THE TRI-WEEKLY COMMERCIAL.

PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY, BY THOMAS LORING.

VOL. 6---NO. 44. WILMINGTON, N. C. THURSDAY MORNING, JUNE 26, 1851. WHOLE NO. 307.

THE TRI-WEEKLY COMMERCIAL

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BY THOMAS LORING,
Editor and Proprietor.
BENJAMIN I. HOWZE, Associate Editor,
CORNER OF FRONT AND MARKET STREETS,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

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sqr. 1 insertion,	$0,50	1 sqr. 2 months,	$4,00
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The announcement of marriages or deaths will be considered as news, and inserted free of charge; but all additional matter, beyond the simple announcement of the death of the person, will be charged on the same terms as advertisements.

All advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly *Commercial*, are entitled to one insertion in the *Weekly* free of charge.

JOB, CARD and FANCY PRINTING, executed in superior style.

AGENTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL.

NEW YORK: Messrs. BROWN & DEROSSET.
BOSTON: FREDERICK KIDDER, Esq.

BUSINESS CARDS.

MILES COSTIN,
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
REFER TO
E. P. Hall, Esq., Pres't Branch State Bank,
Thos. H. Wright, Esq., Pres't Bank Cape Fear,
O. G. Parsley, Esq., Pres't Commercial Bank,
} Wilmington, N. C.
Dec. 19, 1850 118-tf.

T. C. WORTH;
Commission and Forwarding
MERCHANT,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Feb. 19, 1851. 143-12 m.

J. HATHAWAY & SON.
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
WILMINGTON, N. C.
J. HATHAWAY. J. L. HATHAWAY.
Oct. 15. 91

GEO. MYERS,
Wholesale and Retail Grocer,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND
Wines, Teas, Liquors, Provisions, Wood and Willow Ware, Fruit, Confectionaries, &c. &c.
SOUTH FRONT STREET,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Nov. 28. 109.

GAUSE & BOWDEN,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND
GENERAL AGENTS.
THOS. P. GAUSE. JOHN C. BOWDEN
REFERENCES.
Alexander McRae, President W. & R. R.
R. P. Hall, " State Bank.
O. G Parsley, " Commercial Bank.
John Dawson, Merchant.
J. & D. McRae & Co., "
P. K. Dickinson & CO.
Dec. 7, 1850. 112.

ELLIS, RUSSELL & Co.
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS
WILMINGTON N. C.
CHAS. D. ELLIS, HENRY P. RUSSELL, JOS. B. RUSSELL
Jan. 25 1851. 133.

WILLIAM M. HARRISS,
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANT
WILMINGTON, N. C.
STRICT attention given to procuring Freights and purchasing Cargoes for vessels
REFERENCES:
O. G. Parsley, Esq
Col. John McRae,
Messrs. Ballard & Huntington,
Will Peck, Esq., Raleigh, N. C.
Messrs. Hall, Sackett & Co.,
Joseph Utley, Esq.,
} Wilmington, N C
} Fayetteville, N C.
Messrs. James Corner & Sons, Baltimore.
" R. A. Snider & Co., Philadelphia
" Thompson & Hunter
" Pillsbury & Sandford,
" Hunting & Tufts,
" J. & I. Pitcombe, Kennebunk, Me.
} New York.
July 17th, 1850. 52 tf

BUSINESS CARDS.

GEO. HARRISS,
General Commission Merchant,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
STRICT attention given to procuring Freight and purchasing Cargoes for vessels.
REFER TO
E. P. Hall, Esq.,
O. G. Barsley, Esq.,
J. A. Taylor, Esq.,
J. D. Bellamy, Esq.,
} Wilmington.
Messrs. Ballard & Huntington,
Messrs. Tooker, Smyth & Co.,
" Thompson & Hunter,
} New York.
Alex'r. Herron, Jr., Philadelphia
Messrs. Williams & Butler,
H. F. Baker, Esq.,
} Charleston, S. C.
Jan. 2, 1851. 123-tf.

ANDERSON & LATIMER,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
SOUTH WATER STREET.
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Sep. 27, 1850. 82-1y-c.

MARTIN & CRONLY.
AUCTIONEERS,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND
GENERAL AGENTS.
Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 3 1850. 85tf.

JOSEPH H. FLANNER,
General Commission Merchant.
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Oct. 9th, 1850. 87-1y-c.

WILLIAM NEFF,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
SHIP CHANDLERY, SHIP STORES AND GROCERIES,
CORNER OF DOCK & WATER STREETS
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Dec. 7th 1850

DEROSSET & BROWN.
WILMINGTON, N. C.
BROWN & DEROSSET.
NEW YORK.
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
March 17, 1851. 1-y.

GEO. H. KELLY,
COMMISSION MERCHANT.
Next door to A. A. Watson's, on North Water st. will attend to the sale of all kinds of Country Produce, such as Corn, Peas, Meal, Bacon, Lard, &c., and will constantly on hand a full supply of Groceries, &c.
References.
Willes Hall, of Wayne, John McRae, Wilmington.
W. Caraway, " Gen. Alx. McRae, "
E. P. Hall, Wilmington, Wiley A. Walker, "
Dec. 13, 1850. 115-1y.

SAVAGE & MEARES,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS
AND
AUCTIONEERS,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
EDWARD SAVAGE. GASTON MEARES
May 2, 1850. 1.

LEIGHTON, CHADBOURN & CO.,
General Commission Merchants.
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Dec. 11, 1850 11-tf.

CORNELIUS DaPRE.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oil, Dye Stuffs, Glass, Perfumery, Cigars, Old Liquors, Fancy Articles, &c.,
MARKET STREET,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Prescriptions carefully compounded by experienced persons.
March 28, 1851. 6

J. C. LATTA.
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
AND GENERAL AGENT,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Oct. 1 1850. 87

HALL & LOVEY,
General Commission Merchants,
BALTIMORE,
Will receive and advance on Consignments, and pay particular attention to filling orders for produce, &c.
Refer to Messrs. DeRosset & Brown.
March 13. 153-3m-p.

WEST & HEWLETT,
Auctioneers, Commission Merchants
AND
GENERAL AGENTS.
WILMINGTON, N. C.
REFER TO—
Potter & Kidder, John Dawson,
G. W. Davis, O. G. Parsley,
Barry, Bryant & Adams, E. P. Hall,
George Harriss Edward Cantwell.
Oct. 6, 1850 96-1y-c

J. M. ROBINSON,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

HARDWARE, IRON,
STOVES, NAILS, &c., &c.,
Front street, 3 doors South of Market street.,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Wilmington, May 4, 1850. 22

THOS. D. BARRY.
Commission Merchant and Ship Broker,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Jan. 21, 1851. 131-tf.

BUSINESS CARDS.

ADAMS, BROTHER & Co.
(Late Barry, Bryant & Adams.)
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Jan. 1, 1851. 123

J. & D. McRAE & Co.
General Commission Merchants,
WILMINGTON N. C.
Particular attention paid to procuring freights and purchasing cargoes for vessels.
JOHN MACRAE, DONALD MACRAE, JOHN W. K. DIX.
August 1 1850. 59.

WILKINSON & ESLER,
CASH DEALERS IN
Confectionary, Fruit, Nuts, Toys, Fancy Articles, Perfumery, Tobacco, Segars, &c.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
MARKET STREET,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Nov 30, 1850. 10-tf

JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM.
General Commission and Forwarding Merchant
Prompt personal attention given to Consignments for sale or Shipment,
And liberal cash advances made on Consignments to me or to my New York friends.
Wilmington, Jan 31, 1851. 135 tf

T. SOUTHMAYD & CO.,
ENGINEERS, BLACKSMITHS, BRASS, AND IRON FOUNDERS.
All orders in the line will be punctually attended to.
CORNER MULBERY & NORTH WATER STS.
WILMINGTON, N. C.
May 16, 1850. 27

WILLIAM A. GWYER,
GENERAL AGENT, FORWARDING
and Commission Merchant.
I TAKE pleasure in informing my friends, that I am prepared to give all business entrusted to me efficient and personal attention. I have a wharf for Naval Stores, with ample accommodations, Spirit House, and Warehouse. Consignments of Naval Stores for sale or shipment; and all kinds of country produce solicited. Cash advances made on consignments.
April 18 1850. 15

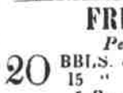
ALEX. MacRAE, Jr.
IMPORTER OF
CHINA, GLASS AND EARTHENWARE,
and wholesale and retail dealer in all kinds of
FARMING IMPLEMENTS,
South Side of Market St.,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
November, 9, 1850. 102.

W. G. BROWNE,
PORTRAIT AND MINIATURE PAINTER,
REQUESTS persons who wish to have Portraits painted, or to view his collection of Paintings, to visit his Gallery in the Masonic Hall, between the hours of 9 and 5 o'clock.
April 5. 9-tf

FRESH AND GOOD.
Per Schr. R. W. Brown.
20 BBLS. of Extra Family Flour;
15 " Pure Genesee;
5 Bags Laguira Coffee;
6 Kegs of New Goshen Butter;
3 Bbls. more of that Extra Fulton Market Beef at GEO. H. KELLEY'S.
June 12. 38
J. H. & N. C. T. copy.

WILKINSON & ESLER,
WOULD respectfully invite those wishing good *Segars* to call and examine their large assortment, among them may be found:
10,000 Principe, Justo Sanz good;
20,000 Regalia, Lion; Jenny Lind, and Mensurado;
10,000 Havana, La Nacional, prime;
10,000 Ladyin the cage handsome;
18,000 Pantillon La Terresita, do
17; 00 De La Vuelta, old enough to walk;
20,000 half Regalia, Jicolinas, very superior;
15,000 Wandering Jews, very cheap;
8,000 El Galleo, fine;
14,000 La Cathedral;
20,000 Low price, various qualities.
Our stock of Segars &c., is much larger than ever offered in his place, and at lowest cash prices.
Call on WILKINSON & ESLER,
Market street.
March 14. 1

JUST IN TIME!
THE following articles we have just received:
3 doz. Silk under shirts;
4 doz. Gauze merino "
5 " parent Drawers;
20 doz. Linen Coats, assorted;
100 doz. Gents. half Hose;
50 doz. fine assorted Shirts, with a great many other articles, all of which will be sold very cheap. Call soon and get bargains at
S. & D TELLER'S
May 15. 27.

CAPE FEAR
MARINE RAILWAY
AND
SHIP CARPENTERING.


THE subscribers having now completed their Marine Railway, are prepared to take up Vessels of any size. They pledge themselves that all work done by them shall give satisfaction, both as to charges and workmanship. They have a large force employed, which will enable them to perform all work with dispatch.
They are also prepared to build any size Vessel, from a PILOT BOAT up to a SHIP; and will warrant that their work will compare favorably with any done here or elsewhere, and upon as reasonable terms.
Always on hand a large stock of Timber, &c.
SAMUEL BEERY & SON.
REFER TO
P. K. Dickinson,
DeRosset & Brown,
Barry, Bryant & Adams,
Geo. W. Davis,
J. & D. McRae & Co.
} Wilmington, N. C.
June 27, 1850. 45-12m-p

ROSIN STRAINERS.
FROM No. 19 to 100, of a superior quality, for sale by
POLLY & HART.
March 29. 6.

PORTRAIT PAINTING.
J. MASSALON, Portrait Painter, would respectfully inform the citizens of Wilmington and the surrounding country, that he has permanently located himself in this place, and will be happy to receive the patronage of any ladies or gentlemen who may wish to procure faithful likenesses of themselves or any member of their family. He flatters himself, from his long experience in the art, that he will be enabled to give satisfaction. His rooms at Mr. Love's Furniture Establishment, Front Street, Wilmington, N. C.
April 5, 1851. 9-1y.

STOVES AND GRATES.

JUST RECEIVED
A
Large Supply
OF
SHIP, PARLOR, CHURCH, AND OFFICE
STOVES!
of the BEST and most approved PATTERNS, wholesale & retail
ALSO,
an assortment of

GRATES & FURNACES, Solar, Camphine, Fluid, and Oil Lamps, plain and japanned Ware, Steak Dishes, Coffee Urns, Biggins, Tea Trays, Waiters, Platform and other Scales and a variety of other articles too numerous to mention.
POLLEY & HART.
Oct. 10. 89

DEEDS FOR SALE.
WARRANTEE Deeds; and Deeds for Mortgage of land just printed, in correct form and for sale at the *Commercial Office.*

SPORTSMEN, ATTENTION!

JUST Received a large assortment of Single and Double barrel, Bird, Duck and Deer Guns, of the finest finish and latest style, made by those celebrated makers CHANEE & SONS, and others of known celebrity. Guns of all weights and calibre, also, Powder Flasks, Shot Pouches, Game Bags, percussion Caps, and in fact the best collection of sportsmen's goods ever offered in this market. Gentlemen please call and examine.
POLLEY & HART.
Oct 3 86

BILLS OF LADING, &c.
FOLIO POST BILLS OF LADING bound in Books, and sheets, also Letter Sheets—with a variety of mercantile blanks, for sale at The *Commercial Office.*

FOR SALE.

A Good family Carriage, suitable for a Hack, of good and substantial material, will be sold or exchanged for a light buggy. Apply at the *Commercial office.*
July 9. 48.

NEW SPRING & SUMMER GOODS.
WE have just received the handsomest and most beautiful assortment of fancy Dry Goods that ever was brought to this or any other market.—Ladies and Gentlemen are invited to call and examine
Country merchants are particularly invited. Orders will be promptly attended to.
We also have on hand a splendid assortment of Spring and Summer Clothing, which we keep entirely up stairs. We have them made up ourselves, and do not want to pay profit to others. We are able to sell them cheaper than any House.
S. & D. TELLER.
March 13. 153.

TO TURPENTINE DISTILLERS.
THE subscriber would inform the *Distillers of Turpentine*, that he has now on hand at his Cooper Shop in this place, a supply of *seasoned timber*, sufficient for the present year; and that those who were disappointed in getting work last year, may rely upon being served this, as he has added greatly to his former arrangements; and having permanently located himself here, he will be enabled to pay strict attention to the quality of the work; and should any casks made by him prove bad, he will exchange them, or return the price of such casks: also, from the first of March next, he will deliver them *free of charge*, at any point in or around Wilmington. Hereafter his casks shall be marked with the letters A. M., on either head, so that the work may be known. The price will be $1 75 per barrel of 40 gallons. Should any change be made in these prices, due notice will be given in this paper.
A. MORGAN.
Jan. 16. 123-6m-p.

GUNNY BAGS.
5,000 GUNNY Bags, for sale very low by
ANDERSON & LATIMER.
March 29. 6.

WOODEN WILLOW WARE.
A LARGE assortment, for sale by
HOWARD & PEDEN.
May 13. 26.

RECTIFIED WHISKEY.
15 BBLS. Rectified Whiskey;
5 " Old Rye do;
N E. Rum, Rose Gin, and a full assortment of Wines,
PERRIN & HARTSFIELD.
May 24. 30.

LOOK AT THIS.
100 BOXES Sweet Oranges;
25 do French Lemons;
75 do Superior Eleme Figs;
50 Drums Extra Smyrna do;
10 Bags do Naples Walnuts;
5 Baskets Superior Olive Oil;
Imported and Domestic Segars. For sale low by
WILKINSON & ESLER.
May 22. 29.

GLUE.
ENGLISH and American, constantly on hand, for sale by
ADAMS, BROTHER & Co.
May 3. 11.

NOTICE EXTRA.
OWING to the increased demands of our Trade in the following articles we have been induced to enlarge our Stock of Fruit, Confectionary, Nuts, Tobacco, *Segars* and Snuff of all kinds which retailers and others can select from, at lowest prices.
WILKINSON & ESLER.
April 22. 16.

LIME! LIME!! LIME!!!
600 BBLS. Lincolnville White Lump; Also calcined Plaster, Plastering Hair, and Fire Brick, Hydraulic Cement; 1000 bbls. Lime &c., for sale by
J. C. & R. B. WOOD,
Contractors and Builders.
Dec. 22, 1850. 119.

COTTON YARN.
6 BALES of Blunt Crook Factor, 7 to 10's;
3 " " " " Shirting;
1 " " " " Sheeting; at
GEO. H. KELLEY'S.
May 27. J. H. & N. C. Telegraph copy. 27.

GREAT CURE FOR DYSPEPSIA!
ANOTHER SCIENTIFIC WONDER.
DR J. S. HOUGTON'S PEPSIN!
The True Digestive Fluid, or Gastric Juice!
Prepared from Rennet, or the fourth stomach of the Ox, after directions of Baron Liebig, the great Physiological Chemist, by J. S. Houghton, M. D., Philadelphia, Pa.
This is a great Natural Remedy for Indigestion, and Dyspepsia, curing after Nature's own Method, by Nature's own Agent, the Gastric Juice. Pepsin is the chief element, or Great Digesting Principle of the Gastric Juice—the *Solvent of the Food*, the *Purifying Preserving*, and *Stimulating* Agent of the Stomach and Intestines. It is extracted from the Digestive Stomach of the Ox, thus forming an Artificial Digestive Fluid, precisely like the natural Gastric Juice in its Chemical powers, and furnishing a complete and perfect substitute for it. By the aid of this preparation, the pains and evils of indigestion and Dyspepsia are removed just as they would be by a healthy Stomach. It is doing wonders for Dyspeptics, curing cases of debility, emaciation, nervous decline and Dyspeptic consumption, supposed to be on the verge of the grave. The Scientific Evidence upon which it is based, is in the highest degree curious and remarkable.
Baron Leibig, in his celebrated work on Animal Chemistry, says: "An Artificial Digestive Fluid, analogous to the Gastric Juice, may be prepared from the mucous membrane of the stomach of the Ox, in which various articles of food, as meat and eggs, will be *softened, changed, and digested, just in the same manner as they would be in the human stomach.*"
Half a teaspoonful of pure PEPSIN, infused or dissolved in water, will digest or dissolve *Five Pounds Roast Beef in about two hours* out of the Stomach.
Dr Houghton's Pepsin, is sold by nearly all the dealers in fine drugs and Popular Medicine, throughout the United States. It is prepared in Powder, and in Fluid form—and in Prescription vials for the use of Physicians.
Private Circulars, for the use of Physicians, may be obtained of Dr Houghton or his Agents, describing the whole process of preparation and giving the authorities upon which the claims of this new remedy are based. As it is not a secret remedy, no objection can be raised against its use by Physicians in respectable standing and regular practice. Price in Fluid form, One Dollar per bottle.
PEPSIN IN POWDER.
Sent by Mail, Free of Postage.
For convenience of sending to all parts of the country, the Digestive matter of the Pepsin, is put up in the form of Powder, with directions to be dissolved in water by the patient. These Powders contain just the same matter as the bottles, and will be sent by mail, free of postage, for one dollar sent (post paid) to Dr. J. S. Houghton, M. D., Philadelphia, Pa.
☞ Observe this!—Every bottle of the genuine Pepsin bears the written signature of J. S. Houghton, M. D., sole Proprietor, Philadelphia, Pa.
☞ Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicines.
Sold, wholesale and retail, by A. C. EVANS & BROTHER; W. H. LIPPITT & Co., and C. DuPRE, Wilmington, N. C.
May 13 25-12mc

NEW GOODS.
THE Subscribers are now opening their Spring Stock of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Cutlery, Wood and Willow Ware.
ALSO:
A lot of China, Glass and Earthen Ware. They will be glad to see their old Customers (especially the paying ones) at their Store on North side of Market Street, Four Doors from the River.
PERRIN & HARTSFIELD.
April 14. 13

TOBACCO.
10 BOXES Nelson's superior pound lumps,
For sale by
ANDERSON & LATIMER.

CONSULATE OF HAYTI,
64 Commercial Wharf, Boston, 5th March, 1851.
THE undersigned gives notice, that in accordance with a law passed at Port au Prince, on the 24th December last, vessels arriving in Hayti from the U. States on or after the 16th April next, must be provided with Duplicate Manifests of their cargoes, certified by a Consular Agent of Hayti, if there shall have been one at the port of loading, otherwise the documents may be verified before an officer (duly commissioned to administer an oath) of the State or United States Government.
B. C. CLARK.
May 6. 23-tf.

FLOUR AND BACON.
100 BBLS. Superfine Flour;
10 hhds. Shoulders, just received per Schr Ann Elizabeth, and for sale by
J. & D. McRAE & Co.
June 3. 43.

CANDLES.
50 BOXES Sperm, Adamantine, and Mould, Candles, for sale by
HOWARD & PEDEN
May 10. 25.

N. C. BACON.
8000 LBS. Hams, Sides and Shoulders, in store, and for sale low by
SAVAGE & MEARES.
June 5. 35.

SALT! SALT!! SALT!!!
2,500 SACKS Superior ground Alum Salt, now landing from Br. Bark Bee, and for sale by
J. & D. McRAE & Co.
June 5. 35.

CYPRESS SHINGLES.
20,000 LARGE size, for sale by
SAVAGE & MEARES.
May 29. 32

AN ADDRESS

To the People of North Carolina, on the subject of Constitutional Reform.

RALEIGH, Jan'y. 1st, 1851.

[CONCLUDED.]

The issue, then, has been fairly presented: *Free Suffrage, or a Free Convention, unrestricted by anything but the will of the People.*

We have chosen to support a FREE CONVENTION. We opposed Free Suffrage, not because we thought the people ought not to have it, but because we did not like the manner of getting it. We can never sanction the propriety of amendments to the Constitution by Legislative enactments. It is true, the constitution points out that as one of the modes of amending the constitution, but it is wrong, and never can accomplish the object intended by it. Let us see how it is to be carried into effect. A bill is to be introduced into one Legislature, proposing an alteration of the Constitution. If it receives the support of three-fifths of both Houses of the Legislature, it is to be published, in such manner as the Legislature may prescribe, for the information of the people; and is then to be submitted to the next Legislature. They have to pass it again through both bodies by a vote of two-thirds of both houses: and it is then submitted to the people who may ratify or reject it, by voting directly upon it at the ballot-box.

Now, is it not perfectly obvious that, by this mode, the will of a majority—nay, of two-thirds of the people, may be defeated? We have already shown that, after 1852, thirteen Senators will represent a majority of the people of North Carolina. The minority is represented by thirty-seven Senators, any seventeen of whom may defeat the will of the whole State. Is there any principle more thoroughly settled than that a majority of the people have a right to form or reform their Constitution—their fundamental law? All constitutions, it is true, are designed to protect the rights of minorities; it is the shield which guards their rights against all encroachments. But these shields, these guards must come, in the first instance, from the *majority.* In no other way can "power be derived from the people only." Free Suffrage has, it is true, passed the present Legislature; but none but Freeholders yet vote for Senators. This right, which you are told is an inalienable personal right, and which you are degraded by not being permitted to exercise, is not yet obtained; and we venture to predict you never will obtain by Legislative action. It is deceptive and intended to be deceptive. Many persons who voted for it avowed their determination to go home and electioneer against it. They voted for it to kill a Convention, and congratulated themselves that they had killed both.

But if you do get it, it will only be after four more years of agitation. And every other amendment is to be made with the same difficulty. A generation may pass away, before even *one* amendment may be made to the Constitution, though demanded by two-thirds of the votes of your State, and of the most vital importance to their best interests.

Suppose there are not two-thirds of both Houses of the next General Assembly in favor of Free Suffrage—in what situation will you be? The whole battle is to be fought over again. You begin where you first started. You will not be as near the attainment of your wishes as you are now. Is this an illustration of that principle contained in the first section of our Bill of Rights,—"That all political power is derived from the people only?" The Legislature is only the creature of the people, and that mode of amending the constitution recognises the right of that creature to dole out to them such amendments as may suit their pleasure. It puts it in the power of seventeen Senators, representing one fifth of the population of the State, to hold down, under the most grinding tyranny and oppression, the other four-fifths, and to taunt them with the insulting cry of *Dorr Rebellion.* They say we have the power to govern you; we will exercise that power; and you have no means of redress except by rebellion. Every principle of Free Government is outraged by such a course; every principle of our nature revolts at it.

The mode of reforming the constitution which we advocate avoids all these objections. There is no possibility of mixing it up with the political intrigues of the day. Demagogues have no opportunity of seizing upon some one principle, and riding it as a hobby into power. There is no improper and unnatural agitation of the popular mind.—When a Convention is authorised, by law, the people are sensible of the importance of the

(See Fourth Page.)