

# Mongolia and Its People



Dance, a Lama Church Ceremony.

caused by the steppe, was Mongolia. The treatment of the animals has led to the assertion that the country, which is Russia, is a land with neither important present nor a great past. Chinese are south, to remember the lost, including their own conquerors, and of those neighbors with the same. The United Kingdom, for all its well beyond China's borders, is the "People of the Wilderness."

The great figure of Mongolia is Genghis Khan who, in 700 years ago from the Mongolian steppes, conquered the world and came near accomplishing his dream.

Forty years after the disappearance of the mighty conqueror (6227), a grandson, Kublai, founded his empire by becoming master of the nation, but the empire is now divided among the provinces of China, India, China, Burma, Korea, Japan and Siberia. Moreover, it is not luxury in the soldiery of course, but luxury in Peking. Supped the Khan has followed in a simple way.

One more great idea was to appear among them in the person of Genghis Khan, (the name) born to subdue man and like to defeat the growing power of the Turks, and the Moslems, thus laying the way for his descendants, the silly knighthood and poets. Kublai Khan, to found the Empire of Great Men.

But the date when Mongolia was scarcely less rapid than their rise. In a few days were also told sway only a day's flight away. Elsewhere their empire increased quickly, leaving only islands of power under their dominion.

**Resources Not Developed.**

We still know little of Mongolia's resources, gold mines certainly exist there, one of which in "Mongolot," is beginning to be developed by American capital as well as silver, copper and gold mines. The gels abound in fish, forests in wood, timber and fur-bearing animals, while the great mountain have far greater quantities equal to Texas and Montana.

But the primitive Mongols derive little benefit from these riches. Like the flies of the desert they toll not better do they say. They are a shaming example to men to reduce their anxieties by reducing their needs.

Financial crises cannot affect them, for money as a medium of exchange is little used on the plains, where brick tea has more value than minted dollars. Municipal taxes do not concern them for they paid no cities, leading a migratory, care-free existence. They need no roads; the infinite steppes is a natural highway where nations can pass without crowding. They require little water in their climate men can wash. They want no electricity at sunset, after a long day in the saddle, they are ready to lie down and sleep. Finally, the increasing cost of living does not trouble them, since it costs them nothing to live except the care required to guard their herds from wolves.

Living an easy, open life—a life of true liberty, remote from courts of justice and police—the children of the wilderness willingly abide by Genghis' ancient code of laws, simple, logical, humane, and admirably suited to their nomadic habits. Their lumbering oxen were designed for this day; their sheep and horses are the original native breeds; the ancestors of their cattle, as far as the steppes of the conquerors.

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**Mongol Pony Is Clever.**

The camel may be useful, but the

horse is much more popular among the Mongols. The native breed, indigenous to the country, is seldom over 13 hands high and rarely beautiful. But for endurance, cleverness,

and originality, the little Mongol pony

## DADDY'S EVENING FAIRY TALE

By MARY GRAHAM BONNER  
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### CHILDREN'S IDEAS

Oh, the children had many ideas since they had become the parents and had exchanged places with their fathers and mothers in the town of Rev-en-Saw.

They made great changes in the shops. They had bazaars and fairs, and they had all sorts of ideas of how to train their little daddies and mothers now that they were taking their places.

In fact having been children so recently they had more ideas than could be possibly described. But quite more in the very biggest shop must be described. There was the question department, and in this were packages of questions to be sold to mother and daddy children who thought at some time they might run out of them or who might forget to ask the usual and expected ones. Some of these questions were: Why does the smoke curl out of the chimney? But why does it? Why? Why did the train stop? But why did it? When is it going on? Why isn't it going on right away?

To every question there were many added ones which asked the same question just a little differently.

Many of these were sold.

There was a bargain counter of shoes and how the new parents did rush there, talking with each other about the price of shoes for children these days, and of the number they had to get.

Then there was the Bad Medicine department, while attached to it was the Only Two-candy department. In the Bad Medicine department only medicines guaranteed to have a bad taste were sold, all varieties of bitter, horrible-tasting ones, and in the Only Two-candy department packages were sold to each purchaser of bad tasting medicine. Only two candies were in each package and only two could be sold at a time with one dose of medicine. That was the rule.

Every department did a splendid business. People laid in supplies of things they might need at some time.



A Bargain Counter of Shoes.

for it didn't much matter when, if ever, they might need these things so long as they were in the and now at such a reasonable price.

Between the departments were tables of chess and checkers so that every one had to be very careful not to knock anything over.

All the time there was a chorus singing which was one of the best features of the shop.

The chorus sang:

Careful, children, don't touch!  
Don't touch!  
Don't touch!  
Carefully, children, don't, don't touch!

Third, it was decided was one of the best inventions in the action shop as it saved the parents saying it all the time and yet the mother and daddy children kept hearing it steadily.

But on the whole the children were very good and only when it became very late did they become foolish. Their parents were very kind and didn't scold. None of the parents wanted the other parents to think they couldn't manage their children and that they ever allowed their children to become foolish, so they seemed not to notice what they said but smiled and murmured:

"Poor little dears are sleepy. They're really never in the least cross or disobedient."

Some of the mothers and daddies fell asleep that night before they got undressed. But they had added a great deal to the fair. All the parents thought so.

As for the next day—well, it was a holiday and so they could sleep late. The parents only hoped they would!

### Phil Was Decisive

Phil came to play on my back porch as was his custom.

After a short time he suddenly called at the open door: "I'm going home now."

Going to the door, I said: "Oh, you're not going home already, are you?"

"When I say I am, I am," was his decisive reply.

### Did You?

Did you ever see a blue bottle fly?  
Or a ship spar?  
Or a sugar bowl?  
Or a vine run?  
Or a biscuit box?  
Or a rail fence?  
Or ginger snap?  
Or a skate fish?

## IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL

# Sunday School Lesson

By REV. P. R. FITZWATER, D.D., Dean of the Evening School, Moody Bible Institute of Chicago, and President of the Western Newspaper Union.

### Lesson for December 20

#### CHRISTMAS LESSON

LESSON TEXT—Matt. 2:1-15.

GOLDEN TEXT—"For unto you is born this day in the city of David, a Savior, which is Christ the Lord."—Luke 2:11.

PRIMARY TOPIC—Wise Men Visit the Baby Jesus.

JUNIOR TOPIC—Wise Men Follow the Star.

INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—The Christmas Spirit.

YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—The Prince of Peace.

Note: For this Sunday's lesson the lesson committee has given us an option of a Christmas lesson or a summary of Paul's life. It is presumed that most teachers will prefer the Christmas lesson since Paul has been the central figure for six months.

1. The Wise Men Seeking Jesus (v. 1-2).

These wise men who sought Jesus were either Arabian or Persian astrologers, students of the stars. The appearance of an unusual star attracted their attention. Perhaps they were acquainted with the famous prophecy of Balaam (Num. 24:17). Doubtless through the influence of the Jews who remained in Chaldea, of the direct influence of Daniel, extending to this time they had become acquainted with the hope of a Messiah. The light they had was dim, but they lived up to the best they had. We learn from them:

1. That All True Wisdom Leads to the Savior, for He is the Fullness of Wisdom.

2. That God's Word Shall Not Return Unto Him Void (Isa. 55:11).

The word cast upon the Eastern waters brought forth fruit after many days. This ought to bring confidence to many ministers and Sunday school teachers who have not as yet seen the fruit of their labors.

3. The Grace of God Calls Men From Unexpected Quarters.

Some who have the least opportunities give the greatest honor to Christ, while others blessed with the highest opportunities shut Him out.

4. Herod Seeks to Kill Jesus (v. 3-8).

The news brought by the wise men struck terror to Herod's heart. He was not alone in this for all Jerusalem was troubled with him. A glimpse at the social customs in and about Jerusalem in that day will enable us to understand why this news brought uneasiness to the people. They were living in the greatest luxury. Beautiful apparel, sumptuous feasts, palatial houses, etc., led to gross immorality. We can thus readily see why Herod and all Jerusalem should be troubled. They did not want a Savior who would save them from their sins; they wanted to continue in them. Herod delighted of the priests and seers information as to where Christ should be born. They were soon able to tell him. These people had a technical knowledge of the Scriptures, but had no heart for the Savior as set forth therein. Consider much like those prevail today. This conception of the Savior shows that perverseness of heart is the cause of many being indifferent to Christ, and of their opposition to Him when His claims are presented. It is true today that the luxuries of wealth, the frivolities of the fashion-lovers, and the gross immorality to which these lead make Jesus Christ seem come in many quarters.

11. Jesus Found (v. 9-12).

The wise men, having obtained the desired information, started immediately to find Jesus. As soon as they left the city the star which had guided them from the East appeared again to lead them on, not that it had disappeared from the sky, but no doubt the city buildings shut out its light. The star guided them to the place where Jesus was. When they found Him they worshipped Him. In this they displayed true faith. They did not see any miracle, only a babe, yet they worshipped Him as king. Blessed are they that have not seen and yet have believed (John 20:29). Note God's overruling providence in all this. Many hundred years before the prophet had said that Christ should come from Bethlehem (Micah 5:2). God so ordered affairs that Mary should be brought to that city to give birth to Christ. Let us be assured that nothing can thwart the divine purpose. God so ordered that these men should depart another way, thereby defeating Herod's wicked purpose. Through these wise men the Lord gave gifts into the hands of Joseph and Mary before their going to Egypt. Doubtless this served a good purpose in meeting their expenses during their stay there. Truly all things work together for good to them that love God (Rom. 8:28).

12. Jesus Found (v. 13-18).

The wise men, having obtained the desired information, started immediately to find Jesus. As soon as they left the city the star which had guided them from the East appeared again to lead them on, not that it had disappeared from the sky, but no doubt the city buildings shut out its light. The star guided them to the place where Jesus was. When they found Him they worshipped Him. In this they displayed true faith. They did not see any miracle, only a babe, yet they worshipped Him as king. Blessed are they that have not seen and yet have believed (John 20:29). Note God's overruling providence in all this. Many hundred years before the prophet had said that Christ should come from Bethlehem (Micah 5:2). God so ordered affairs that Mary should be brought to that city to give birth to Christ. Let us be assured that nothing can thwart the divine purpose. God so ordered that these men should depart another way, thereby defeating Herod's wicked purpose. Through these wise men the Lord gave gifts into the hands of Joseph and Mary before their going to Egypt. Doubtless this served a good purpose in meeting their expenses during their stay there. Truly all things work together for good to them that love God (Rom. 8:28).

13. Jesus Found (v. 19-23).

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14. Jesus Found (v. 24-28).

The wise men, having obtained the desired information, started immediately to find Jesus. As soon as they left the city the star which had guided them from the East appeared again to lead them on, not that it had disappeared from the sky, but no doubt the city buildings shut out its light. The star guided them to the place where Jesus was. When they found Him they worshipped Him. In this they displayed true faith. They did not see any miracle, only a babe, yet they worshipped Him as king. Blessed are they that have not seen and yet have believed (John 20:29). Note God's overruling providence in all this. Many hundred years before the prophet had said that Christ should come from Bethlehem (Micah 5:2). God so ordered affairs that Mary should be brought to that city to give birth to Christ. Let us be assured that nothing can thwart the divine purpose. God so ordered that these men should depart another way, thereby defeating Herod's wicked purpose. Through these wise men the Lord gave gifts into the hands of Joseph and Mary before their going to Egypt. Doubtless this served a good purpose in meeting their expenses during their stay there. Truly all things work together for good to them that love God (Rom. 8:28).

15. Jesus Found (v. 29-32).

The wise men, having obtained the desired information, started immediately to find Jesus. As soon as they left the city the star which had guided them from the East appeared again to lead them on, not that it had disappeared from the sky, but no doubt the city buildings shut out its light. The star guided them to the place where Jesus was. When they found Him they worshipped Him. In this they displayed true faith. They did not see any miracle, only a babe, yet they worshipped Him as king. Blessed are they that have not seen and yet have believed (John 20:29). Note God's overruling providence in all this. Many hundred years before the prophet had said that Christ should come from Bethlehem (Micah 5:2). God so ordered affairs that Mary should be brought to that city to give birth to Christ. Let us be assured that nothing can thwart the divine purpose. God so ordered that these men should depart another way, thereby defeating Herod's wicked purpose. Through these wise men the Lord gave gifts into the hands of Joseph and Mary before their going to Egypt. Doubtless this served a good purpose in meeting their expenses during their stay there. Truly all things work together for good to them that love God (Rom. 8:28).

16. Jesus Found (v. 33-36).

The wise men, having obtained the desired information, started immediately to find Jesus. As soon as they left the city the star which had guided them from the East appeared again to lead them on, not that it had disappeared from the sky, but no doubt the city buildings shut out its light. The star guided them to the place where Jesus was. When they found Him they worshipped Him. In this they displayed true faith. They did not see any miracle, only a babe, yet they worshipped Him as king. Blessed are they that have not seen and yet have believed (John 20:29). Note God's overruling providence in all this. Many hundred years before the prophet had said that Christ should come from Bethlehem (Micah 5:2). God so ordered affairs that Mary should be brought to that city to give birth to Christ. Let us be assured that nothing can thwart the divine purpose. God so ordered that these men should depart another way, thereby defeating Herod's wicked purpose. Through these wise men the Lord gave gifts into the hands of Joseph and Mary before their going to Egypt. Doubtless this served a good purpose in meeting their expenses during their stay there. Truly all things work together for good to them that love God (Rom. 8:28).

17. Jesus Found (v. 37-40).

The wise men, having obtained the desired information, started immediately to find Jesus. As soon as they left the city the star which had guided them from the East appeared again to lead them on, not that it had disappeared from the sky, but no doubt the city buildings shut out its light. The star guided them to the place where Jesus was. When they found Him they worshipped Him. In this they displayed true faith. They did not see any miracle, only a babe, yet they worshipped Him as king. Blessed are they that have not seen and yet have believed (John 20:29). Note God's overruling providence in all this. Many hundred years before the prophet had said that Christ should come from Bethlehem (Micah 5:2). God so ordered affairs that Mary should be brought to that city to give birth to Christ. Let us be assured that nothing can thwart the divine purpose. God so ordered that these men should depart another way, thereby defeating Herod's wicked purpose. Through these wise men the Lord gave gifts into the hands of Joseph and Mary before their going to Egypt. Doubtless this served a good purpose in meeting their expenses during their stay there. Truly all things work together for good to them that love God (Rom. 8:28).

18. Jesus Found (v. 41-43).

The wise men, having obtained the desired information, started immediately to find Jesus. As soon as they left the city the star which had guided them from the East appeared again to lead them on, not that it had disappeared from the sky, but no doubt the city buildings shut out its light. The star guided them to the place where Jesus was. When they found Him they worshipped Him. In this they displayed true faith. They did not see any miracle, only a babe, yet they worshipped Him as king. Blessed are they that have not seen and yet have believed (John 20:29). Note God's overruling providence in all this. Many hundred years before the prophet had said that Christ should come from Bethlehem (Micah 5:2). God so ordered affairs that Mary should be brought to that city to give birth to Christ. Let us be assured that nothing can thwart the divine purpose. God so ordered that these men should depart another way, thereby defeating Herod's wicked purpose. Through these wise men the Lord gave gifts into the hands of Joseph and Mary before their going to Egypt. Doubtless this served a good purpose in meeting their expenses during their stay there. Truly all things work together for good to them that love God (Rom. 8:28).

19. Jesus Found (v. 44-46).

The wise men, having obtained the desired information, started immediately to find Jesus. As soon as they left the city the star which had guided them from the East appeared again to lead them on, not that it