

VOLUME IX---NUMBER 113.

WILMINGTON, N. C., THURSDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 14, 1854.

WHOLE NUMBER 1164

THE TRI-WEEKLY COMMERCIAL | wards sent to complete his studies at Bor-Is published every TUSSDAY, THUSSDAY and deaux. At the age of fifteen he took part SATURDAY at 35 per annum, payable in allcases in a conspiracy against the Bourbons, and in advance

BY THOMAS LORING-Epiton and PROPRIE-

Ton, Corner Front and Market Streets, WILMINGTON, N. C.

RATES OF ADVERTISING. sqr. 1 insertion \$6 50 | 1 sqr. 2 monthe, \$4 00 1 2 75 | 1 3 5 00 1 3 4 1 00 | 1 6 8 00 1 00 1 " 6 " 2 50 1 " 12 " 1 month, 12 00 Ten lines or less make a square. If an adverlisement exceeds ten lines, the price will be in

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on the most liberal terms. No transfer of contracts for yearly advertising will be permitted. Should circumstances render a change in business, or an unexpected removal hecessary, a charge according to the published terms will be at the option of the contractor, for he time he has advertised.

The privilege of Annual Advertisers is strictly timited to their own immediate business; and all advertisements for the benefit of other persons, as well as all advertisements not immediately connected with their own business, and all excess of ndvertisements in length or otherwise beyond the limits engaged, will be charged at the usual rates. No Advertisements is included in the contract for the sale or rent of houses or lands in town or country, or for the sale or hire of negroes, whether the property is owned by the advertiser or by other persons. These are excluded by the term | finding himself alone in a strange country, 'immediate business.'

All utvertisements inserted in the tri-weekly Conmercial, are entitled to one iesertion in the Weekly free of charge.

EXECUTED IN SUPERIOR STYLE.

AGENTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL. NEW YORK-MESSIS. DOLLNER & POTTER. Boston-CHARLES SMITH, No.6, Central Wharf. Philadelphia-S. E. CONEN. Baltimore-WM. H. PEAKE and WM. THOMSON

MISCELLANY.

Trouble among the Laboring Classes.

NEW YORK, Dec. 9 .- The present stagnation in almost all branches of business, is severely felt by those engaged in the mechanic arts. Within a few weeks past, several thousand persons of both sexes have been summarily thrown out of employment, and deprived of their usual means of obtaining a livelihood. For the purpose of cutting down present expenditure, to correspond with diminished receipts. men have been discharged from nearly all the large manufacturing establishments, (one iron firm discharging as many as 500 hands,) and a still larger reduction has been made in the force employed in the ship-yards, and at the Brooklyn Navy for want of work to be done gious Societies, some of which employ may persons in connection with their publishing departments, feel the pressure in April 18. their diminished receipts, and have mate-American Bible Society, we understand, has discharged a large number of hands, mostly females, and those remaining labor ciety has retrenched by diminishing the hours allotted to labor, and some hands have been discharged. A number of new operate at once. railroad enterprises have been discontinued, in consequence of which several thousand men are unemployed. It is to be feared much distress will be occasioned thereby. The inducements offered by the General Government to enlist in the army and navy, afford a means of relief to some. It would be natural to suppose that this state of things, coupled with the comparative depression in mercantile affairs, would supply the requisite hands required by the merchant marine ; but the scarcity of sailors apparently continues as great as ever. It is estimated that there are now at least twenty ships, of an aggregate tonnage of 30,000 tons, ready for launching in New York and the Eastern States. Yesterday, in consequence of an agreement to cut down the wages of coal-heavers and firemen to the old rate, (from \$30 and \$40 to \$20 and \$30 per month, respectively, as they were previous to the "strike" last Spring,) the wharves in the vicinity of the ocean steamers at times presented a scene of much excitement. Bands of men, numbering perhaps 300, who had thrown up their situations when the new terms were proposed, marched from one steamer to another, to compel unity of action, and intimidate any from laboring, except on their own terms. All the steamships, however, successfully resisted the combination, except the Baltic, which was obliged to assent, on account of the proximity of her 60 Nov. 8. MOORI day of sailing. The owners of the Black Warrior succeeded in engaging a new set of men at the reduced rates, which greatly at short notice, by enraged the combination, and nothing but the display of u strong police force prevented gross acts of lawlessness. On the evening previous, one of the men who had thus engaged, unfortunately fell into the hands of his old companions, and had one eye gouged from its socket. Five or six men, supposed to have been implicated in the act, were arrested. The other men employed on the vessel were counselled to remain on board-fed and otherwise provided for by the police. One gentleman connected with the ship, who was recognized by the papers in his hand, was followed by | sale by a large party for some distance but was protected from assault by the interference larly beseiged, and serious annoyance ex- 5 Nov. 23. WM. M. SHERWOOD & CO. of the police. Other steamers were simiperienced.

the plot having been discovered, he was obliged to take refuge in a little villiage of FOR WARDING & COMMISSION Navarre, where he remained for more than a year, following the occupation of a shepherd. He was permitted to return to Bor deaux; but he longed for a more exciting

scene of action, and accordingly repaired to Paris. Here, in conjunction with Barthelemy and Mercy, he established a paper advocating liberal republican sentimen's ----This of course, soon brought him under the authorities, and he was put upon his trial His advocate, on that occasion, was a friend named Ledru, who appealed to the clemen-

cy of the court in behalf of the prisoner on the score of his youth. This line of defence did not suit the prisoner, who rose from his seat and addressed the court in an impassioned strain denying the criminality of his opinions, and defending the rectitude of his conduct. His eloquence did not save him from St. Pelagie, whence he succeeded,

with the aid of Barthelemy, in making his escape to England. Disappointed in his expectations of obtaining a situation in Chili, which had been promised him, and wholly ignorant of the language, he returned to France. At Havre, he met a friend, a captain in the French navy, who advised

JOB, CARD AND FANCY PRINTING, him to seek an asylum in the United States, and offered him a passage in his ship to St Domingo. Soule accepted the proposition, and arrived at Port-au-Prince in September, 1825. From this place he took passage to Baltimore, and finally removed to New Orleans in the fall of 1825.

FRENCH BONNETS & MILLINERY.

Bonnets have just arrived and are open for examination, which for beauty and taste cannot be surpassod anywhere. They also have secured the services of one of the most fashionable Milliners, who is competent to make and trim Bonnets with atest and most approved styles.

SPIRITS TURPENTINE CASKS. N EW and second hand, in prime order, Nov 4. J. R. BLOSSOM.

Oct 5.

Jan. 21

SASH, BLIND

AND DOOR AGENCY. Formerly conducted by Gny C. Hotchkiss. THE public are hereby informed, that I have beer appointed agent for the sale of Window Sash, Blinds and Doors, manufactured by the New Haven Com., and am prepared to fill all orders in the above line. The quality of the Yard, where between 200 and 300 me. work of the Now Haven Com. is well known in chanics have been discharged during the this market. Builders and all persons in want of

BUSINESS CARDS.

E. J. LUTTERLOH.

MERCHANT. WILMINGTON, N. C. 83-12m. Sept. 28th, 1854.

DR. GEORGE BETTNER, OF NORTH CAROLINA. OFFICE, No. 538, BROADWAY, OR AT THE PRESCOTT HOUSE-NEW YORK

Feb. 16, 1854. 142-1yc. W. M. SHERWOOD & CO., 7 HOLESALE Grocers and Commission Me W chants Wilmington, N. C.

All consignments of Naval Stores, together with Cotton, Bacon, Lard, Corn, Meal, Flour, &c., shal ecure the highest marker price. 115-tf Dec. 13

J. D. LOVE, MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN CABINET FURNITURE, BEDSTEADS. CHAIRS, MATTRESSES, &c. &c

Front street, South of Market, BROWN'S BUILDING. WILMINGTON, N. C. 79-y-c Sept. 16, 1854.

J. C. LATTA, COMMISSION MERCHANT & GENERAL AGENT.

WILMINGTON, N. C. 85-1y c. Oct. 1. 1854 WILKINSON & ESLER,

UPHOLSTERS & PAPER HANGERS. KEEP ON HAND AND MADE TO ORDER ... Mattresses, Feather Bads, Window Curtains

and Fixtures. All work in the above line done at shortest No-Wilmington, N. C., Market St. March 18, 1854.

JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM,

KAHNWEILER & BRO., are happy to inform General Commission and Forwarding Merchant Bunners, that their French Prompt personal attention given to Consignments for Sale or Shipment.

Liberal Cash adeances made on Consignments to me or to my New York friends. Wilmington, Jan. 30, 1854. - 135. W. C. HOWARD,

DANIEL B. BAKER.

TENERAL Commission and Forwarding Mer-I chant, Wilmington, N. C. Liberal lash advances made on Consignments. 109-16 Nov. 29, 1853.

C. DUPRE.

C. DuPRE & CO. GENERAL AGENTS COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON N. C. July 22d, 1854. 54-12m.

EDWARD SAVAGE. AMES ANDERSON. ANDERSON & SIVAGE.

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS. WILMINGTON N. C. Liberal cash advances made on consignments. March 27, 1854. Poppe & Ca. Dollner & Potter. SNew York, RUSSELL & BROTHER, (LATE ELLIS. HURSELL & CO.) GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS. Jan. 20 18:4. WILMINGTON, N. C. GEO. H. KELLY, Liberal cash advances made on consignments of Naval stores, Cotton, and other produce. **COMMISSION MERCHANT.** Next door to A. A. Wannet's, on North Waterst. will attend to the sale of all kinds of Country Pro-May 3, 1354. C. & D. DuPRE. duce, such as Corn, Peas, Meal, Bacon, Lard, &c ... WHOLE SALE AND RETAL DEALERS IN and willkeep constantly on hand a full supply of Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oll, Dye Stuffs, Glass, Perfumery, Cigars, Groceries. de. References. Willes Hall. of Wayne, Jno Je Rae, Wilmington W Caraway. Gen. Alx. McRae. Old Liquors, Fancy Articles, &c., MARKET STREET, W Caraway . E. P. Hall, Wilmington , Wiley A. Walker . WILMINGTON, N. C. Prescriptionscarefully compounded by experi-Dec. 13, 1855. March 29, 1854. IAS. F. GILLESPIE. GEO. S. GILLESPIE. JAMES, F. GILLESPIE & CO., WILLIAM A. GWYEZ, PRODUCE AND FORWARDING AGENTS. General Agent Forwarding & Commission Merchant I take pleasure in informing my friends, that I WILMINGTON, N.C. am prepared to give all business entrusted to me Particular attention paid to the receipts and Sale of efficient and personal attention. I have a wharf for Naval Stores, Timber, Lumber, Corn, Bacon, Col-Naval Stores, with ample accommodations, Spirit Honse, and Warehouse. Consignments of Naval ton, dec., dec. March 30, 1854. Stores for sale or shipment; snd all kinds of country produce solicited. Cash advances made on S. M. WEST, signments. Anctioncer and Commission Merchant, 15. April 18, 1954. WILMINGTON, N. C. TILL sell or buy Real Estate and Negroes at CONLEY, KIRK & CO. a small commission. DEALERS IN ALSO : Strict attention givento the sale of Timber, Tur-BUTTER, Cheese, Lurd, and Smoked Provisions, Pork. Beef, Beans, Peas, and Dried Fruit. 233 and 235, FRONT STREET. Corner of PECK entine, Tar, or any kind of Country Produce. Office second door, South side of Market street, SLIP, NEW YORK. on the whar Jane 12, 1854. March 25, 1854. ly-c. A. H. VANBOKKELEN. WILLIAM H, PEAKE, General Agent, Commission and Forwarding" COLLECTOR AND ADVERTISING AGENT. For Country Newspapers' throughout the WILMINGTON, N. C. United States, Particular attention given to sale and purchase Basement of Sun Iron Bu Lings, Baltimore street of Naval Stores. All business er: custed to us care transacted June 1, 1854. romptly, op liveralterms. W. P. MOORE. JNO. A. STANLY. 95-tf sept 7, 1854. MOORE, STANLY & CO. JAS. H. CHADBOURN & CO. COMMISSION MERCHANTS General Commission Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C. WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 26th, 1854. JAS. H. CHADBOURS. Jun. 1, 1854. GEG. CHADBOURN C. MYERS, WHOLESALE AND REFAIL DEALER IN HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS HENRY NUTT, FACTOR AND FORWARDING AGENT. AND WALKING CANES Will give his personal attention to business entrust. No. 1 Granite Row, Front Street. ed to his care. WOOL, For. Silk, and Moleskin Hats, Cluth, Plush, and Silk Glazed Caps, by the case or dozen, Sept. 8, 1854. 75-ly-e. at New York Wholesale Prices. JOSEPH H. FLANNER, Nov. 9. General Commission Merchant, J. & J. L. HAFHAWAY & CO.

BUSINESS CARDS.

O. L. FILLYAW.

PRODUCE BROKER, FORWARDING 4 COMMISSION MERCHANT. OFFICE over Store of W. H. McKoy, South Water street, Wilmington, N. C., will make liberal cash advances on consignments. He has engaged the services of Mr. John Hall as a General Produce Broker. Refers to. E. P. Hall, President Branch Bank of the State.

Wilmington. O. G. Parsley, "Commercial Bank, Wilmington. Gen. A. Moltae, President W. 4 R. Railroad, do. Gen. W. W. Harliee do. W. & M. Railroad, Marion C. H., S. C. W. K. Lane, Goldsboro', N. C.

ly-e. Sept. 20, 1854. GEORGE HOUSTON D. C. FREEMAN. FREEMAN & HOUSTON, MERCHANTS AND FACTORS, WILMINGTON, N.C.

D. C. FREEMAN & CO. COMMISSION MERCHANTS, 115 FRONT STREET, NEW YORK.

FREEMAN AND HOUSTON, WILMINGTON, N. C. KEEP constantly on hand a stock of Flour, Corn, Pork, Bacon. Salt, Coffee, Sagar, Molasses, Tobacco, Cigars, Snuff, Candles, Soap, For-eign and Domestic Liquors and Wines; Iron, Nails, Paints, Oils, Glass, Domestics, Hats, Boots, Shoes, Leather, Agricultural Implements, and a variety of other articles, suitable for family and plandispose of in lots to suit dealers or consumers on reasonable terms for cash, or in exchange for Naval Stores ar other produce.

The senior partner D. C. FREEMAN, is located in the city of New York; the junior partner, GEO. Hoveron, in Wilmington. If desired, advances, will be made on consignments to and from either place. All business entrusted to them will receive proper attention; and orders for Goods will be promptly and carefully fitled. 76-f. Sept. 9, 1854.

GEO. HARRISS,

General Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C. TRICT attention given to procuring Freight Sand purchasing Cargoes for vessels. LEI ES TO E. P. Hull, Esq. O. G. Paraley, Esq. Wilmington. J. A. Taylor, Esq. J. D. Bellamy, Esq.

Messrs. Tooker, Smyth & Co., | New York. "Thompson & flunter, S Alex'r. Herron, Jr. Philadelphia. Meesrs. Williams & Butler, | Charleston, S. C. H F. Baker, Esq.

123 tf. Jan. 2, 1854. . WESSEL H. B. EILERS.

WESSEL & EILERS.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS & WHOLE. SALE GROCERS, North Water SL, WH mington, N. C., intend to keep at the above standa general assortment of Groceries, Liquors, and Provisions at wholesale-and to carry on a GeneralCommission Business.

REFERENCE: E. P. Hall Pres't Brich Bank of the State. O. G. Parsley, Pres't Commercial Bank. P. K. Dickinson, Esq.

Mcrehant,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

HATHAWAY, J. L. HATHAWAY, WM. R. UTLEY.

D. CASHWELL,

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

T. C. WORTH,

WILMINGTON, N.C.

COCHRAN & RUSSELL.

(SUCCESSORS TO THOS. ALIBONE & CO.)

DOLLNER & POTTER

NEW YORK:

NO. 3 MACKEREL.

20-1y-pd

Sept. 30.

HARVEY COCHRAN,

July 30th, 1854.

22

MEDICAL HOUSE, No. 16, SOUTH FREDERICK STREET, BALTIMORE. MARYLAND. Established in order to afford the Afflicted sound and scientific ...edical Aid, and for the suppression of

Quackery. DR. I. B. SMITH has for many years devoted his whole attention to the treatment of Private com-

pluints, in all their varied and complicated forms. His great success in these long standing and diffi-cult cases, such as were formerly considered incur-able, is sufficient to commend him to the public as

worthy of the extensive patronage he has received. Within the last eight years, Dr. S. has treated more than 29,500 cases of Private Complaints, in their different forms and stages; a practice which no doubt exceeds that of all other physicians now advertising in Baltimore, and not a single case is known where his directions were strictly followed, and modifienes taken at reasonable time, without effecting a radical and permanent cure; therefore, persons afflicted with diseases of the above nature, 'no matter how difficult or long standing the case may be," would do well to call on Dr. Smith, at his office. No. 16, South Frederick St. and if not effec-tually relieved no remoneration will be required for his services. His medicines are free from Mercury and all mineral poisons; put up in a neat and com-pact form, and may be taken in a public or private house, or while travelling, without exposure or hin-drance from business, and except in cases of viosTRICTURES.-Dr. Smith has discovered new method by which he can cure the worst form of stricture and that without pain or inconvenience to the patient. Irritation of the ufetha, or prostrate glands, or neck of the bladder, is sometimes mistaken for strictures by general practitioners or charlatans. YOUNG MEN

and others afflicted with Seminal Debility, wheth er originating from a Certain Destructive Habit, or from any other cause, with train of bodily and men-tal evils which follow, when neglected, should make an early application, thereby avoiding much trouble and suffering, as well as expense. By his improved method of treatment, Dr. S. can safely guarantee a speedy and perfect cure in all cases of this com-

TO FEMALES.

All diseases poculiar to Females (as also Sup-pressions, Irregularities, &c.) speedily and effectu-allyromovel. The efficacy of his remedies, for the cure of the above affections, have been well tested in an extens ve practice for the last twelve years. Persons at a distance may consult Dr. S. by a letter, post-paid, describing case, and have medicine securely put up and forwarded to any part of the United States, always accompanied with full and explicit directions for use. Communications con-sidered strictly confidential. Office arranged with separate apartments, so that patients never see any one but the doctor himself. Attendance daily, from 8 in the moining till 9 at night. N. B. – Persons afflicted with any of the above complaints, will do well to a rold the various

NOSTRUMS AND SPECIFICS.

advertised by Apothecaries and Druggists as a cer-tain cure for any and every disease. They are put up to sell, but not to cure. and frequently do much more harm than good - theref ire avoid them. A word to the wise is sufficient. Address DR. J. B. SMITH, 16 South Frederick st.,

Baltimore. Md. 90-1y-c.

Zermau's Anti-Scorbutic Toothwash. TO THE LADIES.

NOTHING adds more to beauty than clean, white Teeth, and Gums of healthy color.-The most beautiful face and vermillion lips become repulsive, if the latter, when they open, exhibit the horrible spectacle of neglected teeth. All who

THE WHOLE WORLD. \$300,000 worth of Gifts, for the subscribers to the

MAMMOTH PICTORIAL Of the Whole World,

Published simultaneously in the three cities of NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA AND BALTINORE, As soon as 300,000 subscriptions are obtained; and having already an ACTUAL CIRCULATION OF ABOUT 200,000, it is now certain

The Distribution will soon take place. one for every ticket issued,) are

Prof. Hart's Elegant Country Seat, valued at \$25,000, magnificent City Residence, valued at \$17,-

OOO, A Cash Loan for 100 years, without interest or security \$10,000, Building Lots, Elegant Piano Fortes, Melodeons, Gold Watches, Bracelets, Rings, Books of Travels in the Old and New World, by Prof. Hart; Real Estate, &c. &c., &c in all num-bering 300,100 Gills, valued at \$300,000. Every single remittance of \$1, secures one year's subscription to the Mammoth Pictorial, and the gratuity of a Gift Ticket, which enittles the holder to one share in the 300,000 Gifts. Thus every person investing in this stupendous Enter-prise receives the full worth of his or her money, in subscription to a first class journal, (the great-est and most interesting Pictorial of the age,) be-sides a Gift for each subscription which may prove

an immense fortune to the receiver. For complete list of gifts, and full and explicit particulars in regard to the great Enterprise, Dis-tribution, Ac.; see a copy of THE WHOLE WORLD, which will be promptly sent, tree of charge, where desired by letter, post pala. The WHOLE WORLD may also be seen at the

offices of all papers containing thisadvertisement, where information may be obtained in regard to the paper and Enterprise. Agent-, Postmasters and Ladies, desirous of

lucrative and at the same time genteel employ-ment, should not fail to see a copy of The Whole World, which contains by far the most liberal inducements over offered to agents in the way of immense cash premiums, gifts, commissions, &c., laden with humanity, left her ensanguined wherebs any person, with ordinary activity, can easily make \$1,000 and upwards, per year; to shores to seek safety among the savages which fact the agents we already have can certi- of America, who were less cruel than their

Secure the Pictorial, and become wise, rich, brothers. This ship was the May Flower, and happy. Correspondents must write ther address-Name Post-office, County, and State, PLAIN and DISand bravely, nobly, did she bear her precious freight, which was to be the germ TINCT, or it will be their own fault if they fail to get an answer. Adhere to this, and all returns will be promptly sent wherever desired, in any from which sprang the freest nation on the earth. This crew of hardy pioneers landed on Plymouth Rock, and there, with the

part of the world. If any orders are received after the 300,000 sub-scribers are obtained, the money will be promptly

returned post-paid, to t' e persons sending it. All letters and remittances for the Pictorial, WITH GIFT TICKETS, must invariably be ad-dressed post, paid, to Prof. J. W OODMAN HART, World's Hall, Broadway, New York, there being the only office for the Gift Enterprise. But remittances for the Pictorial WITHOUT Gift Tickets, may be sent to Prof. J. WOODMAN HART, Hart's Building, Chesnut Street, Phila-delphia, Pa, there being the principal editorial ant publication office. 85 6m. Oct. 3, 1654.

OUR MOTTO IS "TO PLEASE"

to prompt customers.

a commissions.

Feb. 7, 1854.

made to order.

price to persons buying to manufacture. Also, Whire at wholesale.

FOX & POLHEMUS,

59 Broad Street, Corner of Beaver, N. York,

N inch. all numbers, hard and soft; also all the various widths of Canvass manufactured at this es-

tablishment comprising every variety known to the trade, and offered at the lowest rates. UNITED STATES PILOT DUCK-Wootherry

and Mount Vernon Extra. A full assortment of this

superior fabric. WILI IMANTIC COTTON DUCK- 16, 18, 20

and 22 inch, all numbers, hard and soft. This fab.

ric was awarded the highest Premium at the Lon-

twilled, manufactured by the Greenwood's Com-pany, a superior article for light sails, tents, awnings, &c.; also, Mount Vernon Twill d Ravens. Howard

eavy, expressly for drier felts. CAR COVERING-Cotton Canvass, all widths.

from 30 to 130 inches, and all numbers, made ex-pressly for covering and roofing railroou ears, is

erfectly and permanently water-proof, and more aduring than the carits if.

Offer for sale the following heavy Cotton Fabrics:

EW-ENGLAND COTTON SAIL DUCK-22

er in rights and rank, strove to excel in virtue. Thus they grew strong in noble deeds as they grew strong in numbers, un-

til the American colonies had swelled to three millions of souls-of freemen. The countries that drove them forth stood

primitive gigantic forest towering above

them, while savages and beasts of prey

lurked around in its shades, they consecra-

ted themselves and the land they proposed

to subdue to liberty, freedom, and a refuge

for the oppressed. Here man gradually

resumed his dignified position, each indi-

vidual being on an equality with his broth-

MISCELLANY. THE ARCH-BISHOP :

ROMANISM IN THE UNITED STATES.

INTRODUCTORY.

The public are so accustomed to have descriptions of persons and times so deeply enveloped in the mystery of the past that, not one of the actors of those periods live to controvert a sentiment or action wrongly ascribed to them, that doubts have

arisen whether a tale related of events so Among the extraordinary LIST OF GIFTS, (being recent that many of the characters in it still survive to peruse its pages, would find a welcome in the hearts of the people, as free and warm as that accorded to its mystery-clouded, but perhaps less truthful contemporaries.

There was a time, years ago, when, from the Arctic to the Southern Ocean, and from the Atlantic to the Pacific, not an European could be found on this continent. In those times, in Europe, men were burnt, impaled alive, and doomed to wear out their lives in loathesome dungeons, if suspected of entertaining religious or political sentiments different from their rulers, while on those dearer than life to them,-their defenceless wives or children,-their tormentors exhausted their inventive powers to heap new indignities and outrages, to escape from which they welcomed death

as their only haven of refuge. Justice had indignantly taken her flight from the scenes of such cruelty, while Mercy, with bowed head, and her white wings trailing in blood-

bedewed dust, wandered a fugitive, though her mournful cry of "Spare me! spare them !" never ceased. In those ancient days of horror, a ship,

Some time will be required to restore the equilibrium between the value of labor, real estate, produce, &c .- Journal of Commerce.

PIERRE SOULE.

Was born at Castillon in the Pyrenees. during the first consulate of Napoleon.-His father had risen to the rank of lieutenant-general in the republican armies, but afterwards returned to his native mountains, and exercised the office of judge, which was hereditary in his family Diemethic Window Shades, Curtains, Cornices, &c., 4c.was hereditary in his family. Pierre was For sale and put up by WILKINSON & ESLER. destined for the church, and in 1816 was sent to the Jesuits' college of Toulouse, where the holy fathers soon marked and however became dissatisfied with his situa-tion and left the college. He was after-Oct. 26. A Binkets and A Shoes-also 4 hhds. Western Sides; 15 bbls. Oct. 26. A B. McCALEB

h employ WM. A. GWYER. General Agent Commission and Forwarding Merchant. 15

rially curtailed their operations. The STEAM ENGINE AND SAW MILL. T WILL sell low, and on accommodating 2-4 terms, the Engine and Machinery of the Cape Fear Steam Saw Mill-14 inch only a portion of the time. The Tract So-ciety has retrenched by diminishing the power of this engine is estimated at 60 house, has a new extra cylinder and log geering, and all the apphances necessary for the full equij ment to Also, 2 Stave-dressing Machines, Jointers, &c.

O.G. PARSLEY. 31-16

CHEMICILS-JUST RECEIVED : ,000 OZ. German Quinine; do; 50 lbs. Calomel : 20 do. Syr. Iodid Iron ; 25 do. Blue Mass; 50 do Vallett's Mass : 50 gallons Sp'ts Nitre ;

40 do. Aq. Ammon; 20 bbls. Epsom Salts; 10 do. Copperas. For sale by C. & D. DuPitE, Wholesale Druggists, or Oct. 5.

THE SUBSCRIBER keeps constantly on hand L a stock of Lime, Calcined Plaster, Hydraulic Cement, Plastering Hair, &c., &c.; all fresh, and of very best quality, which he is prepared to self orable terms.

Orders from the country will receive prompt at-ention. E. J. LUTTERI.OH. tention Nov. 7. 98-Im.

N. C. BACON, 5000 LBS. Sides and Shoulders, received per Rail Road and for sale by

Nov. 2. J. & J. L. HATHAWAY & CO. WESTERN SHOULDERS. 8 HHDS. prime Western Shoulders. For sale by Nov. 2. J. & J. L. HATHAWAY & CO. CORNICES for Moscheto Netting put up, by WILKINSON & ESLER. June 8. MULLETS.

MOORE. STANLY & CO. UphoLSTERING AND PAPER HANGING in all Branches, executed in superior style and WILKINSON & ESLER. Upholsterers and Paper Hangers. Aug. 22. PEASE. ADY, White Crowder and Cow Pense, for FREEMAN & HOUSTON. anle by Nov. 23. 105.

SEQUEL TO WOMAN AND HER MASTER FRED. Verson, or the Victim of Avarice. By J. F. Smith, author of Minnie Grey, Gus Howard, Harry Ashton, Ellen De Vere, Amy Law-rence, Stanfield Hall, Rochester, Woman and her Master, Fred. Arden, Romantic Inciden s in the Lives of the Queens, etc. Just published For sale by S. W. WHITAKER.

Nov. 23. LARD.

100 KEGS Pure, extra and No. 1 White Lead; signment. MOORE, STANLY & CO. Jan 17, 1854. 125 c WHITE LEAD & SPANISH BROWN.

oct. 28. JUST RECEIVED. FEW kegs of extra Butter, and for sale by C. DUPRE & CU. 42. June 22.

June 8. Upholsterers and Paper Hangers.

JUST RECEIVED

WILMINGTON, N. C. 87-1y-c. May 9th, 1854. GEORGE MYERS, WHOLESILE AND RETAIL GROCER Keeps constantly on hand, Wines, Teas, Liqu Provisions, Wood and Willow Ware, Fruit, Confectionaries, de. South Front street, WILMINGTON, N. C. 109. Nov. 18, 1853 JAMES E. METTS,

COMMISSION & FORWARDING MERCHANT. WILMINGTON, N. C. August 26th, 1854. T. C. & B. G. WORTH,

GEO E. PRITCHETT PETTEWAY & PRITCHETT. General Commission and Forwarding Mer-CHANT, ALSO WHOLESALE GROCERS, NORTH WATER STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C. Prompt attention will be given to the sale Naval Stores and all kinds of Produce.

H. BOLLNER Intend keeping an assortment of Groceries, L quors and Provisions. 52. GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, July 18. Liberal Cash Advantes made on all Consignm April 30, 1854. 20-1y-**OUINCE & COWAN.**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCERS; DEALERS IN WINES & LIQUORS. Corner of Front and Princes streets, WILMINGTON, N. C.

wish clean, white Teeth, healthy sweet breath, should give ZERMAN'S.TOOTH WASH a trial. For sale by C. & D. DUPRE, Agents,

Wilmington N.C. 84 Sept. 30. PERFUMERY! UST received from New York and Philadel

phia: 1 Gross Lubins's Extracts for the Handk'f Toilette Soans : 4). dir. Glenny Mush Toilette Water; do. do. Verbena do. do. da. Yankee Spap :

do. do. Camphor Soap; do. Pomine do

Oct. 13.

131.

64

6.

37-1v.

99.

115-17.

A large assortment of Hair Brushes, and a number of fanc. articles usually kept in Drug Stores. C. & D. DuPRE, Wholesale Druggists,

Oct 5. Market-st., Wilmington, N. C

THE NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMP'Y.

RALEIGH, N. C.

"HE above Company hr s been in operationsince L the 1st of April, 1848, under the direction of the ollowing Officers, viz :

Dr. Charles E. Jonhson, President, Wm. D. Haywood, Vice President, James F. Jordan, Secretary, Wm. H. Jones, Treasures. Perrin Busbee, Attorney, Dr. Charles E. Johnson.) Medical Board of Dr. Wm. H. McKee, S Consultation. Dr. R.B. Haywood, J. Hersman, General Agent

This Company has received a charter giving ad-nsure his own life for the sole use of his Wife and Children, free from any claims of the representaives of the husband or any of his creditors. Organized on purely mulual principles, the life

members participate in the whole of the profits which are declared annually. Pesides, the applicant for life, when the annual premium is over \$30 may pay one balf in a Note. All claims for insurance against the Company will 123 lec.

se paid within minety days after proof of the death of the party is furnished. J. W. JONES. Slaves are insured for one or five years, at rates which will enable all Slaveholders to secure this class of properity against the uncertainty of life. den World's Fair, also at our own State Fair. SHIP AND BEAR MARK DUCK-Plain and

Slave insurance presents a new and interesting feature in the history of North Caroline.which will prove very important to the Southern States. The last four months operation of this Company shows a very arge amount of business-more than the Directors expected to do the first year-having

Ravens, Pioneer and Phoenix Mills; Lightton Ravens, plain 22 to 27 inch; Heavy, do. do. COTTON SAIL TWINE-A full assortment. TARPAULINS, HAMMOCKS, STUFFS, &c. PAPER FILTING-30 to 72 inch, made very already issued more than 200 Policies. Dr. Wn. W. HARRISS, Medical Examiner, and Agent, Wilmington, N. C. AffCommunications on business of the Company

should be addressed to JAS. F. JORDAN, See'y.

Raleigh, Jan. 25, 1854.

BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

GEORGE R. FRENCH, at his COMMISSION MERCHANTS, old stand on Market street, bess old friends and customers for the liberal patronage heretofore extended to him, and to inform them that his stock of Bouts and Shoes, including every variety in his line is now as complete and as extensive as at any former period. His stock of Genilemen Boys and Children's Boots and Shoes embraces eve-ry variety of style, fashion and quality that can be desired, or that is usually called for, including a fine assortment of Ladies. Misses and Gentlemen's Over

> **IRON BEDSTEADS AND CRIBS.** SINGLE and double folding-very convenient

AT THE Wilmington Saddie, Harness, and Trunk

The subscriber respectfully informs the public aghast - three millions of freemen had arisen, as if by magic, from the fruits of stock of Saddle and Harness Mountings, & c., the their tyranny at home, and they resolved latest and most improved style, and is constantly to force them back to the chains that had manufacturing, at his store on market street, every description of article in the above line. From his experience in the business, he feels confident that be-bravely the freemen defended their he will be able to give entire satisfaction to all who may favor him with a call. He has now on hand, right to live, and think, and act as their consciences dictated, acknowledging no and willconstantly keep a large assortment of Coach, Gig and Sulkey Harness, Lady's Saddles, allegiance but to the soil on which they Bridles, Whips, d.c., Gentlemen's Saddles, Whips were born, and to the God who made them. Spurs. G.c.

The hordes of hireling serfs that had been Trunks, Valises, Saddle and Carpet Bags, satchels, Fancy Trunks, &c., and all other arsent to wrest from them their liberty, were driven back to their masters, while the shouts of the victorious freemen rose and swelled until the glad sound was heard in ticles usually kept in such establishments, all of which he offers low for CASH, or on shortcredit the remotest corner of the earth.

Many attempts were made after this to Saddles, Harness, Tranks, Redical Bags, &c. enslave these sons of the hardy pioneers, but with "God and Liberty" for their war-In addition to the above the subscriberalways keeps on hand a large supply of String Leather, and hus now, and will keep through the season a cry, they were invincible.

Then the tyrants of the old continent guodassortmentof Fly Netts. Allareinvited to call and examine my Goods trembled, for the new world was yearly whetherin want or not, as I take pleasure in shewgrowing stronger ; aye, she even now de ing my assortment to all who may favor me with fied her whole powers combined to reduce Harnessand Coach Trimmings sold at a fair her free-born sons to the serfdom of her own people. One of these, whose throne was built of the gold coined from the blood Allkinds of Riding Vehicles bought and sold JOHN J. CONOLEY. 138 of his martyred people, turned with longing eyes to this new continent His pow-

er was waining in the old ; aye, his days are already numbered, and he purposed to abandon his tottering throne and rear a new one on the new continent. This could not be done by force, but stratageni might succeed. Accordingly this emissaries, la-den with the poisons that had desolated Europe and clothed in the garb of peace, flooded every mountain and vale where a freeman had reared his cottage-smiling sofily, winningly, treading noiselessly, but leaving a slimy track behind to show the path of the reptile. The specious covering did not hide from the sight of our ancestors the loathesome trail. Washington's eye was upon it, and he said to those who confided and looked to him for succor in time of need, " Against the insidious wiles of Foreign Influence the jealousy of a free people ought to be constantly awake. It is one of the most banefal foes of a republican government." Hordes of serfs, under the guidance of their masters, were trans-ENAMELLING CANVASS-20, 38, 40, 45 and 50 inch plain and twilled, in every variety. BAGS AND BAGGING-Of every description. Seamless Bags, woven whole, all size, in bales of 100, 200 and 300; combining strength, utility and cheapness, for grain and meal are unsurpassed. Also, heavy Cotton Sacking, 40 inch Canvass. 3 thread Warp and Filling, heavy twilled, do. do., 20, 22, 40 and 44 inch. WOOL SACLS-Woven whole all disc. rectitude and prosperity, while the trumpet tones of Washington never ceased sounding in their ears, "Beware of Foreiga in-fluence." Wearied, after long years, with strategy, during which time the three mil-

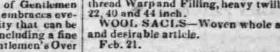
have taken was necessary to show why and how our ancestors became freemen, and the wiles that have been employed to enslave them.

Why is keeping tavern a proof of consistency? Because it's inn-keeping. Why is a splendid lion like a flower? Because he's a dandy lion. When is a thief like a redbreast ? When TEN different kinds of Mattrasses on hand, and made to order by WILKINSON & ESLER, July 15 WILKINSON & ESLER, Wilkinson & Esler When he cuts you.



and proof against vermin, for sale by July 15. WILKINSON & ESLER.

and desirable article. Fcb. 21.



WOOL SACLS-Woven whole all sizes, a new 144-15-c. BELLS! BELLS!! BELLS!!!

BELLS: BELLS: BELLS: BELLS: Hells: In the second se

over all Bells from this Country or Europe. Hav-ing a large assortment of Bells on hand, and being in Immediate connection with routes in all direc-tions, either Rail Road, Canal or River, and but 4 hours from New York, we can execute orders with

dispatch. Address A. MENEEL.V'S SONS



