THE TRI-WEERLY COMMERCIAL is published every Tuesnay, Thursday and Sarwasav, at \$5 00 per annum, payable in all cases in advance

BY THOMAS LORING, Editor and Proprietor. BENJAMIN I. HOWZE, Associate Editor,

CORNER OF PRONT AND MARKET STREETS, WILMINGTON, N. C. RATES OF ADVERTISING.

sqr. 1 insertion, \$0,50 1 sqr. 2 months, \$1,00 1 3 5,00 1 3 5,00 1 3 5,00 1 3 5,00 1 3 5,00 1 3 5 6 5 8,00 1 2 1 month, 2,50 1 4 1 year, 12,00 Pen lines or less make a square. If an advertisement exceeds ten lines, the price will be in propor-

All advertisements are payable at the time of their

insertion. Contracts with yearly a ivertisers, will be made on the most liberal terms.

No transfer of contracts for yearly advertising will be permitted. Should circumstances render a change in business, or an unexpected removal necessary, a charge according to the published terms will be at the option of the contractor, for the time he has advertised.

The privilege of Annual Advertisers is strictly linited to their own immediate business; and all advertisements for the benefit of other persons, as well as all advertisements not immediately connected with thoir own business, and all excess of advertise ments in length or otherwise, beyond the limits on gaged, will be charged at the usual rates.

No advertisement is included in the contract for the sale or rent of houses or lands in town or coun try, or for the sale or hire of negroes, whether the property is owned by the advertiser or by other persons. These are excluded by the term " imme diate business."

The announcement of marriages or deaths will be considered as news, and inserted free of charge; but all additional matter, beyond the simple announcement of the death of the person, will be charged on the same terms as advertisements.

All advertisoments inserted in the tri-weekly Commercial, are entitled to one insertion in the Weekly free of charge.

JOB, CARD and FANCY PRINTING, executed In superior style.

AGENTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL.

NEW YORK: Messes. BROWN & DEROSBET. BOSTON: FREDERICK KIDDER, F.Sq.

BUSINESS CARDS.

MILES COSTIA. COMMISSION MERCHANT,

WIL AINGTON, N. C. REPER TO E. P. Hall, Beg , Pres't Branch State Bank, Tuos. d. Wright, Esq., Pres't Bank Wil ning-100, N. C

O. G. Parsley, Esq., Pres't Commer-Dec. 19. 1850

T. C. WORTH: Commission and Forwarding MERCHANT,

WILLINGTON, N. C. 143-12 m. Feb. 19, 1851.

J. HATHAWAY & SON. COMMISSION MERCIA, PS. WILMING FON, N. C. . J. L. HATHAWAY. J. HATHAWAY.

Oct. 15. GEO. MYERS,

Wholesale and Relail Grocer, EBEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND Wines, Teas, Liquors, Propisions, Word and Will low Ware, Prail Grifecti maries, Sc. Sc WILMING CON, N. C.

GAUSE & BUNDEN, COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

GENERAL AGENTS.

JOHN C. BOWDEN REFERENCES. Alexander McRae, President W & R. R. P. Hail, O. G. Pareley. John Dawson, Merchant. State B. ak. Compercial Bank P. K. Dictinson & Co.

Dec. 7, 1850. ELLIS, RUSSELL & Co. MENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS

WILMINGTON, N. C. CHAS. D. MLLIS, MUNRY P. RUSSELL, JUS. S. BUSSELL Jan. 25 1851.

WILLIAM M. HARRISS, GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANT WILMINGTON, N. C. STRICT attention given to present Preights

Rassausvoss:
O. G. Parsley, heq
Wil. John Mctae,
Mesers. Ballard & funtington,
Will Pock, Esq., Raleigh, N. C.
Usare. Hall, Suckett& Jo., Fayettaville, N. C.
Tampb Utloy, Esq.,
Mesers. James Corner& Sone, Baltimore.

R. A. Souder & Jo., Philadelphia
Thompson & Hunter
Plisbury & Sandford,
Hunting & Tufts, a ston
J. & G. P. Pitcomb, Kennebunk, Me. Representati Wilmington,N C

BUSINESS CARDS.

GEO. HARRISS. General Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C. STRICT attention given to procuring Freight and purchasing Cargocalorvessels.

Rupan To

E. P. Hall, Esq.,
O. G. Parsley, Esq.,
J. A. Taylor, Esq.,
J. D. Bellamy, Esq.,
Messrs. Ballard & Huntington, J

Mussrs. Tooker, Smyth & Co.,
Thompson & Hunter,
Alex'r. Herron, Jr., Philladelphia
Mesers. Williams & Butler,
H. P. Baker, Esq.,
Jan. 2, 1861.
123-tf

Anderson & Litiner. COMMISSION MERCHANTS, SOUTH WATER STREET. WILMINGTON, N. C. 82-ly-c.

Jan. 2, 1861.

Sep. 27, 1850.

123-tf.

MARTIN & CRONLY. AUCTIONEERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, GENERAL AGENTS.

Wilmington N. C., Oct. 3 1950. JOSEPH H. FLANNER, General Commission Merchant.

WILLIAGEON, N. C.

WILLIAM NEFF. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN SHIP CHANDLERY, SHIP STORES

AND GROCERIES. MINER OF DOCK & VIPAL STREETS WILMINGFON, N. C. Dec. 7th 1550

DEROSSET & BROWN. WILMINGTON, N. C. BROWN & DEROSSET.

NEW YORK. THE VERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS. Jaret 17 1851.

GED. H. AGELY, COMMISSION MERCHANT.

Next Lord A. A. of cultates, on North Water stwin ittend of the sale of ill ain is of Country Produce, treates form Pous, deal, Baron, Lard, &c., and the commissionally on and a fall supply of

References. Willes Hall, of Wayne, John Jeddie, will mington, W. Gartway. Gen. Mx. McKec. ... R. P. L., Vilangton, Wiley A. Walker, ... D c 15, 1850. i15-ly.

SAVAGE & HEARES, GENERAL COMMISSION MESCHANTS

> AUCTIONEERS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

GASTON MEARES

ADAMS, BRUTHER & Co.

(Line Birry, Bryam & Adams.) COMMISSION (LERCHAN. VIL MINGTON, N. C.

CORVELIUS DAPRE.

WHOLE SILE AND RETAL DEALERS IN

Drugs, Motieraes, Cientrals, Paints, Oll, Dye Stuffs, Grass, Perfunery, Cigars, Old Liquors, Mancy Articles, &c., MARKET STREET, WILLINGTON, N. C.

A secutions was my compounded by exper enced persons. J. C. LATTA.

COMMISSION MERCHANT AND GENERAL AGENT. WILMINGTON, N.C. .. Jet. 1 1950.

HILL & LOVEY, General Commission Herchants.

BALFIMORE. Will receive and adornes on Consignments, and pay particular attention to filling orders for produce, &c. Raier to Aesers. Dultosent & Bnown. March 13.

WEIT & HEVLETT, Auctioneers, Commission Herchants AND

GENERAL AGENTS.

VILMINGTON, N C. Patter & Kidder, John Dawson. O. G. Parsley, G. W. Divis, Birry, Bry ini & Adams, E. P. Holl, George Harriss Eaw and Cantwell.

J. M. ROBINSON, IMPORTED AND DEALER IN HARDWIRE, IRON, STOVES, NAILS, &c., &c.,

Frontstreet, 3 doors South of Market street. WILMINGTON, N. C. Wilmington, May 4, 1850.

THOS. D. BARRY. Commission Merchant and Ship Broker, WILMINGTON, N. C. 131-tf.

BUSINESS CARDS.

J. & D. McRAE & Co. General Commission Merchants. WILMINGTON N. C.

Particular attention paid to procuring freights and purchasing cargoes for vessels. JOHN MACRAE, DONALD MACRAE, JOHN W. K. DIE.

WILKINSON & ESLER.

CASH DEALERS IN Confectionary, Fruit, Nuts, Foys, Fancy Ar-WHOLESALE AND RE . ALL, MARKET STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Nov. 30, 1350. .10-11

JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM. General Co.unission and Rorwarding Merchant Prompt personal attention given to Coasignments for sale or Shipment. Andliberal cush advances made on Consignments to me or to my New York friends. Wilmington, Jan 30, 1851.

T. SOUTHWIND & CO., RNGINEBRS, BLACKSHITHS, BEASS, AND TROA

FOUNDERS. til orders in the line will be punctually at-CORNER MULBERY & NORTH WATER MYS. WILMINGTON, NO. CA. May 16, 1850.

WILLIAM A. GWYER, GENERAL AGENT, FORWARDING

and Commission Merchant. TAKA ole sure in tator ning my triends, that I am prepared to give all ousness entrusted to me efficient in i personal attention. I have a what for Naval Stores, with ample accommutations, Spirit House, and Varchouse. Constantants of Naval Stores for sale or shipment; and all ands of countrysproduce solicited. Casimdvances nade on con-April 18 1850.

ALEX. MacRIE, Jr. 14PORTER OF CHINA, GLASS, AND EARTHEN WARE, and wholesale an tratait tealer in all kinds of FARMING IMPLEMENTS, South Side of Market St., WILMINGTON, N. C. November, 9, 1850.

WILKIN ON & ESLER,

WOULD respectfully invite those wishing good Segars to call and expense their large assertment, among them may be found: 10,000 Principe, Justo Sanz good; 20 000 Regulia, Lion; Jenny Lind, and Mensu-

rado; 10,000 (Livana, La Nacional, prime; 10,000 Lady in the eage handsome;

13 000 Panullos La Terrestio, do 7. 00 De La Vuetta, old en mich to walk : 20.000 half Regulia, Jicolman, very superior; 15.000 Wandering Jows, very cheap; 3.000 El Galleo, tine;

14 000 La Cathedral; 20,000 Low price, various qualities. Our stock of Segars &c , is much larger than ever offered in his place, and at lowest each prices.
Call on WILKINSON & ESLER,

Mirket street March 14.

ROSIN STRAINERS.

FROM No. 18 to 100, of a superior quality, for POLLY & HART. March 29

EMPTY SPIRIT BARRELS. 150 LARGE Sises, just received and for sale ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

TOBACCO! TOBACCO!!

3()()() DOZ superior Smoking Tobacco; 500 ibs Virginia Leaf; 100 boxes Eldorado Tobacco, (superior) 200 " Cabiness " (prime); 2000 lbs Scotch Snuff for sale low by WILKINSON & ESLER

SHOULDERS.

HHDS prime Western Bacon. (Shoulders.) jus D pereived. For sale by J. HATHAWAY & SON. June 26.

NOTICE. PHR name of G. F. B. LEIGHTON is this day withdrawn from the firm of Leighton, Chad-bourn & Co. by mutual consent. The business will

be continued under the sivie of CHADBOURN & HOOPER.

G. F. B. LEIGHFON.

JAS. H. CHADBOURN. HOOPER. GEO. HOOPER

52-3w.

July 17. PAY UP! PAY UP!!

A LL persons indebted to us, either by N to or Account, will please come forward and pay up, we will be compelled to put them in a train for con

lection, as money we must have ! PERRIN & HARTSFIELD July 8, 1851.

ORINGES AND LEMONS. ANDING this day per Schr. Mary Powell, 8 Boxes, in good order. For sale low by WILKINSON & ESLER

FRESH PER SCHR. ALARIC. 5() BBLS. Pure Genessee il air (fresh ground;) 50 Bags Extra

25 Kegs Nails, assorted 4's to 10'e. 10 Boxes Soda Crackers, prime, at GEO. H. KELLEY'S. J. H. & N. C. T. copy.

JOHN DILL & SON'S, Sup ERIOR Scotch Snuff, warranted equal to

WILKINSON & ESLER

PORTRAIT PAINTING.

MASSALON, Portrait Painter, would respectfully inform the citizens of Wilmington and the ted himself in this place, and will be happy to receive the patronage of any ladies or gentlemen who may wish to procure faithful likenesses of themselves or any member of their family. He flatters April 22. WILKINSON & ESLER. himself, from his long experience in the art, that he will be enabled to give satisfaction. His roomis at the Mozart Hall, Front Street, Wilmington, N. C. April 5, 1851.

STOVES AND GRATES.



STOVES! of the BEST and most approved PATTERNS. wholesale & retail ALSO. an assortment of 35,300

Large Supply

SHIP. PARLOR.

CHURCH,

AND OFFICE

GRATES & FURNACES, Solar, Camphine, Eluld, and Oli Lamps, plain and japanned Ware, Steak Dishes, Coffee Urns, Bigglus, Tea Trays, Walters, Platform and other Scales and a variety of other ardeles too numerous to mention.

POLLEY & HART. Oct. 10.

DEEDS FOR SALE. Varantee Deeds, and Deeds for Mortgage or land just printed, in correct formand for sale at the

SPORTSMEN, ATTENTION!



UST Received, a large assortment of Single and Double barrel, Bird, Duck and Deer Guns, of the finest finish and latest style, made by those celebrated makers CHANKE & Sons, and others of known celebrity. Guns of all weights and calibre, also, Powder Flasks, Shot Pouches, Game Bags, percussion Caps, and in fact the best collection of sportsmen's goods ever offered in this market. Gentle-

men please call and examina.

BILLS OF LADING, &c. NOLIO POST BILLS OF LADING 5

mercial Office.

June 10

ENGLISH and American, constantly on hand.

MULLETS, MULLETS.

25 BARRELS Mullets, for sale by

ORINGES, LEMONS & CANDIES, POGETHER With every possible variety of Nots, Preserves, Jellies, and Pickles, have just come Camily grocery. GEO. V GEO. MYEAS.

COPURING ISHIP NOTICE. ROBERT G. RANKIN is a partner in our house from this date. ADAMS, BROTHER & Co.

STIRCH, SOAP AND CANDLES.

BOXES Colgates Pearl Starch; do. No. 1 Soup : d . Almond and Rose Sonp ; 30 " Mould, Acumintine and Sperin Can-er sale by HO v ARD & PEDEN. dles, for sale by July 3.

EMPTY SPIRITS BIRRELS. 200 size, p good order, for sale by, DEROSSET & BROWN.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

NEW HANOVER COUNTY. JERE HAND, GOARdian of) MARTHA ANN SMITH

Ex parte.

PHE real estate heretofore advertised to be sold 1 on Monday of June County Court, consisting of a wact of about eight, hundred acres of land, adprinting the lands of Jere Hand, Lewis Saunders, and John Moore, will take place at the Court House in Wilmington, on the 37th of July next. T. D. MEARES, C. & M. E. (Pr. udv. 85,62) J. copy till sale.

RICE. 20 CASES for sale low, so close consignment, ADAMS, BRO. & C. 47.

BACON, BACON. 7, (10() I.BS. of Hams, Sides, and Shoulders For sale by GEO H. KELLEY.

J. H. & N. C. T. copy.

June 24.

\$20 REWARD. WILL be given to the finder of a Gold Hunting Watch, with Gold Chain and Key. Said
Watch, with Gold Chain and Key. Said
Watch was left by me in the privy on the
Wilmington & Raleigh R. B. Wharf, on Saturday
Wilmington & Raleigh R. B. Wharf, on Saturday
J. HATHAWAY & SON. WILL be given to the finder of a Gold Hunt-B. G. BATES.

NOTICE EXTRA.

OWING to the increased demands of our Trade in the following articles we have been induced surrounding country, that he has permanently loca- to enlarge our Stock of Pruit, Confectionary, Nuts, Tobacco, Segars and Souff of all kinds which re-

> LIME! LIME!! LIME!!! 600 dills. Liscolnville White Lump; Also calcined Plaster, Plastering Hair, and Fire Brick, Hydraulic Cement; 1000 bbls. Lime

4.c.; (orsaleby J.C. & R. B. WOOD. Contractors and Builders.

Dec.22, 1950,

N. C. BACON. 8000 LBS. Hame, Sides and Shoulders, in store, and for sale low by SAVAGE & MEARES.

On Hand and for Sale to Close Consignments 50 barrels family Flour, 50 5 hhd- Muscovado Sugar; 5 bils, Porto Hico 5 libde. Western Shoulders;

5 barrels Whale Oil; 10 boxes Candles; 20 boxes Soap; 20 "Statch; 1 barrel "

5 half barrels Saleratos; 50 boxes Window Glass; 5,000 Havana Segars, a good article; 10 Coils of best Italian Packing, for sale, low, ash, by ELLIS, RUSSELL & Co. or cash, by June 21.

HAY.

S() BALES prime Eastern, hay, landing from Brig H. Kellock, for sale by ADAMS, BROTHER & Co.

ANOTHER SCIENTIFIC WONDER. DR J. S. HOUGTON'S GREAT DYSPEPSIA CURER!



The True Discotive Fluid, or Gastric Juice ! Prepared from Rennet, or the fourth stomsch of the Ox. after directions of Baron Liebig, the great Physiological Chemist, by J. S. Houghton, M. D., Philadelphia, Pa.

This is a great Natural Remedy for Indigestion, and Dyspepsia, curing after Nature's own Method, by Nature's own Agent, the Gastric Junce. Pepsin is the chief element, or Great Digesting Principle of the Gustric Juice- the Solvent of the Food, the Purifying, Preserving, and Stimulating Agent of the Stomach and Intestines. It is extracted from Purifying, Preserving, and Stimulating Agent of the Stomach and Intestines It is extracted from the Digrestive Stomach of the (1x, thus forming an Artificial Digrestive Fluid precisely like the patent) Artificial Digestive Fluid, precisely like the natural Gastric Juice, in its Chemical powers, and furnishin Books, and sheets, also Letter Sheets-with the aid of this preparation, the pains and evils of inelvariety of mercantile blanks, for sale at The Com-mercial Office. digestion and Dyspepsia are removed just as they would be by a healthy Stomach. It is doing wonders for Dyspeptics, curing cases of debility, emaciation, nersons decline and Dyspeptic consumption, sup posed to be on the verge of the grave. The Scientific Evidence upon which it is besed, is in the

highest degree curious and remarkable. Baron Leichig, in his celebrated work on Animal Chemistry, says: "An Artificial Digestive Fluid analogous to the Gastric Juice, may be prepared from the mucous membrane of the stomach of the Ox, in which various articles of food, as meat and eggs, will be softened, changed, and digested, just in the same manner as they would be in the human stomach." Half a tenspoonful of pure Presis, infused or disolved in water, will digest or dissolve Fire Pounds

Roust Beef in about two hours out of the Storn-Dr. Houghton's Pepsin, is sold by nearly all the dealers in fine drugs and Popular Medicine, throughout the United States. It is prepared in Powder, and in Fluid form-and in Prescription vials for the

use of Physicians.
Private Circulars, for the use of Physicians, may be obtained of Dr Houghton or his Agents, describing the whole process of preparation and giving the authorities upon which the claims of this new remedy are based. As it is not a secret remedy, no objection can be raised against its use by Physicians in respectable standing and regular practice. Price

in Fluid form, One Dollar per bottle.
PEPSIN IN POWDER. Sent by Mail, Free of Postage. For convenience of sending to all parts of the society can exist? country, the Digestive matter of the Pepsin, is put up in the form of Powder, with directions to be dis-solved in water by the patient. These Powders contain just the same matter as the bottles, and will be sent by mail, free of postage, for one dollar sent (post paid) to Dr. J. S. Houghton, M. D., Philadel-

phia, Pa. Observe this !- Every bottle of the genuine Pepsin bears the written signature of J. S. Houghton, M. D., sole Proprietor, Philadelphia, Pa. Sold by all Druggists and Doulers in Medi-

Sold, wholesole and retail by A C. EVANS & BROTHER; W. H. LIPPITT & Co., and C. Du-PRE, Wilmington, N. C. May 13

WESTERN SHOULDERS. HHDS. Prime Shoulders, just received, for sale J. & D. McRAE & Co. 59.

TO-DAY W f. shall expect those who have made accounts with us since 1st January, to call and settle he same SCOTT & BALDWIN.

the same

FLOUR, FLOUR, FLOUR. 100 BBI.S. superfine and extra, in store,

BILLS OF EXCHANGE. HANDSOME, edition of Bills of Exchange, A just received, bound in Books of different sizes

and in Quires and Sheets, for sale at the office of

J. & D. McRAE & CO.

June 19, 185f. MOLASSES ARRIVED.

J. HATHAWAY & SON.

CUBAN DECLARATION.

The following is the principal part of the Declaration of Independence, aliaded to in The Commercial of Thursday. It was pubished in the mountains.

The world would refuse to believe the history of the horrid crimes which have been perpetrated in Cuba, and would reasonably consider that if there had been monsters to commit it, it is inconceivable that there could so long have been men to endure them .-But it there are few able to penetrate to the truth of particular facts, through all the means employed by the government to obscure and distort them, no one will resist the the evidence of public and official facts.

Publicly, and with arms in his bands, did Gen. Tucon despoil Cuba of the Constitution of Spain. Proclaimed he all the particular

of Spain. proclaimed by all the powers of the monarchy, and sent to be sworn to in Cu-ba, as the fundamental law of the whole Publicly, and by legislative act, was Co-

ba declared to be deprived of all the rights enjoyed by all Spaniards, and conceded by nature and the laws of nations the least advanced in civilization. Publicly have the sons of Cuba been cut

off from all admission to the commands and lucrative employments of the State. Publicly are the unlimited powers, of every description, granted to the Captain Gencrals of Cuba, whe can refuse to those whom they condem even the right of a trial, and the privilege of being sentenced by a tribu-

Public and permanent in the Island of Cube are those courts martial which the laws permit only in extraordinary cases of war, for offences against the State.

Publicly has the Spanish press hurled against Cuba the threat of converting the Island into ruin and ashes, by liberating the slaves, and unchaining against her hordes of barbarian Africans. Public are the impediments and difficulties imposed upon every individual to restrain him from moving from place to place, and from exercising any branch of industry —no one being safe from arrest and fine, for

some deficiency of authority or license, at every step he may take. Public are the taxes which have wasted away the substance of the Island and the projects of other new ones, which threaten to abolish all the products of its riches -nothing being left for he people but the toils to pro-

duce them. Public are the petty exactions and plunderings, at every turn, inflicted in the most unblushing manner, in addition to the general imposition by the subaltern mandarine of authority in their respective localities.

with foul commentary-that the inhabitants ing a complete and perfect substitute for it. By of Cuba have no organ nor right of action even for the purpose of enacting an humble prayer to the feet of the Sovereign." The that the corporation of Puerto Pincipe, with the authorization of the Governor, who presided over it, addressed to the Queen a memorial to the effect that the royal court (andienca) shall not be suppressed in that district, gave rise to the removal of the memhera of the corporation from office and to the unbeard-of arbitrariness of that declaration. in which, to increase the outrage, it added that the government is not bound in is proecedings to consult the opinions and inter-

ests of this country. Outrages so great and so frequent, reasons so many and so strong, suffice not merely to justify, but to sanctify, in the eyes of the whole world, the cause of the independence of Cuba, and any effort of her people, by their own exertions, or with friendly aid from abroad, to put an end to the evils they suffer, and secure the rights with which God

Who will in Cuba oppose this indefensible instinct, this imperative necessity of defending our property, and of seeking in the in-stitutions of a just free and regulated goverament, that welfare and security which are the conditions on which alone civilized The Peninsulars (natives of Spain) perhaps, who have come to Cuba to marry our daughters, who have here their children,

and inture have invested man.

oppres es them as it oppresses us, and which will neither thank them for the service, nor be able, with all all their belp, to prevent the triumph of the independence of Cuba? Are not they as intimately bound up with the happiness and interest of Cuba as those blood natives of her soil, who will never be able to deny the name of their fathers, and who, in rising up to-day against the despetism of the government, would wish to count upon their co-operation as, the best guaran-

their affectious and their property, will they

disregard the laws of mature to range them-

selves on the side of a government which

ty of their new social organization, and the strongest proof of the justice of their cause? Have they not fought in the Peninsula it-self, for their national independence for the support of the same principles for which we, the sons of Cuba proclaim, and which, being the same for men in all countries, cannot be admitted in one and rejected in another without doing treason to nature and to the light

of reason, from which they spring?
No, no—it cannot be that they should car-No, no—it cannot be that they should earry submissiveness to the point of preferring their own ruin, and the spilling of the blood of their sons and brothers, to the triumph of the holiest cause ever embraced by man—a cause which aims to promote their own happiness, and to protect their rights and properties. The Peninsulars who adorn and engishers rich our soil, and to whom the ut gives at high a right as our ow ervation, know very well that Cuba regard them with perso