# Commercial. Tri-Weekly

VOLUME XII---NUMBER 90.

WILMINGTON, N. C., TUESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 20, 1857.

WHOLE NUMBER 1491

Is published every Tuesday, Thussday and Satusday at \$5 per annum, payable in all cases

BY THOS. LORING-EDITOR and PROPRIETOR Corner Front and Market Streets,

RATES OF ADVERTISING. 36 50 | 1 sqr. 2 months, \$4 00 75 | 1 " 3 " 5 00 1 00 | 1 " 6 " 8 00 2 50 | 1 " 12 " 12 00 Ten lines or less make a square. If an advertisement exceeds ten lines, the ptice will be in

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Contracts with yearly advertisers, will be made

Contracts with yearly advertisers, will be made on the most liberal terms.

No transfer of contracts for yearly advertising will be permitted. Should circumstances render a change in business, or an unexpected removal necessary, a charge according to the published terms will be at the option of the contractor, for the time he has advertised.

The privilege of Annual Advertisers is streitly imited to their own immediate business; and self-imited to their own immediate business; and self-imited to their own business, and all excess of advertisements for the benefit of other persons, as well as all advertisements not immediately connected with their own business, and all excess of advertisements in length or otherwise beyond the nected with their own business, and all excess of advertisements in length or otherwise beyond the limits engaged, will be charged at the naual rates. No idvertisements is included in the contract for the sale or rent of houses or lands in town or country, or for the sale or hire of negroes, whether the property is owned by the advertiser or by other persons. These are excluded by the term immediate husiness."

All advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly the sale of t

All advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly Weekly free of charge. JOB, CARD AND FANCY PRINTING. EXECUTED IN SUPERIOR STYLE.

AGESTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL. Naw Your-Messre. DOLLHER & POTTER. Boston - CHARLES SEITH, No. 6, Central Wharf Philadelphia - S. R. Conen. Baltimore - Wm. H. PEAKE and Wm. Thomson

#### MISCELLANY.

Correspondence of the Journal of Commerce. THE DRUSES. A WEDDING AND A FUNERAL.

BEIRUT, Feb. 4th, 1857. The notices heretotore given of the religion and character of the Dinses, were prompted by two very unlike occurrences which I witnessed in Oct. 8, 1856, and Oct., 1857, in the village of Abeil, on Mount Lebanon to which I had fled to escape the unendurable heat of the plain. Apart from the cool temgreeable of all in Lebanon, by reason of those civilizing and softening influences proceeding from the American Seminary, and the preaching of the pure Gospel. Nor should I forget to week, sometimes from the high t-traces of men, and then, robed in white, like ghosts add to these the influence of the family, the Beg's houses, and sometimes bursting in the American models before the eyes forth in all directions throughout the vilbrious directions were continued through the of the natives, and of which, in its true lage. ends and order, they seem to be as ignorant as of true Christianity. A Chris

missionary who is the head of it, early importance in the history of these mountain sects, it being for seven centuries and more, the residence of the heads of a great Arab tribe which had embraced the Druse doctrines, and extended its own sway over the surrounding country. Upon the extinction of the family in this tribe, which had furnished its rulers, another succeeded, some time after A. D. 1600, which belonged their predecessors. The house occupied by Rev. Mr. Calhonn was built by one of these mountain nobles, whose walls are five feet thick, and in some places discover architectural taste as well as a regard for strength. A civil dwellings and damaging the castle-like Begs, took possession of the two prince structures, and occupy them to this day. The tomb of a celebrated Druse saint gives additional importance to the place in the eyes of the sect, who come on pilgrimages to it, as though it was another Mecca. This saint was also a Prince, or Emir, whose euphonous and curt name was Jemaladeen-Said-Abdal- feet high. Instantly the sport was ended, lah-Tnook. The memory of this venerable okkal, or initiated, is so much chievous jereed, and hustened to the scene cherished by the sect, that hundreds of of disaster, expecting horse and horseman both sexes every year visit his tomb at were either killed or mangled. Strangely Abeil, in which a rich lamp is kept both escaped injury, and in a few minutes burning night and day. At times the the slave was mounted again, and with a females of the families of the Druse Sheikhs, or nobles, may be seen mounted on horses, preceeded and followed by numerous attendants, in indication of their superior rank, and proceeding in as it was estimated, 3000 They came the direction of Abeili. Robed in from their near and distant villages, dressed white and veiled from mortal eyes, still out in all the colors and costumes of Easthey make it sufficiently apparent that tern pride and fashion; and seated upon they make it sufficiently apparent that tern pride and fashion; and seated upon their feet are without shoes, while others, out of still greater humility and devotion, walk bare-footed, and all pro- without expressions in their faces of inter- prove very important to the Southern States.

The last four months operation of this Company ceed on their pilgrimage to the shrine of the saint. Indeed, he appears to have been worthy of respectful rememhave been worthy of respectful remem-brance, since he was familiar with books not one drunk in man was seen, not one of history, poetry and grammar, besides those of religion, and excelled in many of the virtues. Some of the sentiments he uttered were marked by wisdom, amid a certain elevation and spirituality altogether in advance of his sect, and indeed of the Christian sects around scene, and this bigarre Eastern life-all

The three Druses Bogs who now reside Thus for seven long days the women

course with them, they were on the most strations of rejoicing, the long procession friendly relations. Some years since the marched into Abeih, bringing the bride youngest Beg, having a more than usual from a distant village, and installing her tures and experiments in electricity and her last resting place. Several ladies of national philosophy, in which he was much the American Missionaries a ade her acinterested, and made considerable progress. The Druse nobility are remarkably pointe and attentive to strangers; and soon re- to the affection and kind treatment of her ceiving a call from the three Begs in con - husband, the young Beg. pany, as is always the case, dressed in costumes richly embroi lered with gold, I soon Whilst making these new acquaintanc-

heard or conceived of. Running to the the village, and found partial utterance in ests, and sustaining on its vast granite base, our door, I saw female forms, robed in white, these innumerable female voices and this great educational structure and will furnish a chan nel of communication between the General Superwith the tautoor, or horn, projecting a foot innocent burning of powder. Hardly an or more from the forehead, with a veil hour had passed, however, before I observthrown loosely over it to conceal the face, ed a dreary silence, instead of these exulthrown loosely over it to conceal the face, walking upon the flat roofs of the Begs' tant manifestations, and inquiring the cause a number of the leading Teachers of the State, and houses, and uttering these indescribable as was told that the mother was a corpse !well as unutterable sounds. I could liken The contrast was so great as to sadden the them only to sky-rockets, rushing up into most vulgar mind, and so sudden ! the pure air to the height of the clouds, and then falling gracefully and rapidly heard, and going out to the meedan I saw with an explosion as they reached the thirty or farty venerable men, with beards ground; or to a water spout at sea, only as white as snow and descending to the inverted, the large end of the cone being breast, walking slowly and solemnly in a on the earth instead of the sky. A volume of solid voice, without diffusion or very spot which had been the scene of fragments, seemed to be thrown with in- such sport and in rriment. All around as it fell, and from which you would run old men, his very body guard, as it seem as it struck the ground and exploded, as ed, wailed out their dismal ditty in a key, from a bursting rocket, while the volume and in a measure, and with an air of unafof voice went up as a crystal shaft, which freted grief, which almost made the blood you could see rather than near, when it fell run cold, and every nerve quiver. Once I One page, 875 back upon its base, and broke in pieces. It spent a night in the church of the Holy Half was accompanied with a splurge of voices, Sepulchre at Jerusalem, from a desire, foolas the Irishman would say, like the gob- ish perhaps, to witness the rites performed bling of a fi ck of geese after a triumph, under the dim light of a few lamps and or the gobbling of a dozen exultant cock. candles, and amidst objects so sacred and turkeys. Such vocal power is amazing, overawing, the full power of witch I wishand would bring any price in America. I learned that this strange display was in ation and my heart; but it was feeble comhonor of the approaching nuptials of the pared with the funeral song of these old young Beg, and that the strange noises at men, who marched backwards and forperature at an elevation of more than the base of the vocal column were the im- wards for three whole days, without ces-3,000 feet, and the beauty of the varied provised poetry in which the praises of the sation, or rest, or taking any food, so far would be an easy mount by an e scenery of hills, mountains, gorges, and Beg and felicitations on his coming happing as I could observe, always drawling out all vacant situations, and for Committees and Trusthe blue sea; this village is the most a ness were expressed. A native at my re- those dismal strains, and marching at the lees to learn the address of all teachers wanting

In the mean time it did not become the set; for unable to endure the strains, I shut men to be mactive. Vandalism exists in my door, and closed my windows, and tian family is a preacher as well as the Mount Lebanon in all its force in the mid- banished, as far as I was able, the scene ile ages. The Begs are petty lords, hav- and sounds from my room and my heart. The village Abeil, now containing a ing their dependents and retainers, who are The Druses are brave men; but before population of about 1,000 sonl, had an bound to do them service both in war and an enemy they tremble; and why not peace. In front of the Begs' princely with such a dismal religion? Their God houses is an open space, called the Deedan, Harem was a tyrant and a brute; he could Arabs especially delight, as it develops both the speed of the horses and the agil. future life but it may be the horses and the agil. ity of the riders. The jerced is a piece of ass, a swine, to be driven, punished, kickcane or a stick fully three feet long and ed and starved and then transmigrate into half an inch in diameter, which the rider other forms equally or more degraded and grasps in one hand while he holds the absurd. Why should they not turn pale? reins in the other. Hulf a dozen or more They never allow the subject to be namto the Maronite sect, and erected some take opposite positions at the ends of the substantial edifices almost resembling meedan, some twenty rods apart, and stricastles, out of the ruined structures of king their sharp stirrups into the flanks of ly ln silence. their horses, which rise and bound as tho' touched by a galvanic shock, da h forward immense crowd attending. Carried to the as though bent on the death of their oppo- tomb of the Druse Saint, the bierr was let nents. Holding the jereed with a firm down, while the Begs and male relatives hand, carefully balanced, and high in the entered a toom adjoining the tomb. and air, they watch the motions of their opponents, both to avoid their weapons and one of the long prayers of the Moslems, he war breaking out between the rival sects seize the right moment to hurl their own. in the year 1845, the Druses expelled Generally by the rapid motion of their meantime, the grave was being dug unthe Maronites, burning many of their horses, or by instantle throwing their own der a part of the building, open to the inbodies into different positions, they suc gress and occupancy, and fifth of goats houses of the Maronite rulers, and butch- ceed in escaping the aimed blow, though and sheep, and there was laid the fair form ering a large number of the people; af- sometimes they catch it on the body, the of the wife of the young Beg. Never did ter which the Druses chieftains, called limbs, or the face, and even in the eye .- I attend so sad a funeral. Occasionally death has followed, but not often : and in all cases friendship remains unbroken. On one occasion I saw a Nubian slave participating in the game, and hurling his weapon with fearful energy at his white competitor; but in turning and

retreating, unable to control his horse, both fell backwards from the plateau of the meedan down an embankment at least six the arm dropping which aimed the misbroader grin aining his shaft at his master and others. Thus day after day the dependents of the Begs sought to please them and honor the nuptial , hundreds and hundreds always being present, and one day, chibouks, and then quietly retired, and in good season. I sat with them occasionally, honored with a chair by the Begs, and invited to sit at their side, and indulging

one great Vanity Fair.

THE TRI-WEEKLY COMMERCIAL ance. The neighbors of the American ing came, when with torches, music, inmissionaries, and having frequent inter- strumental and vocal, and all the demonactive mind, and freedom from prejudice, in her future home, which she never left was admitted upon his request to the lec- in the day light till the bier, bore her to quantance, who testified to her comely form and many good qualties, as well as

> A year later, I was spending a few weeks in the same place and for the same learnt to smoke the long pipe of peace and reason, when on a bright morning those civility and sip a cup of coffee with them same female voices sent up their strange with considerable facility if not satisfac- notes, mingled with the cruck of muskets: It will be the organ of the Association and of all which would doubtless have hon red the es, one day strange noises burst upon my oceasion had they been there. The mysears, coming from different quarters, and unlike to everything human, animal, instrumental, or elemental, which I had ever

Soon, other than female voices were bero, N. C. platoon, backwards and forwards, over the ed to prove over my intellert, my imaginreaders should have the benefit of it .- house of the deceased, and mingling their These congratulations were kept for a screeches with the low bass of the old night; certainly they were till each sun-

The third day the corpse was buried, an were seated, and a priest or Okkal offered and the crowd standing without. In the

THE NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMP'S RALEIGH, N. C.

THE above Company has been in operations ince of wing Officers, viz: Dr. Charles K. Jonhson, President. Wm. D. Haywood, Vice President John G. Williams, Secretary, Wm. H. Jones, Treasurer. Perrin Busbee, Attorney,

Dr. W. H. McKee, Dr. R. B. Haywood, Consultation. This Company has received a charter giving advantages to the insured over any other Company. The F Section gives the Husband the privilege to insure me own life for the sole use of his Wife and Children free from any claims of the representa-

Dr. Charles E. Johnson . Medical Board of

tives of the husband or any of his creditors. Organized on purely mutual principles, the life members participate in the schole of the profits which are declared annually Pesides, the applicant for ife, when the annual premium is over \$30 may pay Allclaims for insurance agains the Company wil

epald within ninety days after proof of the death othe party isfurnished. Slaves are insured for one or five years, at rates

Agent. Wilmington, N. C. All Communications onbusiness of the Company should be addressed to RICHARD H. BATTLE, Sec'y. Raleigh, June 8, 1857.

OUR BLACK CASSIMERE HAT. A NOTHER Case of this most fashionable style
HAT, just received and opened at the Hat and
Cap Emporium, 34 Market street.
sept 26
CHAS. D. MYERS.

FRESH CANDIES. oldest were married and the youngest unmarried when I first made their acquaintthe Druses of Lebanon. Then the even
Then the women

JUST RECEIVED, this day by Express, anothfor by
married when I first made their acquaintthe Druses of Lebanon. Then the even
Then the women

JUST RECEIVED, this day by Express, anothfor by
May Variety Store.

No. 40 Market atreet,
W. II. DENEALE.

Cap Rm

First way to the second second

PROSPECTUS

# N. C. JOURNAL OF EDUCATION.

At the recent meeting of the N. C. Educational Association, in Warrenton, the undersigned were appointed a committee to make the necessary ar rangements for publishing a monthly journal, with

Having made arrangements for is uing the first No. in September next, they call, with confidence upon Teachers and School Officers, to send subo go on with the work. They feel assured that, those, who have the educational interests of our state at heart, will exert themselves, the number of subscribers, requisite to insure complete success, can be secured within one week after the publication of this prospectus.

The Journal is to be devoted entirely to the ir.-The Journal is to be devoted entirely to the ir-terests of Education, will be published under the warranted genuine, as low as any other importer auspices of the State Educational Association .for caunon are not found in the mountains, affiliated or subordinate Associations in the State. It will labor to promote the great cause of Educa-tion in all its grades, as one cause; and to foster a intendent of Common Schools and those who feel one local Editor, who will receive all communicalions and superintend the publication.
All communications should be addressed to

the Editor of the Journal of Education, Greens-G. W. BROOKS. W. W. HOLDEN WM. ROBINSON,

The Joarnal will be published monthly, in magazine form, in handsome style, and will contain

Subscriptions required invariably in advance, and receif to sent in the first No. Terms of Advertising I VEAR. 6 MONTHS. 3 MONTHS. 1 M

\$40 822 One-fourth, 16 lines, 12 7 4 2 Advertisements by the year payable quarterly. All others monthly Teacherr sending \$50 for 25 subscribers will be

ntitled to advertisements of their Schools, of 16 lines, for one year. There are at all times a number of Schools of all grades, needing teachers, and of teachers who want situations : and it is not at all uncommon for wants in papers not expressly devoted to the cause of Education, It all such, by general consent, would be an easy matter for teachers to find out

which unluckily I have misplaced, or your crowd of women bursting forth from the and to all who will family standing cotices of their wants very liberal deductions will be made from the usual advertising rates. August 25.

ESTABLISHMENT, SOUTH SIDE MARKET ST. IN THE HARNET HOUSE WILMINGTON, N. C.

somble rate than formerly, and in the finest style of

Printed from \$3 to \$10 per thou BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS, RECEIPTS FOR

POSTERS AND PROGRAMMES. We would call the attention of Concert Agents, Show-nen and others, to our facilities for doing this kind of

PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL PRINTING, Done in the neatest manner, and at short notice.

Those in want of Printing we trust will find it to their COMMERCIAL BLANKS.

The attention of Shippers and others is called to our-extensive assortment of Commercial Blanks. Among the collection is a very fine and handsome lot of Bills of Ex-change, in sheets and books. TRNTS STRAW HATS .- Santa Martha, Lut-

Con. Senett and Canton Braid; Panama, Leghorn, Hiawatha, Ceylon, Congress &c. A full assortment of these and other styles at the Hat and Cap Emporium, 34 Market st.
CHAS. D. MYERS.

# TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT.

THE subscriber has removed his Tailoring Es-Second streets, to Wilkinson's building, three doors above his late location. He will attend to the business in all its branches,

and work will be executed with neatness and despatch. Cutting will be attended to promptly.-Cleaning Gentlemen's apparel and repairing will lso be attended to. I refer, in regard to my qualifications, to Mr. THOMAS H. HOWEY. TITUS R. JAMES.

REMOVAL.

MON B. KAHNWEILEP will remove his Dry Goods and Millinery Stock and Business rom his present stand to the CORNER STORE NEXT DOOR, on the 1st August, where he wil soon op n an entirely new stock MILLINERY and DRY GOODS. August 6th, 1857.

HOUSTON'S PATENT SKID SCALES PHESE Scales, for which the inventor has ob tained Letters Patent from the United States lovernment, are intended to supersede the present cumbrous and objectionable apparatus used for weighing cylindrical packages, such as barrels, tierces, &c., containing articles usually sold by weight. Also for weighing bales of cotton, hay, or other similar packages. The advantage claimed

for them over the ordinary Scales in use, are that no hoisting is required, as the article to be weighed is immediately suspended by its own gravity, and without strain, on reaching a given point beneath the Scale beam—thus saving a large amount of time and labor, and preventing injury by hooks, or otherwise, to the frailest package. The patentee will be pleased to exhibit his invention at of Mr. S. M. West, and receive orders for such sises and quantities as may be desired.
GEO, HOUSTON, Patentee.

NEATNESS AND DURABILITY. A RETWO VERY ESSENTIAL QUALITIES
A in a hat. They are both combined in our
justly populer Black Cassimere Hats, which are
offered to the public as the best hat yet introduced for dress or business wear. A case just received by Express at the Hat and Cap Emporium. 34, Market Street. CHAS. D. MYERS.

and the same of th

HIGHLY IMPORTANT TO RECTIFERS, LIQUOR MERCHANTS

AND WHOLESALE GROCERS. DR. FEUTCHTWANGER'S Flavorings to Produce at a Moments Notice every desired Liquer.
The undersigned has lately made great improvements in this branch of business. The Flavor-

ngs are put up in packages of 5 10, and 40 Gallong, and acquires but the addition of Pure Spirit, either 1st or 4th proof and Liquors such a Cognac, ther dark or pale, Holland and England and Eng lish Gin, Jamaica and St. Croix Rum, Mononga-hela, Bourbon, Irish and Scotch, Whiskey, Apple. Peach, Cherry and Raspberry Brandy, Port and Madeira Wines will be instantly produced. It requires no skill, but an addition of a good spirit, say 50 gallons to each gallon of the respective

in the U.S.

Essences of every Liquor. Extract of Cognac, l lb. of which produces 200 gallons of Cogna.. Raw Whiskey may by Dr F.'s ago and body preparation he made smooth with but a trifling ex-The price of Flavorings are extremely moderate,

and directious in full supplied by
DR. LEWIS FEUCHTWANGER. Chemist and Importer of Drugs, Essential Oils and Metals, Daguerrectupe and Photographic Chemicals. No. 113 Mulden Lane, New York.. N. B. Sole Agent for Godfrey's celebrated Cordial Bitters and Gin. April 18.

#### SITUATION WANTED.

OR a lad nearly 12 years of age, of good meral character and correct deportment, who can ead and write and is somewhat acquainted with figures. He would be pleased to obtain a situation as errand boy, or in any occupation in which he could be useful. He would require but small compensation; his object being to render some trifling assistance to his mother, who is in indigent circumstances. Apply at The Commercial Office.

#### STEDMAN'S SALEM MAGAZINE IS TO BE THE TITLE OF A

LITERARY PERIODICAL, TOWN OF SALEM, N. C.,

# CCCCCU S. STECCICO.

N offering to the public my Magazine, I claim for the Editorial Chair no superiority over that department of other like Periodicals; but I do claim for the talent of North Carolina, and the South generally, that will be brought to its support. Southern patronage. And I also, as a Southern man, and the Editor of a Southern Magazine, claim at the hands of the Southern country, and especially of North Carolina, that aid and support the will here, at home, establish, upon a firm basis, a fountain of Literature, and exclusively a Home Literary Magazine.

Many are the Magazines now published in the Northern States that are flooding the whole Southern country There is not, (it is probable,) a county in any Sorthern State that is not visited by "Harper," "Graham," "Peterson," or "Godey;" while here in North Carolina and the South where genius unsurpassed and unequalled reigns, the literary talent that is brought into exercise is dedicated to the support of Northern Magazines, while Southern enterprise, taste and calent bow in humble submission to such suicidal policy of Southern

Why I ask, cannot see-North Carolina, the South-send greeting to our Southern clinic a Magazine, acceptable for the many qualities that adorn the pages of the most chaste, elegant and polite Periodicals? It is true that the South has her Magazines; but few in number are they, and unknown, compared to the publications of the North, which every mail brings to our homes, filled with the result of hi ed labor, and teeming with anpardonable sedition.

Then I appeal to North Carolina and other uthern States to aid me in my enterprise, and n promoting a literary taste amongstathose upon My Magazine will be of the usual size; and nohing will be admitted to its pages but such articles as will meet the approval of the most fasti-

ENGRAVINGS AND PLATES of the most elegant texture, equaling in beauty and style any executed at the North. My price of subscription is THREE DOL-LARS per year, which is required to be paid in advance, as the expense to be incur ed in estab lishing such a publication will not admit of a cred

The first Number will be issued 1st January A. J. STEDMAN, Editor and Proprietor. N. B .- My Address until the 1st November will be Pittsborough, N. C .- after that time it will be Salem, N. C.

### WILMINGTON, CHARLOTTE AND RUTHERFORD R. R. COMPANY.

THE regular Annual Meeting of the Stockhold ers of the Wilmington, Charlotte and Ruther-ford Railroad Company, will be held in the town of Charlotte, county of Mecklenburg, on the 3d Wednesday in October next. The same being the 21st day of the month. The transfer Books will be closed for one month prior to said day.

# FOR RENT.

THE following Houses for Rent for 12 months, from the 1st of October next;
One House on 4th Street, North of Prin-One House on Market street, extended.

One House on the East side of Old Boundary street between Market and Dock streets.
One Houss on the corner of Dock and Old Une House on Market street between Sih and 9th streets. Apply to

Three Houses on Dock street, between 6th and

MILES COS TIN. TALL and Winter styles of Misses' Children's all the new stells of Beaver and Felts Flats. Infanis Hats and Caps, 4-c. 4-c. Oct. 8. CHAS D. MYERS,

I by note or account, are respectfully requested

#### NOTICE. LL persons indebted to the subscriber either

o come forward and make settlement, as it is ab ullest what is da , him at this time. He will be found for the prevent at the corner of Water and Chesnut streets, (Rock Spring)
Sept 24, 1357-26 if J. G BEAUMAN ICE! ICE!! ICE!!!

THE WILMINGTON ICE HOUSE will be opened for the delivery of Ice every morning at Suntise, closing at Sunset, except on Sundays when it will positively close at 9 A. M.
TERMS CASH-it is earnestly desired that no

person will ask any deviation from this rule as it will certainly be adhered to. ICKETS can be precured and DEPOSITS made in advance by those who desire to avoid he annoyance of making change. ICE for the country packed and forward as di-

ICE furnished to the sick poor free of charge when dispeted by a Physician or member of the Visiting Committee.
A. H. VANBOKKELEN, Agent.

MEN'S AND BOYS Caps and Covers, just re-

#### SEAMLESS BAGS. 1000 Twee bushels SEAMLESS BAGS Forale by ADAMS, BRO & Co.

GLUE.

GEORGE MYERS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCER Keeps constantly on hand, Wines. Teas, Liquor Provisions, Wood and Willow Ware, Fruit, Confectionaries, dec. South Fronts/rect, WILMINGTON, N. C. Nov. 18. 1855

# ADAMS, BROTHER & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS. WILMINGTON, N. C.

JAS. C, SMITH & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, No. 2, SOUTH WATER STREET,

WILMINGTON, N. C. DOLLNER. G. POTTER. Jr. 1. CAMERDEN

DOLLNER, POTTER & CO. COMMISSION MERCHANTS, NEW YORK. April 30, 1855.

# HENRY BURKHIMER

TOBACCO, SNUFF-AND CIGAR STORE. SIGN OF THE INDIAN CHIEF" MARKET STREET ne door above Water
Wilmlugton, N. C.

N. B. All Orders filled with despatch.

#### L. N. BARLOW, WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCER,

LIQUORS. WINES ALE, PORTER & No. 3, Granite Row, Front Street, WILMINGTON, N. C. Feb. 17th, 1956.

# GEO. W. DAVIS. SOUTH WATER STREET,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

CINDIES! RESH arrivals per Express this morning, large and varied assortment of that delicious Candy at the Broadway Variety Store, No. Market st. WM. H. DENEALE.

# FINE CANES.

WE HAVE just opened a large and elegant va-riety of one Walking Canes. Consisting in part of Guita Perchi, handsomely mounted with gold, silver, and richly carved Ivory heads, Orange Wood, Ebony, Rosewood and selected Hickory's mounted in various styles. Call and examine our Answertment at the Hat and Cap Emporium, 34 Marke st. CHAS. D. MYERS.

# "THE SOUTHERN CITIZEN."

A New Political Commercial and Literary Journal. JOHN MITCHELL & WILLIAM G. SWAN, EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

it Editors, may be nearly enough to indicate its nims. One of those Editors being an American citizen by birth; the other intending to become such b adoption; there is no question affecting the des-

sinies of Americans, on which they will held

themselves de arred from openly express an opinion The one a Southerner by birth-the other by oreference, they cannot be of those who know 'No South, No North." They well know both; and in the struggle which the South is now called upon to make for her own rights and honor, they

mean to stand with the South. A thoroughly Democratic and States-Rights Journal, "The Southern Citizen" will nevertheless decline to be called "Parrizan;" unless the Constitution of the United States is to be called a partizan document.

It will uphold the Federal Union, provided the sovereignity of the cenfederated States be respect-

Holding that the Institution of Negro Slavery is sound. just, wholesome Institution; and therefore, that the question of re-opening the African Slave Trade, is a question of expediency alone, the conductors of "The Southern Chizen" will in view of the late action of the Southern Commer, cial Convention, at Knoxville, apply themselves to search out and bring to light, all accessible information bearing upon that important subjecton the whole industrial condition and necessities of the South-on the actual state of the negro ra

ces of Africa, and on the policy and action of Eu ropean Powers in reference to the Slave Trade. Residing at Knoxville; and choosing this point as the place from whence their Journal is to emanate, the conductors of "The Southern Citizen" will be guided in the matter of State Politics, by the general principles above indicated. It will belong to no clique of office seekers. In short, it will support the candidates for all officers, who will support the equal rights of the Sovereign States, North and South—the equal rights of the Sovereign Citizens, wherever they may have been born, wherever they may worship or not worship. On Agricultural and Commercial affairs-on the progress of Internal Improvements, and especially

our Southern Railroads, there will be an ample and earefully compiled weekly report. Literary articles and Reviews, will frm a main feature of "The Southern Citizen." Intellectual grandeur, wherever it sppears in the world, shall neet prompt and zealous recognicion. We do not need to shut out light and stifferaquiry : but, in this department as well as in Politics, we shall take leave to examine and judge from our own view; not importing our opinions from England, still less second hand from New England. To the utmost four power, we shall aid the movehmentwhich at length siles the South to vindicate her own in el lectual and moral existence, to revolve around her own centre of thought, and to appeal to a standard

of political or commercial rivalry. Repectal care will be taken to furnish a weekly digest of atl the news of the world at home and Conducting their new Journal in this spirit, and constantly endeavoring to make good these un-dertakings, it is presumed that "The Southern Citizen" will meet with the support which it may

of raste and of ethics high above the consideration

The first number of "The Southern Citizen" wil ppear between the first and fifreenth of October. It will be published on the Wednesday of each week. Terms: TWO DOLLARS per annum, New Types Press, and Materials of all sorts are being procured for this Journal; and as its

publication will certainly be continued, subscribers ill be required in all cases, to remit the amount of their subscriptions in advance; otherwise the paper will not be forwarded. The Terms of advertising will conform to the neual rates Tennessee. Communications to be addressed to

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SECRET DISEASES. Gleets, Strictures, Seminal Weakness, Pains in the Loins, Constitutional Debility, Impotency, Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Affections of the Kidneys, Palpitation of the Heart, Dystersia. Nervous Irritablity, Disease of the Head, Throat Nose or Skin : those scrious and melanchory disordersarising from the destructive habits of Youth, which destroy both body and mind. Those secret and solitary practices more fatal to their victims than the song of the Syrcus to the mariners of

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Da. Johnston is the only regularly Educated Physician advertising to cure Private Complaints. His remedies and treatment are entirely unknown to all others. Prepared from a life spent in the Great Hospitals of Europe and the First in the Country, viz: England, France, the Blockley of Philadelphia, 4.c., and a more extensive practice than any other physician in the world. His many wonderful cures and most important Surgical ('perations is a sufficient guarantee to the afficied.

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A CURE WARRANTED OR NO CHARGE. No Mercury or Nauseons Dings Used. OFFICE, No. 7, SOUTH FREDERICK St., left hand side going from Baltimore street, a few doors from the corner. Fail not to observe his name and number, for ignorant triffing importers, attracted by the reputation of Dr. Johnston, lack

DR. JOHNSTON.

Member of the Royal College of Surgeons London graduate from one of the most eminent Colleges of the United States, and the greater part of whose life has been spent in the Hospitals of London, Par-is, Philadelphia, and elsewhere, has effected son e of the most astonishing cures that were ever known. Many troubled with ringing in the cars and head when asleep, great nervousness, being alarmed at sudden adunds, and bushfusness, with frequent blushing, attended sometimes with derangen ent of

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tion, and either send the unfortunate sufferer to a a untimely grave, or else make the residue of life mis-TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE. Dr. J. addresses all those who have injured them-selves by private and improper indulgences These are some of the sad and melanctoly effects, produced by early habits of youth, viz:—Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Pains in the Head Dimness of Sight, Loss of Muscular Pow er, Pulpitation of the Heart, Dyspepsy. Nervous irritability Derangement of the Digestive Functions, General Debility, Symptoms of Consump.

of that deadly poison, mercury, ruin the constitu-

Mentally -The fearful effects on the mind are much to be dreaded; Loss of Memory. Cenfusion of Ideas, Depression of Spirits, Evil Forebodings. Aversion of Society, Self Distrust, Love of Solitude, Timidity, &c .. are some of the evils produced. Thousands of persons of allages, can now judge what is the cause of their declining health. I ceing their vigor, becoming weak, pale and emissinted, have a singular appearance about the eyes, cough and symptoms of consumption. DR. JOHNSTON'S INVIGORATING REME. DY FOR ORGANIC WEAKNESS.

By this great and important remedy weak ress of the organs are speedily cured and full viger is stored. Thousands of the most Nervous and Debilitated individuals who had lost all hope, have been immediately relieved. All impediments to MARRIAGE. Physical or Mental Disqualifications, Nervous 1ritability Tremblings and Weakness, or exhaustion of the most fearful kind, speedily cured by Dr

Young men who have injured themselves by a certain practice indulged in when alone a habit frequently learned from evil companione, or at school, the effects of which are nightly felt, even when asleep, and if not cured, renders marriage impossible, and destroys both mind and Lody, should apply immediately.

What a pity that a young man, the hore of his

country, and the darling of his parents, should be snatched from all prospects and enjoyments of life, by the consequences of devlating from the path of nature, and indulging in a certain secret habit.-MARRIAGE. Should reflect that a sound mind and body are the

most necessary regulaites to promote connubial happiness. Indeed, without these, the jeurney through life becomes a weary pilgrinuge; the pros peer hourly darkens to the view; the mind becomes shadowed with despair and filled with the melancholy reflection that the happiness of another be OFFICE NO. 7 SOUTH FREDERICK ST. All Surgical Operations Performed.

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other persons notices of which have appeared again and again before the public, besides his standing as a gentleman of character and responsibility, is a sufficient guarantee to the afflered, TAKE NOTICE.

TAKE NOTICE.

It is with the greatest religionarchest Dr. Johnston permits his card to appear before the public, deep ing it unprofessional for a physician to advertise, but univer he did so, the afflicted, especially strangers could not fall to fall into the bands of the many importent and unlearned Impostors, with immerable False Nance and con their Quascheoga, swarming these large enties, copying Ir. Johnston's adventisements or advertising themselves an physicians, liliterate shallow-brained fellows too lesy to wore at their original trade, with scarce too ideas beyond the brute, who, for the purpose of Entieting and Deceiving, carry on five or six offices, under as not; different False Names, so that the afflicted Singlety is rectying one, is sure to tumble headlong into the other. Ignorant Quacks with enormous lying certificates of great and actoniching cures from persons not to be faund, who keep you taking large buildes of Liconics Wayra and other packages of fifthy and worthless compounds, canningly prepared to impose upon the unfortunate and ursust ecting. Triffing month after month, or as long as the smallest fee can be obtained, and, in despair, leaves you with rulned health, to sigh over your gailing disappointment.

It is this motive that induces Dr. J. to advertise, ton me point of the proposition, he deems it necessary to say that his carden taken or treatment and proposition in the carden taken of the proposition of reputation, he deems it necessary to say that his creden tials or diplomas always bang to his office. NO LETTERS RECEIVED UNLESS POST-PAID