WHOLE NO. 805.

THE PRI-WEEKLY COMMERCIAL is published every Tuesday. Thursday and Satcapay, at \$5 00 per annum, payable in all cases in dvunce

BY THOMAS LORING, Editor and Proprietor.

BENJAMIN I. HOWLE, Associate Elitor, CORNER OF PRONT AND MARKET STREETS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

RATES OF ADVERTISING. Ten lines or less make a square. If an advertisement exceeds ten lines, the price will be in propor

All advertisements are payable at the time of their

Contracts with yearly a tvertisers, will be made on the must liberal terms.

No transfer of contracts for yearly advertising will be permitted. Should circumstances render a change in business, or an unexpected removal necessary, a charge according to the published terms will be at the option of the contractor, for the time he has advertised.

The privilege of Amual Advertisers is strictly If nited to their own ha nadrate business; and all ad vertise nents for the benefit of other persons, as well as all advertisements not im nediately connected with their own business, and all excess of advertise ments in length or otherwise, beyond the limits en gaged, will be charged at the usual rates.

No a lvertisement is included in the contract for the sale or rent of houses or lands in town or coun try, or for the sale or hire of negroes, whether the property is owned by the advertiser or by other persons. These are excluded by the term "imme trate business."

The announcement of marriages or deaths will be considered as news, and inserted free of charge; but all additional matter, beyond the simple announcement of the death of the person, will be charged on the same terms as advertisements.

All advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly Commercial, are entitled to one insertion in the Weekly

free of charge. JOB, CARD and FANCY PRINTING, executed In superior style.

AGENTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL.

NEW YORK: Messrs. BROWN & DEROSSET.

BUSINESS CARDS.

MILES COSTIN,

REPER TO E. P. Hall, Esq , Pros't Branch State Bink, Thos. H. Wright, Esq., Pres't Bank Wilming-

O. G Paraley, Esq., Pres't Commer-Dec. 19. 1850

Commission and Forwarding MERCHANT,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Fab. 19, 1851.

COMMISSION SERCHANTS.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

J. HATHAWAY.

Wholesale and Retail Grocer, Wines, Teas, Liquors, Provisions, Wood and Wil-low Wars, Fruit, Confecti maries, Gc. &c.

WILMING TON, N. C.

GAUSE & BOWDEN, COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

GENERAL AGENTS.

REFERENCES. Alexander McRae, President W. & R. R. E. P. Hall, O. G. Paraley. State Bank. Commercial Bank. John Dawson, Merchant. J & D. Meitae & Co., " P. K. Dickinson & CO. Dec. 7, 1850.

ELLIS, BUSSELL & Co.

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS WILMINGTON, N. C.

DWAS: D. BLLIS, HENRY P. RUSSELL, JOB. B. RUSSELL

GENERAL COMMISSION HERCHANT

WILMINGTON, N. C.

R. L. Smier & Con. Raltimore.

Thompson & Hunter | New York.

Pillabury & Sandford, | New York.

Hunting & Taira. tos

J. & J. T. Citcomb, Kennebunk Me.

July 17th. 1850.

BUSINESS CARDS.

GEO. HARRISS. General Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C.

STRICT attention given to procuring Freight and purchasing Cargoestor vessels. REFER TO

E. P. Hall, Esq.,

O. G. Parsley, Esq.,

J. A. Paylor, Esq.,

J. D. Bellamy, Esq.,

Messrs. Ballard & Huntington,

March Paylor, Sauth & Co. Wilmington.

Messrs, Fouker, Smyth & Co., Thompson & Hunter, Alex'r. Herron, Jr., Philadelphia Messrs. Williams & Butler, Chi reston, S. C. H. F. Baker, Esq.,

ANDERSON & LITIVER, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, SOUTH WATER STREET. WILMINGTON, N. C.

MARTIN & CRONLY. AUCTIONEERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Vilmington, N. C., Oct. 3 1860. JOSEPH H. FLANNER, General Connission Merchant. WILMINGTON, N. C.

GENERAL AGENTS.

87-1y-c. WILLIAM NEFF, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN SHIP CHANDLERY, SUIP STORES

AND GROCERIES, CORNER OF DICK VICKE STREETS WILMINGTON, N. C.

> DEROSSET & BROWN. WILMINGTON, N. C. BROWN & DEROSSET.

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

GED. H. KELLY, COMMISSION MERCHANT.

Next door to A. A. Nagac's, on North Water st will attend to the sale of all kin is of Country Pro, duce, such as Corn, Peas, Meal, Bacon, Lard, &c. and will seep constratly on hand a full supply of Graceries, &c. References.

Willes Hall, of Wayne, Joan JeRae, Wilmington. W Caraway, Gen. Alx., McRae. "
E. P. Lin, Vil nington, Wiley A. Walker, "
Doe 11, 1850. 115-1y.

SAVAGE & MEARES, GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AUCTIONEERS, WILMINGTON, N. C. EDWARD SAVAGE. GASTON MEARES

LEIGHTON, CHADBOURN & CO., General Consission Merchants.

WILMINGTON, N. C. Dec. 11, 1550

CORNELIUS DaPRE.

WHOLE SALE AND RETAL DEALERS IN Drugs, Medicines, Che nicals, Paints, Oll, Stuffs, Glass, Porfumery, Clgars, Old Liquors, Fancy Articles, &c., MARKET STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Prescriptions carefully compounded by exper March 28, 1951.

J. C. LATTA. COMMISSION MERCHANT AND GENERAL AGENT. WILMINGTON, N.C. Oct.1 1850.

HALL & LONEY, General Coumission Merchants, BALTIMORE.

Will receive and advance on Consignments, and pay particular attention to filling orders for produce, de. Refer to Aessrs. DEROSSET & BROWN.

WEST & HEWLETT, Auctioneers, Commission Merchants AND

> GENERAL AGENTS. WILMINGTON, N C.

Potter & Kidder, John Dawson, G. W. Davis. O. G. Parsley, Barry, Brvant & Adams, E. P. Hall, George Harriss Oct. 6, 1850 Edward Cantwell.

J. M. ROBINSON. IMPORTER AND DEALER IN HARDWARE, IRON, STOVES, NAILS, &c., &c. Front street, 3 doors Southof Market street.,_ WILMINGTON, N. C. Wilmington, May 4, 1850.

THOS. D. BARRY. Commission Merchant and Ship Broker. WILMINGTON, N. C.

BUSINESS CARDS.

COMMISSION MERCHAN. WILMINGTON, N. C.

J. & D. McRAE & Co.

and purchasing cargoes for yessels. JOHN MACRAE, DURALD MACRAS, JOHN W. S. DIX. August 1 1850. 59.

WILKINSON & ESLER.

CASH DEALERS IN

General Commission and Forwarding Merchant Prompt personal attention given to Consignments for sale or Shipment, And liberal cash addances made on Consignments to

T. SOUTHMAYD & CO., ENGINEERS, BLACKSMITHS, BRASS, AND TROS FOUNDERS

til orders in the line will be punctually attended to. CORNER MULBERY & NORTH WATER STS. WILMINGTON, NO. CA. May 16, 1850.

WILLIAM A. GWYER, GENERAL AGENT, FORWARDING and Comnission Merchant.

TAKE pleasure in informing my triends, that I un prepared to give all business entrusted to me efficient on I personal attention: I have a whart for Naval Stores, with ample accommodations, Spirit House, and Warehouse. Consignments of Naval Stores for sale or shipment; and all kinds of country produce solicited. Cashadvancesmade on con signments. April18 1850.

ALEX. MacRIE, Jr. IMPORTER OF

FARMING IMPLEMENTS, South Side of Market St., WILMINGTON, N. C. November, 9, 1850.

W. G. BROWNE, PORTRAIT AND MINIATURE PAINTER.

to visit his Gallery in the Masonic Hall, between the hours of 9 and 5 o'clock. April 5.

FRESH AND GOOD. Per Schr. R. W. Brown. 20 BELS of Extra Family Flour; 5 Rags Laguira Coffee ;

Kegs of New Goshen Butter; Beef at GEO. H. KELLEY'S.

WILKINSON & ESLER, WOULD respectfully invite those wishing good Swyars to call and examine their large assortment, among them may be found :

10,000 Havana, La Nacional, prime; 10,000 Lady in the cage handsome; 18 000 Pantillos La Terrestio, do

17: 00 De La Vuetta, oid enough to walk ; 20.000 half Regalia, Jicolinaal, very superior; 15,000 Wandering Jews, very cheap;

Our stock of Segars &c., is much larger than ever offered in this place, and at lowest cash prices.

Call on WILKINSON & ESLER, Market street.

March 14.

PHE following articles we have just received: 3 doz. Silk under shirts ; 4 doz. Gause merino patent Drawers; 20 doz. Linen Coats, assorted; 100 dez. Gents, half Hose;

50 doz. fine assorted Shirts, many other articles, all of which will be sold very cheap. Call soon and get bargains at S. & D. TELLER'S

CAPE FEAR MARINE RAILWAY

HE subscribers having now completed their Marine Railway, are prepared to take up Vessels of any size. They pledge themselves that all work done by them shall give satisfaction, both as to charges and workmanship. They haves large force employed, which will enable them to perform all

work with dispatch. They are also prepared to build any size Vessel. from a PILOT BOAT up to a SHIP; and will warrant that their work will compare favorably with any done here or elsewhere, and upon as reasonable

P. K. Dickinson, DeRosset & Brown, Barry, Bryant & Adams, Geo. W. Dayis, J. & D. McRae. & Co. June 27, 1850. Wilmington, N.C.

ROSIN STRAINERS. ROM No. 18 to 100, of a superior quality, for

March 29

MASSALON, Portrait Painter, would respectsurrounding country, that he has permanently loca-ted himself in this place, and will be happy to recrive the parronage of any ladies or gentlemen who may wish to procure faithful likenesses of them-selves or any member of their family. He flatters himself, from his long experience in the art, that he will be enabled to give satisfaction. His reomis at Mr. Love's Furniture Establishment, Front Street, Wilmington, N. C. April 5, 1651.

PORTRAIT PAINTING.

STOVES AND GRATES. JUST RECEIVED



GRATES & FURNACES. Solar, Camphine, Fluid, and Oil Lamps, plain and japanned Ware, Steak Dishes, Coffee Urns, Biggins, Tea Trays. Walters, Elatform and other Scales and a variety of other atti-

POLLEY & HART. Oct. 10.

DEEDS FOR SALE.

Warantee Doeds, and Deeds for Mortgage or land W just printed, in correct formand for sale at the Commercial Office.



UST Received a large assortment of Single and Double barrel, Bird. Duck and Deer Guns, of the finest finish and latest style, made by those celebra-ted makers Change & Sons, and others of known celebrity. Guns of all weights and calibre, also, Powder Flasks, Shot Posiches, Game Bags, percussion Caps, and in fact the best collection of sports men clease call and examine. men's goods ever offered in this market. Gentle-

BILLS OF LADING, &c.

COLIO POST BILLS OF LADING bound in Books, and sheets, also Letter Sheets-with elvariety of mercantile blanks, for sale at The Com-FOR SALE.

3 Bhis. more of that Extra Fulton Market a New roughy. Apply at the Commercial office.

NEW SPRING & SUMMER GOODS. W E have just received the handshiftest and most beautiful assortment of fancy Dry Goods that ever was brought to this or any other market .-

Ladies and Gentlemen are invited to call and ex-Country merchants are particularly invited. Orders will be promptly attended to.

We also have on hand a splendid assortment of Spring and Summer Clothing, which we keep en- phia, Pa. tirely up stairs. We have them made up ourselves. and do not want to pay profit to others. We are able to sell them cheaper than any House S. & D. TELLER.

TO TURPENTINE DISTILLERS. THE subscriber would inform the Distillers of Turpentine, that he has now on hand at his Coop-

er Shop in this place, a supply of seasoned timber sufficient for the present year; and that those who were disappointed in getting work last year, may rely upon being served this, as he has added greatly to his former arrangements; and having permanent ly located himself here, he will be enabled to pay strict attention to the quality of the work; and should any casks made by him prove bad, he will exchange them, or return the pri e of such casks also, from the first of March next, he will deliver them free of charge, at any point in or around Wilmington. Hereafter his casks shall be marked with the letters A. M., on either head, so that the work may be known. The price will be \$1.75 per barrel of 40 gallons. Should any change be made in these prices, due notice will be given in this paper.

Jan. 16, 129-6m-p.

BACON SIDES.

LLIS, RUSSELL & CO. 25 HHDS. April 26

WOODEN WILLOW WARE. LARGE assortment, for sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

RECTIFIED WHISKEY. BBLS. Rectified Whiskey; Old Rye do.; N E, Rum, Rose Gin, and a full assortment of

PERRIN & HARTSFIELD.

LOOK AT THIS. BOXES Sweet Oranger; 100 25 do French Lemons

do Superior Eleme Figs; Drame Extra Smvrna do : 10 Bags do Naples Walnuts; 5 Baskets Superiof Olive Oil Imported and Domestic Segars. For sale low by WILKINSON & ESLER.

May 22. GLUE, NOTICE-EXTRA.

OWING to the increased demands of our Trade in the following articles we have been induced to enlarge our Stock of Fruit, Confectionary, Nuts, Tobseco, Segars and Small of all kinds which retailers and others can select from, at lowest prices.

WILKINSON & ESLEIL.

LIME! LIME!! LIME!!!

600 delics. Lincolnville White Lump; Also calcined Plaster, Plastering Hair, and Fire Brick, Hydraulic Cement; 1990 bbls. Line de.;forsaleby

J. C. & R. B. WOOD.

PIANOS.

MRS. H. WHITAKER has this day received at her Music Room, two more of those fine ROSEWOOD PIANOS warranted in every partic-

All those in want of a Prano would do well to call soon at her Music' Room on Market Street opposite the Episcopal Church: Also, Piano and Guitar Music constantly on hand.

Wilmington, May 20: 28 1mo-p

COTTON YARN. 6 BALES of Blunt Creek Factor, 7 to 10's; Sheeting; at GEO. H. KELLEY'S.

GREAT CURE FOR DYSPEPSIA! ANOTHER SCIENTIFIC WONDER. DR J S HOUGTON'S PEPSIN!

May 27. U. H. &. N. C. Telegroph copy. 27.

The True Digestive Fluid, or Gastric Juice Prepared from Rennet, or the fourth stomach of the Ox, after directions of Baron Lieblg, the great Physiological Chemist, by J. S. Houghton, M.

D , Philadelphia, Pa. Tota is a great Natural Remedy for Indigestion, and Dyspepsia, curing after Nature's own Method, by Nature's own Agent, the Gastric Juice. Pepsin is the chief element, or Great Digesting Principle of the Gastric Juice - the Solvent of the Food, the Purifying, Preserving, and Stimulating Agent of the Stomach and Intestines It is extracted from the Digestive Stomach of the Ox, thus forming an Artificial Digestive Fluid, precisely like the natural Gastrie Juice, in its Chemical powers, and furnishing a complete and perfect substitute for it. By the aid of this preparation, the pains and evils of indigestion and Dyspepsia are removed just as they would be by a healthy Stomuch It is doing wonders for Dyspeptics, curing cases of debility, emaciation, nervous decline and Dyspeptic consumption, sup posed to be on the verge of the grave. The Scientific Evidence upon which it is based, is in the highest degree curious and remarkable.

Baron Leiebig, in his celebrated work on Animal Chemistry, says: "An Artificial Digestive Fluid, analogous to the Gastric Juice, may be prepared from the mucous membrane of the stomach of the Ox, in which various articles of food, as meat and eggs, will be softened, changed, and digested, just in the same manner as they would be in the human stomach." Half a teaspooniul of pure Persis, infused or dislved in water, will digest or dissolve Fire Pounds Roast Beef in about two hours out of the Sto

Dr. Houghton's Pepsin, is sold by nearly all the dealers in fine drugs and Popular Medicine, through-out the United States. It is prepared in Powder, and in Fluid form-and in Prescription vials for the use of Physicians.

Private Circulars, for the use of Physicians, may be obtained of Dr Houghton or his Agents, descri-A Good family Carriage, suitable for the authorities upon which the claims of this new material, will be sold or exchanged for remedy are based. As it is not a secret remedy, no objection can be raised against its use by Physicians in respectable standing and regular practice. Price in Fluid form, One Dollar per bottle

PEPSIN IN POWDER. Sent by Mail Free of Postage.

sent by mail, free of postuge, for one dullar sent (post paid) to Dr. J. 3, Houghton, M. D., Philadel-Observe this !- Every bottle of the genuine Pepsin bears the written signature of J. S. Houghton, M. D., sole Proprietor, Philadelphia, Pa.

Sold, wholesale and retail, by A. C. EVANS & BROTHER; W. H. LIPPII'T & Co, and C. Du-PRE, Wilmington, N C.

SCOTT & BALDWIN'S.

B. C. CLARK.

PATENT DRAWERS. NEW Supply, just received, direct from our A New York House at

CONSULATE OF HAYTI. 64 Commercial Wharf, Boston, 5th March, 1851. HE undersigned gives notice, that in accor-A dance with a law passed at Port au Prince, on the 24th December last, vessels arriving in Hayti from the U. States on or after the 16th April next, must be provided with Coplicate Manifests of their cargues, certified by a Consular Agent of Hayti, if there shall have been one at the port of loadine, otherwise the documents may be verrified before an officer (-fuly commencement to administer an oath) of the State or United States Government.

FLOUR AND BACON.

100 BBI.S. Superfine Flour; 10 bhds. Shoulders, just received per Schi Ann Elizabeth, and for sale by J. &. D. MCRAE & Co.

CANDLES. 50 BOXES Sperm, At amantine, and Mould, Can-HOWARD & PEDEN

N. C. BACON. SOOO LBS. Hame, Sides and Shoulders, in store, and for sale low by SAYAGE & MEARES.

SALT! SALT!! SALT!!! 2,500 SACKS superior ground Alum Salt, superior Br. Bark Bee, and for J. & D. acRAE & Co.

CYPRESS SHINGLES.

OOO LARGE size, for sale by

MY MOTHERS VOICE. My mother's voice! how oft doth a Its cadence on my lonely hours, Like bealing sent on wings of sleep, Or dew on unconscious flowers.

I might forget her melting prayer
While pleasure's pulses madly fly, But in her still, unbroken air, Her gentle tones come stealing by— And years of sin and manhood fice,

And leave me at my mother's knee. AN ADDRESS

Dec. 22. 1850. Contractors and Builders.

115. To the People of North Caroline, on the and ject of Constitutional Reform. Rathing, Jan'y, 1st, 1851.

A meeting composed principally of West ern Members of the Legislature was held in the Capitol, on the evening of 1st Jan'y. instant, to take into consideration the various propositions to amend the Constitution.

On motion of Mr. Bynum of Buth-cford, George F. Davidson, Esq., of Iredell, was called to the chair; and A. H. Callwell, of Rowan, and A. G. Foster, of Davidson, apponited Secretaries.

On motion, it was Resolved, That the only proper Republican mode of amending or altering the Constitution is by the People themselves in Convention assembled.

On motion of Mr. Erwin, of Buncombe, it was Resolved. That a committee of tep be appointed to prepare an Address to the people of North Carolina; and that said committee submit it to an adjourned meeting to be called by the Chairman.

SENATE CHAMSER, Jan'y. 27th. 1851.

The adjourned meeting assembled in the Senate Chamber; when Mr Bynum, from the Committee appointed to prepare the Address, reported the same, which was read. adopted, and ordered to be printed.

On motion of Mr. Haughton, of Chatham

Resolved. That the members of this meeting feel themselves bound to use all honors means to promote the object of this Address.

On motion of Mr. Caldwell, of Guilford,
Resolved. That all newspapers friendly to
the sail of an open Convention are resourced.

to publish this Address, and use all honor ble means to effect the object in view.

GEORGE F. DAVIDSON, CAM A. H. CALDWELL | Secretaries. A. G. FOSTER,

the call of an open Convention are requ

ADDRESS. A Meeting composed principally of We tern Members of the Legislature, wit distinction of Party, was held in the Capitol on the Evening of the 1st of Japany inch to consider what measures wer he adopted to secure to the People of Nor Carolina the right to amend their State Co For convenience of sending to all parts of the country, the Digestive matter of the Pepsin, is put for which it was originally established; and up in the form of Powder, with directions to be disto maintain that equality of rights which solved in water by the patient. These Powders con tain just the same matter as the bottles, and will 'be lies at the foundation of all free and popula

It is a remarkable feature in the history of

Governments.

our State, that the Free People of the State never have had a voice in the formation of that instrument by which alone their lives, their lortunes, and their personal liberty h protected. The first Constitution was formed at Halifax, 18th December, 1776, immediately after we had thrown off the British yoke, when our ancestors were not fully alive to the interests of the people-but still re tailed a reverence for British usages, where property was always more fespected, and had more political weight than the rights of the people. The Delegates to that Conven tion, in consequence of that natural deference to their ancient customs, were elected only by Freeholders and Househo'dere; and that Convention made the Constitution so formed, the Organic law of the State. The people who formed neither of these a and who constituted a much larger mass the population of the State, had no voice in the election of Delegates; and the Constitution was not submitted to them for their ap proval or rejection.

At the time this Constitution was formed all the Counties in the State, except eigh lay East of Raleigh, which has been regan ed as the dividing line between the Easte and Western portion of the State. By its provisions, each County, without regard to its wealth or population was entitled to send one Senator and two members to the House of Commons; and the Town of Wilmington Newbern and Halifax, to which was added in 1788, Fayetieville. in the East; and Hill borg' and Salisbury, is the West; each one member in the House of Commons. Under this Constitution we lived, suffering grievances the memory of which has not yet left us, constantly strongling to amend it, unt 1835, -when the Legislature, in the pleat tude of its mercy, granted to the people of

Dec. 7th 1850

BOSTON : PREDERICE KIDDER, Esq.

COMMISSION MERCHANT WILMINGTON, N. C. .

T. C. WORTH:

GEO. MYERS,

THUE, P. GAUGE. JOHN C. BOWDEN

WILLIAM M. HARRISS,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

STRICT attention given to procuring Freights
and surchasing Jurgoesforvessels
itergennous;
O. G. Jarsley, Esq.
Cat. John Meitae,
Massrs. Island & Huntington,
Will Peck, Esq. Raleigh, N. C.
Uassrs. Hall, Sackett & Jo., Fayetteville, N. C.
Jaseph Utlay, Esq.,

reph Utley, Req., Payettevill Essers James Corner & Sons Baltimore

ADAMS, BROTHER & Co.

General Commission Merchants, WILMINGTON N. C. Particular attention paid to procuring freights

Confectionary, Fruit, Nuts, Toys, Fancy Articles, Parlumery, Tobacco segars, &c., WHOLESALE AND RS. AIL, MARKET STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C. Nov 30, 1850.

JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM.

me or to my New York friends. Wilmington, Jan. 30, 1851.

CHINA, GLASS, AND EARTHEN WARE,and wholesale and retail dealer in all kinds of

REQUESTS persons who wish to have Portraite painted, or to view his collection of Paintings,

J. H. & N. C. T. copy.

10,000 Principe, Justo Sanz. good; 20.000 Regalla, Lion; Jenny Lind, and Mensu-

8.000 El Galleo, fine; 14 000 La Cathedral; 20,000 Low price, various qualities.

JUST IN TIME!

SHIP CARPENTERING.

Always on hand a large stock of Timper. &c. SAMUEL BEERY & SON.

POLLY & HART.

ENGLISH and American, constantly on han for sale by ADAMS, BROTHER & Co.