## THE TRI-WEEKLY COMMERCIAL.

PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY, BY THOMAS LORING.

WILMINGTON N. C., TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 19, 1850.

WHOLE NO. 621.

THE COMMERCIAL Is published every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at \$5,00 per annum, payable in all cases in ad-

BY THOMAS LORING, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR:

BENJAMIN I. HOWZE, CORRESPONDING EDITOR. CORNER OF PRONT AND MARKET STREETS,

WILMINGTON, N. C. RATES OF ADVERTISING. 1 sqr. 1 insertion, \$0,59 | 1 sqr. 2 months, \$4,00

2.50 | 1 " 1 year, Ten lines or less make a square. If an Adversisoment exceeds ten lines, the price will be in propor-

All advertisements are payable at the time of their insertion. Contracts with yearly advertisers, will be made on

the most liberal terms. No transfer of contracts for yearly advertising will be permitted. Should circumstances render a change in business, or an unexpected removal necessary, a charge according to the published terms will be at the option of the contractor, for the time he has ad-

The privilege of Annual Advertisers is strictly limited to their own immediate business; and all advertisements for the benefit of other persons, as well as all advertisements not immediately connected with their own business, and all excess of advertisements in length or otherwise, beyond the limits engaged,

will be charged at the usual rates. All advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly Commercial, are entitled to one insertion in the Weekly free of charge.

JOB, CARD and FANCY PRINTING, executed in superior style.

AGENTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL

NEW YORK: Mesers. BROWN & DEROSSET. BOSTON: FREDERICK KIDDER, Esq.

MARTIN & CRONLY. AUCTIONEERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

GENERAL AGENTS. Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 3 1848.

JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM. General Commission Merchant.

WIEMINGEON, A. C. Cas's advances made on consignor ents to me, or to my friends in New York.

H. L. BUTTERFIELD, PAVILION HOTEL. Corner of Hazel and Meeting Streets, CHARLESTON, S. C.
Where he will be happy to see all lits MORTH CAROLINA FRIENDS.

J. C. LATTA. COMMISSION MERCHANT, AND GENERAL AGENT, WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 10,1848.

J. HATHAWAY & SON. COMMISSION MERCHANTS. J. HATHAWAY. J. L. HATHAWAY March 3, 1549.

JOHN HALL, Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON. April 12.

DR. W. E. FREEMAN, HOMEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN, MARKET St., 6 Doors above Front St.

RUSSELL & KENDRICK, GENERAL

Commission Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Jos. B. Russell, Aug. 14. GEORGE S. GILLESPIE.

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER LUMBER, NAVAL STORES 4-c. will nake liberalcush advances on all consignments of produce. March 17, 1849.

JOSEPH H. FLANNER, General Commission Merchant. WILMINGTON, N. C.

Oct. 9th, 1849. WILLIAM NEFF.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN SHIP CHANDLERY, SHIP STORES AND GROCERIES. CORNER OF DOCK & WATER STREETS,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Dec. 7th, 1848.

GEORGE ELLIOT. COMMISSION MERCHANT. AND AGENT

FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER, LUMBER 40 WILMINGTON, N. C. Jan. 1, 1850.

ANDERSON & LATIMER,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS, SOUTH WATER STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C

LEIGHTON, CHADBOURN & CO., General Commission Merchants. WILMINGTON, N. C.

Dec. 11, 849.

S. M. WEST, AUCTIONEER

COMMISSION MERCHANT

WILMINGTON, N. C. dberalCash vivances made on all consignments from the North,or on Produce from the Country. Office 2 doors on the Wharf, South side of Market Street. April 5, 1849.

MARINE INSURANCE.

THE undersigned having received the Agency of AUGUSTA INSURANCE AND BANKING COMPANY OF AUGUSTA GA.

Will issue Policies on Vessels, Cargos, Frei ght &c at as reasonable rates of Promiums as any other In-stitution of the kind in the Country. The Capital of this Company is \$375,000.

Wilmington, Aug. 19, 1849.

LIFE INSURANCE IN THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND SO CIETY, OF LONDON,

FIRE INSURANCE

IN THE ETNA INSURANCE COM-PANY, OF HARTFORD, CONN.,

HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY. OF NEW YORK. May be effected by application to March 17, 1849.

GEORGE W. DAVIS. COMMISSION MERCHANT,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

WILMINGTON, N. C. BROWN & DEROSSET. NEW YORK.

DEROSSET & BROWN.

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS CORNELIUS MYERS,

MANUFACTURER, AND DEALER IN HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS AND WALKING CANES, &c.

WIL, MING PON, N. C., Market-st. BENJ. BLOSSOM & SON,

General Commission Merchants, NEW YORK. CHAF. W. ELOSSOM Liberal advances made upon Consignments. References

J. R. BLOSSOM, J. & D. Mostar, & Co. Wilmington. G. W. DAVIS Esq. July 10, 1519.

GEO. HARRISS, General Commission Merchant,

WILMINGTON, N. C. STRICT attention given to procuring Freight and purchasing Cargoes for vessels.

HEFER TO E. P. Hall, Esq., O. G. Parsley, f.sq., J. A. Taylor, Esq., Wilmington. J. D. Bellimy, Esq. Messrs. Hallard & Huntington,

Messrs. Tooker, Smyth & Co., (New York. Thompson & Hunter, Alex'r. Herron, Jr., Philadelphia Messrs, Williams & Butler, Ch. rieston, S. C. H. F. Baker, Esq., Jan. 2, 1849.

WILLIAM M. HARRISS, GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANT

WILMINGTON, N. C. STRICT attention given to procuring Freights and purchasing Cargoes for vessels.

REFERENCES: O. G. Pareley, Esq. Col. John McRas,
Messrs. Ballard & Huntington.
Will Peck, Esq., Raleigh, N. C.
Messrs. Hall, Sackett & Co., { Fayetteville, N. C. Wilmington, N. C.

Mesars. Hall, Sackets & Co., Fayettevine, C. C.
Joseph Utley, E.q.,
Mesars, James Corner & Sons. Baltimore.
E. A. Souder & Co., Philadelphia.
Thompson & Hunter
Pillsbary & Sandford, New York.
Hunting & Tufts, Boston.
J. & G. P. Titcomb, Kennebunk, Mc.
Line 17th, 1849.

DAVID CASHWELL, GENERAL COMMISSION

AND FORWARDING MERCHANT,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

BILLS OF EXCHANGE: A PRESH supply of tills of Exchange, an cles or guires, or bound in Hooks, to order, just received or selling said Iron and for sale at THE COMMERCIAL OFFICE.

133. Feb. 23.

HERON & MARTIN General Commission Merchants, 37 1-2 North Wharves, PHILADELPHIA

Messis, Thos. Watson & Sons, ? JNO. C. DACOSTA, Esq., Phil'a. WM. S. NEILSON, Esq., ROBERT NEILSON, Esq., F J. H. BROWER, & Co., New York
J. & D. McRAE,
GEO. HARRISS, Esq. Wilming the Messis. Moses, Taylor & Co.,

April5, 1849. BARRY, BRYANT & ADAMS.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS WILMINGTON, N. C.

GROCERS COMMISSION MERCHANTS

SAVAGE & MEARES,

SOUTH-WATER STREET, (Third door below Market Street,) WILMINGTON, N. C.

GARTON MEARES

GEO. H. KELLY, COMMISSION MERCHANT.

Next door to A. A. Wannet's, on North Water st will attend to the sale of all kinds of Country Produce, such as Corn, Peas, Meal, Bacon, Lard, &c., and will keep constantly on hand a full supply of

References. Willes Hall, of Wayne, John McRae, Wilmington, W. Caraway, Gen. Alx., Meltre. E. P. Hall, Wilmington, Wiley A. Walker, Dec. 13, 1849.

T. C. WORTH: Commission and Forwarding MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C.

J. E. TOOMER,

COMMISSION MERCHANT, AND GENERAL AGENT NORTH WATER STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C.

HENRY P. BUSSELL

ELLIS & RUSSELL, General Commission Merchants, AND AGENTS FOR

CAPE FEAR STEAM SAW MILL, WILMINGTON, N. C. E. P. Hatt, Esq., Pres't, Bran h Bank State, Wil-

N. L. MCCREADY & Co., F. LINCOLN & Co., HERRON & MARTIN. Philad'a. Messis, A. C. Rossine & Co., WILLIAMS & BUTLER, Charleston, S. C.

H. F. BAKER, Esq. FOR SALE

AT THE OFFICE OF THE COMMERCIAL, RATES OF TRANSPORTATION ON THE WILMINGTON & RALEIGH RAIL ROAD.

RATES OF FREIGHT Between Wilmington & Charleston. Revised July 4, 1849. Price 25 cents.

FOR SALE. THE HOUSE and Store on second St.
Terms easy. The Store at present ocpied by J K Curry. Apply to
RUSSELL & KENDRICK.

STEAM PACKING, HOSE & BELTS. S. P. POLLEY, Agent for the Boston Belting Company, will keep constantly on hand, and forsale, various kinds of Belts, Hose, and Steam All orders punctually attended to. June 30, 1549.

GLUE. OF the best kind, expressly for distillers, always on hand, and for sale by JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM.

TO LET. A SMALL Dwelling House, situated near the Dry Pond. Apply to

WM. NEFF. PORK! PORK!!

10 BARRELS New York City Mess, in store and for sale by ELLIS & RUSSELL. No. 22 Lord's Buildings.

TRUSS HOOPS. OF approved manufacture, For sale by J. R. BLOSSOM.

CAUTION \$50 REWARD.

WHEREAS, information has been received that, persons are in the practice of purchasing old Rail Road fron from negroes and others along the line of the Wilmington & R. R. Road: This is to give notice, that no one is authorised to dispose of the same, and that those selling or purchasing will be subjected to be selling or purchasing will be subjected to the penalty of the law.

A Reward of \$50 will be paid for such proof as will lead to a conviction of any person purchasing or selling said Iron

ALEX. MACKAE.

Boston Rockers;

Call and examine our stock, we are determined to offer inducements to purchasers, superior to any workmanship, superb finish, and low prices, does President W. & R. R. R. Co.

DISSOLUTION.

THE copartnership herefolore existing under the firm of Wells & Cornwall, is this Jay dissol bed by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the ather of the subscribers.

WM. J. CORNWALL.

DISSOLUTION.

PHE Coparinership neretofore existing under the firm of F. J. LORD & Co., is this day dissoled by mutual consent. Mr. Lord having withdrawn rom business. The affairs of the concern will be stilled by Mr. J. G. Burr, who will in future be found he office of Mesers. Delkoset & Brown. P. J. LORD,

Jan. 26, 1950.

EMPTY SPIRIT BARRELS. 140 EMPTY Spirit of superior quality; BARRY, BRYANT & ADAMS.

ALMANACS FOR 1850.

TURNER'S NORTH CAROLINA AL MANACS, for sale at THE COMMERCIAL OFFICE. Jan. 29.

TAILORING!!

THE subscriber has resumed his business in Wil-I mington, and will carry on the TAILORING BUSINESS in all its various branches. He is in possession of all the latest styles, and from his past ixperience in the business he feels satisfied that he can please the taste of the most fastidious. A trial is all that he asks to convince the most skeptical. He guarantees all work that he does to fit, and to be made in a workman-like manner. S. R. ROBBINS

SOMETHING INTERESTING TO FARMERS.

May 15, 1848.

HAVE just received a large and varied assort-A ment of farming implements, to which, I invite the attention of farmers, and country merchants, generally. They may always depend upon finding a good stock on hand, and at prices 25 per cent less than they were ever sold in this market before. My motto is small profits, and quick Sales. The following is a list of some of the articles which I offer

No. 10, 11, 13, 14, and 15, Ploughs; " 60, and 80, steel Points; Eagle O, A, B. and C; No. 1, and 2, double mould Board; "
1, and 2 self sharpener; "
O, and D, R, Sub Soil; " A. 1 , A, 2, and 2, B Cutter;

patterns of Harrows; Cuitfvators, with and without wheels; Corn Shellers, I, and 2, wheels; Straw Cutters, 6, 8, and 10, knives;

South side of Market street, four doors from the

corner of South Water street. Jour. Chron. copy,

NOTICE. 5,000 Bushels Rail Road Bladen and Rocky 1,000 bushels Cow and Black eye Pens; Seed Oats and Rye; White Beans,

ALSO, Buckwheat, best Canal and Fayetteville Flour Fresh ground Meal, Homony, Horse & Cow Fee! and Hay. In store and for sale by ELLIS 4 MITCHELL

A. G. BOWERS & BROTHER, WATCH AND CLOCK MAKERS, JEWELLERS, &c.

OPPOSITE THE CHRONICLE OFFICE, FRONT STREET. WILMINGTON, N. C.

A. G. B. having just returned from the North. with a new stock of

stock before making a purchase clsewhere, as we flatter ourselves that we can sell goods at as low prices as any other establishment South. This stock is the third one we have received within the N. B. Every description or Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Musical Boxes, plated and Silver Ware, personally repaired, and in a workmanlike manner, not be surpassed by any other establishment, and warranted for one year.

SUNDRIES. UDD'S Sperm Candles;

Hull's Tallow, do. Colgates Soap; Glue; Shot; Louf Sugar; Gunny Bags, &c. For sale by ANDERSON & LATIMEP.

ARRIVALS OF NEW STOCK,

N. YORK PURNITURE WAREHOUSE. 12 BUREAUS, various patterns; 6 Counting House Desks, low price Small centre Tables ; Mahogany Washstands; Marb Marble top ;

Mahogany Sideboards;
Secretaries & Book case;
20 dozen Windsor Chairs, cheap; double Cotte; Maple and black Walnut Parlor Chairs; Carled Hair Mattresses, best quality; Cotton and Straw Chenp; Boston Rockers;

offer inducements to purchasers, superior to any was this advantage in the course pursuedworkmanship, superb finish, and low prices, does the business. G. & W. A. GWYER.

From the N. O. Crescent, Washington's Farewell Address.

Eds. Crescent-In the Bee of Monday, among the proceedings of the State Senate on the 14th of February, I find the following :- Mr. Sigur said, "I am astonished that a gentleman of the intelligence of the Senator from West Baton Rouge (Mr. Clarke) should have fallen into the popular delusion, that the Farewell Address was written by George Washington. It was the joint pro-

duction of Jefferson and Madison," At the present time, when a spirit of disunion is abroad, generated by fanatics North and South, any remark tending to lessen the weight of the avdice given by the Father of his Country in his Farewell Address, should receive a marked censure. The honorable Senator from New Orleans authoritively rebukes a fellow member for his ignorance in believing that the Farewell Address was written by George Washington. Such, says the Senator, is "a popular delusion, the address was the joint production of Jefferson and Madison."

Every American who has read the political history of the close of the administration of Washington knows, or should know, that George Washington was not on political or personal terms with Mr. Jefferson at the time the celebrated address was issued. The history of the address is given by the late John Jay in a letter to Judge Peters, dated Bedford, State of New York, 29th March, 1811. This letter commences on page 336 of the 2d volume of "The life and writings of John Jay, by his Son." This letter fully vindicates Washington's title to the authorship, by facts within the knowledge of Jay. If

sir, you have the deep interest in the unsulried and spotless character of him who was First in war, first in peace, and first in the great good to some people in our Legislature.

DEMOCRAT.

BEDFORD, March 29, 1811.

whom he esteemed, capable of offering to must add, not a very satisfactory one." The that President Washington was the man to enough for anything that it thinks likely Straw Cutters, 0, 5, and 10, knives;

Com Mills;

Scythe Bindes, Syckles;

Hoes, Rakes, Shovels, Spads. Manure and Hay, Forks, &c. together with all the parts of the above named, Ploughs extra.

ALEX. MACRAE, Jr., and IV, knives;

Unat President Washington, and Instruction and his various endowments, qualifications, and virtues, know that, aggregately considered, they found a tout ensemble which has carely been equalled, and perhaps never whom such a present would have been ac- to please the Northern Whigs, has given Mr. has rarely been equalled, and perhaps never

Thus much for presumptive evidence. 1

The history (if it may be so called) of the address is not unknown to me; but as I came | Post and the Tribune. What will result dence, I doubted, when I first received your would be cruel self-delusion for the Southern letter, whether I ought to disclose it. On people to yield to the belief that the battle would not only authorize, but desire me to both Houses of Congress. Have we a right reduce it to writing; that when necessary, it to count on such a consummation? We see to which those facts give color. This consid- The instructions, of Northern Legislatures eration terminated my doubts. I do not think hang over the heads of Senators and Repthat a disclosure is necessary at this moment, resentatives; their own denounciations of but I fear such a moment will arrive. Wheth- slavery, and pledges of eternal war upon it, er I shall then be alive, or in capacity to give stare them in the face. Still more, the firm testimony, is so uncertain, that in order to conviction of each political party, that its avoid the risk of either, I shall now reduce it assent to a fair adjustment with the South, to writing, and commit it to your care and would throw the other into an antagonist

from President Washington, and with it the to any generous or patriotic view of the draught of a farewell address, which the question.

President had prepared, and on which he Moreov President had prepared, and on which he requested our opinion. He then proposed soms, one of Mr. Webster's ideas, that this last five months which is a proof that a quick sale and small profit, is the best and only way to secure at my house on the object. A day was acouly requires that the Government and the cordingly appointed. On that day Colonel Northern people keep doing a little longer Hamilton attended. He observeed to me. in what they have been doing, and it cannot be words to this affect - that after having read and examined the draught, it appeared to ing out fast, under the bitter aliment it gives him to be susceptible of improvement-that to the South; and even slow poisons, after he thought the cassest and best way to leave long accumulation of malignant power, work the draught untouched and in its fair wtate; and to write the whole over with such amendments, alterations, and corrections as he lose all hope of a change, will lie down bruthought were advisable; and that he had done so. He then proposed to read and to make it the subject of our consideration. This being agreed to, he read it; and we proceeded deliberately to discuss and to consider it, paragraph by paragraph, until the whole met with our mutual approbation : some amendments were made during the interview, but none of much importance. Although this business had not been hasily dispatched yet aware of the consequence of such a paper I suggested the giving it a further critical examination; but he declined it, saying that he was pressed for time, and was anxious to return the draught to the President without delay. It afterward occured to me. that a certain proposition was expressed in terms too general and unqualified, and I hinted it in a letter to the Presidnet.

As the business took the course above mentioned, a recurrence to the draght was Call and examine our stock, we are determined to unnecessary, and it was not read. There the President's draught remained (as deliency required) fair, and not obscured by interlineations etc. By comparing it with the

paper sent with it, he would immediately observe the particular emendations and correct tions that were proposed; and would find them standing in their intended places.— Hence he was enabled to review and decide on the whole matter, with much greater clearness and facility than if he had received them in separate and detached notes, and with detailed references to the pages and lines, where they were advised to be intro-

duced. With great esteem and regard, I am, dear sir, your obedient servant.

JOHN JAY.

THE CHARLESTON MERCURY. We copy the following from the Mercury because we desire our readers to become faniliar with the sentiments of those friends of Southern Rights, whose intelligence and firmness, and moderation, are reliable. If we mistake not the position of the Mercury it is for the Union, at all hazards, if it can be maintained in the integrity of the Constitution. This is all that Union men ask; for a union without this qualification, is, in fact, no union at all. The whole of our editorial remarks on the subject will show the same view of the Nashville Convention. If the matter is settled it will be unnecessary-if it is not, it will be inefficient, in our opinion, for reasons which we have already spread at large before the renders of The Commercial:

Effects of Mr. Websters speech. Our respected cotemporary of the Wilmington Commercial, on the receipt of Mr. Webster's speech, gave way to the feeling that the danger was now over, and expressed doubts whether under the circumstances, the people of that State should go on to appoint Delegates to the Nashville Convention. We cannot but regret such an expression. If Mr. Webster were the North, with the sentiments he has avowed, we should not doubt of a satisfactory adjustment of the controversy. But he is no more than one man, and what proof have we that he will be sustained by his section? It is even yet to be seen whether Massachusetts hearts of his countrymen," may I beg of you will not rise against him. That there is an to publish Mr. Jay's letter. It may prove of incilnation to do it, appears quite plainly in the first echoes of the press. The Lowell Courier, on receiving a telegraphic report of his speech, significantly remarks that his term of service will expire in 1952. The Boston Atlas of Saturday, says: "The speech, as it has reached us, caused con-If it be possible to find a man among those siderable sensation in this city, and we such a present, it is impossible to believe National Intelligencer, which has mouth Webster no pledge of approval, and except in a vague compliment to his oratory accompanying the speech, has passed it by as a

As for New York, the speech is warmly

approved by the Herald and the Journal of Commerce. It receives a reluctant and will now turn your attention to some that it wryfaced support from the Courier and Inquirer and the Commercial Advertiser. It is denounced with bitterness by the Evening to the knowledge of it under implied confi- from out of this, time only can tell. But it more mature reflection, I became convinced, is over and their peace secure. On the conthat if President Washington was now alive, trary, all things are in peril till a settlement, and informed of the facts in question, he having the force of law, shall have passed might be used to invalidate the imputations not as yet the evidence of its probability.discretion, de bene esse as the lawyer says.

Some time before the address appeared of the support of the entire Abolition faction. with a new stock of Elegant Jewelry. Watches, Clocks, Musical Boxes, Plated and Sile ver Ware.

Some time before the address appeared Colonel (afterwards General) Hamilton informed me, that he had received a letter dicians that allows little hope of their rising from President Washington and with it the control of the support of the entire Abolition faction, is a leaden weight about the necks of politicians that allows little hope of their rising from President Washington and with it the

forbidden topic.

saved from dissolution. The love of it is dyto a sudden catastrophe. We have yet to learn that the Southern people, when they tishly to receive the doom.

WHITE KID GLOVES

RE the rage for Parties. Gents will find : 1 splendid assortment at SCOTT, KEEN& Co's Clothing and Furnishing Store, Market Street

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!

AT S. & D. TELLER'S. WE Have just received, and are constantly re-ceiving, a very Handsome Stock of Spring Goods, consisting of DRY GOODS and ready made CLOTHING, which will be sold at Whois-sale and Retail very cheap. Call and judge for your-selves, and you shall not go away dissatisfied. S. & D. TELLER.

POTATOES, POTATOES. 100 BBLS. Chenango Irish Poratoes; 10 Quintals extra Codfish. For sale at WM. NEFF'S.