

POULTRY

RAISING POULTS DIFFICULT JOB

Sanitation Essential to Prevent Dread Blackhead.

That the new methods of raising turkeys are about to revolutionize the industry is indicated by the success adventurous turkey enthusiasts have experienced in many parts of the country during the last season.

Word has gradually spread around during the last two or three years that the dreaded disease of blackhead could best be controlled by raising the poult under conditions where the sanitation can be carefully controlled. This has given rise to experiments with incubator hatching and artificial brooding and to keeping the growing poults on restricted range, says a writer in the Oklahoma Farmer-Stockman.

As the result of considerable experimenting, the new method has gradually taken the form of a rather definite program. Hatch the eggs in incubators; brood under artificial hovers; range on fresh, clean ground, and feed an all-mash starting and growing feed. This is a summary of the modern method now being tried with considerable success in many different places.

The writer has had the pleasure of being enabled to visit three turkey raisers in three different states who have been remarkably successful in raising turkeys by the method outlined above. These places were located in three different states—Michigan, Kentucky and Kansas, yet the methods followed were surprisingly similar and the results were uniformly satisfactory. The Michigan man has been using the same methods for two or three years and is specializing in turkey farming. He has a fine flock of more than 1,000 birds, and claims that his losses have been very low.

The Kentucky grower lives in the famous blue grass region not far from Lexington, and is a general farmer. He raises tobacco and other field crops, and in addition to the turkeys has a flock of more than 500 White Leghorn hens. It is worthy of note, however, that the turkeys and chickens are kept entirely separate.

There was nothing at all elaborate about his equipment as he used cheap portable brooder houses with small coal-burning brooders, and had homemade troughs for feed. He has about 250 turkeys left out of about 340 hatched. He claims that the losses were heavier than normal because the poults were chilled when he had some trouble with his brooder stoves.

The Kansas flock was found at the Kansas experiment station at Manhattan. This was an experimental flock, and the birds had been kept in close confinement without outdoor range, until they were sixteen weeks old. At that age they were transferred to a two or three-acre alfalfa field, and at the time of my visit, after four weeks on range, they were as fine and sturdy birds as could be wished for.

During their period of confinement, these poults were fed plenty of lawn clippings for green feed, but otherwise they had the same rations as growing chicks. This flock contained approximately 100 birds out of 135 that were started.

Sufficient Range for Success With Turkeys

A range of one acre of sod is considered sufficient for 100 turkeys from the age of eight weeks to marketable age. This area should not be divided into four sections and then each section used for only one month. The secret of successful turkey raising rests largely in providing fresh ground and the proper feeding of all feed. In the selection of range it should be one which has not been frequented by chickens and should not be situated where drainage from the poultry yards may result in infestation. It is, of course, desirable to have all the turkeys of the same age. There is no question but that turkeys can be successfully raised in confinement and that it does not pay to allow turkeys to range for their feed.

Separate Turkeys

Keep turkeys entirely away from chickens because the excrement from chickens may contain the worms which are believed to harbor the germ that causes blackhead, the most deadly enemy of the turkey family. There is always more or less trouble from lice and mites with hen-brooded poults. The best stock you can buy will pay the largest profits. Experiments over a long range have shown there is no money in scrub turkeys.

Material for Eggs

Feeding affects the texture of the egg shell. It usually is necessary to supply layers with materials from which they may make the shell for the eggs. Crushed oyster shell is kept in hoppers so the birds may eat it at will, as it contains a large percentage of lime. Grit also is kept in hoppers, as it helps in grinding up the feed in the gizzard. Some kinds of grit also contain a certain amount of lime that helps the birds in the manufacture of egg shells.

LOCAL and PERSONAL ITEMS

Mr. Ed Creech of Selma, N. C., visited Miss Louise Townsend this week.

Misses Josephine Clayton and Eloise Lewis, attending summer school at Cullowhee, spent the week-end at their respective homes here.

Mrs. F. E. Whitmire, Mrs. J. E. Waters, and Misses Ruth and Almata Waters motored to Asheville Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Douglas have moved to the Mrs. Beulah Zachary bungalow on East Main street.

Misses Mildred Stott and "Dunc" Jackson and Ruffin Wilkins, who are attending summer school at Boone, spent Monday in Brevard with the latter's mother, Mrs. Madge Wilkins.

Misses Martha and Ruth Vaughn attended the Clemson dance Friday evening at Clemson College.

Miss Ruth Snelson, who is a nurse in the Biltmore hospital, is spending a week's vacation with relatives in Brevard.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Cray and little daughter, Mary Harris, are in Brevard for a week.

Mrs. J. T. McGehee and daughters, Fannie and Nida spent Wednesday as guests of Mrs. W. H. Gray at her lovely home on Howland Road in Asheville.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Styers visited Mrs. Styers' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jordan Whitmire at Cherryfield this week.

Miss Bertie Ballard and Mrs. J. S. Nicholson spent several days of last week in Spartanburg, S. C., visiting to former's sister, Mrs. Van Whitmire.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Cox and family of Greenville, S. C., visited Mr. and Mrs. R. P. Kilpatrick Sunday.

Ernest Miller of Asheville spent several days last week with relatives here.

Mrs. Thomas Teague, Mrs. Marie Bice and Miss Bill Aiken attended the funeral of Mrs. Teague's father-in-law, held last Thursday in Charlotte. The latter returned to Brevard immediately after the rites, while Mrs. Teague and Mrs. Bice remained for a week's visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Merrill spent Sunday in Asheville.

Miss Ethel Ave Tschudin, of the Marie Earle Inc., Fifth Avenue, New York, was in business conference with the Nobby Shoppe Friday.

Dr. J. N. Sledge, Mr. W. G. Sledge and daughter Lovett, of Greensboro, Ala., spent the past week-end with Mr. and Mrs. F. P. Sledge and family. They were accompanied on their return home by Miss Mary Sledge, who has been in Brevard for some time.

F. T. Hawkins and son of Boone, N. C., are registered at the Hinton Lodge.

Mrs. John Hudson of Maryland and Mrs. Loy Thompson of Shelby, were in Brevard for a few hours Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Woodfin Miller and Miss Effie Miller of Sapphire, N. C. were guests of their niece, Mrs. Ben Montgomery, last week.

Misses Mena and Ine Hinkle of Jocassee Camp, and Misses Mae Boggs, and Sula Duckworth, of Pickens, S. C., were guests of Miss Grace Hamilton last week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. I. Simpson and two children of Piedmont, S. C., were guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Henry Wednesday.

Mr. J. T. McGehee and sons, James III, and Claude of Macon, Ga., expect to arrive Thursday to spend a few days with Mrs. McGehee and other members of the family at their summer home on Franklin Avenue.

Thirty Thousand W. O. W. Veterans Honored

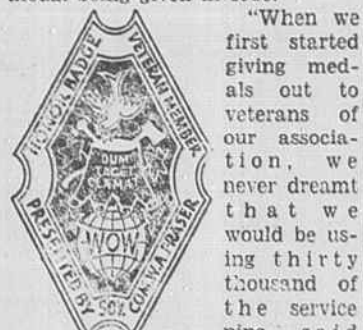
Celebrating 40 Years of Service

Thirty thousand members of the Woodmen of the World have received service medals signifying that they have been members of the Woodmen of the World for twenty-five years or more. W. A. Fraser, president of the Woodmen of the World, announced today.

The thirty thousandth medal was recently presented at a meeting of the Fort King Camp, No. 14, at Ocala, Florida.

The Woodmen of the World will be forty years old on June 6 of this year.

The twenty-five year medals have been given out to veterans of the Woodmen of the World for the past fourteen years, the first medal being given in 1916.



Sketch of Service Medal W. A. Fraser.

"Our association has had a great growth since it was first organized with 135 members forty years ago." "The pioneers of the Woodmen of the World had an inspiring vision of the future of their organization but never dreamt of the tremendous size and wealth that the society now has," said Mr. Fraser. "Today the Woodmen of the World is the strongest fraternal organization in existence. It was recently declared

104.6% solvent. It holds investments and securities of more than \$100,000,000 with gross assets totaling approximately \$128,000,000."

Membership Half Million

The membership of the Woodmen of the World is now estimated at approximately one-half million and the organization has paid in death losses and disability benefits during its forty years of existence approximately \$175,000,000. Two of the largest enterprises that have placed the Woodmen of the World in the foremost ranks of progressive fraternal insurance societies are the War Memorial Hospital at San Antonio, Tex., and the radio station WOW in the headquarters building at Omaha, Neb.

The War Memorial Hospital is a million dollar structure and has taken in thousands of sick members and turned them out healthy and able to go back to their families to enjoy life.

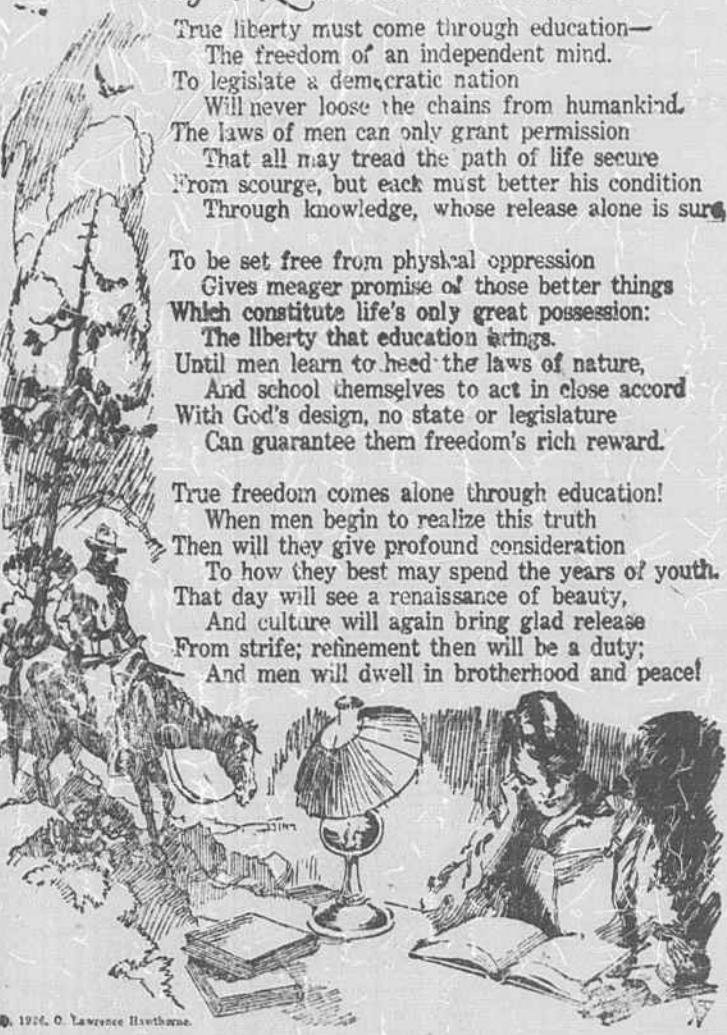
The Woodmen of the World Radio Station was built in 1923. It has become one of the most popular radio stations in the United States. President Fraser developed the idea of the Woodmen of the World Radio Congregation, a religious congregation of radio listeners, which is the largest in the world, estimated at one-half million.

Hopes to Issue 100,000 Pins

"I hope that the Woodmen of the World will some day issue 100,000 twenty-five year service pins to its members," said President Fraser. "Our association is growing rapidly. It is becoming larger and of greater service to its members."

When Men are Free

By D. Lawrence Hawthorne



True liberty must come through education—
The freedom of an independent mind.
To legislate a democratic nation
Will never loose the chains from humankind.
The laws of men can only grant permission
That all may tread the path of life secure
From scourge, but each must better his condition
Through knowledge, whose release alone is sure

To be set free from physical oppression
Gives meager promise of those better things
Which constitute life's only great possession:
The liberty that education brings.
Until men learn to heed the laws of nature,
And school themselves to act in close accord
With God's design, no state or legislature
Can guarantee them freedom's rich reward.

True freedom comes alone through education!
When men begin to realize this truth
Then will they give profound consideration
To how they best may spend the years of youth.
That day will see a renaissance of beauty,
And culture will again bring glad release
From strife; refinement then will be a duty,
And men will dwell in brotherhood and peace!

MITES AND LICE MEAN FEWER EGGS

Warm weather parasites, such as mites and lice, cause the poultryman untold losses in North Carolina each year through a decrease in egg production and curtailment of growth in young birds.

"Mites are found on the perch poles and in crevices about the poultry house during the day and migrate to the bodies of the birds after nightfall," says C. F. Parrish, extension poultryman at State College. "These insects are blood-sucking parasites which feed on the body of chickens and when present in large numbers cause serious trouble. They may be controlled, however, by spraying the perch poles and houses and painting the perch poles."

For a spray, Mr. Parrish recommends old cylinder oil and kerosene mixed in equal parts. This material should be used to paint the perch poles and as a spray all over the inside of the house. Carbolineum is also recommended by some poultrymen for this purpose. To facilitate covering all crevices in mite control, it is best not to nail down the poles.

Lice, says Mr. Parrish, differ from mites in that they stay on the birds all the time. Any method of control adopted will naturally involve the bird. Sodium fluoride used as a dip or dust is recommended for control. When used as a dip, one ounce of the sodium fluoride to one gallon of water makes the best solution. Heat the water to about 90 degrees and submerge the bird completely in this solution. Place the index finger over one eye and the thumb over the other so as to give the head and neck a thorough dipping. In the dust method, a pinch of sodium fluoride is enough for the vent region and under both wings. The same amount may be worked into the feathers of the back and neck. Either treatment must be repeated in ten days or two weeks.

NOTICE OF SALE OF LAND

Under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in that certain deed of trust executed by Ira D. Galloway and wife, Annie Galloway, to Union Trust Company of Maryland and Insured Mortgage Bond Corporation of North Carolina, Trustees, dated June 1st, 1927, and recorded on June 16th, 1927, in the office of the Register of Deeds for Transylvania County, North Carolina, default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness thereby secured, and demand having been made for sale the undersigned Trustees will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in front of the Court House Door in Brevard, North Carolina, at 2:00 o'clock P.M., on the 1st day of August, 1930, the following described property, located in the City of Brevard, North Carolina:

Being Lots No. 31 and No. 32 of

the sub-division of designated as Hillcrest Heights of record in Plat Book No. 1, at page No. 13, Office of the Register of Deeds for Transylvania County, North Carolina, and more particularly described as follows:

BEGINNING at a stake in the western margin of Hillcrest Avenue southeast corner of Lot No. 33 of the above mentioned plat, runs thence with said margin of said Avenue South 3 deg. 42 min. East 50 feet to a stake, northeast corner of Lot No. 30 of said plat; thence with the northern line of said lot No. 30 south 78 deg. 54 min. west 130.9 feet to a stake southeast corner of Lot No. 2 of said plat; thence with the eastern line of Lots No. 2 and

1 of said plat north 9 deg. 55 min. west 49.62 feet to a stake, southwest corner of Lot No. 33 of said plat; thence with the Southern line of said lot No. 33 north 78 deg. 54 min east 136.5 feet to a stake, the point of BEGINNING.

Being the same property conveyed by S. B. Parker and wife, C. E. Parker by deed dated May 25th, 1926, and recorded in deed book No. 57, at page No. 243, office of the Register of Deeds for Transylvania County, North Carolina.

This the 28th day of June, 1930. Union Trust Company of Maryland & Insured Mortgage Bond Corp. of N. C., Trustees. . . . Jly2-9-16/23 D. C. MacRae Attorney. Hight Point, N. C.

FINE AND DANDY, SPIC, SPAN, NEW AND CLEAN

The Shipman Cafe, brand new in every particular except that of experienced management, is now open and serving the public.

The building is new, having been erected especially for us, and the equipment is new, therefore, everything is as ship-shape at Shipman's as can be.

Special Dinners Plate Lunches
Sandwiches Picnic Lunches
Best Coffee in Creation

We welcome all of our old friends back to our carefully prepared tables, and new customers and friends are equally welcome.

Meet your friends at

Shipman's Cafe

Just Below Plummer's Department Store

A Special Message to My Friends in Brevard, N.C.

I have changed my entire store . . . three whole floors . . . into a great Bargain Shoe House. The largest institution of its kind in Western North Carolina. I believe that now, everyone wants the utmost value for their money. And I am offering the greatest values in fine shoes that I have ever offered. Better even, than "the good old days" on Biltmore Avenue.

From now on all prices will be Bargain Prices. Prices are lower here than anywhere. Fine quality shoes for Men, Women and Children are here in the smartest new styles and materials . . . and at astonishingly low prices. I invite every man, woman and child in Brevard to visit my store and see these great values for themselves.

Your Best Shoe Friend,
(Signed) LOU POLLOCK.

These Are The Kind of Bargains I'm Offering You--

MEN'S SHOES	Tans and Blacks and sport shoes. Shoes that sell everywhere at \$8.00, My Price	\$3.97
WOMEN'S SHOES	High grade summer shoes for sport, dress and street wear. Sell everywhere at \$10.00 and \$12.50, My Price	\$5.87
CHILDREN'S SHOES	Sizes and models for all ages. For play and dress wear. Sell everywhere at \$3.00 and \$4.50, My Price	\$1.97

POLLOCK'S BARGAIN SHOE HOUSE

39 Patton Avenue Asheville, N. C.