

NEWS.

FURTHER EUROPEAN NEWS.

The Speeches of the Emperor of France and of the Czar of Russia.

By the Grand steamer Arabia we have full files of foreign papers to the 4th inst, from which we take two interesting documents, the speech in full of the Emperor Napoleon, and the answer of the Czar of Russia to the deputation on the part of the Friends' Peace Society. The latter is a document full of interest.

The Northern Aurocrat, while he firmly insists upon the justice of his cause, as a religious one, disclaims conquest as a motive of his conduct, and tells the Friends that he abhors war as sincerely as they do. His sentimental allusion to Queen Victoria is striking, but in republican eyes must appear a little ridiculous, seeing that it is not her, but the ministers, who govern and make and unmake war in England.

In neither branch of the English legislature is the war question allowed to become a matter of idle and time-absorbing excitement. Still the cause at stake is too much in men's minds to enable any enthusiasm to be excited on either side.

I am now happy to announce to you that 7,000,000 of hectolitres of foreign wheat have been already delivered for consumption, independent of the quantity on its way and in bond, and that thus the most difficult period of the crisis is past. There is one remarkable fact which has deeply affected me. During this severe winter not an accusation has been made against the Government, as, contrary to what is the case at the present moment, they will obtain profits in seasons of plenty, and loss in those of scarcity.

I promised in my opening speech last year to make every effort to maintain peace, and to reassure Europe. I have kept my word. I have, in order to avoid a contact generally for as long as I could permit. Europe now knows, and has no doubt of the fact, that if France draws the sword it is because she has been compelled to do so. It knows that France has no idea of aggrandisement; and that she only wishes to resist dangerous encroachments; and for that reason I desire to proclaim loudly that the period for conquest is past, never to return; for it is not by extending the limits of its territory that a nation can henceforth be honored and powerful; it is by placing herself at the head of generous ideas, and by establishing everywhere the empire of law and justice.

Behold England, that ancient rival, which is every day drawing closer the bonds of a more intimate alliance, because the principles which we defend are at the same time those of the English people.

Behold Germany, which the recollection of old wars rendered mistrustful, and which, for that reason gave, for the last forty years, perhaps too many proofs of deference to the policy of the Cabinet of St. Petersburg, has already recovered her independence of action, and looks freely to which side her interests are to be found. Austria, particularly, which cannot see with indifference the events which are preparing, will enter into our alliance, and will thus confirm the character of morality and of justice of the war which we are about to undertake.

The date of the question is precisely this:—Europe, occupied with internal struggles since forty years, reassured, moreover, by the moderation of the Emperor Alexander, in 1815, as by that of his successor, down to the present day, appeared not to be aware of the danger that might menace it on the part of the colossal power, which, by its successive invasions, embraces the North and the centre, which almost exclusively possesses two inland seas, from which it is easy for its armies and its fleets to throw themselves upon our civilization. An ill-founded claim (pretention) at Constantinople sufficed to rouse slumbering Europe.

We have in fact, beheld in the East, in the midst of profound peace, a sovereign exact suddenly, from his weaker neighbor, new advantages, and because he did not obtain them, invade two of his provinces. This fact alone would place arms in the hands of those whom inquiry revolts; but we have other reasons to support Turkey. France has as much, and perhaps more, interest at stake than England to prevent the extension of the influence of Russia indefinitely over Constantinople, for to reign at Constantinople is to command the Mediterranean, and not one of you, gentlemen, I think, will say that England alone has interest in that sea which washes 300 leagues of our shores. Moreover, this policy does not date from yesterday. For centuries every national government in France has maintained it. I shall not abandon it. Let men then no more say, "What are you going to do at Constantinople?" We are going there with England to defend the cause of the Sultan, and, nevertheless, to protect the rights of Christians. We go there to protect the freedom of the seas, and to just influence in the Mediterranean. We go there with Germany to assist in maintaining the rank of which it seemed an attempt was made to deprive it—to make sure its frontiers against the invasions of a too-powerful neighbor. We go there finally, with all those who desire the triumph of right, of justice and of civilization.

known as the Bakers' Bank (la Banque de Bolognese) which may give, during the month of bad year, bread at a price much less than the ordinary average, on the condition of paying a little dearer in years of abundance. These last being in general more numerous, it is understood that the compensation can be effected easily. The immense advantage is also obtained of founding companies, which, in place of gaining in proportion as bread is dearer, are interested, as all are, in its becoming cheap; inasmuch as, contrary to what is the case at the present moment, they will obtain profits in seasons of plenty, and loss in those of scarcity.

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BUSINESS CARDS.

JAS. H. CHADBOURN & CO., General Commission Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

C. & D. DUPRE, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oil, Dye Stuffs, Glass, Pottery, Cigars, Old Liquors, Fancy Articles, &c., &c., MARKET STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

WILLIAM A. GWYLL, General Agent, Forwarding & Commission Merchant, I take pleasure in informing my friends, that I am prepared to give all business entrusted to me efficient and personal attention. ...

GEO. H. KELLY, COMMISSION MERCHANT. Next door to A. A. Wanner's, on North Water Street, I will attend to the sale of all kinds of Country Produce, such as Flour, Grain, Lard, &c. ...

GEORGE MYERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCER. Keeps constantly on hand, Wine, Teas, Liquors, Provisions, Wood and Willow Ware, Fruit, Confectionaries, &c., South Front Street, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

JOSEPH H. FLANNER, General Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

WESSEL & EILERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS AND WHOLESALE GROCERS. North Water Street, Wilmington, N. C. ...

T. C. & B. G. WORTH, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

S. M. WEST, Auctioneer and Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

O. L. FILLIAR, PRODUCE BROKER, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM, General Commission and Forwarding Merchant, Prompt personal attention given to consignments for Sale or Shipment. ...

RONRUE E. WATSON & CO., General Commission Merchants, 78 South St., New York. ...

J. C. LATTA, COMMISSION MERCHANT & GENERAL AGENT, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

A. H. VANBOKKELEN, General Agent, Commission and Forwarding Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

WILLIAM H. PEAKE, COLLECTOR AND ADVERTISING AGENT, For Country Newspapers throughout the United States, ...

W. C. HOWARD, General Commission and Forwarding Merchant, Wilmington, N. C. ...

BUSINESS CARDS.

RUSSELL & BROTHER, (LATE RELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.) GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

J. HATHAWAY & SON, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

ANDERSON & SAVAGE, GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

GEO. HARRISS, General Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

COCHRAN & RUSSELL, (SUCCESSORS TO THOS. ALBINE & CO.) General Commission Merchants, No. 31, North Water Street, PHILADELPHIA. ...

W. HARVEY COCHRAN, W. B. RUSSELL, Wholesale and Retail Grocers, Corners Front and Third Streets, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

J. D. LOVE, MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN CABINET FURNITURE, BEDSTEADS, CHAIRS, MATTRESSES, &c., &c. Front Street, South of Market, BROWN'S BUILDING, WILMINGTON, N. C. ...

HENRY'S INVIGORATING CORDIAL, PURELY VEGETABLE IN ITS COMPOSITION. THIS invaluable Cordial, is extracted from Herbs and Roots, which have been found after years of experience, to be the most skilfully prepared...

TO FEMALES. Henry's Invigorating Cordial, is one of the most valuable Medicines in the world, and is a natural and safe remedy, in all the many Complaints to which Females are subject. ...

TO STRANGERS. DR. JOHNSON'S, of the Baltimore Lock Hospital, whose long residence in this city, standing a gentleman of character and responsibility, extensive practice in the various Hospitals of Europe, and of the skill and experience of a number of thousands can testify, as well as his ability in the Surgical department of his profession, as evinced by reports of his operations on the most difficult formed Limbs, published in the Baltimore Sun and other papers, in the years 1842, by which the blood...

NEUROUS DEBILITY. Weakness of the System, and Premature Decay—Many of you may now be suffering, misled as to the cause of your disease, and in vain seeking relief, who by excess have brought on themselves Premature Impotency, Involuntary Seminal Emissions, Weakness of the Genitals, Gleet, Gravel, Stricture, Nervous Affections, or any other consequences of untrained indulgence of the sensual passions, occasioned by the necessity of announcing the felicities of MARRIAGE. ...

AS A TONIC MEDICINE. It is unsurpassed. We do not place this Cordial on a footing with quick medicines, and its ordinary use, affords a long list of Recommendations, Certificates, &c., beginning with "Heal what the Surgeon could not heal; and such as, by its aid, has been cured by "Henry's Invigorating Cordial," only needs a trial to prove that it will accomplish all we say.

PURE MEDICAL WINES & LIQUORS. Drais and Sherry Wines all of the Best Quality, Made in S. B. & J. A. EVANS'S. ...

CARRIAGES. 1 six seated CARRIAGE, 1 Quaker Rockway and aerialight Buggies just received and for sale by SEPT 27-IF DIBBLE & BRO. ...

CHEESE. 100 BOXES for sale by FREEMAN & HOUSTON. ...

CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE. THE Subscribers have this day formed a Co-Partnership in the best manner, and nearly all of them covered with tin. The Dwelling House is capacious, handsomely finished, and most conveniently planned, and with other buildings are judiciously arranged, and well fitted up. ...

LIQUORS. 75 BLS. Rectified Whisky, 20 lbs. N. F. O. Rum 15 lbs. Old Monongahela Whisky, 100 BLS. Pure Brandy, 100 BLS. Pure Cognac Brandy, Holland Gin &c. ...

BALTIMORE LOCK HOSPITAL.

DR. JOHNSON Preclaims to the afflicted, far greater success in the treatment of the most distressing diseases that have ever been presented to the world. By his plans, devised on observations made in the Hospital of Europe and America, he will cure...

EXCISE IN TWO DAYS, OR NO CHARGE. No Mercury or Naussous Drug Used. Pains in the Lungs, Constitutional Debility, Impotency, Weakness of the Back and Limbs, affections of the Kidneys, Palpitation of the Heart, Dyspepsy, Nervous Irritability, Diseases of the Head, Throat, Nose, or Skin, and all those serious and obstinate diseases, arising from the disordered habits of Youth, which destroy both body and mind; those secret and solitary practices more fatal to their victims than the sword of the Syroon; the mariners of Ulysses, blighting their most brilliant hopes on orgies, rendering marriage, &c., impossible. ...

YOUNG MEN. Especially, who have become the victims of Solitary Vice, that dreadful and destructive habit, which annually sweeps to an untimely grave thousands of young men of the most exalted talents and brilliant intellect, who might otherwise have attained high honors in the service of their country, or in the walks of science, or in the paths of glory, may call with full confidence. ...

MARRIAGE. Married persons, or those contemplating marriage, being aware of physical weakness, should immediately resort to Dr. J., and be restored to perfect health. He who places himself under the care of Dr. Johnson, need not be alarmed, he will be treated as a gentleman, and confidently trust, he will not only be cured, but will be enabled to enjoy the fullness of life. ...

DR. JOHNSON. Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, London; one of the Trustees of the General Dispensary of the United States, and the greater part of whose life has been spent in the Hospitals of London, Paris, Philadelphia, &c., he has effected some of the most astonishing cures that were ever known; many troubled with ringing in the head and ears, with vertigo, or dizziness, being cured, and with sudden sounds, and bashfulness, with frequent blushing, attended sometimes with druggeries, &c. ...

TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE. Dr. J.'s private and improper inquiries, &c. by means of the newspapers, and other public notices, and the use of the pen, have done more injury to the mind, than any other means could do. These are some of the sad and melancholy effects produced, by the credulous and superstitious people of the Back and Limbs, Pains in the Head, Dizziness of Sight, Loss of Muscular Power, Palpitation of the Heart, Nervous Tremor, &c. ...

DR. JOHNSON'S INVIGORATING CORDIAL FOR GENUINE DEBILITY. This Cordial is a most valuable medicine, and restores strength and vigor to thousands of those who are weak and debilitated, many of whom had lost all their strength, and were about to die. Its complete recovery of the Nervous System, is the most valuable benefit it confers. ...

MARRIAGE. Should reflect that a sound mind and body are the most precious gifts of Heaven, and that to be united in marriage, is to be united in life. Indeed, without the aid of marriage, life becomes a weary pilgrimage, the prospect of which is gloomy, and the end is but a shadow with despair, and filled with the gloomy reflection, that the happiness of another be ruined, and his own mind be rendered unquiet by the singular appearance about the eyes, cough, &c. ...

WEAKNESS OF THE ORGANS. Immediately cured and full vigor restored. Remedy sent to any part of the country. ...

STATIONERY. A FRESH supply of Blank Books, Memoranda Books, Pens, Pencils, Quills, Pen Racks, Indian Rubber, Waters, &c. ...

NEW DRY GOODS STORE. MARKET STREET. NEXT TO MESSRS. WILKINSON & ESSLER. I HAVE now on hand and for sale, at the very lowest prices, a large assortment of new and domestic Dry Goods, viz: Laces, Gaiters, Flannels, Cashmere, Merino and Silk Hosiery, Cotton, all qualities, and all colors; Children's worsted Boods, Leggings, Hosiery, &c. ...

HERRINGS. 225 BLS. Extra Fine Herrings, on board Brig "Enterprise," for sale by FREEMAN & HOUSTON. ...

SAXONY, WELCH. All warranted not to shrink; Ladies Merino and Cashmere Vests, &c. ...

TOWAGE. ON and after this date, all vessels towed in harbor by Steamer "Sam," or "Booby" and "Towage," for sale by G. HARRISS, Agent. ...

FOR SALE. The Schr. S. R. POTTER, now in Wilmington, is for sale. For further particulars apply to S. R. POTTER. ...

NOTICE. THE subscriber, respectfully informs the public, that he is now receiving the Auction business on his own account, and hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a continuance of that patronage heretofore so liberally bestowed upon him. ...

MISCELLANY.

FIENDISH OUTRAGE. The St. Louis Republican, of a recent date, gives the following particulars of a murderous outrage perpetrated at St. Charles, Mo. It says: On Monday, near midnight, Mr. Thomas Reunge, who is the proprietor of the Lion Tavern and Coffee House in St. Charles, and also the owner of the omnibus line between this city and St. Charles, heard some one in his bar-room. He immediately got out of bed, and taking a candle, went into the bar-room for the purpose of discovering the cause of the noise. He had no sooner entered than three men immediately attacked him, gagged, and threw a fragment of green braze, which they had torn from a screen, over his head, covering his face and completely blinding him. ...

THE COSTUME QUESTION. The Advertiser says, "It gives us much pleasure to be able to state that the Queen has most graciously intimated to Mr. Buchanan, the American Ambassador, that it will in future be left to his Excellency to appear at state balls and her Majesty's dinner parties, in whatever costume is most agreeable to himself. The Lord Chamberlain has also made a similar communication to his Excellency, relative to his costume on the opening or closing of the sessions of Parliament."

THE TRI-WEEKLY COMMERCIAL. It is published every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 65 per annum, payable in all cases in advance. BY THOMAS LORING—Editor and Proprietor. Corner Front and Market Streets, WILMINGTON, N. C.

RATES OF ADVERTISING. 1 Agr. 1 insertion \$6 50 | Agr. 2 months, \$4 00 1 " 2 " " 75 " | " 3 " " 6 00 1 " 3 " " 50 " | " 4 " " 5 00 1 " 1 month, 2 50 | " 12 " " 12 00 Ten lines or less make a square. If an advertisement exceeds ten lines, the price will be in proportion. All advertisements are payable at the time of their insertion. ...

BUFF LINEN. FOR Window Shades; made up and put up by WILKINSON & ESSLER, Philadelphia, Pa. Jan. 26. 1854. 133.

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY. THE subscriber is prepared to fill all orders for Sashes, Blinds or Doors, at the shortest notice. The work will be well executed with the least delay. He will also keep constantly on hand a good supply of all the sizes most commonly used; will be thankful to those who may be disposed to purchase or examine any of his goods before sending your orders North. ...

WILMINGTON, N. C. Jan. 12 1854 127-38.

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