Tri-Weekly Commercial.

VOLUME XI--NUMBER 117.

WILMINGTON, N. C., THURSDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 18, 1856.

WHOLE NUMBER 1362

MISCELLANY.

MR. TOOMBS'S LETTER

ring to the letter of the Hon, Robert Toombs to the Southern Commercial Convention, says: "Its suggestions are practical and practicable, and if acted on by Southern Legislatures, a long stride will be taken | anally; yet they are content ! The secret towards achieving one great object of these Conventions-Southern commercial inde-

Commercial Convention.

pendence." The following is Mr. Toombe's letter: Letter from the Hon. Robert Toombs to the WASHINGTON, GA., DEC. 6, 1856. GENTLEMEN: I duly received your polite invitation to attend the Southern Convention which will meet in Savannah on the 8th inst, and it was my earnest wish and purpose to be present, but I now find I shall be disappointed The thought which gave birth to these Conventions, was to devise some plan by which the South could secure her just share of our foreign commerce, which is mainly supported by her industry. This end must be accomplished,-it is necessary to the wealth, the prosperity, the strength, and therefore, the safety of the Slaveholding States. It can be easily, speedily, and constitutionally accomplished. It cannot be done by voluntary commercial as ociations; it will not be done through the General Government; but it can be done, and must be done, by law .-Federal legislation has been one of the important agencies which hitherto has driven foreign commerce away from our ports; State legislation can bring it back, and nothing else can, as long as this Union exists. The power of the State Government to tax without limit, all items of material-wealth within her jurisdiction, is clear, unquestioned and unquestionable. The Federal Courts have expressly and repeatedly affirmed it. A State cannot, under the Federal Constitution, lay duties on imports, but she can tax all imported commodities offered for sale within her limits. Not only every State in the Union, but even every municipal corporation, authorized to do so, by State legislation, has exercised this power from the foundation of this Government to | withal, and a toper, who had come out of this day. It is at this moment exercised by his way from Buffalo to see the Falls .some of the States, greatly to our disadvant | 'Landlord !' said he, to the Boniface of the age. Take, for example, a bale of woolen cloth, imported from England into New on this porch, witnessing this pitiless rain, Lobster and Shad, Sardines, Sauces, Catsups; cloth, imported from England into New on this porch, witnessing this petiless rain, York, there purchased by a Georgia mer chant, and sold here to one of our citizens | of sorrows a beatin' upon his head contin-This bale of goods pays the Federal Trea- unlig. Wonts I was wo'th twenty thoussury thirty per cent. ad valorem, then it and dollars, and I driv the saddling propays a State tax to the treasury of New | fession. Circumstances alters cases; now York; then it pays this year, one and I wish for to solicit charity. Some of you three-eight per cent. to the municipal trea- seem benevolent, and I do believe I am not sury of the city of New York; then it comes to Georgia and pays to our State could travel from Dan to Beersheba, and treasury one-tenth of one per cent; thus, besides the burthens imposed on it by the ney's Ruins, Marshall's Life of Washing-Federal Government and the State Gov. ton, and Pope's Essay on Man, and most ernment of New York, even the city gov of the literature of the day, as contained ernment levies nearly fourteen times as in the small newspapers. But in the way much out of it as we do in Georgia. These

the duty of your Legislature to see to it, that our people shall pay no taxes except those levied by the authority of the General | cares away ? as Isaac Watts says, in one Government, or that of our own State. It is not our duty to pay the expenses of the Boston, and it will be our fault and our folly if we continue to do it. Direct importations will cure this evil as to foreign commodities; a like remedy will core it as to domestic products. Let us first secure direct trade. This can be done by impos ing a State tax of - per cent ad valorem

upon all goods, wares and a eichandize of fered for sale within the State, other than those which shall be imported from foreign countries Two objects should govern in filling the blank : Ist. It should be high erough to prevent all indirect importation of foreign merchandize. 2d. It should be high enough to raise sufficient revenue for all the wants of the State, without imposing upon the people any capitation or other direct tax whatever. If five per cent

tax was imposed upon all such merchand ize, it is not probable that the importers of foreign merchandize intended for our consumption would land them at any other ports than our own, at the cost of fifty thousand dollars in every million imported and if they did, some other wiser people would import similar commodities directly. and undersell them, and thus drive them out of our markets. But if we should be

mistaken in the proper amount of taxation tax until it did accomplish it. The power is unlimited-the object is invaluable. The second object is scarcely less important than the first. The most striking difference between the legislation of the State and Federal Government is to be seen in the parsiother. The treasury of the Federal Govfourths of its time in devising means to get | tery doom." rid of its redundant revenue. Salaries are high, and of tate are almost annually increased, and an utter disregard of economy | inquiry.

marks our entire Federal legislation. On

the other hand, the State treasuries are

oppressive debts, which some of them have even repudiated rather than impose the necessary burthens by direct taxation, to pay them. State officers are poorly, even meanly paid, and consequently the Federal Government is fact drawing into its services the ablest and best men of the country, to the great detriment of the interests of the States. The people are constantly crying out for lavish expenditure, and even for taxation by the General Government, and as con-

eral Government, on the contrary, is generally unequal, unjust, and for the benefit of a few only of the tax payers. The people of Georgia pay less than four hundred The Augusta Constitutionalist, in refer- thousand dollars to their State treasury, and that is paid reluctantly and grudgingly. Assuming that their payment to the

Federal treasury is only in equal propor-

tion to their numbers, they pay into it the

sum of above three millions of dollars anof this singular inconsistency is to be found in the mode of levying the taxes-and in that alone. The Federal government levies hers directly. This is just what I pro puse to do Levy our taxes on consumption: il can be more easily paid; we shall then fill our treasury to the extent of our wants, protect ourselves against the unjust legislation of our sister States, bring direct rade to our ports, give profit ble employments to our capital and labor, educate our people, develope all our resources, and build up great, powerful and prosperous commonwealths, able to protect the people from all dangers from within and from without. I do not propose to go into the details of the proposed legislation-the wisdom of our State Legislature will readiperfect them. We already levy a poron of our revenue in this manner; I propose to levy it all. It needs no custom louses. Lay the tax on all commodities except those imported from abroad; the State can easily provide for stamping and certifying the exempted goods; this evidence must be shown by the seller, or the whole stock is taxed. I would exempt the merchandize brought to our ports for consumption in other States. The drawback system of the General Government furnishes a well tried plan for effecting that object. Whatever other exemptions policy, or the interests of some of our sister States may demand, I submit to the Convention, and the wisdom of the Representatives of the people.

I am, very respectfully, your ob t. serv't R. TOOMBS. MESSES. EDWARD C. ANDERSON, Mayor, and others, Savannah, Ga.

THE SENTIMENTAL LOAFER.

BY W. GAYLORD CLARK. Exceedingly amused at the air and manner of a decided 'loafer,' a sentimentalist you see before you one who has a tempest destined to rank myself among those who say all is barren. No, I have read Wol-I'm situated at present, is scandalous. The taxes are, of course; incorporated into the fact is, my heart is broke, and I'm just Ishprice, and become a part of the price, and | maelizing about the globe with a sembre are paid by the Georgia consumer. It is brow, and a bosom laden with wo. Who will help me-speak singly, gentlemenwho will 'ease my griefs, and drive my

of his devotional poems." No answer was returned. A general municipal governments of New York or laugh arose. The pride of the mendicant was excited : rage got the better of his humility; and shaking his fist in the face of the by standers, he roared out:

"You're all a pack of pror, or nary comnon people. You insult honest poverty; that I do not hang my head for a' that,' as Burns says. I will chastise any man here, for two three cent drinks of Monongohale whiskey; yes though I have but lately escaped shipwreck, coming from Michigan' to Buffalo, and am weak from lose of strength; yet I will whip the best of you. Let any one on ye come over to the Black Rock Railroad Dee-pott, and I'll lick bim like a d-m!

'Never mind that,' said one; 'tell us about he ship wreck.'

'Ah!' he continued, that was a scene Twenty miles out at sea, on the lake; the storm bustin' upon the deck; the waves, like mad tailors, making breeches over it continually; the lightnings a bustin' overhead, and hissing in the water; the clouds meeting the earth; the land just over the leebow; every mast in splinters; every sail in rags; women a screechin', farmers' wives emigratin' to the west calling for their husbands; and hell yawnin' all around! A good many was dreadfully to effect this object, we should raise the sea sick; and one man, after casting forth everything beside, with a violent retch, threw up his boots. Oh, gentlemen it was awful! At length came the last and destructive billow. It struck the ship on the left side, in the neighborhood of the poop, and all at wanst I felt something under us mony of the one and the profuseness of the breakin' away. The vessel was parting ! One half the crew was drowned; passenernment is usually overflowing, and noboly gers was praying, and commending themcomplains of it. Congress employs three- selves to heaven. I alone escaped the wa-

> 'And how did you manage to redeem yourself from destruction?' was the general

Why, gentlemen, the fact is, I seen how things was a-goin', and I took my hat and generally empty, the States burthened with

The last I saw of this Munchausen, was as our coach wheeled away. He had achieved a 'drink,' and was perambulating through the mud, lightened, momentarily, of his sorrows.

HUMAN DEPRAVITY.

"This animal," said an itinerant showman, "is the Royal African hyena, measuring fourteen feet from the tip of his nose to the end of his tail, and the same distance stantly and more vociferously crying out a-gainst both by the State governments.- feet. He cries in the woods, in the night get they pay all the taxes to both govern- season, like a human being in distress, and ments! The State expenditure is general! then devours all that come to his assistance ly equal and just, and for the benefit of all -a sad instance of the depravity of human the tax payers; the expenditure of the Gen- nature."

CHEESE, BUTTER. &C. BOXES New York State Cheese;
5 Kegs Prime "Butter;
10 "Leaf Lard;
5 Bbls. "do;

5 Bbls. " do; 26 " Sugar and Soda Crackers; 50 " Mess Pork Just rec'd and for sale by ZENO H. GREENE.

(N. C. C. A. copy.) WERCHANTS AND PLANTERS WILL find our afock of Hats and Caps, the mos complete ever offered in Wilmington, comprising all varieties of Mole-skin, Beaver Brush and Sof fur hais, with a very extensive assortment of plan

Also, Cloth, Plush, and Glazed Caps of every style. Gall at the emporium and examine the Goods and prices before making purchases elsewhere.

SHEPARD & M) ERS. 34 Market St.

HI-TORY OF THE UNITED STATES Trom their colonization to the end of the Twen L' 14-Sixth Congress, in 1841 By George Tue-ker, in 4 volumes Vol 1, now issued - Kec' and for safe at S. W. WHITAKER.

ALUM SALT AFLOAT.

2()()() Bushels—a splendid article—just re-ceived per Schr. Æulus, from Turks' Island, and for sale by G. W. DAVIS

CHOICE OLD SCUPPERNONG WINE W E have just received three barrels of this ele-gant Old Wine. Together with Champaigns of the best and most celebrated Brands—I pipe Old Tom Gin—half pipe of that Cressent Brandy, Old Bourbone Whiskey, Old Monongehels and Rye Whiskey, Peach and Apple Brandy, Sherry, Port Moderia, Clarett Malacon and My Port, Mederia, Clarett Maieaga and Mederia Wine or cooking purposes, Citron Raisins, Currants. In fact every article belonging to the Grocery Business can be found here upon the lowest cast terms.

At GEO. MYERS.

COFFEE! COFFEE! 100 BAGS best Rio Coffee this day landing from Schr. N. C. Mershon, For sale on wharf by T. C. & B. G. WORTH, Aug. 30, 1856.

JUST RECEIVED THIS DAY. 50 BOXES Adamantine Candles, 20 and 40 lb. boxes fine quality, cheap,

1 bbl. extra Salmon,
Codfish for retail,
6 bbls. extra No. 1 Mackerel,
New Cheese, Butter, Beef Tongues and SmoNew Cheese, Butter, Beef Tongues and SmoMed Beef. Low for each.
GEO. MYERS.
11 and 13 Front st. ked Beef. Low for eash.

NEW ARRIVALS OF FRESH GROCERIES.

THE Subscriber has just returned from the North with a full and well selected stock of choice Groceries, comprising every variety that tends to complete an assortment consisting in part of 100 bags Coffee, Mocha, Government Java, Laguyra, Rio and St Domingo; 100 bbls. Sugars of all grades; Choice Wines, Liquors; Champaign of the most celebrated brands, Teas, Goshen But-Soda, Sugar, Butter. Lemon, Cream, Pilot and Crackers, Colgates Family Sonns, Fancy Tolket Soaps, Pickles of every variety, English Pineapple and Goshen Cheese, Candles of all grades, Bottled Liquors of every variety. Pure Old Tom Gin, Schiedam Schnapps, Currants and Cir-ron, (New Raisons Expected) Porter and Ale, Olive Oli, Sperm Oil, Prunes, Confectionary in all Flour, Chocolate, Ladies Fancy Baskets 200,000 Cigars, Tobacco, &c., &c., &c., all low for cash at GEORGE MYERS' Country Merchants are particularly invited to call and examine, before purchosing elsewhere.

ALUM SALT AFLOAT.

2000 BUSHELS ALUM SALT; 12 hhas, prime sweet WINDWARD ISLAND MOLASSES. Just received per Br. Schr. Orbit, and for sale by G. W. DAVIS.

SOAP AND CANDLES. THE subscribers beg leave respectfully to call

Soap and Candles manufactured in Wilmington, N. C., by Mesers. Costin & Gafford, samples of which can be seen at our offica, No. 2, Water st. where we keep constantly on hand large supplies low for cash.

JAS. C. SMITH & CO.

NEW BACON. A LOT of new N. C. Bacon, hog round. Re-ceived per R. R'd. to-day, and for eale by Nov. 25. ZENO H GREENE.

SPIRIT BARRELS.

1()9 Empty Spirit Barrels, just received per Brig Ada from Boston. For sale by Oct. 25, ADAMS, BRO 4 CO.

SOUND LAND FOR SALE.

THE undersigned offers for sale a tract of land lying on Mirtle Grove sound, 9 miles from Wilmington, containing 70 scree; about 40 cleared; 25 of that s very good hamock land; there is on the premises a good dwelling house with 6 rooms, piazzus s also a ver: fine grove of trees in the yard. It is one of the handsomest summer places that can be he great Ocean. Another tract adjoining, containing 80 acres,

houses on the premises. Another piece, all hamock land; 9 acres, in this ract. Any on can purchase either tract, separate y, or the whole together, on reasonable terms. Also for sale, a very fine building lot in Goldsboro', Wayne county. For further information call on James Grant, o J. C. MILLIS.

DISSOLUTION.

THE Copartnership of Bryan & Oldham, was terminated on the 26th Aug. last, by the death f the senior partner.

THE undersigned have this day entered into L Copartnership for the transaction of a General Commission, Grain and Flour business, under the ALEX. OLDHAM.

OFFICE WIL. & MAN. RAIL ROAD, ?

NOTICE is hereby given that all Freight trans-ported by this Road will be at the entire risk of the owner, from the moment it is unladen from the Cars at the point of delivery. L. J. FLEMING.

General Superintendent.

ON CONSIGNMENT.

A FEW BARRELS HERRING, put up expressly for family use. Just received and for GRO. W. DAVIS.

75.

NOTICE. THE subscriber having qualified as special Ac ministrator upon the estate of Cornelius My-ers, deceased, and having been authorized to col-lect in the debts due said estate, hereby notifies all persons indebted by note, or account, or other-wise to make immediate payment, as it is desira-ble that the business he are all is clear. hat the business be speedily closed.

HAS. D. MYERS is my authorized agent to set said debts, and receipt for the same.

If y 21.

W. 25 Bbis. of those No. 2 Mackerel.

16 half Bbis.

No. 1

Nov. 27.

At GEO. MYERS. ble that the business be speedily closed. CHAS. D. MYERS is my authorized agent to July 21.

BOOKS OF ADVENTURE.

WOULD like to read something exciting? Get
"Gordon Cumming's Hunters' Life among
Lions, Elephants, and other Wild Animals;" or "The Adventures of Jules Gerard, the Lion Killer;" or "The Life and Adventures of James P. Beck wourth, Mountaineer, Scout and Pioneer, and Chief of the Crow Nations of Indians;" or

"The Life and Adventures of Robert Dexter

for sale by T. C & R G WORTH. THE MISSES AWER.

Will.L open a Seficol on the first day of lanu-ary, 51 their Father's Residence Dec. 2, 1856.

BACON! BACON!! 10 HHDS. Sides now landing and or sale by ZENO H. GREENE.

JUST RECEIVED. 20 BUSHELS beautiful White Beans. For Sale at GEO. MYERS'.

IRVING'S LIFE OF WASHINGTON, RECEIVED and for sale at S. W. WHITAKER'S.

JUST RECEIVED. DER Schr. BEN, a fresh supply of Raisins, whole, half and quarter boxes. For sale at the Broadway Variety Store, No. 40. Market St. W. H. Dan BALE. Oct. 16. (Journal and Herald, copy.)

CANDY. 50 BOXES Assorted fresh Candy, just received at GEO. MYERS.

ON SUNDAY MORNING, on Second Street near the residence of Mr. Wm. C. Bettencourt, a small GOLD WATCH and CHAIN. The finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving it at the Journal Office. Oct. 21. 93-tf.

LOST.

NOTICE.

THE subscriber, respectfully informs the public, I thathe is nowtranascting the Auction business on his own account, and hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a continuance ofthat patronage heretofore soliberally bestowed upon him.
M. CRONLY.

Stock, Real Estate and Negroes, bought and sold on a commission, either at private or public sale.

Jan 8, 1854.

CAROLINA SADDLE AND HARNESS ESTABLISHMENT.

Co ver Market & Second Sts., under the Care lina Hotel, Wilmington, N. C.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESpectfully takes this method to
inform the citizens of Wilmington and surroun ling country, that he has taken the under the Carelina Hote' where he would be pleased to exhibit his stock, consisting of Saddles Bridles, Martingates, Harness, Trunks, Whipe Spurs, and all articles usually kept in such an es. good assortment of Fly Netts. or on accommodating terms. Call and examine

Repairing done at short notice

SITUATION WANTED. lad of strictly moral habits respectably connec

A lad of strictly moral habits respectably connec-ted; about eleven years; with some knowledge of figures, wants a place as errand boy, or to tend an office, or any situation in which he can b Apply at the office of The Commercial.

WILMINGTON SAVINGS BANK. PHIS institution located at Capt. Potter's office opposite Bank of Cape Fear, will be open for

the reception of deposites on Wednesday of each week, from 4 to 7 o'clock, P. M., and on Saturday of each week from 4 to 9 o'clock, P. M. JOHN A. TAY LOR, President

OVERSEER WANTED.

YOUNG MAN, bringing good testimonals of character, can find employment, at fair wages, in the above capacity, by applying to the subscript on his plantation, in Brunswick county.

JOHN H. HILL N. B .- One acquainted with the culture of Ric and Purpentine would be preferred. Dec. 2, 185s.

CIGARS. 100,000 CIGARS, at prices from \$5 00 to \$40 per thousand, at the Fam-

GEO. MYERS GUNNY BAGS.

10.0() O Best 2 Bushel Bags in store, and for sale low by T. C. & B. G. WORTH:

WILMINGTON MARBLE AND STONE YARD. 'HE Subscriber having accepted the agency o

several large establishments at the North which will furnish him an unlimited supply of finished or unfinished, foreign and domestic MARBLE of all qualities, is prepared to fill all orders for MONUMENTS AND TOME STONES, and every other article in the line of the SCULPTURING, LETTERING OR CARVING.

Executed as well as can be done either North o The beat reference can be given, if required.

JAS. McCLARANAN. Jan. 6, 1684.

WALKER'S EXPEDITION TO NICA RAGUA.

A History of Central American rear, and the Sonors and Kinney Expedition, including all the recent diplomatical correspondence, together with a new and accurate Map of Central America Portrait of General William and a Memoir and Portrait of General William Walker. By William V. Well, Consul General of the Republic of Honduras. Just published, received and for sale at S.W.WHITAKER'S.

NOTICE.

A LL persons having accounts against the Wil-mington & Manchester Rail Road, not ren-dered, will be pleased to present them forthwith

FLOUR AND CRACKERS. 50 BBLS. Fine and Super Flour; 20 bbls. am 25 boxes Sugar and Soda Crackers. Nov landing and for sale by ZENO H. GREENE. July 3. N. C. C. Advocate copy. 47.

JUST RECEIVED. 20 BBLS. Mackeral; 20 bbls. No. 1 large ner Herring; 5 hhda. Bacon, low for cash. June 3. GEO. MYERS.

GENTLEMEN WHO HAVE LOST OR WON have on the election, are requested to examine our Winter styles of Dress hats, of Leary's, Beebe's, Genin's and other Manufactures. At the Hat and Cap Emporium.
Nov. 6. SHEPARD & MYERS.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED

THE TRI-WEEKLY COMMERCIAL Is published every Tussday, Thussday and Satusday at \$5 per annum, psyable in alleases

BY THOMAS LORING-EDITOR and PROPRIE-Corner Front and Market Streets. WILMINGTON, N. C.

"The Life and Adventures of Robert Dexter Romains, written by himself;" or One of Mayore Reid's late works. All on hand and for sale at S. w. WHITAKERS'S.
"Oct. 30.

97.

DRIED FRUIT.

DRIED FRUIT.

PRATES OF ADVERTISING.

1 sqr. 1 insertion 36 50 | 1 sqr. 2 months, 34 00 | 1 sqr. 2 months, 34 00 | 1 sqr. 2 months, 34 00 | 1 sqr. 2 months, 36 0

roportion.
All alvertisements are payable at the time of heirinsertion Contracts with vestly advertisers will be made the most liberal terms. No transfer of contracts for vearly advertising will be permitted. Should circumstances render change in business, or an unexpected remova-

ecessary, a charge according to the published terms will be at the option of the contractor, for he time he has advertised.

The privilege of Annual Advertisers is strictly imited to their own immediate business; and all as well as all advertisements not immediately connected with their own business, and all excess o advertisements in length or otherwise beyond the imits engaged, will be charged at the usual rates.
No Advertisements is included in the contract for the sale or rent of houses or lands in town or country, or for the sale or hire of negroes, wheth-

er the property is owned by the advertiser or by other persons. These are excluded by the term "immediate business." All advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly Commercial, are entitled to one lesertion in the Weekly free of charge. JOB, CARD AND FANCY PRINTING, EXECUTED IN SUPERIOR STYLE.

AGENTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL. NEW YORK-Messrs. DOLLNER & POTTER.
Boston-Charles Smith, No. 6, Central Wharf. Philadelphia - S. E. Cohen.

Ballimore - Wm. H. Peake and Wm. Thomson

OUR MOTTO IS "TO PLEASE" Wilmington Saddle, Marness, and Trunk

Manufactory.

THE subscriber respectfully informs the public that he has recently received additions to his stock of Saddle and Harness Mountings, &c., the latest and most improved style, and is constanty manufacturing, at his store on market street, every description of articlein the above line. From his experience in the business, he feels confident that he will be able to give entire satisfaction to all who nayfavorhim with a call. He has now on hand and will constantly keep a large assortment of Coach, Grg and Sulkey Harness, Lady's Saddles Bridles, Whips, 4-c., Gentlemen's Saddles, Whips Spurs, 4-c.

all of which he will warrant to be of the best materials and workmanship.

He has also a large assortment of Trunks, Valises, Saddle and Carpet Bags, Satchels, Fancy Trunks, &c., and all other articles usually kept in such establishments, all of which he offer low for CASH. which he offers low for CASH, or on shortcredit

to prompt customers. Saddles, Harness, Trunks, Redical Bags, &c. In addition to the above the subscriberalways keeps on hand a large supply of String Leather and has now, and will keep through the season a All are invited to call and examine my Goods whether in want or not, as I take pleasure in shew-

ing my assortment to all who may favor me with Harnessand Coach Trimmings sold at a fair rice to persons buying to manufacture. Allkinds of Riding Vehicles bought

n commissions. JOHN J. CONOLEY. Feb. 7, 1856. PROSPECTUS

THE COMMERCIAL

WILMINGTON, N. C. Weekly \$2; Tri-Weekly \$5 a Year. IN ALL CASES IN ADVANCE.

In issuing a Prospectus to ask subscriptions to the COMMERC AL, the subscriber feels it a duty to define his position, so as to leave no doubt upon the minds of his patrons as to the principles his paper will sustain.

In the mutations of past years the Editor has ad one paramount principle before him. OUTH ERN RIGHTS, under the Constitution have been the aim and object of all his efforts Several years ago, we inserted in our Prospectus the fol owing words: THE COMMERCIAL is a model of political independence; nevertheles Southern RIGHT will always superseile the claims of overy party of every name.

From this avowal it was not difficult to judge what would be our course when the hour arrived that should place those rights within a tangible

The Message of our great and good President Pience, in which he asserted the rights of the South under the Constitution, contained the precise doctrine that The Commercial had advocated for many years, and the Cincinnati Convention having sustained that doctrine, we found in the GREAT NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY. those with whom we could conscientiously act under the influence of our judgment and the impulse of our heart. The principles avowed in the Cincinnati Platform, will be sustained now

and so long as we remain in public life. We believe Buchanan and BRECKENRIDOR will be the honest and faithful exponents of the principles to which we adhere, and on which the safety and happiness of the South depend. Pure in private character, honest in public life and of unimpeachable patriotism, their election can alone preserve this Union from rain and disas-

Those who have heretofore read our paper, know that we have long desired to meet the present hour, when the South will demand her rights without stint or compromise, and see how many of the National Democrats of the Free States wi sustain her just pretensions. Enough will be found, we hope and believe to bear our Banner through the "battle and the breeze," and assist us to transfix it on the ramparts of the Constitu

Strict attention paid to reports of Market domestic and foreign. Respectfully,

COTTON YARNS AND SHEETING. A CONSTANT supply of earh, always of hand at T. C. & B. G. WORTH. CHRISTMAS COMING.

FIRE WORKS! FIRE WORKS! THE largest and best ascortment of Fire Works ever offered in this market—consisting of every variety at very low price. At GEO. MYERS.

AUGUST 8TH.

RECEIVED THIS MORNING;-Hunt's Morchants' Magazine: August. Merry's Museum: Little's Living Age No 638; The Mother's Magazine:

The Mother's Magazine;

Latest Numbers of the Scientific American;

Ballon's Pictorial Flag of Our Union; Saturday

Evening Post; Spiritual Telegraph; New York

Herald; Baltimore Sun; Yankee Notions; Yankee Doudle; The School-Fellow; Harper; Putnam; Knickerbocker; Godey; Graham; Harpers's Story Books; Ballou's Monthly, &c., &c.;

on hand at S. W. WHITAKERS.

BUSINESS CARDS.

J. C. LATTA, COMMISSION MERCHANT & GENERAL WILMINGTON, N. C.

T. C. & B. G. WORTH. COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS. WILMINGTON, N. C.

HENRY NUTT; PICTOR AND PORWARDING AGENT. Willgire his personal attention to business entrust Sept. 8, 1856.

GEORGE MYERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCER Keeps constantly on hand, Wines. Teas, Liquors Provisions, Wood and Willow Ware, Fruit, Confectionaries, &c. South Front street, WILMINGTON, N. C. Nov. 18, 1855.

DOLLNER. G. POTTER. Jr. J. CAMERDEN DOLLNER, POTTER & CO. COMMISSION MERCHANTS, NEW YORK.

L. N. BARLOW, WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCER LIQUORS, WINES. ALE. PORTER, 4-No. 3, Granite Row, Front Street, WILMINGTON, N. C.

ADAMS, BROTHER & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

D. CASHWELL, COMMISSION MERCHANT. WILMINGTON, N. C.

JOHN A. STANLY, COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C.

W. G. MILLIGAN, MARBLE MANUFACTURER. NORTH WATER STREET, WIKMINGTON, No. Ca. Monuments, Toombs, Head and Foot Stones, and

all kinds of Marble Work furnished to June 5. order on reasonable terms.

SAMUEL A. HOLMES, ATTORNEY AT LAW. WILMINGTON, N. C. Will attend the Courts of Duplin, Sampson and New Hanover.

April 5.

J. M. STEVENSON, GENT for the sale of all kinds of Produce. A Office on Princess st, under ADAMS, BRO. & CO., Wilmington, N. C.
Feb. 12. [131-tf. J. M. STEVENSON

State Bank.

GEORGE R. FRENCH.

MANUFACTURER AND WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALER

BOOTS, SHOES, LEATHER, AND

SHOE FINDINGS, NO. 11 MARKET STREET. WILMINGTON, N. C.

GEO. W. DAVIS. COMMISSION MERCHANT SOUTH WATER STREET. WILMINGTON, N. C.

ANDREW S. KEMP, ATTORNEY AT LAW. ELIZABETHTOWN, N. C. Will attend the County and Superior Courts of

Bladen, Robeson, Columbus and Sampson. JAS. C. SMITH & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

No. 2, SOUTH WATER STREET,

WILMINGTON, N. C. STOKLEY & OLDHAM, GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Liberal Cash advances made on Flour, Cotton, nd Naval Stores consigned to them. Aug. 16.

BLANK NOTE AND DRAFT BOOKS, Just received at S. W. WHITAKER'S. 4vg. 21, 1856. OOO BUSHELS DRIED PEACHES, the highest cash price will be paid for the above article. GEO. MYERS.

JUST RECEIVED BY G. R. FRENCH A FRESH supply of PERRY DAVIS' VEGE
A TABLE PAIN KILLER, in entire New
Dans. To be sure that you get the genuine Medcine, inquire for the New Dress—with two fine engraved steel labels on each bottle.

L. W. PIGOTT. COMMISSION MERCHANT,

BEAUFORT, N. C. Any business entrusted to his attention will be REFERENCES : Comming & Styron, Com. Merchants ? Wilming Mr. Jas. Noreum, Attorney at Law, 5 ton N C.
Mr. Edward Stanly, Beaufort N. C.
Mr. Benjamin L. Ferry, General Agent for Underwrighters, Beaufort, N. C.
Feb. 5th, 1856.

21-12m-w.

A N UNRIVALLED assortment of Gents and Boys Dress Hats and Caps, now open at the

BALTIMORE LOCK HOSPITAL. DR. JOHNSTON.

THE founder of this Celebrated Institution of A fere the most certain, Speedy and only effectu-al remedy in the world for SECRET DISEASES.

Gleets, Strictures, Seminal Weakness, Pains in the Loins, Constitutional Debility, Impotency, Weakness of the Back and Limon, Affections of the Kidneys, Palpiration of the Heart, Dyscepsis, Nervous Tritability, Disease of the Head, Thront Nose or Skiu; those serious and melancholy disor-dersarising from the destructive habits of Youth which destroy both body and mind. These secret

which destroy both body and mind. These secret and solitary practices more fatal to their victims than the song of the Syrens to the mariners of Ulysses, blighting their most brilliant hopes or anticipations, rendering marriage, &c., impossible.

YOUNG MEN.

Especially, who have become the victims of Solitary Vice, that dreadful and destructive habit which annually sweeps to an untimely grave thousands of young men of the most exalted talents and brilliams intellect, who might otherwise have entranced listening Senates with the thunders of cloquence, or tening Senates with the thunders of cloquence, or waked to ecstacy the living lyre, may call with [u])

MARRIAGE. Married persons, or Young Men, contemplating marriage, being awareof Physical Weakness, Organic Debility, Deformities, &c., should immediately consult Dr. J., and be restored to perfect health.

He who places himself under the care of Dr. Johnston may religiously confide in his honor as a zen-tleman, and confidently rely upon hisskill as a phy-

DR. Johnston is the only regularly Educated Physician advertising to cure Private Complaints. His remedies and treatment are entirely naknown to all others. Prepared from a life spent in the Great Hospitals of Europe and the First in this Country, viz 1. England, France, the Biockley of Philadelphia, d.c., and a more extensive practice than any other physician in the world. His many wonderful cures and most important Straigest Operations is a sufficient guarantee to the afflicted. Those who wish to be specally and effectually religed, should shun the numerous trifing imposters, who only ruin their health, and apply to him.

A CURE WARRANTED OR NO CHARGE.

No Mercury or Nauseons Drugs Used. OFFICE, No. 1, SOUTH FREDERICK St., left hand side going from Baltimore street, a few doors from the corner. Fail not to observe his name and number, for ignorant trifling importers, attracted by the reputation of Dr. Johnston, luck

Member of the Royal College of Surgeons London; graduate from one of the most eminent Colleges of the United States, and the greater part of whose life has been spent in the Hospitals of London, Paris, Philadelphia, and elsewhere, has effected some of the most astonishing cures that were ever known; Many troubled with ringing in the cars and head when asleep, great nervousness, being alarmed at sudden sounds, and bashfumess, with frequent blushing, attended sometimes with derangeneral mind, were cured immediately.

A CERTAIN DISEASE A CERTAIN DISEASE.

When the misguided and imprudent votary of pleasure finds he has imbibed the seeds of this pleasure finds he has imbibed the sceds of this painful disease, it too often happens that smill-timed sense of shame, or dread of discovery, determined the sense of shame, or dread of discovery, determined the sense of shame, or dread of discovery, determined from applying to those who, from education and respectability, can alone befriend him, delaying till the constitutional symptoms of this horrid disease make their appearance, such as nicerated sore throat, diseased nose, noctural pains in the head and limbs, dimpess of sight, dealors, nodes head and limbs, dimness of sight, desiness, nodes on the shin bones and arms, blotches on the head. face and extremitles, progressing with frightful ra pidity, till at last the palate of the mouth or the bones of the nose fall in, and the victim of this Office on Princess street, next door East of the awful disease becomes a horrid object of commis-seration, till death puts a period to his dreadful suf-ferings, by sending him to "that bourse from whence no traveller returns." To such therefore, Dr. Johnston produces himself to Dr. Johnston pledges himself to preserve the most inviolable secresy; and, from his extensive practice in the first Hospitals of Europe and America, he can confidently recommend a safe and speedy cure to the unfortunate victim of this horrid disvictims to this dreadful complaint, owing to the un-skilfulness of ignorant pretenders, who, by the use untimely grave, or else make the residue of life mis

> TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE. Dr. J. addresses all those who have injured themselves by private and improper indulgences
>
> These are some of the sad and melancholy effects, produced by early habits of youth, viz:
>
> Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Pains in the Head. Dimness of Sight, Loss of Muscular Power, Palpitation of the Hear, Dyspepsy. Nervous irritability Derangement of the Digestive Functions, General Debility, Symptoms of Consumption, &c.

Montally — The fearful effects on the mind are much to be dreaded; Loss of Memory. Confusion of Ideas, Depression of Spirits. Evil Forebedings. Aversion of Society, Self Distrust, Love of Solitude. Fimidity, &c. are some of the evils produced. Thousands of persons of alleges, can now judge what is the cause of their declining health Losing their vigor, becoming weak, pale and emaciated, have a singular appearance about the eyes, cough and symptoms of consumption.

DR. JOHNSTON'S INVIGORATING REME. Mentally - The fearful effects on the mind are

DY FOR ORGANIC WEAKNESS. By this great and important remedy weakness on the organs are speedily cured and full vigor trancat. Thousands of the most Nervous and Debilitated individuals who had lost all hope, have brenimmediately relieved. All impediments to MARRIAGE. Physical or Mental Disqualifications. Nervous Irritability Tremblings and Weskness, or exhaustlen of the most fearful kind, speedily cured by Dr. Johnston.

Johnston.
Young men who have injured themselves by accertain practice indulged in when alone—a habit frequently learned from evil companions, or at school, the effects of which are nightly fell, even when seleep, and if not cured, renders marriage benossible, and destroys both sind and body, should

wonossible and destroys both sind and body, should apply immediately.

What a pity that a young man, the hope of his country, and the darling of his parents, should be snatched from all prospects and enjoyments of life, by the consequences of deviating from the path of nature, and indulging in a certain secret habit.—

Such persons, before contemplating

MARRIAGE. Should reflect that a sound mind and body are the most necessary requisites to promote commutate happiness. Indeed, without these, the journey through life becomes a weary pligrimage; the prospect hourly darkens to the view; the mind becomes shadowed with despuir and filled with the meign-

choly reflection that the happiness of another be OFFICE NO. 7 SOUTH FREDERICK-ST. All Surgical Operations Performed.

N, B. Let no false delicacy prevent yea, but apply immediately either personally or by a tter.

Skin Diseases Speedily Cured.

TO STRANGERS. The many thousands cured at this institution within the last ten years, and the numerous important Surgical Operations performed by Dr. J., witnessed by the Reporters of the papers, and many other persons notices of which have appeared again and again before the public, besides his standing as a centleman of character and responsibility, is a sufficient guarantee to the afficient.

TAKE NOTICE.

It is with the greatest relocance that Dr. JOHNSTON

It is with the greatest reductance that Dr. Joli NeTon permits his card to appear before the public deen has it unprofessional for a physician to advertise; but unless had did so, the afflicted especially trangers could not fail to fall into the hands of the menu imposie at an unlearned Imposters, with innuncerable False Nass a conbined Quackshope, swarming those large cities, supplied Dr. Jongaron's advertisements or advertising themselves as p Macians. Illiterate shallow bearing fellows, too large to work at their original trade, with scarce too ideas be not the brate, who, for the purpose of Enticing and Deceiving, carry on five or six offices, moder as many different False Names, so that the afflicted Stratic escaping one, is sure to tumble headdong into the orner. Ignor in Quacks with enormous lying certificates of great and astonishing cures from persons not to be found, who keep you taking large bottless of Lecauca Waran and other packages of filthy and worthless compounds, countingly prepared to impose upon the unfortunate and unususpecting. Triffing month after mouth, or as long as the smallest fee can be obtained, and, in despair, leaves you with rulned health, to sigh over your galling disappointment. It is this motive that induces Dr. J. in advertise, in all along or diplomas always hang to his order. A Boys ...

Hat and Cap Emporium, 34 Man.

Nov. 15, SHEPARD & MVERS.

MRS. SOUTHWORTH'S WORKS.—"The Missing Bride," "the Wife's Victore," "the Curae of Clifton," "the Discarded Daughter," "Retribution," "the Mother in law," "Shannon-dale," Virginia and Magdeline. "India, the Pearl of Pearl River," Peterson's uniform edition. For sale at WHILAKER'S Sale at WHILAKER'S 131-1y-c, 131-1y-c, 131-1y-c, 131-1y-c, 131-1y-c, 131-1y-c, 155.