BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF STATE'S PRISON OBJECTS TO AIDING RAILROADS.

PENITENTIARY FUNDS SHORT

The Cash New on Hand is Insufficlent For the Running Expenses,-Authorities Would Accept Money Contracte For Convict Labor.

Raleigh.-If the wishes of the board of directors of the state's prison count for much, railroads in search of convict labor will have to go elsewhere than to the North Carolina peniten-tiary to secure it. In their report made public recently the directors and Superintendent Mann insist that Article V, Section 4, of the State Constitution forbids state aid to railroad construction unless approved by the vote of the people

The council of state, however, stands firm on retaining the system as to fulfilling present contracts where the promoters are meeting the terms required by legislaive acts for such

The position of the directors is simply that the railroad stock acquired through hiring of convicts fails to bring in the ready cash, and has of-ten failed to bring any. They do not want to turn down offers of cash for the prisoners' labor and run behind on prison expenses, as the present situation threatens to force them to

The prison directors report that the prison is now absolutely without funds except the railroad stock that is pronounced worthless. The run ning expenses of the prison amount upwards of \$15,000 a month and with no revenue except this railroad stock for labor in sight until far into the fall, the state will probably have to put up \$93,000 or more for prison maintenance by January 1. On the other hand, there are numbers of applications for convict labor a \$1.50 cash a day that would quickly created surplus at the prison, if the railroad stock contracts were

terminated. A lengthy report by Supt. Mann gives in detail the conditions at all these railroad camps. It pronounces the Atlantic and Transcontinental operations a "sham and pretense" at the same time crediting its promoters with honest intentions.

Education Board Holds Meeting.

The Iredell county board of education held its first meeting several days age under the new administration which dates from July 1 and the members of the board-Messrs, J. H. Hill, J. L. Bradley and W. G. Nicholson-and the new county superintendent, Mr. R. M. Gray, all took the oath of office. The work of appointing new school committees was begun. It is announced that a number of ladies will probably be named as members

Storm Does Damage in Halifax.

A severe storm passed over Scotland Neck and vicinity doing much damage to the crops. While the storm was not severe, at Spring Hill there was considerable hall and a terrific wind and the rain fell in torrents for a few moments. It is said the hail did but 'little damage, but the wind blew and twisted the corn and cottor badly. At Hobgood, a few miles south of here, there was a severe electric wind and rainstorm.

Meets Death Under Southern Train, Fred L. Smathers, for the pas' three years a switchman of the Southern Rallway Company, met instant death on the Asheville yard, when he was crushed beneath a re-frigerator car, which was overturned The deceased was horribly mangled and when physicians arrived an ex amination showed that he received in-ternal injuries which resulted in his

Wood is President of N. C. R. R. Governor Craig announces a new directorate for the North Caroline mpany and names W. H. Railroad Co nes man of Charlotte, for president and J. P. Cook of Concord, state sen ator, for secretary-treasurer. The new directurate follows: L. Banks ator, for se new directors Holt, Alamano T. Brown, For-C. S. Tomlin, Ire. Catawba; J. Q. R. B. Carraway,

Ta New Jail. That Mee unty will have prison at ne anve been as

ward Meeting the Increase Demand For Aluminum.

Raleigh .- A special from Washingon states that the officials of the United States geological survey believe that this state will during the year 1913 do a great part in meeting the growing demand for aluminum, through the formation of the Southern Aluminum Company, which has commenced operations on the Yadkin river, in Stanly county.

In a report of the production of aluminum during the year 1912, issued recently, the survey states that last year there was a notable increase in the use of that meal, more than 65, 0000,000 pounds being consumed, compared with 46,125,000 pounds in the preceding year. Not only was there an increase in the domestic production, states the report, but there was a decided growth in the imports of

the metal, In commenting on the formation of the Southern Aluminum Company in this state, the report of the survey states:

"To meet in part the growing de mand for aluminum, the Southern Aluminum Company, with a large capital, has acquired a water-power site on Yadkin river, in Stanly county, North Carolina, and is now engaged in the development of the property. The projected operations of the company and the additional fact that the mportation of foreign aluminum is being stimulated by a keen demand promise a sufficient supply of the metal in the future.

North Carolina New Enterprises.

The Interstate Stores Company Greensboro, is chartered for the establishment of a chain of department stores. The charter specifies that the company has the power to do a general department store business. The capital is \$200,000 in \$10 shares of preferred and common stock. The incorporators are L. J. Shaw, Carter Dalton and Dred Peacock. Another important charter is to the Carolina Bridge & Iron Co., Lexington, capi tal \$125,000 authorized, of which \$10,000 is eight per cent preferred stock and \$115,000 common stock. The incorporators are J. R. Hoffman of Burlington, G. F. Hankins and J. C. Bower of Lexington. There is also a charter for the Catawba County Farmers' Union Warehouse Company, New ton, capital \$25,000 authorized and \$1, 050 subscribed.

Commission State Guard Officers. Commissions are issued to officers in the North Carolina National Guard by Adjutant Gen. Young as follows: J. I. Brown, Kinston, captain of Company, B. Second Infantry; J. O. H Taylor, lieutenant, William A. Faulk ner, second lieutenant, Kinston: R. E. Stevens, second lieutenant, Com pany I, Second Infantry: A. C. L. Hill Kinston, captain and quartermaster: S. E. Winston, Youngsville, captain and quartermaster, Third Infantry; William Westmoreland, captain, Company E, Statesville; W. D. Holland. Dunn, first lieutenant, Company M. Second Infantry; C. D. Loane, Plymouth, lieutenant junior grade naval reserves; V. E. Everett, Plymouth lieutenant naval reserves.

Women on Guilford School Board. The Guilford county board of education in appointing school committeemen did not take so very enthusiastically to the new provision of the legislature that permits women to be made members of school committees but went far enough to give it a trial. Four women were appointed in various parts of the county, as follows: Mrs. W. S. Dick, McLeansville high school; Mrs. Laura Davidson Stockdale high school; Mrs. R. O. Gamble, Summerfield high school; Mrs. W. L. Gibbons, Colfax school. All of these are very intelligent and capable women and with one exception, college graduates.

Hookworm Campaign in Rowan. The Rowan county board of com missioners has decided to put on a hookworm campaign in this county and appropriated \$250 for the prosecution of the work, which will be under the direction of Dr. G. T. Leonard of the North Carolina board of

Tayloe to Succeed Watts. Joseph F. Tayloe, of Washington, N. , who will be clerk of the senate fiance committee, succeeding A. D. Watts reached Washington, after having spent two days in his home town making ready to take up the work. Senator Simmons said that his decision in Mr. Tayloe's appointment would not have the effect of hastening announcement of other appointments in Eastern Carolina He said that he has no idea when selections for district attorney, collector and marshall will be made.

Brings Suit Against Convict. ron will conduct his defense in a \$25,-00 damage suit while he is serving a o have been as
if the meeting of
commissionerr
it that time the
ed to accept the
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it found a
muty's bonds in
wand \$110,000.
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ooo damage suit while he is serving a
20-year sentence for second degree
muty as started at Greensboro
when the complaint in the suit was
filled with the clerk of superior court.
The plaintiff is H. U. Oaks of High
the late P. C. Oaks of Raeford. The
deceased was killed August 31 and
deceased was killed August 31 and
the firm ax
a purchaser
ing his sentence received after pleading gality to second degree murder.

PRODUCTION OF ALUMINUM THERE IS NO CHANGE

THE APPOINTMENTS OF POST-MASTERS FOR NORTH CARO-LINA STILL DELAYED.

MEN ARE UNSATISFACTORY

Senator Simmons Holding up Nomination of Postmasters at Laurinburg, Marshall and Reidsville.--His Reason For This Action Given.

Raleigh .- A special from Washington states that there has been no material change during the past two weeks in the situation regarding the appointments of postmasters at Laur inburg, Marshall and Reidsville, where the men named by congressmen are unsatisfactory to Senator Simmons and he is having their nominations held up.

G. H. Russell, who was recommend ed for appointment at Laurinburg by Congressman Page was in Washington going over the situation with his friends, and seeking advice as to the best way to overcome Senator Sim mons' objection. He did not call or the senator. Senator Simmons said that he had not seen Russell and indidicated that it would be useless for Russell to call on him, as he was intent on having E. H. James, appointed postmaster at Laurinburg, and did not believe he would change his mind any time soon,

It is understood that Russell's friends in Washington advised him to take up the matter with Senator Simmons through a mutual friend of both, in an effort to reconcile the senator to the appointment of Russell and the defeat of James. Senator Simmons has filed no charges against Russell either at the postoffice department or with the senate postoffice committee, and in fact it is not a question of his being opposed to Russell or having anything in particular against Russell, but he wants James appoint if the nation is to maintain its present ed and will not let any one else have

At Marshall, Madison county, the appointment of J. R. Swann as postmaster, on the recommendation of Congressman Webb, is being held up in the postoffice department by Senator Simmons. The charges brought against Swann, and on which his appointment is being held up, are that he has talked too freely in an uncomplimentary way of a number of prominent North Carolina Democrats.

Offer Reward For Murderer. Raleigh,-With the family of the murdered officer offering a reward of \$50 the, sheriff of Wake county \$50 and application to the state to add the sum of \$100 for the apprehension of Henry Jenkins, the negro slayer of James Glenn, a white man in the northern section of Wake, concerted efforts are endeavoring to effect the capture of the desperate character in brief town. Citizens from Barton's Creek township in attendance upon court here brought the news that 40 farmers were in search of the negro, and every home in which suspicion hovers that the negro might be har ored there is being searched

The Tobacco Crop Goed. Raleigh.-Raleigh people who have visited the Wendell section of the county within the past two weeks say that the tobacco crop has the brightest outlook for being better this year than for the past five years, Tobacco in that section is unusually matured for this time of the year and unless there is a visitation of some destroyer the crop will be of better quality and also quantity. In some places the weed is waist high and al read topping.

Contribute to Central Highway. Lexington.-The board of county commissioners held a very busy session of two days. Of the important matters that came before the board at this meeting may be noted the revising of the jury list, which took up practically all of a day, and the appropriation of Davidson county's share of the state automobile license tax to the Central Highway.

W. H. Hipp Succeeds Himself. Asheville.-County Superintendent of Education W. H. Hipps was unantmously elected to succeed himself, at a meeting of the Buncombe county board of education. His name was the only one placed in nomination Mr. Hipps has been superintendent of the schools of this county for the past year, having been elected in 1912 to succeed A. C. Reynolds, resigned. He has met with a great deal of success during the time that he has been at the head of the Buncombe county school system.

County Board of Education Meeta. Yanceyville.—The county board of education, in session here several days ago elected George A. Anderson county superintendent of public instruction. This unopposed re-election makes the beginning of Mr. Anderson's fifth consecutive term of office A statistical report of the school work in Caswell shows an increase over any previous year of \$51 in exrollment and 189 in average of attendance. This record was made in the face of a smallpox epidemic during the term. County Board of Education Meets.

TO ENCOURAGE HOG RAISING

Southern Railway feeues Booklet "Hog Production and Conditions For Success in The South."

Atlanta, Ga .- In the effort to encourage Southern farmers to raise more hoge, the Southern Rallway, through its Live Stock Department, has issued a booklet entitled, "Hog Production and Conditions for Success in the South." a copy of which will be furnished on request by F. L. Word, Live Stock Agent, Atlanta, Ga.

The booklet contains much practical and valuable information as to the care and feeding of hogs, selection of breeds, treatment of diseases; and cutting and curing meat. Chapters on each subject have been supplied by

That the South consumes more pork and raises less than any other part of the United States despite the fact that pork can be produced more cheaply in the South than in the North or West, is a well known fact and a condition that greatly impedes the progress of the section. The long open season and the great variety of food crops at his command give the Southern farmer the opportunity to make more money raising hors than is possible in any other territory.

The Live Stock Department of the Southern Railway devotes its efforts entirely to stimulating interest in live stock raising in the territory along the Southern Railway and the services of its experts are available without charge of any kind to any farmer or other person interested in live stock.

Land Show For Blg Exposition. Knoxville, Tenn.-Realizing that land is primarily the basis of all wealth and that from the land must come fod and clothing for the present and future generations, the management of the National Conservation Exposition has prepared for the greatest land show ever held in the South and for one of the greatest land shows ever held anywhere. Scientists say that the land of the United States must be conserved, must be nurtured and cared for, must be nursed and doctored and in no wise maltreated proud position at the head of all the nations of the earth. It is to teach the lesson of the necessity of conserving our lands as well as of teach ing the lessons of conservation of other resources, that the National Conservation Exposition comes into being. In the big new land building on the exposition grounds the land show will be held. The land building, completed to the last nail, is one of six big exposition buildings erected for the conservation exposition. Attached to it is an annex with an auditorium that will seat 3,000 persons. The United States government display in the land building as well as state displays will be particularly fine and comprehensive. The exposition will open on September 1 and will continue until November 1.

Servia Through With Bulgaria. Belgrade.-The Servian government has addressed a note to Bulgaria formally breaking off diplomatic relations and announcing the recall of her minister. Servian troops have entered Kotchana, A semi-official statement claims that Servia has preplan of gaining possession of the Macedonia territories which she wished to occupy pending arbitration. The statement says thaat Servians suc ceeded in repelling the Bulgarians advance. The Servian army gradually assumed the offensive and the Servians forced the Bulgarians right wing back over the river Bregalinitz. An other semi-flocial communication save battles cost the Servians 15,000 killed anad wounded; the Bulgarians 20,000.

Town Destroyed By Fire. Nashville, Tenn.—A special says Sturgis, Ky., a town of about 2,000 people on the Illinois Central Railroad, 40 miles south of Evansville, Ind., was practically destroyed by fire several days ago. The fire started in S. E. Graves' drug store. All the business houses were in ashes and about 20 dwelling houses had been destroyed and the fire was still raging. The town had no waterworks and the people fought the flames with a bucket brigade.

Charlton Must Go to Italy. Jersey City.-Porter Charlton will start for Italy soon to answer for the killing of his wife, Mrs. Mary Scott Castle Charlton. Pierre P. Garven who has represented the Italian Gov-ernment in the case, had received from Washington the decision and mandate of the United States Supreme Court that Charlton must be surrend ered to Italy. Mr. Garven has sent the papers to the Federal District Court in Treaton and will communicate at once with the Italian consul in New York.

money" to the Federal Government during the flecal year 1913 than for many years. The "conscience fund" received, totalled only \$2,814.44, the lowest amount since 1991 and com-parable with a hundred-year average of \$4,300. That fund is the only offi-cial index to scruples but no Treas-ury official attempts to explain the degreease in money received from the Government by fraud or seror.

Resultions Plan Attack on Tariff. that is to be made on the Underwo Simmons tariff bill when it gets back thato the Senate. While a program of tariff policy had not been taid out by the Republicans, leading represents.

WENT EAST TO ASK FOR THE LIBERTY BELL



These young women, representing the states of the northwest, have just been on a trip to Philadelphia ask that the Liberty bell be sent to the Panama-Pacific exposition in San Francisco in 1915. With them Philip S. Bates, publisher of The Northwest, of Portland, Ore.

THIEVES NEVER OUIT

Once Started Continued Through Life, Say Detectives.

Sleuth Tells of Apple, Chewing Gum, Secret Packet and Dog Collar Schemes in Stores -- Loss From This Source Heavy.

New York.-Four Years ago Lottie Gross married. Her husband knew that she had served a term in Moyamensing for shoplifting. But she promised him-and she meant itthat she would never steal again. And then the baby came. "I wanted pretty things for her," said Lottie. so I went back to the old game. If I couldn't quit for the best man in the world I guess I never can quit. Stealing is like a disease—except that it can't be cured."

That's about what the detectives think. Once a man or woman gets well started at stealing and he or she is a thief for life.

"The big stores lose more by amateur shoplifters than by profess als," said D. J. Botter, manager for the criminal department of a detective agency. "A woman steals some trifling thing, that catches her eyeand gets away with it. Then she comes back—and keeps on coming back. They never let up."

Cotter takes the professional thief-catcher's view of the defense of kieptomania. Now and then there may be a kieptomaniac. Most kleptoma are just thieves. They get started to stealing-and it's like rolling a snow ball down hill—the stealing grows.

"There was the woman we may call Anna Eva, he said. "She is one of the international pole match the most dangerous professional store played between the English and the played June 14, when the following players and shoplifters—there is a differnce in the terms-in the country. Her husband is a captain of a lake vessel. So is one of her sons. They have a good home at Cleveland, where the daughter is married to a good man. But Anna Eva began to She has been a professional thief for years, and now has a prison record.

"Mind you, she has no criminal associates. I do not suppose she knows another thief to speak to, though she may know them by sight. She has nothing to do with other crooks. She just steals. She travels most of the time, living at good hotels. She is a kindly, placid, pleasant woman of middle age and a professional thief. Like all the others, she began as an amateur.

"I don't know that there are any particularly new schemes against

Poverty Stricken Mother Advertises

Two Girls and Baby Boy for \$750 Each.

Berlin.-For several days various

newspapers of Thuringia and else where in central Germany have con

tained an advertisement stating that a mother offers to sell "a beautiful girl

of fourteen, a handsome girl of five and a bonny baby boy aged one" for

OFFERS CHILDREN FOR SALE: TAUGHT ROOSEVELT TO DANCE

the alert," said Cotter. "Every one knows the old trick with a bunk of chewing gum. The first thief sticks a ring under the ledge of the counter with the gum. Then the other comes along and runs his hand under the counter edge and gets the ring and vamooses. Open umbrellas are often

used as receptacles.

The neatest trick turned lately was in the west, when a good looking, well dressed man sauntered into a jewelry store with an apple in his hand. He looked at a tray filled with valuable rings.

"Wah!" he suddenly sputtered. "This apple is wormy."

Whereupon he threw the apple into the street. The confederate, on the lookout, picked up the apple and the gem which had been hidden in it and made off. An almost equally nifty device is to equip the collar of a pet dog with a secret pocket. When the stolen ring has been placed in the pocket, while the operator is petting the animal, it leaps to the floor. "Catch my dear little doggie," yelps

the bereaved shoplifter.

Every one hurries to oblige. The lear little doggie fits its little tail into the groove and scampers for The shoplifter profits by the fact

to prosecute. They believe that hon-est customers are inclined to shun stores in which such arrests are frequently made, fearing that an entirely innocent action might lead to an unpleasant seizure and search. But the total loss by shoplifting and by store thieves is so great that the National Retail Dry Goods association was recently formed for co-operation in protection

DOG SACRIFICES ITS LIFE

Little Canine Makes Vain Attempt to Save Owner in Burning House.

London .- A touching story of a Pomeranian dog's vain atempt to save the life of its owner, who was fatally burned in a fire at Grosvenor-gardensmews recently, is being told here,

The victim of the fire was Mrs. Southgate, young wife of a chauffeur in the service of Count Apponyl. She was seen by a policeman standing at window with her clothes in flames.

While the officer and a chauffeur were breaking down the front door the little dog was seen fumping up at the window, barking frantically. He then rushed back to his mistress and apparently attempted to put out her burning clothing with his paws.

When an entrance was effected the woman was found to be in a dying condition and the little dog was dead

the strenuous game polo, when played as these champion poloists play it, really is. The photograph vividly por-

trays an intense moment of the sec-

ond game of the international match

white shirts, English in dark shirts)

were engaged in a hair raising scrim-

mage as Captain Freake sent a smash-

IN THE THICK OF THE FIGHT

One of the Thrilling Scenes from Hardest Fought Sporting Contest Ever Witnessed.

New York.-Those who have fol-



American teams at Meadow Brook which store managers should be on Long Island, have little conception of

Danging Master Who Died at Eighty-Eight Was Also Instructor to Many Other Notables.

New York.—John H. Trenor, who died at his home in New Rochelle at the age of eighty-eight years, hossted that he had taught Theodore Rocse-

ed that he had taught Theodore Roosevelt, William K. Vanderbilt, Chaunesy M. Depew and James Gorden Bennett how to dance. Trenor for many years taught members of New York society the art of dancing and accumulated a large fortune. He claimed to have built the first apartment house in New York, at the corner of Sixth avenue and Forty-eighth street.

Four Years Without Water. Hemet, Cal.—Charles R. Reickeh of this place has touched neither t

ing drive, but failed to make a goal. YOUNG BRIDE SUES PARENTS Wife of Seventeen Years Takes Play-things of Childhood to Her

New Home. Denver, Colo .- "Three dolls and a

As Constable Sam C. Dorsey of Jus

tice Rice's court called off these ar-ticles from a long list of children's playthings, Edith V. Chase, a seventeen-year-old bride, sorted them from a pile heaped high in the outer office. She was to take them to her home— her new home—following a decision of the court in a replevin action that one was entitled to the playthings of her childhood, even though her parents. Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Willis, attempted to retain them when their daughter became the wife of S. L. Chase, son of Adjutant General Chase, last December. The marriage was objected to because of the girl's tender

rears. Other things is the lot were a little red wagon, a post card with soldier buttons on it, a magic lantern, one school cook-book, two skirts for a doll, one picture of Cupid, and other things, with a value only to the one who has possessed them in child-hood.

BOY HELD AS BLACKMAILER

of this place has touched neither wa-ter or any other kind of liquid than the jules of fruits for four years. Raickahoff, who is the son of a mil-liconire living at Orange City, ia, came here some years ago determined to live on nothing but fruit and nuts. He says he is in perfect health.