## Long hours passed down through generations

By KRISTIN PITTS Staff Writer

Hertford farmer Michael Moore doesn't really have a set schedule. He doesn't clock in or clock out, doesn't spend his day in a cubicle, and certainly doesn't worry about a boss looking over his shoulder.

What Moore does is a little more complex than all that.

On a typical day, Moore is up by 5:30 a.m. He spends his day on his 550-acre farm, where he works until dark. Often, most notably during the narrow window in which he's allotted to plant cotton, he works backbreaking hours.

His workday is often out of his control. Most days, the weather calls the shots.

As a result, Moore can't say for certain what his day might look like two weeks from now, one week from now, or even tomor-

But he wouldn't have it any other way.

still rather be farming," Moore said.

Like most area farmers,

STAFF PHOTO BY BRETT A. CLARK

Michael and Antoine Moore talk about life on a family farm at their farm in Hertford, Tuesday, Feb. 8.

Moore knows a thing or land. "A nine-to-five job just two about tough times. Al-

Despite that, Moore says don't appeal to me. Even though there are rewards, it's more good than bad. through the bad years, I'd he says that there are plen- He watched his father go ty of risks - along with through the same ups and plenty of stress — that go downs, and ultimately along with living off the chose the same path for

Moore is a third-generation farmer. His son Antoine, who works for hands dirty," Antoine said.

AgCarolina Financial "Farming has always during the day and works been in my blood," Moore alongside Moore in his offtime, is a fourth-generation farmer.

"I don't mind getting my

"It's one of those things that has been passed down from (my dad).'

Both have come to learn that there is no downtime in farming. During the offseason, they're repairing equipment. When they're not busy outside, they're focused on the business side of things.

"There's no off season. We always have something to do on the farm," Moore said.

Antoine says that the type of skills demanded of modern day farmers has made the title itself

"You have to be more of a businessman. You have to know the economics. You have to study the weather, the markets and everything. So it's not just farming, you have to be a businessman," Antoine

Jared Harrell, a Perquimans County livestock agent and cattle farmer, can relate. Harrell has an array of duties, and like the Moores, operates on a full schedule.

He's up by 6 a.m. at the latest to feed his cattle. From there, he goes to work for a typical workday.

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## Financial services help boost farm production

By REBECCA BUNCH Chowan Herald

farmers have their roots in agencies that can be traced back to the Great Depression in America.

Over the past 25 years, some, like the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Agency Service (FSA) and Farm Bureau have continued to grow and add services for farm-

nor changes.

1933, created a loan program that provided credit, farm and home management planning, as well Within the past 25 years, provides farmers with an-

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five areas, according to Financial services for Julie Jones, executive director of the Perguimans/ Chowan FSA offices.

> loans as well as commodoperations.

> "FSA places special emphasis on providing loans to beginning, minority and women farmers and ranchers," Jones said.

The farm programs in-Others, such as the US- clude a direct and counter-DA's Farm Loan program, cyclical payment program have experienced only mi- based on a farm's acreage and yield, as well as a price The FSA, established in support program that offers loans to farmers.

The FSA also offers farmers the opportunity to participate in its conservaas technical supervision. tion reserve program that

the responsibilities of the nual rental payments and FSA have been focused on cost-share assistance. Through FSA's conser-

vation reserve enhancement program, a state and federal partnership allows Those include farm farmers to receive incentive payments for followity, management and state ing conservation practices to help decrease erosion and safeguard the water supply.

The agency's disaster relief program provides farmers with assistance for losses incurred through natural disasters.

The loan component of FSA's services has changed very little over the past 25 years, according to Eddie Woodhouse, Public Affairs and Outreach Director for the North Carolina USDA Farm Service Agency.

"One positive change is that (Albemarle area) farmers and producers are benefiting from substantial increase limits in farm operating costs and farm ownership loans," Woodhouse said. The foundation for the Farm Credit Service (FCS) was laid in the Farm Loan Act passed by Congress in 1916.

According to the Farm Credit website, after much discussion, Congress agreed on setting up a cooperative credit structure that was based on 12 federal land banks. Lawmakers provided \$125 million in government seed money.



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