

Sworn  
Circulation  
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2,750 Copies

# THE CAROLINA MOUNTAINEER

Largest Weekly  
Circulation  
in Western  
N. C.

Consolidated  
Aug. 23, 1917

## AND WAYNESVILLE COURIER

Volume XXX  
Number 9

Volume III. No 50

Waynesville, N. C., Thursday, November 1st, 1917

\$1.50 a Year

### UNIVERSITY NEWS ITEMS.

Chapel Hill, N. C., Oct. 30.—Mr. Norman Angell, the distinguished publicist and authority on international problems, recently delivered a powerful address before the University audience on "American Policy at the Settlement." He made clear the necessity of the present war with Germany, and what it should accomplish.

"This war must be fought out and Germany must be beaten, but this will not suffice," Mr. Angell said. If war is to be avoided in the future, he declared, we must begin now to prepare for peace. This does not mean that an early peace is desirable, but there must be a different kind of peace from those made in the past.

Mr. Angell recommended a parliament of the nations to arrange the final peace terms, the nature of which should be determined. He suggested a peace parliament of two houses—one to consist of the diplomats of the nations and the other to be made up of the representatives of all the sections of each country, as shown in their individual parliaments. In this congress national delegations would cease to vote as a unit, but similar groups from each of the nations would work together and thereby effect more enduring peace.

Mr. Angell also insisted that many of our old political doctrines, such as the independent sovereignty of the individual state, must be much modified, and the problem of permanent peace must be approached in a new way. War has become internationalized, said the speaker, and no longer can nations wage war individually. There must be something more than mere police-power. There must be a law back of this power to be enforced. States in a society of nations cannot be independent of one another. Mr. Angell stated that Germany should pay the damage done to Belgium, more for its moral effect than for the material side.

The Chapel Hill community will join with the people of the country side in celebrating Rally Day here on November 9. As in the past two years, exhibits of farm and household products will be displayed in Memorial Hall and a full program of recreation, instruction and entertainment will be provided for the day. Prof. M. C. S. Noble has general direction of the exercises. A special dinner will be served on the University campus for all who come.

Many prizes have been offered for attractive exhibits of farm products, garden and orchard products, flowers, needlework, canned goods, cooking, antiques and school work. Moving pictures, athletic events, etc., will help to fill a busy day. The whole list of exhibits will afford a chance to determine what the community is doing in many fields of auxiliary war service.

According to present plans, the University of North Carolina is to engage in farming on a large scale next year. The Mason farm, the property of the University, of 750 acres, and about two miles from town, will be intensively cultivated for the growing of food crops. Students will be given an opportunity to help defray expenses by work on the farm. A capable farm manager will be in charge.

### SERVICES AT THE BAPTIST CHURCH

9:30 a. m. Sunday School; J. R. Morgan, Superintendent.  
Adult classes, to which visitors are especially invited.  
11 a. m. Sermon, by Rev. A. V. Joyner, Pastor.  
6:45 p. m. M. Y. P. U.  
Jr. M. Y. P. U. meets same hour in boys department.  
7:30 p. m. Sermon, by the pastor.  
Prayer Meeting Wednesday evening 7:30 o'clock.  
You are cordially invited to attend all these services.  
Rev. A. V. Joyner, Pastor.

### CO. H IS SCATTERED

You Must Now Look all Over Camp Sevier to Find Our Waynesville Soldiers.

1. Under the provision of S. O. No. 48 Headquarters 30th Division U. S. A., Camp Sevier, Greenville, S. C., Oct. 22, 1917. The following officers and enlisted men are transferred and assigned and attached as indicated below:

Major J. H. Howell assigned to 118th Infantry, formerly 1st S. C. Infantry.

Captain William F. Swift attached to 119th Infantry.

First Lieutenant George F. Platt assigned to 115th Machine Gun Battalion.

First Lieutenant Samuel C. Platt assigned to 115th Machine Gun Battalion.

Second Lieutenant Henry F. McPadyen assigned to 113th Machine Gun Battalion.

2. The following enlisted men of the 4th Training Battalion, 115th Depot Brigade are transferred to the organizations indicated.

To the 115th Machine Gun Battalion.

Sergeant Grover C. Tabor as sergeant.

Corporal Harry O. Schuck as corporal.

Privates first class, Joe Bryant, F. H. Leatherwood, James B. Ramsy, Stanley F. Robinson, LeRoy Willis, Horace A. Wyche, Dewey W. Noland, Loyd Young, Dock Sutton, as privates 1st class.

Privates Robert H. Gibson, Lawrence W. Keever, John T. Cochran, Ernest B. Cogdill, Jas. R. Davis, William D. Everhart, George P. Elliot, Charles Frizzle, Mack D. Huffman, Geter R. Huffman, William Hill, Boman Jennings, Robert G. Jaynes, David C. Russ, Wesley McMahan, Jesse H. Messer, Burt Painter, John M. Queen, Walter Reid, Rufus W. Rathbone, Claude E. Snyder, Edward Styles, Herbert G. Whitner, William R. Brooms, William W. Boyd, William H. Swink, Elbert G. Lane, Crawford G. Jennings, Robert D. Smathers as privates.

From Headquarters detachment to 115th Machine Gun Battalion; Private first class William R. Frazier.

From headquarters detachment to 113th Machine Gun Battalion, Wagoners Raymond F. Swayngim, Seth C. Wood as wagoners.

From 16th Co. 4th Tr. Bn. to 118th Infantry Sergeants Lawrence Winchester, Edward M. Scates, John G. Reeves, Julius J. Bryson, Francis A. Wyatt George T. Thompson, Jerry C. Mehaaffey.

From 16th Co. to 105th Ammunition Train, Mert S. Hartley as mechanic.

From 16th Co. to 105th Ammunition Train, privates first class, Hut Brooms, Thomas Chastian, Richard S. Cummings, Frank Maney, James L. Owens, Jacob D. Ownby, Fred Sutton, James B. Cunningham, Charles S. Davis, Burt Finney, Roy H. Hannah, William D. Lankford, Vaughn R. Rhinehart, Robert L. Scates, Alus W. Carswell.

From 16th Co. to 105th Ammunition Train, privates Robert B. Barker, Lewis E. Benfield, James O. Buchanan, Harley Clark, Elvin Cowan, Jerry M. Dyre, Albert H. Davis, Fred Elliot, Hiliard D. Fortner, Harvey Frady, Francis Hembree, Farrady M. Higgs, Charles T. Huffman, Albert D. Hannah, Ullus Inman, Walter Lewis, Joseph C. Long, Bruner Mitchell, Verlin G. Nichols, Clarence L. C. Putnam, Herbert Roberson, Garland Raines, Hector A. Raines, William C. Russell, William A. Reeves, Charles H. Stanley, James Sutton, Claud B. Singleton, Charles G. Trull, Lee Williams, Dan J. Palmer, Grover C. Woody, Hurlah Brown, Robert L. Buff, Charles L. Cagle, Crawford Cressman, Arthur Caba, William F. Freeman, Benjamin Haney, Arthur Harteell, Dewey Johnson, Leonard V. Mc-

### WE CAN HELP HERE AT HOME

Jesse Daniel Boone.

In every zone the Liberty Loan  
Has come into its very own  
Not all who ought, or could, have bought;  
But America passed the figures sought.  
Both high and low, the fast and slow,  
All helped to make the big sum grow;  
Until at last the goal was passed—  
The German loan was far outclassed.

Now this good week we all should seek  
To save all foods from waste or leak.  
Don't waste a thing or even fling  
A crust of bread away, By Jing!  
Eat somewhat less and save distress—  
And thus our armies you will bless.  
Eat less of meat and sugar sweet,  
And you will then conditions meet.

Let's put the Hun into a run  
By loans and savings and with gun,  
Our soldier lads and iron clads  
And all the latest army fads  
Will end their hand and win the land  
From Kaiser Bill and all his band.  
The world is mad, and here and there  
And we must make it whole and glad.

Now for awhile let's pay, and smile,  
All needed tax on each man's pile;  
For in the end our God will send  
His blessings if we well contend.  
This bloody fray we must allay  
So world-wide peace may have full sway.  
Then pinch and save, and thus be brave,  
And help "Old Glory" proudly wave.

### USE THE PARCEL POST

The Parcel Post is certainly a godsend to dairy farmers and poultry raisers. Weld, in his "Marketing of Farm Products," cites the fact that during investigations made by the United States Department of Agriculture "there were shipped 9,131 eggs in lots of from one to ten dozen each over various distances, and out of this number only 327, or about 3.6 per cent were broken, and about one-third of these were broken so slightly that they could still be used." Many more farmers should use the parcel post for regularly sending both fresh eggs and fresh butter to town customers. It is easy to get suitable containers, and nine times out of ten Mrs. Farmer will welcome such an opportunity to add to her income.—The Progressive Farmer.

### NOTICE

Having qualified as administratrix of the estate of W. G. Davis, deceased, all persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present them on or before Nov. 1, 1917 or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons due said estate any sums are notified to pay the same at once.  
11-1-61spds  
DAISY DAVIS,  
Administratrix of W. G. Davis, dec'd

Elrath, Frank Price, Claud M. Singleton, Daniel I. Williams as privates.

From 4th Tr. Bn. to 105th Field Signal Battalion, Carl M. Warlick as cook.

From 16th Co. to 105th Field Signal Battalion, Martin Harriger, Cordell M. Caldwell, Riley McElroy as cooks.

Attached to 113th Machine Gun Battalion William T. Leatherwood as supply sergeant.

From 16th Co. to 113th Machine Gun Battalion Lawson L. Allen as First Sergeant.

From 16th Co. to 113th Machine Gun Battalion Charles M. Whitehouse as Mess Sergeant.

From 16th Co. to 113th Machine Gun Battalion William A. Cobb as Supply Sergeant.

### WOULD SHOOT PRESIDENT

Charlotte Observer, 26th.  
Charged with saying that he could shoot President Wilson without showing him any mercy, Frank E. Spear, of 908 West Fifth street, was given a preliminary hearing before United States Commissioner J. W. Cobb yesterday morning and committed to jail in default of a \$5,000 bond to await trial before United States district court, which convenes in Charlotte the first Monday in April, 1918. A warrant was sworn out against Spear yesterday morning by John B. Sturgill, secret service agent, charging him with "unlawfully, maliciously and knowingly uttering language against the life of the President of the United States."

He was arrested yesterday morning by United States Deputy Marshall E. S. Williams. Spear is employed as a pressman at the Charlotte leather Belting company.

The defendant refused to make any statement at the trial before Commissioner Cobb, but sworn testimony was given by a number of witnesses.

T. R. Arant swore that he heard Spear say that he would like to see all the transports hauling soldiers sunk. He also heard him say, the witness swore, that President Wilson sold out his country to Morgan and Rockefeller and ought to be shot, and that he could shoot the President without showing him any mercy. That the defendant was pro-German in his sentiments and that he has advised him from time to time to stop his remarks against the President, was also sworn to by the witness.

Vance Arant swore that he heard the defendant say that when President Wilson declares war against Germany he sold his country and ought to be shot, and that Pershing and all his transports ought to be sent to the bottom of the ocean.

J. H. Brewlett and Ernest Platt were in Asheville Monday.

### HAPPENINGS OF HAYWOOD INSTITUTE

On account of the quarterly examinations which were held on Thursday and Friday of this week the literary societies did not meet, but postponed their programs until next week.

We hope that all the students who had examinations for this quarter were successful.

Horace Francis sums up his estimate of Poe, after studying him in an English class for a few weeks in this short comment: "He'll do for a change." Miss Hettie Huggins says she would like Poe's poetry better if he would not always come in and crying: "Alas! alas!" and "nevermore." Professor Haynes says these comments are worth more than the estimates of all the learned literary critics.

We have been honored recently with visits from Mr. J. M. Haynes, Mr. W. P. Fischer and Mr. Parham, who conducted our school exercises for us. The talks were instructive and good. We hope they will come again.

Professor Haynes told us a few minutes ago about the changes that has been his in visiting the homes of the students in school while on the campus. He said that he had been in the homes of the students and met the parents of these students, he said he understood them better. He really encouraged us on behalf of our parents to take advantage of all our opportunities, so that we may impart the best we have to our communities and the world.

PUNCH.

### TRAINS NEVER SO BADLY CROWDED HERETOFORE

Spencer, Oct. 25.—Never in the history of railroading have the trains been quite so badly crowded as at present. Old road men declare that traffic is now heavier than ever known before. Nos. 37 and 36, two of the heaviest trains on the main line, usually run in two sections and sometimes with two locomotives to the train. On Tuesday the second section of No. 37 carried 15 express cars exclusive of other heavily loaded cars. The statement of President Harrison some months ago that "every man, every engine, every car and every facility of the road will be pressed into service" is now being realized.

### HOG AND CATTLE CONFERENCE AT ASHEVILLE

A Hog and Cattle Conference and an exhibit of a large number of pure bred bulls, cows and hogs, will be held in Asheville November 17th, under the auspices of the Agricultural Division of the Board of Trade.

Remarkable interest was taken in the Sheep Conference held in Asheville October 9th, and with the large amount of interest now being shown in meat production this hog and cattle conference and exhibit promises to be largely attended. The farmers and cattle men of Western North Carolina are urged to be present and see the animals exhibited and hear talks by representatives of the Department at Raleigh and some of the leading stock breeders of Western North Carolina.

Yours very truly,

N. BUCKNER,  
Secretary.

### PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH SERVICES

Sunday School 9:45 a. m. Organized class for men at 10 o'clock a. m.  
11 a. m. Sermon by the pastor Rev. G. F. Mason.  
Christian Endeavor meets at 7:00 p. m.  
Evening service at 8:00. Sermon by the pastor.  
You are cordially invited to all these services. Visitors in the city especially welcome.

S. P. Reeves returned from Camp Sevier Monday where he visited his two sons Gilbert and Albert.

### WAR FUNDS FOR Y. M. C. A.

Coincident with an announcement that the Y. M. C. A. is to launch a drive to raise \$35,000,000 for its war work during the week of November 11 to 19, an appeal in behalf of the cause from General John J. Pershing was made public at headquarters of the southeastern department at Atlanta, Ga.

This was in the form of a cablegram sent to John R. Mott, international general secretary of the Y. M. C. A. from France. It was written in Atlanta by C. K. Calhoun, campaign manager for the seven southeastern states.

General Pershing says: "The work now being done by the Y. M. C. A. for the comfort and entertainment of our soldiers in France is very important. Its moral influence is highly beneficial. It performs a real service that makes for contentment. The Y. M. C. A. has won its place by unselfish personal devotion to the soldier's welfare and deserves staunch support by our people at home."

The quota of contributions in this campaign has been fixed at \$1,000,000. It is divided among the several states as follows: Alabama \$100,000; Florida \$100,000; Georgia \$100,000; Mississippi \$100,000; North Carolina \$100,000; South Carolina \$100,000; Tennessee \$100,000. Each state has its campaign manager and directing committee and the state has been further subdivided into districts with county and city committees.

An executive committee for the southeastern department consisting of three representatives from each state has been formed. This comprises the following men:

Alabama—P. T. Horne, Tuscaloosa; John D. Rather, Jr., Tuscumbia; R. S. Munger, Birmingham.

Florida—Dr. L. A. Bize, Tampa; C. P. Dow, Orlando; Fred B. Noble, Jacksonville.

Georgia—J. K. Orr, Atlanta; C. A. Rowland, Athens; W. J. Vereen, Moultrie.

Mississippi—LeRoy Percy, Greenville; W. Calvin Wells, Jackson; W. B. Kretschmar, Greenville.

North Carolina—A. J. Draper, Charlotte; P. C. Whitlock, Charlotte; M. H. Spier, Charlotte.

South Carolina—Allen J. Graham, Greenville; John B. Adger, Belton; L. L. Hardin, Columbia.

Tennessee—W. R. Cole, Nashville; J. J. Gray, Nashville; James I. Vance, Nashville.

This fund will provide for the physical, mental, social and religious well-being of the fighting men in the army and navy camps in both the United States and Europe.

### RICHEST MAN IN ENGLAND

London, Oct. 25.—The richest man in England today is one whose name is little known to the general public and who before the war was scarcely known at all outside of business circles. He is Sir John Ellerman, the controller of numerous shipping lines, whose fortune has been estimated at close to \$175,000,000. He spends much of his time advising the Government on the vital matter of shipments.

Sir John, who is but little more than 50 years of age, has had a remarkable career. Starting life in a small way as an accountant, he now pays more income tax than any other man in the United Kingdom. His income is estimated at \$15,000,000 a year. He is quiet and unassuming, lives in a modest style considering his enormous wealth, and is one of the most approachable men in the country.

Two motor parties Sunday to Greenville and return were Hugh J. Sloan and his boys in a Ford and his father B. J. Sloan driving his Overland 514 with Misses Janie Love Sexton, Meta McDaniel, Ethel Howell, Maudie McCulloch and Georgia Miller.