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MONDAY, MAY 7, 1945.

Mitchell and the Surfmen

Along the Outer Banks below Oregon Inlet and on Roanoke Island there must be, among men who are by now beginning to be old timers, a grim, almost exultant satisfaction in the laggardly bestowed recognition that has come, at last, to the memory of a man the men of the Outer Banks know as one of their own kind—the unaf aid, the dauntless and the sometimes

It lacks yet a little of 20 years since an A my court martial stripped Brig. Gen. W Ham Mitchell of his rank, of his comm. ud, and sent him, disgraced into retirement. It is a little more than 20 years since General Mitchell, living with the late great Capt. John Allen Midgett at Chicamicomico Coast Guard Station, demonstrated to any who would see that there is nothing save human courage that can withstand the pe er of an airplane.

Along the flat sands of the Outer Banks General Mitchell based 30 bombardment aircraft and a little way off the beach there were two outmoded battle craft. It was a dramatic demonstration of the fearful might of wings—but there were none to look and to believe except the crews of lonely stations along the Banks, and here and there a few men, like Alpheus W. Drinkwater, from Reanoke Island. They saw what was happening — happening actually re and what could happen in a tomor-

that has become today. But there was something more than that here was Mitchell himself. Some of at mid of aircraft but they trusted Mitchel. Captain Midgett rode even to Langley Field with him, and so, if memory serves, did Drinkwater. Their belief in the man amounted to a passion—and it continued. When humiliation was visited upon himand it might be as well to remember that Douglas MacArthur was a member of the Court—they felt and expressed a fierce resentment. But now that vindication has come in the guise of a posthumous awarding of the Congressional Medal and the permanent rank of major general, the men along the Outer Banks may forgive—but forgetfulness comes hard for them.

---()-----We All Did It

Discursive eyebrows were lifted three weeks or so ago when Lieut. Gen. Carl Spatz, another Pennsylvania Dutchman born not many miles from where General H. H. Arnold was born, announced that the war in Europe had been won. General Spatz has commanded Allied air power in Europe, under the direction of General Arnold and with the help of Lieut. Gen. Im Baker.

From many quarters there was sharp ssent, and a resurgence of perennial discussion as to who won the war and whether aircraft could be totally effective against an enemy. Nobody in the Army Air Forces was foolish enough to enter the discussion, it being the doctrine of air power that the Air Forces were members of a team, with specific things to do. Things like ripping up defenses in a football game so somebody carrying the ball could get through.

Undoubtedry, and unfortunately, there continue in high places in both the Army and Navy officers who are unable to see any virtue in a weapon except those in which they have specialized. An artilleryman will stubbornly insist that there is no implement for winning a war except a cannon, or there is nothing effective against an enemy except a battleship. And, inevitably, there are aircraftmen who believe that nothing will win a war except an airplane. And these are sub-divided into groups, each of which believes that his

bumber, or his fighter, alone is efficacious. Interesting academic discussions these are, and allowable in times of peace. But

in war time men at war need every weapon they can lay hand to. And it may be that it is a sign of returning peace in the world when we can hear from the defeated their notions of what defeated them. Here is Field Marshal von Rundstedt, the last and ablest of Germany's field commanders, who says "air power was the prime factor in the defeat of Germany."

Air power battered his communications, immobilized his reserves, destroyed his supplies and the source of his supplies. When that happened Germany's defeat was assured. Air power did all of them-but it was an Infantryman who finally caught von Rundstedt and bundled him off to captivity and illuminating reflection upon how Germany came to its present unhappy but eminently satisfactory state. The answer is, simply, that we all did it.

National Whirligig

By RAY TUCKER

WASHINGTON - Hitler's Bavarian retreat amounts to hardly more than a penthouse by comparison with the redoubt the Japs have built for a possible last-ditch stand in North China, Manchuria and Korea. Hirohito's haven in the wastes and forests of northern Asia may be less romantic than Berchtesgaden, but it is far more formidable.

By withdrawing army-navy personnel, the imperial family, technicians and industrial managers to this vast area, which equals in size the territory lying between the Great Divide and the Pacific Coast, the enemy might hold out for an indefinite

These lands have been closed to foreigners since the "Manchurian Incident" in 1937, which led to their conquest by the Land of the Rising Sun, although Korea was gobbled more than 40 years ago. But Army-Navy Intelligence, State and Commerce attaches and other agencies have pieced together information about this possible battlefield.

The Russians, who may soon renew the 1904-1905 war they waged on Tokyo in these eastern provinces, have kept a watchful eye on Japan's military modernization of this border country. Moscow has always anticipated a clash with her the 1941 nonaggression pact that Stalin has deheld belief in Washington is that the date for the' belated showdown may not be far distant. There were frequent encounters between the Reds and the Nips in these stretches before they signed ancient foe in these remote regions, and a widely rounced.

Soviet participation, now that Nazidom has crumbled, would help to shorten what otherwise might be a prolonged and desperate struggle.

RESOURCES-Japan developed and industrialized the enormous natural resources of these three countries solely for military purposes. First, as a buffer against invading Russians, but since 1941 and even before as a source of supply for war against the United States and a prospective retiring ground.

The integration of this region's industries with Japan's war economy has been deliberate and complete. Hardly any consumers' goods are manufactured for local markets, as the enslaved natives are made to import necessities from Tokyo.

SHIPS-A House subcommittee's behind-thedoors discussion of berthing the expanded U.S. Navy suggests that Washington expects much more Allied help in the Far Eastern conflict than has been expected. It indicates that numerous warships flying the Stars and Stripes, like certain veteran Army units, will be through for the duration after a German collapse.

In the exchanges it developed that we shall have so many vessels after V-E Day that there will hardly be enough area in the narrow waters of the Orient for them to operate safely and comfortably, especially after the British pitch in. Confidential figures on our naval growth seem

Naval spokesmen asked the House Appropriations Committee dealing with their affairs for one hundred seventeen million dollars to build docks, wharfage facilities, repair shops etc. They explained that they do not intend to lay up hundreds of units in oil and cotton, as was done after World War I, and let them end as "white elephants." They want permanent and modern lodgings pending final determination of armament

BERTHS-Committeemen were amazed at presentation of the problem at this time, thinking it premature. But Secretary Forrestal's representatives insisted that a start must be made immediately. They were given twenty-seven million dollars, and will receive the balance later.

Finding enough berths after V-J presents great and unique difficulties. All except battleships and cruisers will be anchored in fresh water, if possible, as the motion of waves and the effects of salt water in ocean ports hasten their deteriora-

But coves and inlets on our navigable rivers will scarcely accommodate them. The Great Lakes would be an ideal garage, but the larger vessels cannot reach those inland bodies.

So, if any community has warship space it wants to rent or give to Uncle Sam, it should lodge its claim now.

You Said It, Mr. Headmaster

The problem of American education is not to secure adequate financing. It is to set up a system of schools good enough to be worth financing. -Dr. Allen V. Heely, headmaster, Lawrenceville (N.J.) School.

It's German People, Too

After all, this is the third time Germany has behaved like this. It isn't all Hitler. The German people must take some responsibility for their leaders .- Dean Virginia C. Gildersleeve of Barnard College, San Francisco Conference delegate.

Daily Washington Merry-Go-Round

By DREW PEARSON San Francisco — On October 9, 1934, a bomb thrown in the streets of Marseilles killed King Alexan

der of Jugoslavia and changed the fate of the world. The Jugoslavs blamed the French for not protecting their king, and swerved away from their traditional alliance with France into the German orbit.

The bomb was thrown by Croatian fanatic carefully trained in a special German sabotage school. Its repercussions started a European alignment helped the beginning of another

Today, in San Francisco, security precautions are so shockingly nothing has been done. Meanwhile the ease with which an outsider can get into the Conference unidentified would be laughable if t weren't potentially tragic.
On one day while 46 top dele-

gates, including the foremost foreign ministers of the world, were sitting in secret session at the Veterans' Building, two newspa-permen plus two University of Southern California co-eds made a test of getting into the building tor in Philadelphia which became back poor and despised and uttervithout credentials, carrying four the first national capital. typewriters. The four typewriters By writing "Common Sense" secould have contained 50 pounds of Paine made a contribution to the

Thrice Unchallenged The two men and two girls drove in a taxi, not a Conference car, through police lines without being stopped, and walked into the Veterans' Building without showing credentials. They walked the entire length of the building, through the hall alongside of which the 46 delegates were sit

Twenty minutes later they returned. The taxi stopped at the police lines, but both the Military Police and the San Francisco Police waved to them to go inside. No credentials were shown. They also entered the Veterans' Building without credentials, walked through the building with their typewriters and departed.

Later as the foreign ministers were about to end their session, the four returned again, carrying world war.

Who say: "E's a proper gent." One of Eden's grandfathers, through and Rationing Board, said today. "Together the grocer and the groups in the country to restrain runaway prices because the list best to prevent war in Ethionic rule within the empire, but as says to offer them home rule within the empire, but as to prevent war in Ethionic rule within the empire, but the four says sent to the day. "Together the grocer and the groups in the country to restrain runaway prices because the list best to prevent war in Ethionic rule within the empire, but average family spends more for food than for any other essential," Mr. Carawan said.

Samuel Floare who wanted to let Mussolini have his way. Eden knew that if Mussolini broke down the League's peace maching the lost of the family spends more for the Gountry, was sold to make the family spends more for food than for any other essential," Mr. Carawan said.

Surviving are six sons, Sam of Tarboro, Alton of Engabeth City, Harvey of the U. S. Navy, Hugh to remit him of his family's hardened to the family spends more for for food than for any other essential, was the foreign ministers was the foreign ministers was the beginning of a world war.

he four returned again, carrying time the Military Police were ev-en removed from the Conference doors. This time, if the typewriter cases had carried TNT, the four people making three trips to the Conference Hall, could have to-taled 600 pounds of TNT. Or on the last trip they might have carried tommy guns to meet the elegates as they came out the

Neither the Military Police nor he local police would have known he difference

Secret Meetings Endangered At the Opera House, where plenary sessions of the Conference are held, security is better. But the seecret meetings of the 46 top delegates and foreign ministers at the less-guarded Veterans' Building are much more important.

Should a Hitler agent, wanting ninute vengeance for Berl and the end of Nazidom, execute plot against these 46 key men of the world, civilization would be set back for years. And every other nation would blame the United States for what happened.

Some people have joked about Molotov's bodyguards and the Russian complaints about securty. But the real fact is that or this point the Russians are the only realistic people at the Con-

Note-Yesterday while guards checked passes at one door of the Conference, an MP left another loor unguarded. So about 20 peoole turned down at one door. streamed into the unguarded en-Top Personalities

By all odds the two most domi nating figures at this Conference are Anthony Eden and V. M. Molotov. They put all others, including the U.S. delegates, in the Francis Hotel, where the Russians live, hoping to catch a glimpse of Molotov. Crowds crane their necks the dapper British Foreign Minister enters the Conference

The two men are direct opposites, yet their lives have been closely interwoven. One was born wealthy British aristocracy can trace his family back to the first Eden Baronetcy created by Charles II in 1672 comes from a worker-revolution-ist family whom nobody ever . Eden is known as he heir-apparent of Churchill . Molotov is known as the heir of Stalin . . . Eden can and does ross words with Churchill, but Molotov is never known to have rowed with Stalin . . . Molotov was in power when Russia made ts famous exit from the League of Nations. Eden was in the League Assembly at the time . . . Despite their diametrically oppo site backgrounds, Eden is the Britisher who Molotov knows and likes best. In 1941 it was Eden who sat in the Kremlin with the Germans only 38 miles away and signed the 20-year pact between England and Russia . . one of Eden's three trips to Mos-cow—one in 1935 to discuss trade relations, the 1941 try to sign the 20-year alliance, and the trip to sign a pact with Cordell Hull in 1943. He also went to Yalta with

Eden's Peace History Mussolini's recent demise prob seemed like personal justice to Anthony Eden. Musselini hated him, scoffed at him, called him that boy" and spread probably untrue, that Eden had slipped on a rug in front of Mus-clini's desk accompanied by phycal discomfiture and boister The late Æussolini laughter . ictator resented Eden because o is strong stand against the Ital an conquest of Ethiopia and his eadership in League sanctions



By JOHN PEELE

the New World.

Luxembourg prison.

Returning to America, he came

ly lacking the recognition he de-

Fast is one of this country's

Howard Fast, Citizen Tom Paine. The World Publishing Company, 2231 West 110th Street, Cleveland, Ohio. 341 pages. \$1.49. Ernie Pyle, Here Is Your War. The World Publishing Com-

Here are two of the best war books reprinted to make them available at most reasonable cost to the average reader. Although both are war books, one is a novel of Tom

Paine, the American pensman who virtually equalled the contribution in writing about |loose that the same thing might easily happen. Foreign delegates have complained about them, but and the other is a factual rethe ideals of the Revolution, fore it was not until he was dead However, Paine's book with his port by Ernie Pyle which the ideas of freedom and independence Book-of-the-Month Club se-swept the Nation, and the collected as one of its choices in talize the thoughts throughout

> The book about Tom Paine is | Paine left the colonies for Engunusually entertaining and en-lightening. Despite his ability he became a member of the Paine was born in poverty in Eng- French Convention. He was im and and came to the American prisoned and served for months in colonies to better himself.

> He eventually became an ediliterature of the American Revomajor historical novelists. ution that embodied its essential handles history accurately and

ideas of freedom and independence vividly without distortion. as well as Thomas Jefferson' Delaration of Independence. Howard newspaper chain column

I HAVE STRAWBERRY

PRESERVES AND

the four fed find again, they were not the publisher of the Yorkshire the Military Police were even removed from the Conference doors. This time, if the typewriter is a photograph album . Eden has a strong following with public, as a result has to peer doors. This time, if the typewriter close to his plate to see what he's when Churchill resigns.

American soldier available so far the American soldier availab

Epitah for Hitler Here lies Hitler Lots littler.

Notice of partnership dissolution: Dissolved: Partnership of Schickelgruber and Mussolini, on hold equipment which were conal plans, etc. Japanese papers sumed by the flames. please copy.

igning the surrender papers: Gentlemen, this is the Nazi sa- it was announced. ute spelled backwards.'

"Goebbels, Reported Killed"-Headline. Our guess would be that the microphone just backfired.

"Germany is alone, if one does Service Men Returned not count her Ally, Japan."-Sta-

And, Joe, if we only knew whether you were counting!

Top-soil Note Judging by evidence unearthed These bright gardening days. The last rose of summer Is definitely being supplanted By the first rows of spring.

Pearl Strange

Tyrrell Grocers to Get Ernie Pyle was the Scripps- Aid in Posting Prices

to prominence or wealth. There- inating the Germans from that ing the revised community price ner's Funeral Home here with the Eden knows what he is talking eating. He is immensely popular foods, W. S. Carawan, Chairman ford Memorial Baptist Church, in ting, and then left still carrying about when he says that the their typewriters.

Twenty minutes later they rewar. His two brothers were killed with the British working classes who say: "E's a proper gent."

"Together the greecer and today."

"Together the greecer and today."

"Together the greecer and today."

to remind him of his family's American soldier available so far S. Army, and Ira Jr. of Plymouth

Bible Class Gives \$60 To Burned-Out Family

The Young Men's Bible Class of the Berea Baptist Church Sunday morning donated \$60 to the family of George Key, a member of the class whose home on Creek Road was destroyed by fire Wednesday of last week. He carried

A miscellaneous shower for the Explanation for a Nazi general Keys will be held Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Luther Whitehurst, Newland Road,

The house in which the Kevs made their home was the property of C. R. Pritchard.

Theatre Says Pictures

Hertford, May 7-Mrs. Vera H. Broughton, manager of the State Theater announced today that the pictures of service men and women that were turned in to the Europe (as it looks over the local theater to be made up into complete Allied victory in Germany) Popper, the insecticide each week have been returned, and man's been here! that all persons who brought in pictures may get them by calling at the State Theater.

The third set of a series of the film will be shown Thursday and Friday night. The names will be announced in this newspaper be-

Funeral Mrs. Robinson

Plymouth, May 7-Funeral ser-However, Jefferson was a strong from the World War II fronts. Columbia, May 7—Several Price of Plymouth, who died on Friday wealthy Virginia attorney and World War II fronts. Columbia, May 7—Several Price of Plymouth, who died on Friday in a Rocky Mount hospital, were held Saturday afternoon at Horvices for Mrs. Allie Roberson, 57,

Mrs. Roberson's husband, Ira Roberson, died several years ago.













WHAT A DREAM! I WAS THE MASKED MAULER AND WALDO WAS STRANGLING ME! ONE ON ME





OUR BOARDING HOUSE

NE --- PROBABLY

THE GUY IS

HIDING UNDER

CAMOUFLAGE

A PAIR OF MY

FORGET TO NAIL

RAYONS IF I

'EM DOWN!

WHAT DOES ANY GOOD UP.

SHORT

AND-COMING MADHOUSE

HAVE THAT WE'RE

STEPHEN

WAKE UP

DME, BUT WHERE'S

JAKE? - A MEAL

CLICKING HIS LIP

CASTANETS IS LIKE

COUNTER WITHOUT

A SORRY SIGN!

MITHOUT HIM

A CIGARET

MAJOR HOOPLEOUT OUR WAY

BY WILLIAMS



