Administration to cancel licenses.

The Agricultural Department has asked for \$600,000 to campaign against living costs.

## GRAYS AND CUBS CROSS BATS TODAY

The Grays and the Cubs will play the second game of their new 7-game series this afternoon at 6 o'clock on the West Main Street diamond. It is announced that the batteries will be Woodley and Henderson for the Grays, and Dixon and Cuddy for the Cubs. Two umpires and an official scorekeeper will be on hand to take care of the technical end of the game and a couple of cops to keep enthusiastic fans from climbing over the fence. The diamond that officially separates the Grays from the Cubs from the grand stand. A tight and interesting baseball game is promised for this afternoon.

## LABOR CONFLICT IN MANITOBA

(By Associated Press)

Winnipeg, Manitoba, Aug. 11.—A conflict is in progress here between union labor men over the question whether the American Federation of Labor, the Dominion Labor Congress or One Big Union shall control labor organizations in Winnipeg. The struggle is the outcome of the general strike which took place in May and June, involving labor and capital throughout the Dominion.

A short time ago the Winnipeg Trades and Labor Council voted to join One Big Union by a vote said to be 8,841 to 705.

As a result of this action, the Dominion Labor Congress cancelled the charter of the Winnipeg Trades and Labor Council and announced that an effort would be made to form a new council in Winnipeg to include the local organizations opposed to the One Big Union plan. Among the organizations which rejected this idea of having One Big Union were the railroad brotherhoods and the American Federation of Labor.

Some Canadian newspapers assert that the split in the labor ranks was precipitated by the alien element and say that the One Big Union organized at Calgary demanded that the government release all "political prisoners" interned during the war. Federal ministers have charged that a heavy percentage of the One Big Union membership was composed of aliens.

Ernest Robinson, secretary of the Winnipeg Trades and Labor Council, has announced that the One Big Union will immediately supply charters to the local unions to take the place of those revoked by the American Federation of Labor. Winnipeg labor leaders, supporting the One Big Union have promised to support the movement to organize similar unions in every city in the Dominion.

Milton Sanderlin and Mrs. Bettie Sanderlin of Belcross are in this city.

Master Bobby Best of Kitty Hawk passed through the city on his way from Norfolk Thursday.